Canadian

Garde côtière

Canada

Pêches et Océans

Coast Guard canadienne

Sept. Survey 2017

Each September for the last 46 years, DFO scientists take to sea for an expedition to assess the abundance and distribution of fish and invertebrates in the Southern Gulf of St. Lawrence and to measure oceanographic variables. Since 2004, the survey is done on a Canadian Coast Guard vessel, the Teleost.



FROM SEPTEMBER 5 TO 29



Otoliths are calcareous structures in the fish inner ear. The age and growth of the fish can be observed through them; in the same manner one reads the rings on a tree trunk.



scientists and 21 crew members on board



237,760 fish and crustaceans caught



126 successful trawl haul



oceanographic variables measured at each survey haul



4,945 otoliths sampled



fish and crustaceans measured individually



68 Fish species observed

These variables, such as water temperature, plankton, salinity, nutrients, pH and oxygen are key components of species habitat



FISH AND CRUSTACEANS MEASURED

Combined with other information, the following data helps assess the relative abundance by size and species.



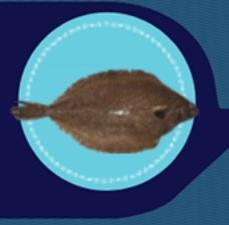
Atlantic Halibut

Mackerel



765

823



Witch Flounder

Greenland Halibut



967

1,070



Atlantic Cod

Hyas Crab



1,216

1,515

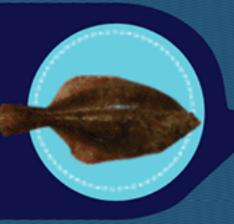


Rainbow Smelt

Yellowtail Flounder



1,961



Winter Flounder Herring



2,484

3,494



Redfish

Lobster



3,997

4,916



Capelin

Snow Crab



7,709

9,804



American Plaice