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Stock Status of Pollock in NAFO

Division 4VWX and Subarea 5

by

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Abstract

Commercial and research vessel survey catch rates for all ages were similar to those in 1981, however, research catch rates at age for fish of ages 3-5 were very different. Overall landings dropped from approximately 58,000 t to 55,000 t. In a series of SPAs, it was possible to discriminate amongst terminal fishing mortalities for 1982, by using commercial catch rates. Total stock biomass showed a slight decrease in 1982 compared to 1980-1981. A terminal F of 0.3 was considered most appropriate for the projection of catches. $F_{0.1}$ catches in 1983 and 1984 were 52,500 t and 53,000 t respectively. If the TAC is taken in 1983 (45,000 t) the projected catch for 1984 is 55,000 t.

Résumé

Les taux de capture des bateaux de pêche commerciale et des navires de recherche, pour tous les âges, sont identiques à ceux de 1981. Cependant, les taux de capture des poissons de 3-5 ans par navire de recherche sont différents. Les débarquements totaux ont diminué, passant d'environ 58 000 t à 55 000 t. Dans une série d'analyses de populations séquentielles, on a pu séparer les diverses mortalités par pêche de dernière année, en utilisant les taux de pêche commerciaux. La biomasse de stock totale accuse une légère diminution en 1982 par rapport à 1980-1981. On croit qu'un F de dernière année de 0,3 est plus approprié dans les calculs de projections de prises. Les prises à $F_{0.1}$ en 1983 et 1984 sont de 52 500 t et 53 000 t respectivement. Si le TPA est capturé en 1983 (45 000 t), la projection des prises de 1984 est de 55 000 t.

Introduction

Catches of pollock in NAFO Divisions 4VWX and Subarea 5 have risen steadily since the inception of a TAC for this species, to a maximum of 58,057 t in 1981 (Table 1). These statistics represent increases in the Canadian and USA landings, rather than those of distant-water fleets, which have decreased to less than 1% of the total. The fishery for this species has also changed from one that was predominantly a bycatch fishery in the early 1970's, to one that is now directed. Indeed, seasonal trends in landings by area, would indicate that the fishery is often age-specific (see under Age composition of reported landings).

Discontinuities in the distributions of eggs, larvae, and ripe adults (Clark *et al.* 1977, McGlade, unpublished MS) suggest the existence of more than one major spawning area in the Gulf of Maine, Georges Bank and Scotian Shelf area (Clark *et al.* 1981). However, the population dynamics and genetic structure of these components have yet to be established. Thus pollock are herein considered as a single management unit.

Nominal Catches

The fishery is prosecuted throughout the year, although peaks occur at the beginning, middle and end of the year in the Canadian sector (Table 2, Fig. 1a, b). In 1981, the highest landings recorded (58,057 t) in the time series, were mainly the result of increased landings during November and December. Whereas in 1979, 1980, and 1982, the largest portion of the landings were taken during June to August. In both the USA and Canadian sectors of the fishery, the provisional landings for 1982 were less than those in 1981. Indeed, the total landings (51,552 t) were less than the TAC (54,000 t):

Recent catches and TAC's ('000 t) have been as follows:

	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981*</u>	<u>1982*</u>
TAC	55	55	30	30	30	40	54**	55
Nominal catch	39	38	38	45	47	55	58	52

* Provisional Statistics ** Raised from 40 to 54 effective August 25, 1981.

Most of the catch since the early 1970's has been taken in NAFO Divisions 4VWX, to which Division 4X has contributed the most (Table 3). In 1981, however, an increase in the bycatch allocation in the last quarter gave rise to high landings from Division 4W (Table 4) (McGlade and Beanlands, 1982).

The Canadian pollock fishery is predominantly offshore in Divisions 4VW and 5Z, and inshore in Division 4X where it is prosecuted by inshore draggers and gillnetters (Table 5). An increased percentage of landings taken by gillnets has been observed in the Canadian fishery and also in the USA fishery in the Gulf of Maine; in the latter values have increased from 7% in 1970-71 to 45% in 1978-1979 and 38% in 1980 (Clark *et al.* 1981). There is also a recreational fishery in the USA, which from surveys in 1960, 1965, 1970, 1974 and 1979, was estimated to represent annual catches between 1,600 and 9,800 t (*ibid.*, 1981).

Unfortunately, it is impossible to obtain samples of the fish caught in the recreational fishery as it is a fishery primarily directed at "harbour" pollock (Steele 1963). Estimates of this part of the catch have not been included in this assessment.

Age composition of reported landings

The "mixed" gear aspect of the pollock fishery is important in estimating the age composition of the landings. Commercial samples from the 1982 Canadian fishery were approximately 50 (Table 6). Length frequency distributions were also available from the USSR fleets from the International Observer Program. However, no commercial samples were available for 1981 or 1982 from the USA fishery. The catch-at-age and commercial weights-at-age for the USA and other nations, were thus obtained from Canadian and USSR samples and; Canadian data are given separately (Table 7a, b, c, d, e, f). The total catch-at-age and percentage at age are given (Table 8a, b). Revisions to the catch-at-age matrix given by McGlade and Beanlands (1982) were made following publication of an assessment of the stock status by Clark *et al.* (1981). These revisions affected the 1980 and 1981 estimates, and served mainly to reduce the number of fish at ages 2-5 years. Further revisions were made to the 1981 catch-at-age, by using commercial samples taken during the first months of 1982 in Division 4X and 5Z. In particular, the catch-at-age of 2 and 3 year olds was reduced (Table 8a, b). The major problem that exists in constructing the catch-at-age matrix for this species is that certain gears, used at a particular time and place, can exert an age specific mortality that is higher than that for all the other ages put together. In 1981, in Division 4X 3, 4 and 5 year olds were consistently exploited (Table 9): in 1982 the number of 5 year olds was negligible. Yet these catches represent a major part of the total landings; as such the total catch-at-age matrix will reflect a drastic decline in the number of age 5 fish in the catch. This same matrix also shows that the 1979 year class is extremely large in all Divisions and Subarea 5, corroborating the evidence given by Clark *et al.* (1981) and McGlade and Beanlands (1982).

Stock size indices and total mortality estimates

Results from the US research vessel surveys remain unchanged from those given by McGlade and Beanlands (1982) (Tables 10, 11).

The Canadian research vessel survey results are given (Table 12). The time series for the summer survey for the A.T. Cameron (1970-1981) is extended by a single survey result from the Lady Hammond. There is no single means for comparison of the two, and as such, the R.V. catch rates will be used only as an indication of year class strength. The major impact on the population is the 1979 year class which appears to be stronger than any other observed in the historical data set (Table 13). Mortality estimates from the Canadian research survey catches rates suggest fishing mortalities between .28 and .46, whilst the US surveys suggest fishing mortalities between 0.15 and 0.35 (Clark *et al.*, 1981).

Catch rate indices from the commercial fleets are given (Table 14). All indicate a an increase after 1976 and a stabilization between 1980 and 1982. Effort however has shown a decrease in 1982 (Table 15). Total mortality

coefficients from the commercial data suggest fishing mortalities between .5 and .34 for the period 1974-1982 (Table 16).

Estimation of stock abundance

Cohort runs (using Pope's formula) were made initially using the historical PR vectors from the fishing mortality matrix given by McGlade and Beanlands (1982). Fully recruited F was set at 0.275, 0.3 and 0.35. The results were examined with regard to the SPA 3+, 4+ and 5+ biomass versus the catch-per-unit of effort series of the OTB-1, 2 (TC5) vessels for all months and January to June. The results are presented in the form of the correlation coefficient of regressions between the above criteria, dropping the 1982 values from the calculation (Table 17). A second series of cohort analyses were performed, using an average partial recruitment for the years 1974 to 1982. The partial recruitment value for fish of age 3 was adjusted to 0.61 to bring the population numbers into line with the largest previously observed value. The most significant relationships were obtained from this second run at $F = 0.3$, between SPA biomass and CPUE for January to June. The results are given (Table 18, Figs. 2a, b, c, d, e, f).

Yield per recruit

A Thompson-Bell yield per recruit analysis was run using the P.R. vector derived above (0.04, .62, .86, 1....1) and the weights-at-age for 1982 on ages 1 to 12 years. The $F_{0.1} = 0.29$, $F_{max} = 0.63$ and the yield per recruit at $F_{0.1} = 1.298$ kg (Table 19). This compares to an $F_{0.1} = 0.28$, $F_{max} = 0.60$ and yield of 1.264 kg in 1982.

Catch projections

The results from the catch projections (Table 20) using the above criteria, plus a geometric mean (1974-1982, excluding 1979) of 2 year olds (40134) showed that fishing at $F_{0.1}$, in 1983 or with the TAC gave catch biomasses of 52 and 54 t for 1984 respectively, plus long term catches of approximately 50 t.

References

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Table 1. Pollock Landings (T Round Weight) by Country for Divisions 4VWX and Subareas 5 and 6, 1960 - 1982.

Year	Canada	Fed. Rep. Germany	German Dem. Rep.	Japan	Spain	USSR	United Kingdom	U.S.A.	Other	Total
1960	29470	-	-	-	763	-	-	10132	1	40366
1961	26323	-	-	-	982	-	-	10265	1	37571
1962	31721	-	-	-	-	-	-	7391	-	39112
1963	28999	126	-	-	-	906	28	6653	-	36712
1964	30007	208	-	-	-	4603	374	6006	55	41253
1965	27316	71	-	-	1361	2667	11	5303	-	36729
1966	18271	-	-	-	2384	9865	12	3791	-	34323
1967	17567	-	9	-	1779	644	1	3312	-	23312
1968	18062	-	-	-	1128	372	-	3280	7	22849
1969	15968	1188	2195	-	1515	227	-	3943	7	25043
1970	10753	3233	4710	40	532	527	-	3976	-	23771
1971	11757	633	6849	15	912	2216	-	4890	3	27275
1972	18022	475	4816	8	616	3495	4	5729	54	33219
1973	26990	1124	948	1570	3113	3092	-	6303	36	43176
1974	24975	149	2	40	1500	2348	48	8726	14	37802
1975	26548	236	96	-	709	2004	-	9318	124	39035
1976	23568	994	24	-	303	1466	-	10861	390	37606
1977	24653	368	-	1	2	268	-	13056	53	38401
1978	26801	-	-	110	-	502	-	17714	180	45307
1979	29967	7	-	19	-	1025	-	15541	72	46631
1980	35986	-	-	81	-	950	-	18280	131	55428
1981*	40270*	-*	-*	15*	-*	358*	-*	17324*	90*	58057*
1982*	37999*	-*	-*	3*	-*	297*	-*	13168*	85*	51552*

*Provisional

Table 2. Pollock landings by month and country for NAFO Divisions 4VWX - 5 - 6.

Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total ¹
<u>CANADA</u>													
1972	204	993	296	930	1004	3084	3718	1192	1755	2188	2191	467	18022
1973	498	981	1521	2922	2135	4785	3239	3403	2331	2181	1955	1039	26990
1974	288	187	869	1012	1986	3730	5073	2206	2202	1634	2461	3327	24975
1975	333	230	475	2021	1524	2920	2736	3691	2312	2833	2993	4480	26548
1976	297	263	445	1498	2604	4270	3814	2327	2347	1669	1413	2621	23568
1977	1062	1748	2271	1859	1006	2202	2097	2003	2304	1333	2309	4459	24653
1978	2511	3265	1864	2070	3425	2772	2755	1228	1262	839	706	4101	26801
1979	935	1536	1523	1970	2597	4664	4850	3389	1866	1645	1486	3506	29967
1980	1465	3037	2441	1903	3511	5501	5382	3095	2220	3617	2014	1800	35986
1981*	2562	1811	3421	2054	1193	2364	2670	3380	4632	2462	4832	8889	40270
1982*	2731	1013	1289	1080	2482	5281	5621	5350	3917	3119	2363	3720	37999
<u>U.S.A.</u>													
1972	455	318	228	229	200	394	329	294	314	488	1082	1397	5729
1973	419	313	311	406	331	418	335	302	262	573	1111	1519	6303
1974	946	558	508	650	479	388	644	570	480	661	1097	1385	8726
1975	740	721	486	594	477	924	684	743	765	598	1108	1061	9318
1976	706	658	501	665	936	1035	985	800	1125	669	813	1305	10861
1977	1017	661	460	817	1061	1038	1350	1149	933	924	1188	1709	13056
1978	884	1065	1035	1394	1150	1347	988	1593	925	1251	2665	2620	17714
1979	1196	434	505	753	1298	1332	1252	1706	1392	1352	1876	1605	15541
1980	1001	1093	705	977	1534	1437	1603	1536	1501	1285	1961	2276	18280
1981*	1845	1076	927	1192	1386	1276	1087	1020	819	1635	2621	2440	17324
1982*	822	769	914	775	867	903	1289	1062	-----	5767	-----	-----	13168
<u>OTHERS</u>													
1972	599	481	440	686	538	627	867	270	183	47	385	4278	9468
1973	513	1808	442	966	48	812	117	367	700	407	1996	1689	9883
1974	42	567	165	132	751	235	612	463	412	228	176	268	4101
1975	154	382	311	129	645	339	234	51	195	156	327	245	3169
1976	33	129	273	312	228	265	257	275	659	543	113	89	3177
1977	-	2	84	43	398	96	11	17	5	8	2	-	692
1978	-	-	-	9	109	172	152	105	7	92	2	8	792
1979	-	19	3	10	705	226	101	4	48	3	4	-	1123
1980	5	53	12	153	549	264	47	14	9	27	29	-	1162
1981*	26	38	24	49	114	108	80	14	8	2	-	-	463
1982*	-	-	-	-	263	87	32	1	1	-	-	-	385

¹ Includes NK months of the year

* Provisional

Table 3. Pollock landings (t, round fresh) for Divisions 4VWX, Subarea 5, and Statistical Area 6, 1960 - 80.

Table 4. Pollock landings (t, round fresh) for Divisions 4VWX, Subarea 5, and Statistical Area 6, 1980 - 82.

Year	<u>CANADA</u>												
	4VWX + 5 + 6 NK	4Vn	4Vs	4W	4X	4NK	Total 4VWX	5Y	5Z	5NK	Total SA 5	SA 6	Total
1980	-	484	3306	6637	19925	-	30352	530	5104	-	5634	-	35986
1981*	-	197	2029	15322	18672	-	36220	713	3337	-	4050	-	40270
1982*	618	151	2378	8966	20515	-	32627	941	4430	-	5371	-	37999
<u>USA</u>													
1980	-	-	-	-	375	-	375	10858	6799	245	17902	3	18280
1981*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17324	-	17324
1982*	-	-	-	-	451	-	451	8341	4376	-	12717	-	13168
<u>OTHERS</u>													
1980	-	99	4	874	185	-	1162	-	-	-	-	-	1162
1881*	-	90	-	356	17	-	463	-	-	-	-	-	463
1982*	-	-	-	-	-	-	385	-	-	-	-	-	385

* Provisional

Table 5. Distribution of Canadian (Maritime and Newfoundland) catches by area, quarter, and gear for 1982. (Other includes LL, LHP, and SSC).**

			Jan-Mar	Apr-June	July-Sept	Oct-Dec	Total for Area
4VN	OTB 1, 2	T.C.	6 5 4 3 GN Other	50 43 2 1, 2	13 20	5 5	2 7 2 1 3 151
4VS	OTB 1, 2	T.C.	6 5 4 3 GN Other	156 94 2 1, 2	304 100 2	56 1277 88 33	11 182 71 1 1 2378
4W	OTB 1, 2	T.C.	6 5 4 3 1, 2 GN Other	1844 185 28 1 45 2	662 135 60 47 176 10	72 642 125 8 165 822 29	155 3198 238 55 239 23 8966
4X	OTB 1, 2	T.C.	6 5 4 3 1, 2 GN Other	595 88 359 162 309 30	105 1943 67 1721 729 1481 522	51 458 370 2188 966 4033 1813	63 818 179 257 192 648 368 20515
4WWX*	Nfld.			173	376	6	63 618
5Y	OTB 1, 2	T.C.	6 5 4 3 1, 2 GN Other Nfld.*	- - - - - - - 11	7 3 51 5	407 31 219 20 2	162 6 6 8 3 941
5Z	OTB 1, 2	T.C.	6 5 4 3 1, 2 GN Other	874 - - 1	4 250 31 2 - 5	23 47 82 34 - 59	288 58 1 9 - 7 4430 All Areas
Totals				5041	8843	14909	9206 37999

* Unknown gear

** Long Line (LL), Handlines (LHP), Scottish seine (SSC), Gillnet (GN), OTB-1,2 (stern and side otter trawl), Tonnage Class (TC)

Table 6. 1982 Canadian commercial samples available for pollock in NAFO Divisions 4V, 4W, 4X, and Subarea 5 (fish aged/fish measured).

Gear	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
4V												
OTB 2		34/188		47/317	26/241	39/301		73/490				
4W												
OTB 1		31/260						40/229				
OTB 2	63/551			54/370		35/225				46/222	100/690	
FIX						27/134			19/199			
4X												
OTB 1	34/202	28/273	66/425					38/218				
OTB 2	22/205	77/536	75/517	102/657	269/2031	105/774	228/1205	165/40		30/169		
FIX				32/269	56/524	25/241		87/695			65/172	
LL					49/193	42/178						
5Z												
OTB 2		35/227						46/226	109/655	72/568		
4VS - 4W												
OTB 2			15/137									
4X - 5Z												
OTB 2						74/500		3/339		70/431		
4W - 4X												
OTB 2		50/296		44/366	65/606				36/243	44/252		
4V, 4W, 4X												
OTB 2					32/238			49/281				

Table 7 a. CANADIAN CATCH AT AGE (MOS. (10-3) FOR AVWNS POLLOCK 1982 29/4/83

SA	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
4	0.00	0.17	4.48	2.69	5.12	6.10	4.65	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	1.84	363.49	23.62	5.24	3.27	29.57	7.85	3.75	1.55	0.30	0.00
4	0.00	31.31	42.14	12.71	58.45	14.79	4.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	3.42	2.54	6.47	35.08	12.94	14.27	3.79	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	1.38	79.46	25.51	56.25	139.55	24.27	34.12	1.38	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	0.00	9.97	10.60	27.82	41.39	24.80	1.51	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	0.81	5.20	1.88	6.49	5.00	2.70	0.50	0.47	0.00	0.00
4	0.07	4.53	6.82	7.64	22.27	16.33	10.79	7.28	0.75	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	64.60	68.47	4.08	7.72	9.00	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	1.43	5.26	0.00	3.18	15.82	2.07	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.20	27.42	56.43	23.23	68.39	60.72	9.87	7.08	1.60	1.79	0.00
4	10.15	233.73	92.23	5.76	8.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	0.17	1.60	0.37	1.68	12.65	1.47	0.43	0.17	0.00	0.00
4	1.64	24.28	8.75	0.14	0.89	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	59.83	93.75	52.50	94.89	81.42	31.50	40.21	7.73	7.53	0.00
4	0.00	61.46	42.60	0.00	82.85	113.49	93.73	22.12	0.00	4.71	0.00
4	0.00	56.50	162.65	23.24	233.23	165.65	116.17	183.73	23.24	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	17.39	31.30	27.63	59.12	51.00	21.57	4.83	4.06	4.35	2.80
4	48.26	898.70	438.22	11.70	52.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	38.09	20.48	13.68	20.74	17.80	5.88	8.79	1.69	1.65	0.00
4	0.00	4.41	5.66	9.98	20.16	12.69	2.16	0.70	0.35	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	11.14	39.54	1.35	8.85	5.94	0.31	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	4.30	35.68	43.12	104.41	103.25	48.40	7.76	7.76	1.78	0.00
4	0.00	19.19	2.33	0.00	12.40	13.36	26.92	17.81	56.29	55.33	0.00
4	0.00	1.05	5.39	5.10	103.78	132.19	111.99	54.31	42.73	18.53	8.63
4	0.00	15.30	0.67	0.67	34.94	33.86	24.35	6.67	2.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	256.98	9.83	1.82	0.94	23.35	38.90	6.86	3.70	0.00	1.82
4	0.00	1.84	1.84	10.24	34.20	93.59	78.34	17.72	0.00	1.84	1.34
4	0.00	319.83	17.12	5.12	9.56	6.12	34.15	16.44	0.00	0.00	11.07
4	0.00	0.38	2.66	0.00	3.16	51.64	18.54	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.24	4.19	2.25	0.57	8.23	15.07	8.47	3.79	1.93	2.64	0.00
4	31.25	93.40	52.33	9.35	194.42	306.70	71.23	71.95	38.52	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	11.62	3.17	0.52	41.33	23.90	17.59	1.04	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	21.06	2.46	0.31	4.10	15.92	4.99	0.16	0.55	0.16	0.00
4	0.00	5.64	1.06	0.00	0.86	41.37	30.33	0.75	0.00	0.53	0.00
4	0.00	2.77	0.65	1.31	0.28	3.97	1.18	0.24	0.00	0.06	0.00
4	0.00	934.76	28.55	0.00	29.35	35.87	37.91	14.49	5.12	5.56	0.00
5	28.77	565.60	193.33	19.26	7.25	3.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5	54.26	294.69	36.41	8.82	29.27	39.78	11.11	6.32	6.83	0.00	1.22
5	2.37	24.19	9.89	3.14	5.08	19.89	3.25	3.07	1.70	0.00	-0.00
5	11.04	128.41	81.84	9.71	38.67	21.75	16.35	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.00
5	6.53	58.90	132.58	37.30	103.71	33.38	7.76	0.59	0.12	0.59	0.00

Table 7 b. CANADIAN WEIGHTS AT AGE (KG.) FOR 4VNWS POLLOCK 1982 29/4/83

SA	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
4	0.00	1.33	2.59	2.85	3.79	4.16	4.96	6.67	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.51	0.87	2.50	2.49	3.27	3.78	5.01	5.19	6.24	7.66	0.00
4	0.00	1.44	2.41	3.70	3.72	4.48	5.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	2.33	2.32	3.25	4.23	4.80	5.15	4.98	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	1.71	2.88	4.58	4.11	4.42	5.13	5.45	5.06	0.00	0.00
4	0.51	4.51	4.51	4.51	4.51	4.51	4.51	4.51	4.51	4.51	4.51
4	0.00	1.50	2.96	3.72	4.24	4.49	5.26	5.34	6.97	0.00	0.00
4	0.67	1.83	2.84	3.46	4.09	4.98	5.24	5.77	6.04	3.00	0.00
4	0.00	1.48	2.30	3.53	4.06	0.00	5.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	1.30	2.54	9.00	3.55	3.93	5.12	6.04	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.67	1.70	2.88	3.74	4.11	4.81	5.98	6.40	7.34	6.98	0.00
4	0.82	1.44	2.46	3.54	3.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	1.71	2.46	2.31	3.45	3.98	5.34	6.04	6.77	0.00	0.00
4	0.67	1.42	2.36	3.90	4.01	4.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	1.43	2.63	3.30	4.75	5.23	5.60	6.73	7.29	9.62	0.00
4	0.00	1.40	2.98	0.00	4.38	4.62	5.79	6.38	0.00	8.06	0.00
4	0.00	2.02	3.05	3.45	4.24	4.83	5.00	5.57	6.04	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	1.39	2.63	3.43	4.49	5.02	6.11	6.34	8.06	8.32	8.81
4	0.95	1.42	2.49	3.45	2.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	1.43	2.63	3.30	4.75	5.23	5.60	6.73	7.29	9.62	0.00
4	0.00	1.60	2.60	3.74	4.41	5.02	6.34	7.34	8.06	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	1.85	2.81	3.90	4.39	5.54	5.45	5.84	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	2.01	3.20	3.89	4.53	4.64	5.75	8.06	7.50	9.81	0.00
4	0.00	1.49	3.45	0.00	4.51	4.35	5.37	5.75	7.14	8.81	0.00
4	0.00	1.35	1.96	2.53	3.34	3.61	4.32	5.79	6.75	7.42	8.36
4	0.00	0.96	1.90	2.20	3.86	3.88	4.82	5.78	6.74	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	1.17	1.90	3.27	2.89	3.81	4.76	6.82	7.61	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	1.70	2.53	3.27	3.90	3.75	4.73	5.60	0.00	8.32	7.61
4	0.00	1.40	1.48	2.89	3.51	3.94	5.31	6.04	0.00	0.00	7.61
4	0.00	1.90	2.89	0.00	3.27	4.11	4.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.97	1.80	3.45	2.89	4.09	4.65	5.41	5.44	5.74	7.61	0.00
4	0.59	1.27	3.30	3.27	4.23	4.49	5.58	6.35	8.32	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	1.20	1.74	1.70	3.54	3.02	4.42	5.29	7.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	1.12	1.59	2.53	3.19	3.85	4.44	5.32	5.41	7.61	0.00
4	0.00	1.03	2.33	0.00	2.53	3.41	3.96	5.78	0.00	5.42	0.00
4	0.00	1.32	2.42	2.42	2.89	3.38	4.40	4.63	9.00	6.39	0.00
4	0.00	1.03	1.54	0.00	3.31	3.44	3.95	4.60	4.93	6.22	0.00
5	0.79	1.18	2.06	3.05	4.14	3.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5	1.08	1.38	2.69	3.73	4.24	4.58	5.97	6.57	7.34	0.00	11.35
5	0.83	1.08	3.17	3.90	4.38	4.57	5.38	6.45	9.62	0.00	0.00
5	0.99	1.77	2.67	3.34	4.03	4.41	5.53	5.40	0.00	0.00	0.00
5	1.28	1.93	2.69	3.42	3.74	3.97	4.61	5.35	7.34	8.38	0.00

Table 7 c. BIOMASS AT AGE(T) FOR THE CANADIAN 4WWX5 POLLOCK FISHERY 1982 29/4/83

SA	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
4	0.00	0.23	11.60	7.67	19.40	25.38	23.06	9.60	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.94	316.24	59.05	12.58	27.04	111.77	39.33	19.46	10.76	2.30	0.00
4	0.00	45.71	101.56	49.57	229.12	66.26	28.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	7.97	5.89	21.03	148.39	62.11	73.49	18.87	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	2.36	228.84	111.73	231.19	616.81	148.78	185.95	11.12	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	0.00	44.96	47.81	125.47	186.67	111.85	6.81	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	1.21	15.39	6.99	27.52	22.45	16.09	3.02	3.28	0.00	0.00
4	0.05	8.29	18.00	26.43	91.08	81.32	56.32	42.01	4.53	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	95.61	157.48	14.40	31.34	0.00	3.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	1.86	13.36	0.00	11.29	62.17	10.60	5.13	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.13	46.61	162.52	86.88	281.08	292.06	59.02	45.31	11.74	12.49	0.00
4	9.32	336.57	226.89	20.39	27.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	0.29	3.94	0.85	5.80	50.35	7.85	2.60	1.18	0.00	0.00
4	1.10	34.48	20.65	0.55	3.57	1.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	85.56	246.56	206.58	450.73	425.83	176.40	278.66	56.35	72.44	0.00
4	0.00	56.04	126.95	0.00	362.88	524.32	542.70	141.13	0.00	37.96	0.00
4	0.00	114.13	496.08	80.18	1073.70	800.09	580.85	1023.38	140.37	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	24.17	.82.32	94.77	265.45	256.02	132.40	30.72	32.72	36.19	24.67
4	45.85	1276.15	1086.19	40.36	142.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	54.47	53.86	45.14	98.51	93.09	38.53	60.91	12.32	15.87	0.00
4	0.00	7.06	14.72	37.33	88.91	63.70	13.69	5.14	2.82	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	20.61	111.11	5.26	38.85	21.03	1.69	5.49	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	8.64	114.18	167.74	472.98	479.08	278.30	62.55	58.20	17.44	0.00
4	0.00	28.59	8.04	0.00	55.92	58.12	144.56	105.97	401.91	487.46	0.00
4	0.00	1.42	11.54	15.43	346.63	477.21	483.80	314.45	288.43	137.49	72.15
4	0.00	14.69	1.27	1.47	134.87	131.38	117.37	3.87	13.48	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	300.55	17.69	5.95	2.72	88.96	185.16	45.41	28.16	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	3.50	4.66	33.48	133.38	350.96	370.55	99.23	0.00	15.31	14.00
4	0.00	447.76	25.34	17.69	30.05	24.11	181.34	99.30	0.00	0.00	84.24
4	0.00	0.72	7.69	0.00	7.06	212.24	89.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.23	7.54	25.05	1.65	33.66	70.08	45.82	20.56	13.39	20.09	0.00
4	18.44	118.62	172.69	27.30	822.40	1377.08	397.46	492.86	320.49	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	13.94	6.15	0.99	146.31	72.18	77.75	5.50	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	23.59	3.91	0.78	13.08	61.29	22.16	1.33	3.53	1.22	0.00
4	0.00	5.81	2.47	0.00	2.18	141.07	120.11	4.33	0.00	2.87	0.00
4	0.00	3.66	1.57	3.17	0.81	13.08	5.19	1.11	0.00	0.38	0.00
4	0.00	962.80	43.97	0.00	73.46	123.39	149.74	66.65	25.24	35.21	0.00
5	22.73	667.41	398.26	58.74	30.01	13.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5	58.60	406.67	97.94	32.90	124.10	182.19	66.33	42.15	50.13	0.00	13.85
5	1.97	26.13	28.18	12.25	22.25	90.90	17.48	19.80	16.35	0.00	0.00
5	10.82	221.98	218.51	32.43	155.84	95.92	90.42	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5	8.36	132.98	356.64	127.57	387.88	132.52	36.70	3.75	0.88	4.94	0.00

Table 7 d. CATCH AT AGE (HS, x10-3) (USA, USSR, JAPAN, OTHERS) 4VWXS POLLOCK 1982 29/ 4/83

SA	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
4-5	60.61	1191.60	407.30	40.58	15.27	7.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4-5	61.58	1210.67	413.82	41.23	15.51	7.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4-5	0.00	30.32	88.86	12.70	138.46	90.51	63.47	100.38	12.70	0.00	0.00
4-5	31.69	334.47	643.11	181.07	503.45	162.04	38.64	2.86	0.58	2.86	0.00
4	0.00	146.76	7.86	2.81	3.92	2.81	15.67	7.54	0.00	0.00	5.08

Table 7 e. WEIGHT AT AGE (KG) (USA, USSR, JAPAN, OTHER) 4VWXS POLLOCK 1982 29/ 4/83

SA	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
4-5	0.79	1.18	2.06	3.05	4.14	3.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4-5	0.79	1.18	2.07	3.05	4.14	3.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4-5	0.00	2.02	3.05	3.45	4.24	4.83	5.00	5.57	6.04	0.00	0.00
4-5	1.28	1.93	2.69	3.42	3.61	3.97	4.61	6.35	7.34	8.38	0.00
4	0.00	1.40	1.48	2.89	3.51	3.94	5.31	6.04	0.00	0.00	7.61

Table 7 f. BIOMASS AT AGE (T) FOR 4VWXS POLLOCK (OTHER NATIONS) 1982 29/ 4/83

SA	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
4-5	47.88	1406.09	839.04	123.77	63.22	29.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4-5	48.65	1428.59	856.61	125.75	64.21	29.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4-5	0.00	61.25	271.02	43.81	587.07	437.16	317.35	559.12	76.71	0.00	0.00
4-5	40.56	645.53	1729.97	619.26	1817.45	643.30	179.13	18.16	4.26	23.97	0.00
4	0.00	205.46	11.63	8.12	13.76	11.07	83.21	45.54	0.00	0.00	38.66

Table 8a. Total catch-at-age (numbers $\times 10^3$) for pollock Divisions 4VWX and Subarea 5.

Age	TOTAL CATCH-AT-AGE 4VWX+5 POLLOCK								(McGlade & Beanlands, 1982)		
	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1980	1981
2	617	372	514	170	196	234	368	1641	351	489	3500
3	7281	3346	2952	2526	3023	3628	1694	2104	7589	1950	1651
4	2899	8434	3583	3972	4686	6349	4971	3025	3425	5718	3462
5	3625	1890	4452	2431	3665	3922	6370	5506	692	5951	6530
6	1327	1655	1233	2937	1824	2323	3495	3878	2334	3100	3599
7	512	555	961	1101	2071	717	1203	1790	2092	1114	1366
8	414	138	259	609	660	448	356	614	1090	411	3166
9	112	55	29	174	366	191	259	315	657	331	310
10	124	70	32	83	152	74	99	185	224	140	85
11	103	47	34	44	111	38	47	26	111	78	22

Table 8b. Percent catch-at-age (numbers $\times 10^3$) for pollock Divisions 4VWX and Subarea 5.

Age	PERCENT CATCH-AT-AGE 4VWX+5 POLLOCK							
	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
2	4	2	4	1	1	1	2	9
3	43	20	21	18	18	20	9	11
4	17	51	26	28	28	35	26	16
5	21	11	32	17	22	22	34	29
6	8	10	9	21	11	13	19	20
7	3	3	7	8	12	4	6	9
8	2	1	2	4	4	2	2	3
9	1	0	0	1	2	1	1	2
10	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
11	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1

Table 9. Catch-at-age (%) for OTB 1,2 (TC5) [Canadian] by quarter and NAFO Division for 1981 and 1982.

		1981						1982							
		AGES						AGES							
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
4V	1Q	-	-	-	6	54	27	14	-	12	3	0	42	24	18
	2Q	no sample		-	3	70	21	4	-	7	1	0	1	52	38
	3Q	-	2	-	1	46	37	7	-	72	5	0	1	7	14
	4Q	-	2	1	1	46	37	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4W	1Q	-	-	-	16	46	18	6	-	-	-	1	3	27	38
	2Q	-	3	3	7	63	17	7	-	14	-	-	31	30	21
	3Q	-	1	10	2	29	58	-	-	76	4	1	2	1	8
	4Q	1	6	-	7	28	27	20	-	23	4	0	37	21	2
4X	1Q	-	16	3	27	37	8	4	-	13	26	3	0	55	1
	2Q	-	16	7	29	19	17	8	4	67	24	0	2	1	0
	3Q	1	25	25	30	12	5	-	-	16	58	2	13	8	0
	4Q	1	35	22	9	32	1	-	-	10	1	0	7	7	14
5Z	1Q	1	8	5	32	35	10	7	4	69	23	2	0	0	0
	2Q	1	11	-	47	24	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3Q	no sample		-	-	-	-	-	0	21	17	1	21	31	1
	4Q	1	4	3	28	28	13	6	6	23	5	3	37	17	7

Table 10. Stratified mean catch per tow in weight (kg) and numbers for
 Scotian Shelf, Gulf of Maine, and Georges Bank pollock in NEFC
 offshore spring¹, summer², and autumn³ bottom trawl surveys, 1963-1981.

Year	SPRING		SUMMER		AUTUMN	
	Weight	Numbers	Weight	Numbers	Weight	Numbers
1963	-	-	10.28	2.31	5.79	1.46
1964	-	-	5.27	2.06	4.40	1.64
1965	-	-	2.56	1.72	2.74	0.83
1966	-	-	-	-	2.35	0.97
1967	-	-	-	-	1.80	0.52
1968	4.47	1.09	-	-	3.17	0.69
1969	2.66	1.12	1.75	0.70	6.58	1.31
1970	4.91	1.67	-	-	2.59	0.64
1971	4.39	1.18	-	-	3.96	1.09
1972	5.67	4.43	-	-	4.37	1.41
1973	4.82	4.00	-	-	4.71	1.64
1974	4.10	1.39	-	-	3.17	0.90
1975	5.90	1.67	-	-	2.04	0.70
1976	6.84	1.59	-	-	16.66	3.69
1977	3.44	1.63	9.98	2.07	8.78	2.14
1978	6.56	2.48	4.05	1.29	5.83	0.98
1979	4.75	1.06	17.57	2.96	5.81	1.28
1980	4.40	1.52	9.83	12.21	4.63	0.83
1981	6.30	2.00	-	-	-	-

¹Strata 13-40

²Strata 21-28 and 37-40.

³The "36 Yankee" trawl was used from 1968-1972, and the "41 Yankee" trawl was used from 1973-1981. No gear conversion factors are available to adjust for differences in fishing power.

Table 11 U.S.A. Research Survey catch rates (Nos. per Tow). (source Clarke et al. 1981)

AGE	SPRING										SUMMER				AUTUMN												
	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1977	1978	1979	1980	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	
0	0.01	0.01										0.05	0.00	0.05	10.85	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	
1	0.52	0.15	1.20	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.14	0.00	0.10	0.15	0.02	0.23	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.11	0.38	0.03	0.00	0.22	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.13
2	0.05	0.13	1.49	2.80	0.10	0.33	0.11	0.38	0.22	0.05	0.15	0.70	0.09	0.17	0.38	0.06	0.08	0.38	0.27	0.71	0.08	0.06	0.03	0.17	0.19	0.02	0.01
3	0.17	0.13	0.90	0.51	0.53	0.20	0.14	0.23	0.42	0.07	0.09	0.13	0.26	0.09	0.26	0.29	0.01	0.16	0.20	0.12	0.28	0.03	0.15	0.24	0.04	0.26	0.01
4	0.20	0.09	0.20	0.15	0.14	0.34	0.15	0.06	0.65	0.08	0.28	0.15	0.29	0.08	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.07	1.63	0.42	0.09	0.19	0.11				
5	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.14	0.08	0.08	0.24	0.16	0.63	0.15	0.25	0.21	0.29	0.08	0.36	0.25	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.07	0.42	0.09	0.19	0.11	
6	0.07	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.16	0.09	0.13	0.32	0.15	0.14	0.20	0.22	0.32	0.08	0.55	0.30	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.08	0.04	0.50	0.38	0.09	0.13	0.06
7	0.09	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.07	0.10	0.15	0.13	0.11	0.08	0.23	0.09	0.15	0.05	0.36	0.22	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.31	0.22	0.15	0.08	0.07
8	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.10	0.03	0.08	0.17	0.11	0.08	0.16	0.08	0.07	0.23	0.09	0.49	0.03	0.02	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.13
9	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.11	0.02	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.08
10	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.21	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.12	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.06
11	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.04	
12+	0.23	0.20	0.17	0.09	0.16	0.29	0.24	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.05	0.19	0.23	0.08	0.23	0.13	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.02	0.03	0.29	0.14	0.12	0.06	0.07
Totals																											
1+	1.66	1.18	4.40	4.02	1.39	1.65	1.59	1.62	2.49	1.05	1.54	1.98	2.07	1.30	2.95	12.20	0.64	1.08	1.40	1.65	0.91	0.68	3.70	2.14	0.96	1.27	0.82
2+	1.14	1.03	3.20	4.01	1.38	1.64	1.51	1.48	2.49	0.95	1.39	1.96	2.02	1.30	2.90	1.53	0.51	0.97	1.02	1.62	0.91	0.46	3.67	2.08	0.93	1.26	0.69
3+	1.09	0.90	1.71	1.21	1.28	1.31	1.40	1.10	2.27	0.90	1.24	1.26	1.79	0.73	2.90	1.42	0.43	0.59	0.75	0.91	0.83	0.40	3.64	1.91	0.74	1.24	0.68
4+	0.92	0.77	0.81	0.70	0.75	1.11	1.26	0.87	1.85	0.83	1.15	1.13	1.70	0.56	2.52	1.36	0.42	0.43	0.55	0.79	0.55	0.37	3.49	1.67	0.70	0.98	0.67
5+	0.72	0.68	0.61	0.55	0.61	0.77	1.11	0.81	1.20	0.75	0.87	0.98	1.44	0.47	2.26	1.07	0.33	0.41	0.47	0.62	0.35	0.26	2.94	1.38	0.66	0.65	0.62

Table 12 Stratified mean catch per tow at age for pollock in Canadian summer bottom trawl surveys (strata 43-95).

Age	A.T. CAMERON											LADY HAMMOND
	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	
1	0.008	0.000	0.012	0.000	0.008	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.011	0.007
2	1.916	0.775	0.103	0.428	0.044	0.008	0.035	0.278	0.004	0.000	0.610	0.167
3	0.471	0.578	0.203	0.399	1.010	0.019	0.214	0.836	0.184	0.118	0.723	0.188
4	0.287	0.177	1.335	1.237	0.253	0.351	0.612	1.056	0.673	0.709	2.056	0.062
5	0.210	0.043	0.397	0.433	0.332	0.299	1.077	2.176	0.990	0.819	3.648	0.587
6	0.205	0.020	0.123	0.060	0.180	0.393	0.260	1.528	0.365	0.608	1.266	0.413
7	0.171	0.034	0.036	0.024	0.204	0.066	0.428	0.216	0.333	0.250	0.764	0.270
8	0.103	0.012	0.064	0.044	0.118	0.098	0.155	0.383	0.104	0.163	0.289	0.234
9	0.040	0.008	0.055	0.055	0.090	0.031	0.044	0.129	0.046	0.012	0.111	0.075
10	0.000	0.024	0.028	0.004	0.056	0.004	0.048	0.068	0.002	0.040	0.066	0.073
11	0.046	0.000	0.012	0.028	0.134	0.008	0.020	0.036	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.027
12	0.012	0.000	0.008	0.012	0.048	0.000	0.020	0.016	0.016	0.000	0.000	0.030
12+	0.000	0.000	0.020	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.028	0.000	0.12	0.000	0.000	0.001
NK	0.008	0.000	0.012	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.008	0.004	0.041	0.046	0.006	0.043
TOTALS												
4+	1.074	0.318	2.078	1.897	1.415	1.250	2.692	5.608	2.541	2.601	8.200	1.742
5+	0.787	0.141	0.743	0.660	1.162	0.899	2.080	4.552	1.868	1.892	6.144	1.680
6+	0.577	0.098	0.346	0.227	0.830	0.600	1.003	2.376	0.878	1.073	2.496	1.093
Z ^{4/5}	2.04	-0.86	1.10	0.51	0.45	-0.51	-0.52	0.78	0.52	-0.86	1.59	0.32
Z ^{5/6}	2.10	-0.93	1.05	-0.18	0.66	-0.12	-0.13	0.87	0.84	-0.28	1.73	0.39
Z ^{4/5}	1970 - 1982 = 0.76											
Z ^{4/5}												
Z ^{5/6}	1970 - 1982 = 0.85											
Z ^{5/6}												

Table 13. Catch-at-age (estimated total population numbers $\times 10^{-3}$) from the Canadian summer bottom trawl surveys, strata 43 - 95.

Age	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	A.T. CAMERON				LADY HAMMOND			
						1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 ¹
2	8879	3579	479	1929	203	37	161	1290	19	0	2826	774	991
3	2181	2666	939	1849	4677	89	989	3743	852	47	3350	871	11161
4	1330	822	6187	5731	1171	1541	2825	4873	3118	3285	9525	287	1088
5	972	199	1838	2007	1537	1386	4992	10081	4587	3794	16901	2720	458
6	951	92	570	276	832	1822	1202	7080	1691	2817	5865	1913	1357
7	792	147	165	110	943	305	1983	1001	1543	1158	3540	1251	1207
8	479	55	294	202	547	452	718	1775	482	755	1339	1084	614
9	184	36	254	252	418	142	202	598	213	56	514	347	491
10	159	110	129	18	260	18	220	313	9	185	304	338	284
11	214	187	55	129	621	36	92	166	0	0	0	125	87
12	56	0	37	56	222	0	93	74	74	0	0	0	70

¹ Provisional

Table 14. Pollock research and commercial catch-per-unit of effort in NAFO Division 4VWX 5 and 6.

Research Cruises	1974	1975	1976	1977	A.T.	CAMERON	1979	1980	1981	LADY HAMMOND 1982
Canadian summer bottom trawl survey (No-Tow ⁻¹) strata 43 - 95	3.22	1.64	3.84	8.72	3.59	3.42	12.44	2.20		2.73
U.S.A. autumn bottom trawl survey (No-Tow ⁻¹)	0.90	0.70	3.69	2.14	0.98	1.27	0.82	-		
U.S.A. spring bottom trawl survey (No-Tow ⁻¹)	1.39	1.65	1.59	1.63	2.47	1.06	1.51	1.98		
U.S.A. summer bottom trawl	-	-	-	2.07	1.30	2.95	12.20	-		
<u>Commercial</u>										
Canadian OTB 1,2 (TC5) CPUE for $\geq 50\%$ of pollock in total catch (t-hr ⁻¹)										
All Months	0.69	0.69	0.58	0.94	1.08	1.39	1.06	1.23		1.22
Jan-Jun	0.76	0.69	0.67	0.83	1.05	1.29	1.23	1.28		1.27
Jun-Aug	0.67	0.72	0.60	0.75	0.84	1.71	1.03	1.39		1.47
Jun-Dec	0.67	0.67	0.56	0.99	1.07	1.76	0.89	1.19		1.30
Sep-Dec	0.73	0.75	0.59	1.11	1.46	1.57	0.73	1.20		1.06

Table 15. Effort calculated with total landings divided by catch rates for pollock.

<u>RESEARCH CRUISES</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>	<u>1982</u>
Canadian summer bottom trawl survey	15304	30496	12748	5706	15732	16895	5810	26390	10922
American autumn bottom trawl survey	42002	55764	10192	17944	46231	36707	67446	-	-
American spring bottom trawl survey	27196	23657	23653	23559	18343	43979	36626	28890	-
<u>COMMERCIAL</u>									
Canadian OTB 1,2 (TC5) ($\geq 50\%$ of pollock in total catch)									21
All Months	54865	56820	64397	41072	42107	33668	52291	47163	42221
Jan-June	53926	56737	56216	46379	43315	36148	45100	45322	40497

Table 16. Total mortality coefficients (Z) for pollock from total commercial catch-at-age data using efforts estimated from Canadian commercial OTB 1,2 (TC5).

	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Numbers									
6-11	2591	2518	2545	4715	4672	3791	5559	6808	6431
7-12	1304	887	1337	3710	2933	1580	4356	2930	4097
TC5 Effort Jan-Jun	53926	56737	56216	46379	43315	36148	45100	45322	40497
Numbers/Effort									
6-11	0.0480	0.044	0.0453	0.1017	0.1079	0.1029	0.1233	0.1502	0.1588
7-12	0.0242	0.016	0.0213	0.0800	0.068	0.0437	0.0946	0.0646	0.1012
\bar{Z}_a	1.0986	0.7255	-.5687	0.4025	0.9039	0.8564	0.6464	0.8438	
TC5 Effort All Months	54865	56820	64397	41072	42107	33668	52291	47163	42221
Numbers/Effort									
6-11	0.0472	0.0443	0.0395	0.1148	0.1110	0.1126	0.1063	0.1444	0.1523
7-12	0.0238	0.0156	0.0208	0.0903	0.0697	0.0469	0.0833	0.621	0.0980
\bar{Z}_a	1.1071	0.7560	-.8268	0.4990	0.8615	0.3014	0.2438	0.3979	
TC5 Z Jan-Jun 1974-1982 = .70									
Z All Months 1974 - 1982 = .54									

Table 17. Correlation coefficients of relationships used to obtain fully recruited fishing mortality in 1982.

A. Partial recruitment for these runs was as follows:

Age:	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
PR:	.04	.37	.86	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SPA (3+ biomass)				SPA (4+ biomass)				SPA (5+ biomass)		
1 = vs CPUE (Jan-Jun)				2 = vs CPUE (Jan-Jun)				3 = vs CPUE (Jan-Jun)		
4 = vs CPUE (all months)				5 = vs CPUE (all months)				6 = vs CPUE (all months)		
1982				1	2	3	4	5	6	
F										
0.275				.91	.87	.89	.83	.76	.73	
0.30				.93	.89	.90	.85	.78	.74	
0.35				.91	.87	.89	.83	.76	.73	

B. Partial recruitment for this run was as follows:

Age:	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
PR:	.04	.61	.86	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1982				1	2	3	4	5	6	
F										
0.30				.93	.89	.90	.85	.78	.73	

Table 18. Cohort analysis with $F_{1982} = 0.3$ and P.R. = 0.04 .62 .861

POPULATION NUMBERS 3/ 5/83									
	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
2	30659	41121	48905	51120	46400	12874	28015	52130	29873
3	43234	34852	33388	38575	49244	37812	10323	22494	17134
4	12957	10893	11695	14684	30115	38155	27475	18733	16633
5	10741	7985	10988	13402	11680	16415	15494	18188	7211
6	3781	5514	4803	3035	5317	13274	15167	15139	3293
7	1720	1903	3017	2387	4740	3521	6510	2619	9811
8	948	245	1165	1831	1326	2906	2234	4078	4617
9	401	513	547	150	159	439	1237	1507	1463
10	360	227	227	508	569	291	227	227	227
11	300	183	123	144	338	158	171	97	120
2+	104411	111123	124785	150532	156398	125995	114860	139055	144500
3+	74352	69937	75991	93392	110498	113121	88844	76875	76875
4+	31113	45885	42503	49817	50554	75309	75314	54279	47191
5+	19160	17974	25839	25153	30439	37154	48841	47347	39493
MEAN POPULATION BIOMASS (KG) 3/ 5/83									
	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
2	20734	31413	33716	48925	34291	9989	27222	54383	21902
3	48612	29114	42417	36133	44593	42390	15123	32705	6313
4	22277	19387	14772	22290	37212	58170	48704	11120	38174
5	22853	17704	14334	17962	33368	44905	57975	37999	3536
6	10671	15533	13375	21133	14537	29738	32175	39932	23769
7	6271	5823	7573	9122	14680	21287	20169	24537	18628
8	3134	4672	4050	5034	4335	7558	19396	17741	18196
9	1943	1455	3349	8620	3012	1947	5871	7481	1413
10	1205	1176	1271	2255	1537	1572	1142	4539	5626
11	1884	1053	583	350	1889	933	1055	379	1932
2+	138968	151650	170750	174205	191225	210497	221482	229056	217442
3+	118234	120237	136835	127289	156944	200709	192460	174693	195639
4+	59823	52122	94412	91092	111438	157819	177337	141999	13973
5+	48351	48725	56645	61102	75220	99449	129434	150868	164403
CATCH BIOMASS 3/ 5/83									
	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
2	475	315	396	150	140	202	427	1606	283
3	9930	4673	4347	2340	3073	4791	3069	3538	10742
4	4004	14821	2428	5849	6999	11745	16720	7342	1525
5	10573	5553	12581	5559	7183	10858	18579	18718	3553
6	5169	5220	4404	9347	8325	8209	11399	12894	3915
7	2481	2373	4117	4529	2562	3038	4731	7769	3427
8	2403	2383	4165	3287	3411	3234	2003	3574	5457
9	711	539	189	1655	1262	1939	1535	1548	3832
10	856	485	232	549	1922	516	740	1367	1543
11	784	350	247	348	340	190	379	203	352
2+	39415	38014	35237	33412	42341	43247	53211	54353	50811
3+	38940	37700	34842	33243	42681	43045	53735	53748	50520
4+	28779	33027	32495	30622	37508	38254	49775	49210	39946
5+	12974	13201	13006	24774	32119	26492	37055	41758	31321
MEAN WEIGHT OF INDIVIDUALS IN CATCH 3/ 5/83									
	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1	2.32	2.30	2.51	2.38	2.55	2.41	2.32	2.35	2.74
MEAN AGE OF INDIVIDUALS IN CATCH 3/ 5/83									
	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1	4.18	4.26	4.53	4.92	4.97	4.54	4.96	4.97	4.71
FISHING MORTALITY 3/ 5/83									
	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
2	0.023	0.010	0.012	0.003	0.005	0.020	0.015	0.030	0.013
3	0.226	0.167	0.103	0.073	0.066	0.113	0.200	0.199	0.185
4	0.194	0.199	0.271	0.194	0.139	0.193	0.123	0.159	0.157
5	0.147	0.103	0.119	0.269	0.120	0.129	0.123	0.408	0.130
6	0.189	0.403	0.352	1.145	0.334	0.388	0.512	0.374	0.302
7	0.259	0.389	0.434	0.569	0.393	0.355	0.337	0.301	0.366
8	0.178	0.176	0.316	0.346	0.759	0.193	0.194	0.182	0.300
9	0.149	0.112	0.051	0.334	0.211	0.535	0.183	0.153	0.300
10	0.479	0.116	0.124	0.200	0.332	0.331	0.556	0.305	0.300
11	0.471	0.332	0.352	0.409	0.445	0.311	0.359	0.359	0.300
2+	0.478	0.338	0.358	0.377	0.401	0.281	0.313	0.341	0.300

Table 19. Yield per recruit analysis (P.R. = 0.04, .62, .86, 1, 1...1).

YIELD PER RECRUIT ANALYSIS

FISHING MORTALITY	CATCH (NUMBER)	YIELD (KG)	Avg. WEIGHT (KG)	YIELD PER UNIT EFFORT
F0.1---	0.1000	0.218	3.589	1.000
	0.2000	0.346	3.301	0.726
	0.2933	0.421	3.298	0.558
	0.3000	0.426	3.305	0.555
	0.4000	0.480	3.373	0.440
	0.5000	0.519	3.408	0.359
	0.5000	0.547	3.417	0.301
FMAX---	0.6299	0.555	3.413	0.297
	0.7000	0.570	3.416	0.250
	0.8000	0.589	3.409	0.225
	0.9000	0.604	3.400	0.198
	1.0000	0.618	3.389	0.177

Table 20a. Projections using $F_{0.1} = 0.3$ in 1982-1984.

CATCH BIOMASS

	1982	1983	1984
2	283	356	356
3	10742	5292	7196
4	8525	17256	8450
5	2268	8134	16480
6	8916	1603	5750
7	8427	5702	1025
8	5457	6352	4298
9	3832	3856	4489
10	1568	2790	2808
11	852	1044	1856
<hr/>			
2+	50871	52385	52708
3+	50588	52029	52352
4+	39846	46737	45157
5+	31321	29482	36707

Table 20b. Projections using 45,000 t in 1983, and $F_{0.1} = 0.3$ (1983-1988).

CATCH BIOMASS

	1982	1983	1984
2	283	299	356
3	10742	4512	7209
4	8525	14849	8740
5	2268	6992	17150
6	8916	1378	6032
7	8427	4901	1075
8	5457	5460	4509
9	3832	3315	4708
10	1568	2398	2945
11	852	897	1947
<hr/>			
2+	50871	45000	54671
3+	50588	44701	54315
4+	39846	40189	47106
5+	31321	25340	38366

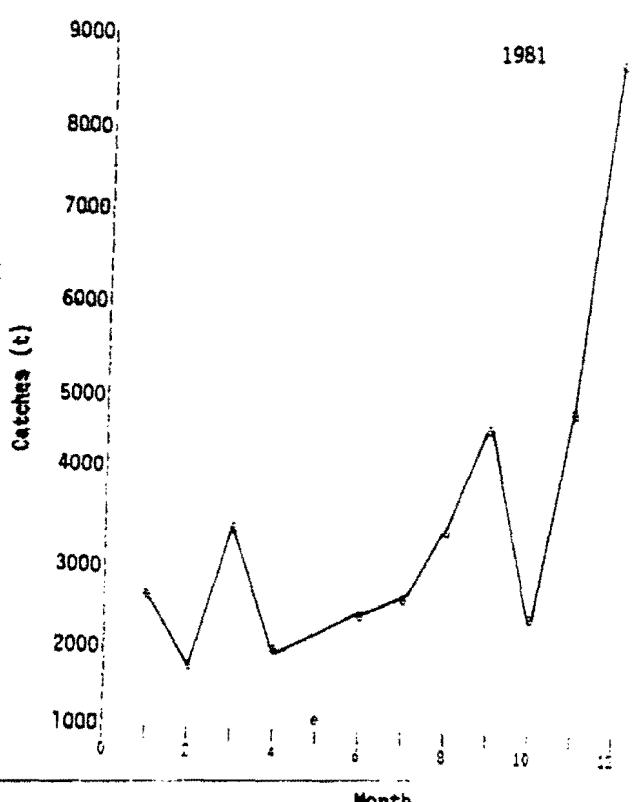
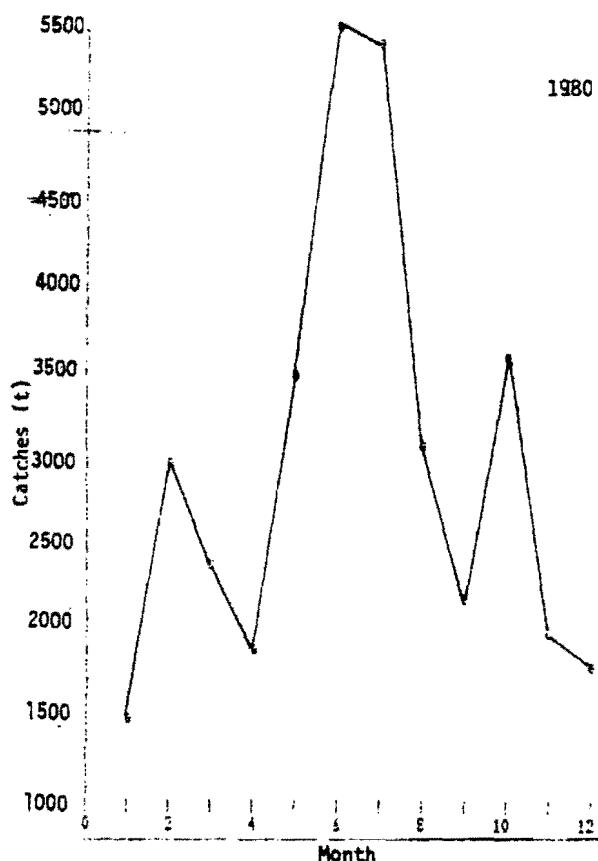
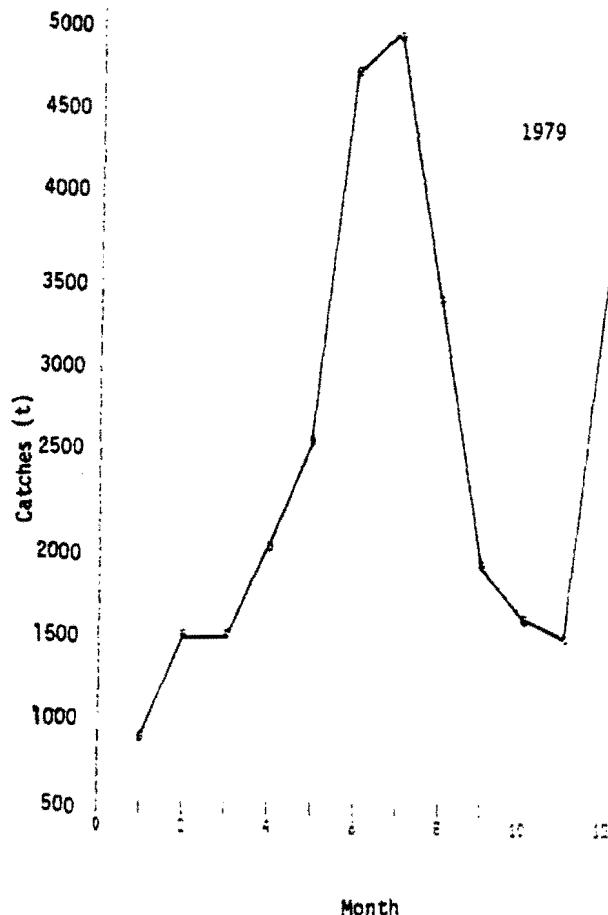
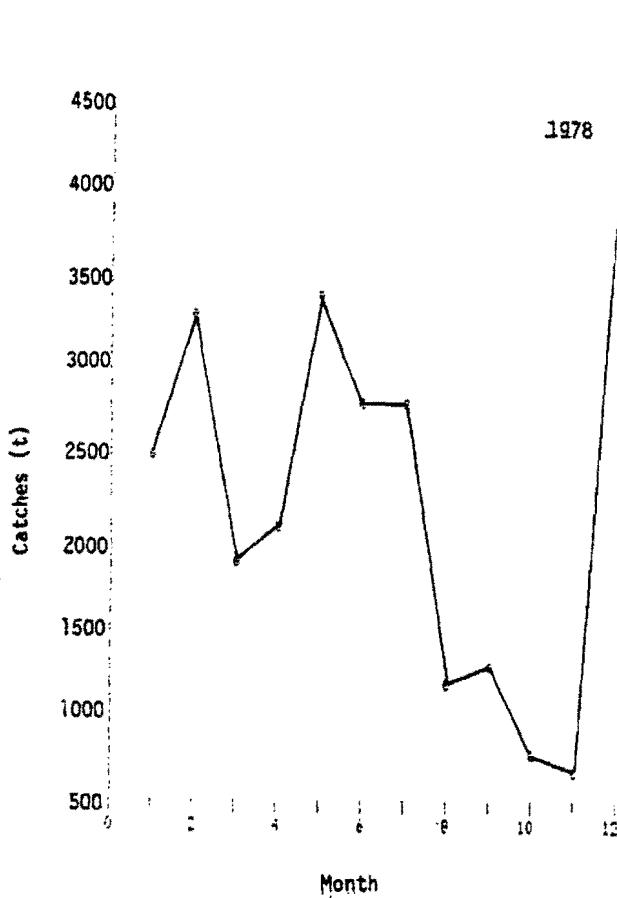


Figure 1a. Canadian catches (t) by month 1978 - 1981.

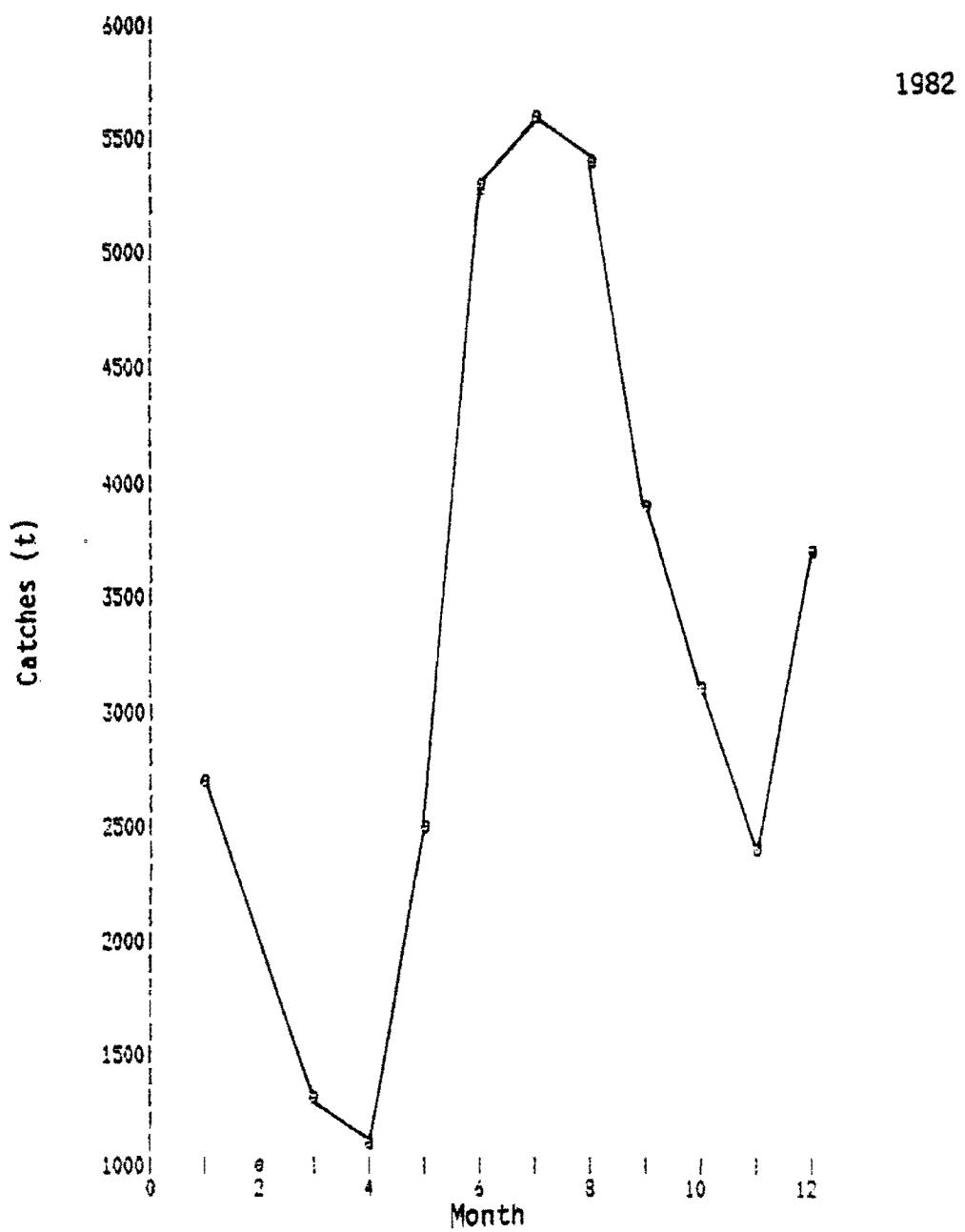
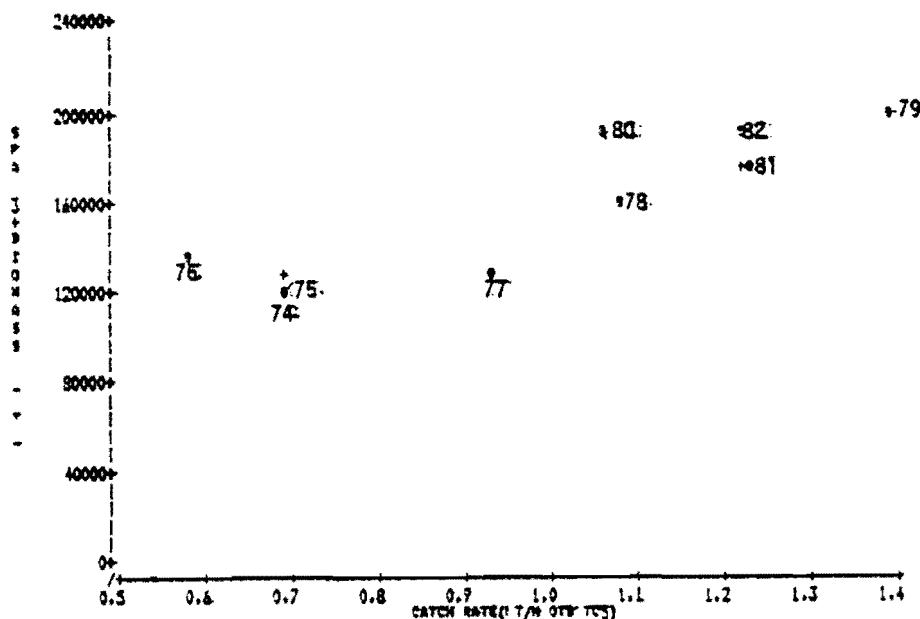


Figure 1b. Canadian catches (t) by month 1982.

TIMER
COHORT VS COMMERCIAL CATCH RATES

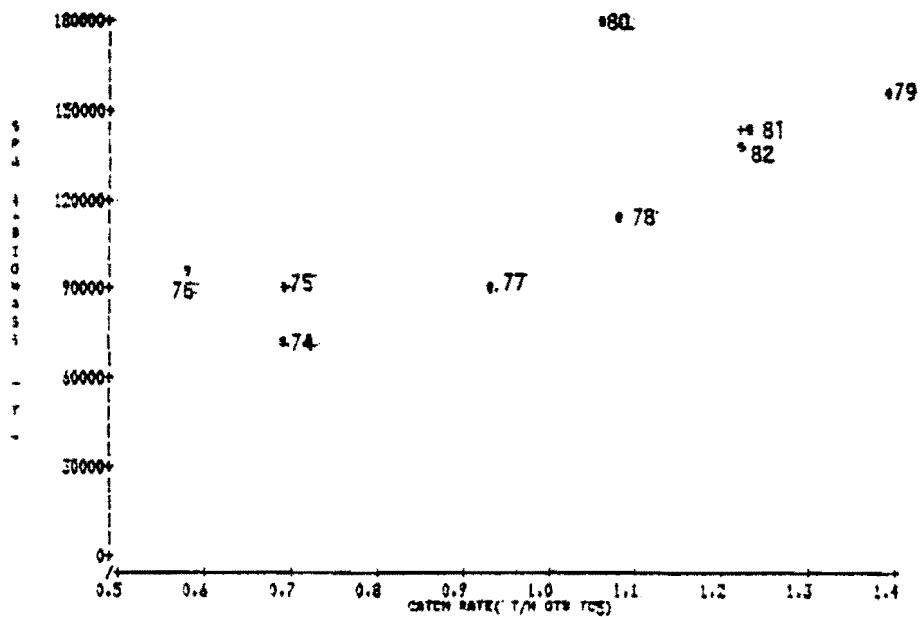


A AND B ARE .60081.0986 97613.4695

R IS 0.3321

YEAR: 1974.00 1975.00 1976.00 1977.00 1978.00 1979.00 1980.00 1981.00 1982.00
SPR: 118214.54 129237.32 136874.68 127279.35 156944.45 200708.59 192460.01 174492.60 175639.33
CATCH RTE: 0.69 0.69 0.58 0.73 1.08 1.37 1.06 1.23 1.23
ESTIMATE: 127434.39 127434.39 115696.71 150861.53 145593.33 195783.32 143351.33 180145.67 179159.33

FULLY RECRUITED F (AGES 5 PLUS)
0.478 0.358 0.358 0.397 0.401 0.261 0.311 0.341 0.300



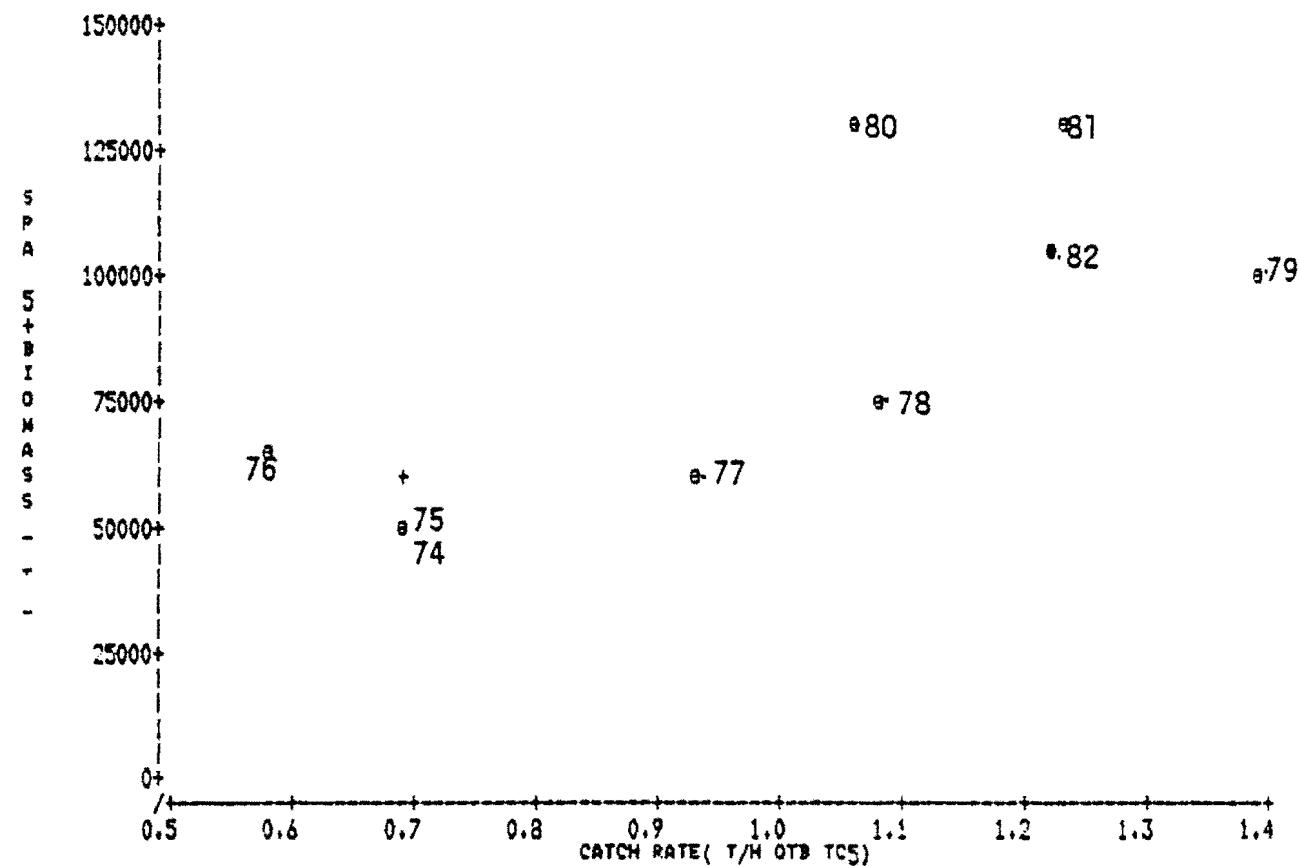
A AND B ARE 19248.7925 102332.2411

R IS 0.7749

YEAR: 1974.00 1975.00 1976.00 1977.00 1978.00 1979.00 1980.00 1981.00 1982.00
SPR: 59622.84 70121.55 94417.37 91091.52 112454.34 157819.55 177517.37 141987.36 137577.33
CATCH RTE: 0.69 0.69 0.58 0.73 1.08 1.37 1.06 1.23 1.23
ESTIMATE: 39858.24 39858.24 78601.59 114417.79 129767.31 161490.31 127721.17 145117.33 144094.33

FULLY RECRUITED F (AGES 5 PLUS)
0.478 0.358 0.358 0.397 0.401 0.261 0.313 0.341 0.300

Figure 2a....f. Plots from cohort run of $F = 0.3$. (2a-2c using commercial catch rate for all months; 2d-2f using commercial catch rate for January to June.)



A AND B ARE 357.7217 85794.9608

R IS 0.7340

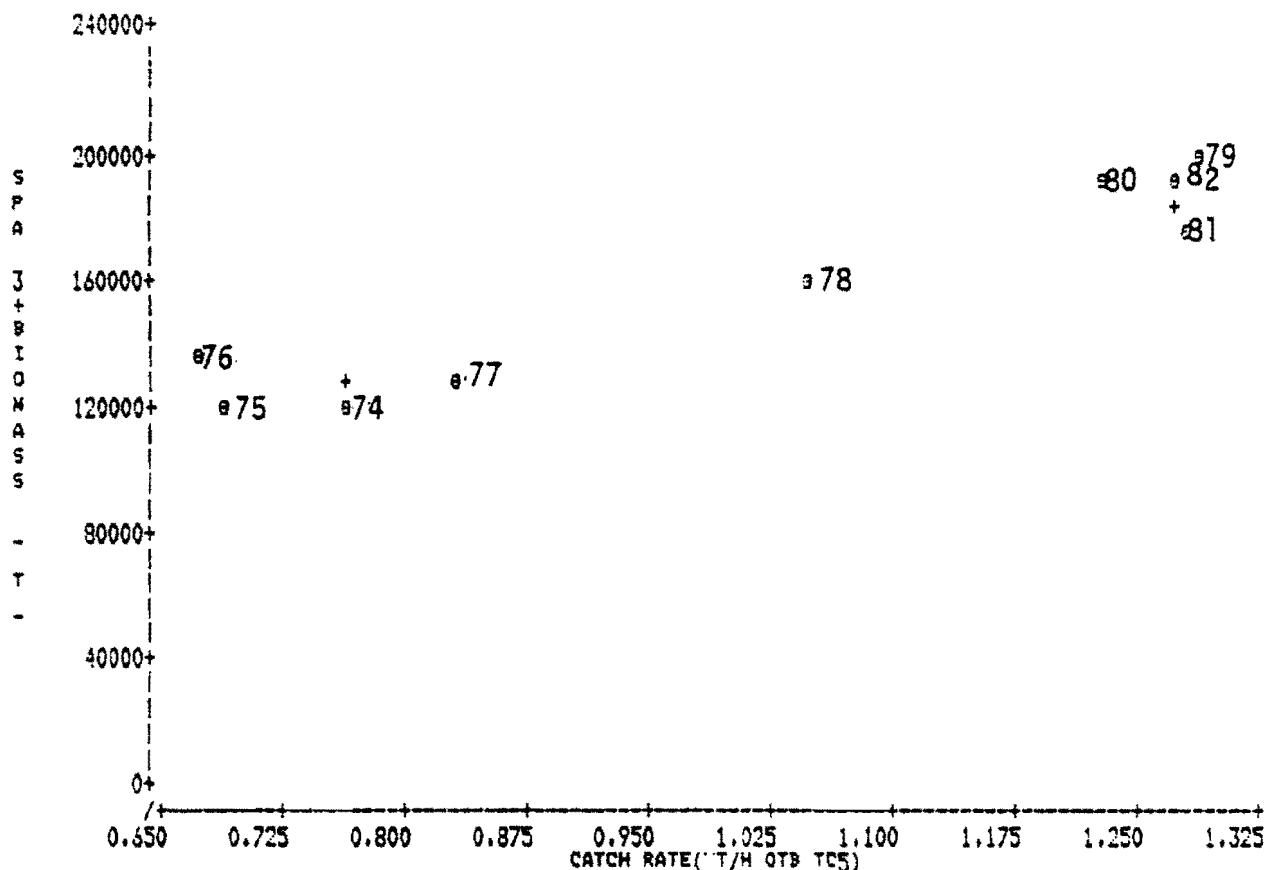
YEAR	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
SPA	48350.62	48724.86	66645.19	61101.81	75219.83	99648.36	128633.68	130868.27	104402.60
CATCH RTE	0.69	0.69	0.58	0.93	1.08	1.39	1.05	1.23	1.22
ESTIMATE	59556.24	59556.24	50118.30	80147.04	93016.28	117412.72	91300.38	105885.52	105027.57

FULLY RECRUITED F (AGES 5 PLUS)

0.478 0.338 0.358 0.397 0.401 0.261 0.313 0.341 0.300

Figure 2c.

TUNE
COHORT VS COMMERCIAL CATCH RATES



A AND B ARE 42326.5457 113946.0853

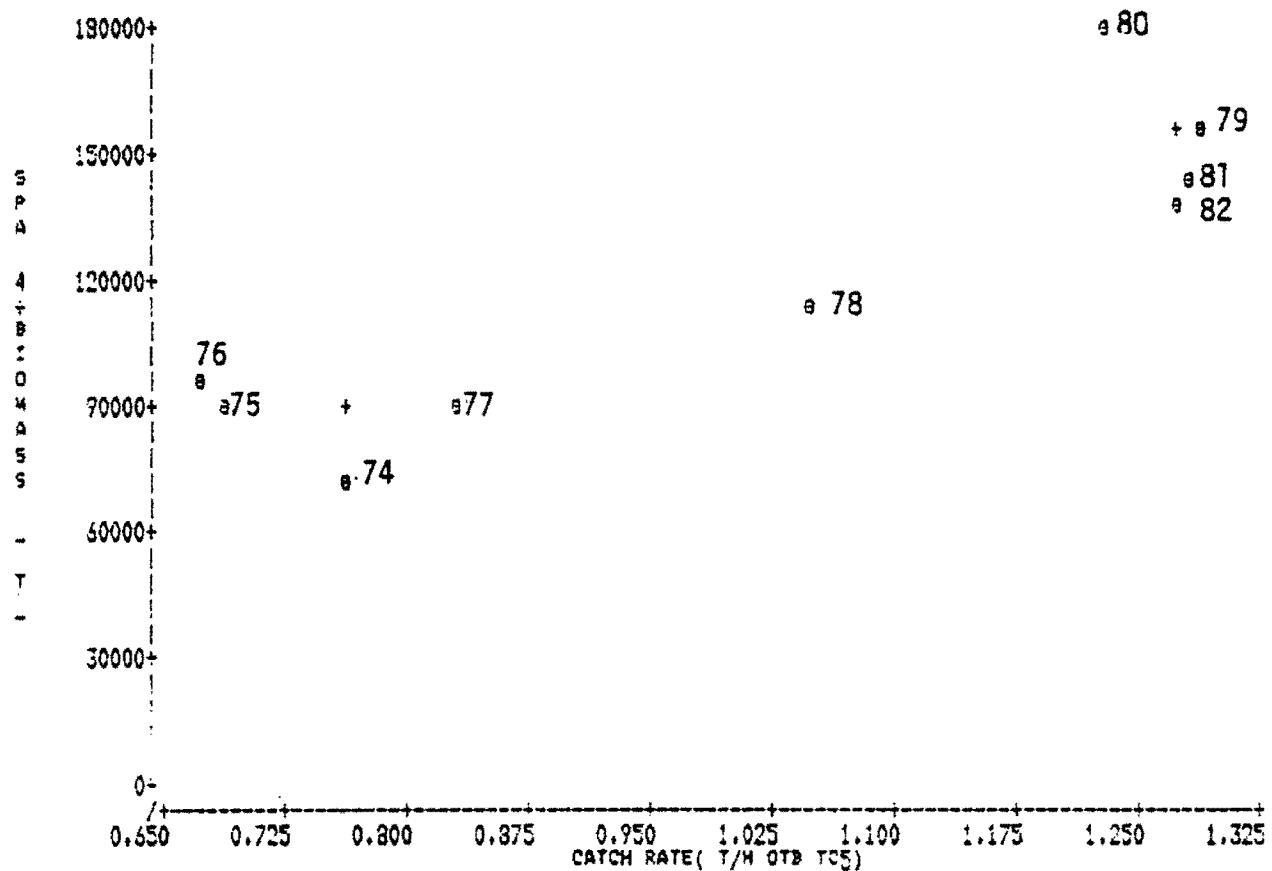
R IS 0.9330

YEAR	1974.00	1975.00	1976.00	1977.00	1978.00	1979.00	1980.00	1981.00	1982.00
SPA	118234.34	120237.32	136834.68	127279.85	156944.45	200708.53	192460.01	174692.60	195639.23
CATCH RTE	0.76	0.69	0.67	0.83	1.05	1.29	1.23	1.23	1.27
ESTIMATE	128925.57	120949.34	118670.42	136901.80	161969.94	189317.00	182480.23	188177.53	187039.07

FULLY RECRUITED F (AGES 5 PLUS)

0.478 0.338 0.358 0.397 0.401 0.261 0.313 0.341 0.300

Figure 2d.



A AND B ARE 75531.8829 125780.5959

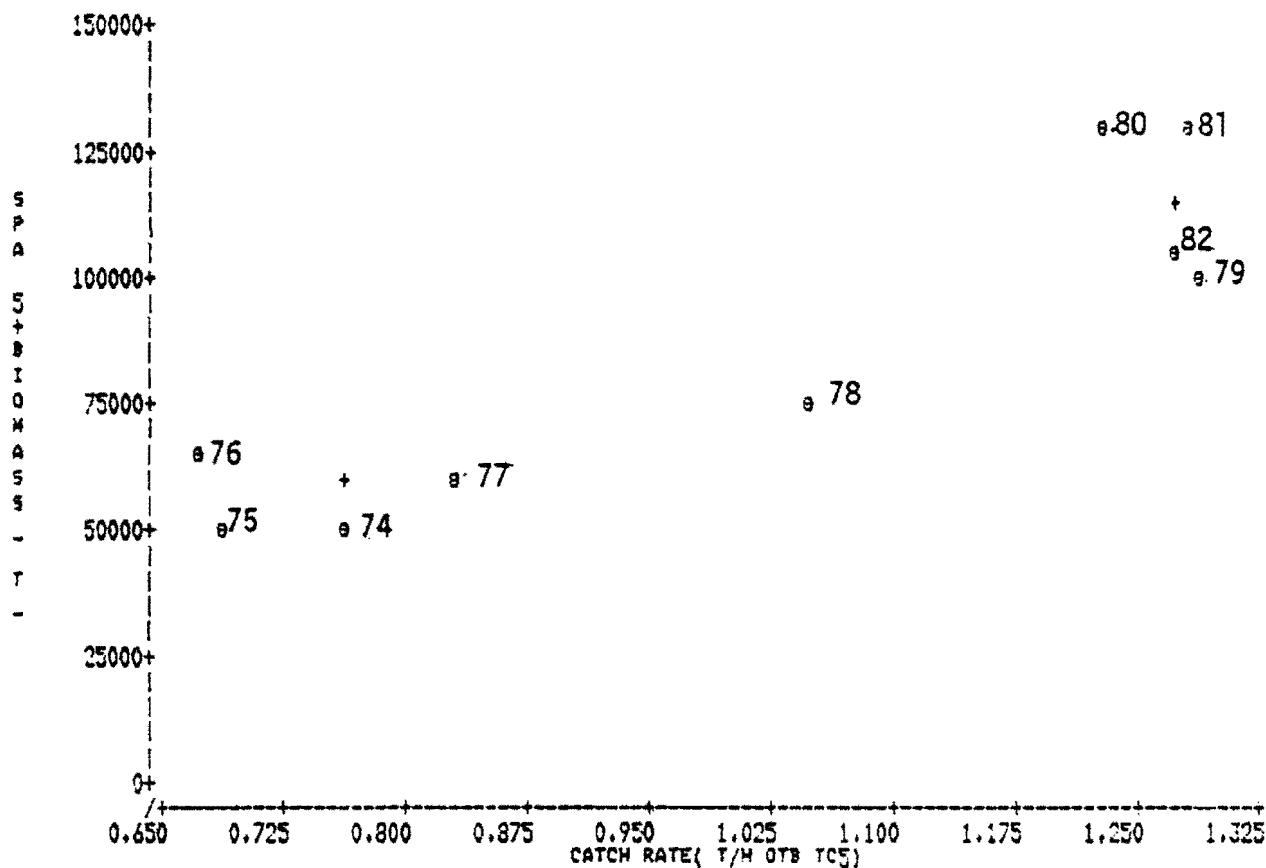
R IS 0.8935

YEAR	1974.00	1975.00	1976.00	1977.00	1978.00	1979.00	1980.00	1981.00	1982.00
SPA	69622.84	92121.65	94417.37	91091.62	112436.34	157818.55	177337.37	141997.86	137373.13
CATCH RTE	0.76	0.69	0.67	0.83	1.05	1.29	1.23	1.29	1.27
ESTIMATE	90061.37	81256.73	78741.12	98866.01	124537.74	156725.09	149178.25	155467.29	154209.47

FULLY RECRUITED F (AGES 5 PLUS)

0.478 0.338 0.358 0.397 0.401 0.261 0.313 0.341 0.300

Figure 2e.



A AND B ARE -26387.1957 111575.7422

R IS 0.8955

YEAR	1974.00	1975.00	1976.00	1977.00	1978.00	1979.00	1980.00	1981.00	1982.00
SPA	48350.62	48724.86	66645.19	61101.81	75219.83	99648.96	123633.68	130858.27	104402.60
CATCH RTE	0.76	0.69	0.67	0.83	1.05	1.29	1.23	1.29	1.27
ESTIMATE	58410.37	50600.07	48358.55	66220.67	90767.33	117545.51	110850.97	116429.75	115314.00

FULLY RECRUITED F (AGES 5 PLUS)

0.478 0.338 0.358 0.397 0.401 0.261 0.313 0.341 0.300

Figure 2f.