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Canadian Atlantic Fisheries

Scientific Advisory Committee

CAFSAC
Res. Doc. 81/ 58

Redfish Assessment for Divisions 4RST
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#### Abstract

Poor year-classes during the 1960's led to a decline in the TAC's-set for the Gulf redfish stock from $30,000 \mathrm{t}$ in 1976 to $16,000 \mathrm{t}$ in 1980. The standardized CPUE series has shown an increase in recent years, attributable to the recruitment of the relatively successful 1970-72 year-classes to the fishery. A cohort run with terminal $F=0.075$ was chosen for projections based on agreement with trends in the CPUE series and a 1980 research survey. Assuming the 1981 TAC of $20,000 \mathrm{t}$ is caught and fishing at $\mathrm{F}_{0 \cdot 1}=0.121$ in 1982, the projected catch in 1982 was $31,000 \mathrm{t}$. A large proportion of the projected catch would be comprised of the 1970-72 year-classes (53\%). Thus the present analysis is sensitive to the accurate estimation of the strength of these year-classes. In addition, the long term prospects of a yield about the $30,000 \mathrm{t}$ level would be dependent on the continued strength of these year-classes and eventual replacement by future successful recruitment.


## RESUME

Par suite de la faiblesse des classes d'âge dans les années 1960, les TPA fixés pour le stock de sébastes du Golfe ont dû être réduits. De 30000 t qu'il était en 1976, le TPA a passé à 16000 t en 1980. La série des PUE standardisées démontre qu'il y eut augmentation en ces dernières années. Cette augmentation est attribuable au fait que des classes d'âge relativement abondantes en 1970-72 ont rallié le stock exploitable. Une analyse des cohortes avec un $F$ de dernière année de 0,075 a servi à des projections fondées sur l'accord entre les tendances de la série des PUE et un relevé par navire de recherche en 1980. Dans l'hypothèse que le TPA de 1981 de 20000 t est capturé et que la pêche se fasse à $F_{0,1}=0,121$ en 1982 , les prises projetēes pour 1982 sont de 31000 t. Ces prises seraient constituées, dans une forte proportion ( $53 \%$ ) par les classes d'âge de 1970-72. La prêsente analyse est donc sensible à l'estimation précise de l'abondance de ces classes d'âge. En outre, les perspectives à long terme d'un rendement d'environ 30000 t dépendraient de leur abondance soutenue et de leur éventuel remplacement par des recrues également abondantes.

## INTRODUCTION

Landings of redfish in Divisions 4RST increased dramatically in the 1ate '60's and early ${ }^{1} 70$ 's. A maximum catch of $130,000 \mathrm{t}$ was landed in 1973 consisting mainly of the 1956 and 1958 year-classes. These two year-classes are generally thought to be extremely large relative to other year-classes in recent history of the stock. Since the large landing in 1973 the stock has continued to decline mainly due to small year-classes during the '60's. In 1976 a TAC of $30,000 \mathrm{t}$ was set but in subsequent years it has been necessary to reduce the TAC to $16,000 \mathrm{t}$ ' in 1980 mainly as a result of poor recruitment. Recruitment improved in the early ' $70^{\prime}$ 's and the stock has shown some recovery as these year-classes entered the fishery. The 1981 TAC was set at $20,000 t$.

Using traditional methods, commercial catch rates were thought to be suspect mainly as a result of regulations which restrict the composition and size of the large offshore fleet fishing in the Gulf for redfish. This assessment attempts to introduce multiple regression techniques to better use all of the catch data available.

## METHODS AND RESULTS

## SAMPLING DATA FROM COMMERCIAL FISHERY

Length frequencies were collected throughout the Maritimes and Newfoundland during the 1980 fishery (Table 1). No length frequencies were available from the Quebec fishery although half the landings were reported from Quebec.

Similarly, otoliths were collected from the Maritime fishery but were not available from the Quebec fishery. A total of 319 male and 404 female otoliths were read. The sample was taken by selecting otoliths from throughout the season of the fishery. Sample size was restricted mainly due to the difficulty in determining the age of long-lived slow growing species such as redfish.

## TRENDS IN LANDINGS AND CATCH PER UNIT EFFORT

Historical landings were derived from ICNAF statistical bulletins and the 1979 and 1980 figures have been supplied from preliminary data from NAFO and CAFSAC respectively (Table 3 ).

The 1980 monthly landings for the three divisions in the Gulf of St. Lawrence for the Maritimes and Newfoundland are given in Table 2. Total landings ( 8573 t. ) from the Quebec redfish fishery were available but the landings were not available by division as for the other fleets. Catch per hour was determined using the method described by Gavaris (1980). All vessels which reported redfish as being greater than $50 \%$ of the catch are considered as directed effort. By including all vessel categories, gear types, months, divisions and years, a greater use of the data could be obtained over the historical method of using tonnage class 4 vessels only. By including all vessel types the new catch rate represented a greater proportion of the total landings (Table 3). The 1980 estimate should be treated with some caution, however, as catch rates were not available for the Quebec redfish fleet. Catch rate data separated into Maritimes and Quebec was available in

1979 and the catch rate for the Maritime fleet was about twice that of the Quebec fleet.

## NUMBERS AT AGE

Commercial length frequencies and age/length keys for male and female redfish were applied to the reported commercial catches to obtain the numbers at age by sex and the males and females were then combined. Additionally, estimated removals of small redfish ages 5-8 from the Port au Choix shrimp fishery were added to the catch matrix for 1976-80 (Table 4).

## AVERAGE WEIGHT AT AGE

The average weights at age for males and females were averaged to obtain a combined weight at age (Table 5). A check was made to determine if the reported weight caught agreed with weight caught by applying the age/weight relationship to the catch at age. The two estimates were found to be in reasonably good agreement with each other.

## PARTIAL RECRUITMENT

Partial recruitment was calculated assuming research survey frequencies represented the proportions at age in the population. The numbers at age (sexes combined) from 1980 Beothic Venture and A. T. Cameron cruises for ages $5-29$ were averaged and ratios calculated with the numbers at age from the commercial catch. The percent caught was determined by assuming all ages over 12 years-old were fully recruited to the fishery (Table 5). No changes were made to the partial recruitment for the projection, although the Port au Choix removals were included in the estimated numbers removed.

## ABUNDANCE INDICES

As in 1979, stratified-random surveys of the Gulf of St. Lawrence were carried out in 1980 by the Beothic Venture, Gadus Atlantica and A. T. Cameron (McKone et a1. 1980). Catchability differences occur between the different vessels, thus, the numbers at age were summed for $5-9$ years-old and 10-29 years-old. Additionally, for comparative purposes, the numbers of 5-9 year-olds and 10-29 year-olds, as estimated by cohort for 1980 at various terminal F's, were determined (Table 6).

## TERMINAL FISHING MORTALITY

A number of methods were used in an effort to determine terminal fishing mortality. The new CPUE standard was considered to be representative of the fishery, although the 1980 point, being preliminary, was suspect (Table 3; Fig. 1). Correlations were attempted between age $5+$ biomass from cohort and CPUE for year 1972-79. The $r^{2}$ values for various terminal $F$ values were generally low and the predictive ability of the regressions was poor (Table 7). A plot of the points indicated little dispersion among the observations for
these years. The preliminary catch rate for 1980 was considerably outside the range of values observed from 1972-79. Predictive regressions of various weighted fishing mortalities with effort were attempted. The $r^{2}$ were all high but the predicted values of $F$ were always considerably smaller than the estimated, for regressions predicting the 1979 and 1980 F value. Further, two-year Paleheimo Z's were attempted for ages 12-26 in 1978 and $14-28$ in 1980. The catch rate was found to increase over the two-year period.

As the above techniques failed to determine an appropriate terminal F value, the following criteria were proposed. Catch rates for 1973 and 1979 were approximately equal and would reflect similar stock abundance levels, assuming catch rates to be an accurate index of stock levels. Biomass estimates (ages 5+) for 1973 and 1979 from various cohort runs were examined for a similar trend (Table 7). Of the three surveys conducted in 1980, the Beothic Venture was considered to provide the most reliable estimate of stock abundance due to its extensive coverage of the region and consistent daily fishing pattern. Therefore the cohort run which provided the best agreement with population estimates from the Beothic Venture survey was determined. Although the cohort run with a terminal $F$ of 0.05 showed a close correspondence between the 1973 and 1979 biomass estimates of ages 5+, the estimate of population numbers in 1980 was larger than that of the Beothic Venture. Thus, considering both criteria, the cohort run with a terminal F of 0.075 in 1980 was selected as the best estimate of the status of the stock (Tables 8, 9 and 10).

## RECRUITMENT ESTIMATES

Recruitment at age 5 for 1981 and 1982, calculated as the geometric mean of the 1967 to the 1975 year-classes at age 5 (Table 8) as estimated by cohort, was 129 million fish. Year-classes over this period were weak in the late sixties and in the most recent years but appeared to be better than average from 1970 to 1973.

## PROJECTIONS

An estimate of $\mathrm{F}_{0.1}=0.121$ used for the projections was calculated from yield per recruit using mean weights and partial recruitment from Table 5 (Table 11). The same partial recruitment which was calculated including Port au Choix numbers, was used in the projections. The numbers added to 5-8 year-olds in 1980 constituted less than $0.01 \%$ by weight and therefore were insignificant.

Projections were made to 1982 assuming the TAC in 1981 of $20,000 \mathrm{t}$ would be caught and fishing would be at $F_{0.1}=0.121$ in 1982. Population numbers and catch numbers and biomass for 1980-82 are shown in Tables 12 and 13 respectively. The projected catch biomass in 1982 was $30,584 \mathrm{t}$, a substantial increase over the present TAC of 20,000 t. The 1970-72 year-classes would be mainly responsible for the increase, constituting $53 \%$ of the projected catch biomass. Thus the projections are dependent on the accurate estimation of the strength of these year-classes. According to the partial selection vector used in this analysis, only the 1970 year-class would be fully recruited in 1982. A yield about the level of $31,000 \mathrm{t}$ could only be sustained in the long term if these year-classes continued in importance and were eventually replaced by equally successful year-classes. However, indications are that the prospects for good recruitment have been poor since the early seventies.

## CONCLUSIONS

The standardized CPUE series indicated an improvement in the stock from 1976 to 1979. This trend continued in 1980 according to catch and effort data from Newfoundland and Maritime vessels. However since data were not available from Quebec, the magnitude of the increase in 1980 could not be confirmed. The increase in the latest years has been attributed to the recruitment of the relatively successful 1970-1972 year-classes to the fishery.

Catch projections to 1982 indicated a yield of $31,000 \mathrm{t}$ fishing at $\mathrm{F}_{0}=0.121$ and provided the TAC of $20,000 \mathrm{t}$ was caught in 1981. The 1970-1972 year-classes were the main cause of the increase, making up $53 \%$ of the catch biomass. The long term prospects of a yield at about $31,000 \mathrm{t}$ level for the Gulf redfish stock would be dependent on other successful year-classes recruiting to the fishery to replace the 1970-1972 year-classes.

## REFERENCES

Gavaris, S. 1980. Use of a multiplicative model to estimate catch rate and effort from commercial data. Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci. 37: 2272-2275.

McKone, W.D., D.B. Atkinson and W.E. Legge. 1980. Gulf of St. Lawrence redfish assessment. CAFSAC Res. Doc. 80/60.

Table 1. Redfish length frequencies collected in 1980 for Division 4RST

| Month | $\frac{4 \mathrm{R}}{0 \mathrm{~T}}$ | $\frac{4 \mathrm{~S}}{0 \mathrm{~T}}$ | $\frac{4 \mathrm{~S}}{\text { MWT }}$ | $\frac{4 \mathrm{~S}}{0 \text { ther }}$ | $\frac{4 T}{0 T}$ | $\frac{4 \mathrm{RS}}{0 \mathrm{~T}}$ | $\frac{4 \mathrm{RT}}{0 \mathrm{~T}}$ | $\frac{4 \mathrm{RST}}{0 T}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| Feb | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4 |
| Mar |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |  | 2 |
| Juty |  | 4 |  |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 6 |
| Aug | 6 | 1 | 2 |  |  |  | 1 |  | 10 |
| Sept | 3 |  | 1 | 2 |  |  |  |  | 6 |
| Oct |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nov |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 14 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 29 |

Tab.le 2. Redfish landings for Maritimes and Newfoundland in 1980 in Diyision 4RST. (t)

| Month | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \mathrm{R} \\ \text { Maritimes } \end{array}$ |  |  | Nfld. OT | 4S <br> Maritimes |  |  | Nfid. OT | $4 T$ <br> Maritimes |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | OT | MWT | Other |  | OT | MWT | Other |  | OT | MWT | Other |  |
| Jan. | 58 |  |  | 14 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 78 |
| Feb. | 119 |  |  | 338 | 92 |  |  | 117 |  |  |  | 660 |
| Mar. | 30 |  |  | 83 | 21 |  |  | 61 |  |  |  | 195 |
| Apr. | 5 |  | 5 | 108 |  |  |  | 12 | 7 |  |  | 137 |
| May |  |  |  | 44 | 1 |  | 7 |  | 2 |  |  | 54 |
| June | 250 | 148 | 12 | 19 | 152 |  | 8 |  | 183 | 9 |  | 781 |
| July | 554 |  | 15 | 18 | 299 |  | 24 |  | 46 |  |  | 956 |
| Aug. | 336 |  | 32 | 9 | 449 |  | 64 |  | 116 |  |  | 1006 |
| Sept. | 351 | 42 | 3 | 30 | 381 |  | 118 |  | 62 |  | 136 | 1123 |
| Oct. | 197 | 45 | 4 | 34 | 516 |  | 29 |  | 29 |  |  | 854 |
| Nov. | 147 | 63 |  | 12 | 207 | 54 | 13 |  | 43 | 11 |  | 550 |
| Dec. |  | 59 |  | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 | 67 |
| Total | 2047 | 357 | 71 | 714 | 2124 | 54 | 263 | 184 | 488 | 20 | 139 | 6461 |

Table 3. Trends in catch and standardized catch per unit effort and effort for Redfish in Divisions 4RST for years 19.54-1980.

| Year | Catch | \% caught by standard of total catch | t/hr | Std. error | Effort hrs |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1954 | 32,768 |  |  |  |  |
| 1955 | 49,857 |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 | 46,854 |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 | 34,331 |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | 22,570 |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | 16,978 | 58 | 0.692 | 0.042 | 24,535 |
| 1960 | 12,218 | 58 | 0.591 | 0.043 | 20,673 |
| 1961 | 10,391 | 54 | 0.605 | 0.048 | 71,175 |
| 1962 | 6585 | 69 | 0.674 | 0.045 | 9770 |
| 1963 | 19,794 | 57 | 0.689 | 0.039 | 28,729 |
| 1964 | 29,700 | 47 | 0.893 | 0.047 | 33,259 |
| 1965 | 48,827 | 52 | 0.979 | 0.044 | 49,874 |
| 1966 | 65,215 | 66 | T. 128 | 0.045 | 57,815 |
| 7967 | 70,036 | 73 | 1.227 | 0.046 | 57,079 |
| 7968 | 90,963 | 79 | 1.109 | 0.038 | 82,023 |
| 7969 | 88,875 | 82 | 0.975 | 0.030 | 97,131 |
| 7970 | 87,588 | 83 | 0.730 | 0.024 | 119,983 |
| 1971 | 79,406 | 79 | 0.659 | 0.021 | 120,494 |
| 1972 | 80,329 | 90 | 0.607 | 0.022 | 132,338 |
| 1973 | 130,164 | 92 | 0.555 | 0.020 | 234,530 |
| 1974 | 63,458 | 90 | 0.399 | 0.015 | 159,043 |
| 1975 | 65,401 | 94 | 0.413 | 0.015 | 158,356 |
| 1976 | 37,983 | 88 | 0.401 | 0.018 | 94,721 |
| 1977 | 15,840 | 82 | 0.455 | 0.023 | 34,813 |
| 1978 | 13,591 | 75 | 0.529 | 0.034 | 25,692 |
| 1979 | 15,034* | 72 | 0.566* | 0.038* | 26,562* |
| 1980 | 15,038* | $32^{1}$ | 1.167* | 0.152* | 12,886* |

*Provisional landings, CPUE and effort.
'Catch and effort data from Maritimes and Newfoundland vessels only.

Table 4. Numbers at age landed (10-3) for 4RST redfish from 1972-1980.

| Age ' | 1.972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1.975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1.979 | 1980 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 51 | 142 | 273 | 170 | 355 | 7359 | $380 \%$ | 3368 | 2266 | 127 |
| 61 | 1272 | 639 | 698 | 620 | 1.482 | 2119 | 2656 | 2378 | 290 |
| 71 | 784 | 3112 | 292 | 290 | 1.073 | 824 | 511 | 2233 | 2781 |
| 81 | 944 | 2380 | $44^{4}$ | 401. | 372 | 669 | 280 | 2979 | 7950 |
| 91 | 1887 | 803 | 510 | 448 | 188 | 620 | 800 | 2373 | 8081 |
| 101 | 4297 | 3434 | 216 | 286 | 44 | 41.6 | 708 | 2753 | 5833 |
| 11. | 2936 | 8043 | 403 | 1.61 | 1.46 | 409 | 49.1 | 1902 | 2182 |
| 121 | 6366 | 2497 | 463 | 329 | 125 | 236 | 372 | 1838 | 1545 |
| 1.31 | 2588 | 12 EFO | 2240 | 974 | 383 | 171 | 131 | 931. | 869 |
| 1.41 | 1.4034 | 7060 | 5381 | 1654 | 71.6 | 1.77 | 131 | 51.0 | 542 |
| 151 | 797. | 76633 | 6364 | 2956 | 1.836 | 79 | 1.53 | 326 | 54.1 |
| 161 | 66593 | 8222 | 28739 | 4572 | 3913 | 123 | 86 | 346 | 270 |
| 171 | 5102 | 88382 | 7953 | 25149 | 4025 | 509 | 247 | 887 | 312 |
| 1.81 | $76: 59$ | 5583 | 37269 | 5771 | 15642 | 379 | 1.003 | 1131 | 306 |
| 191 | 4299 | 9916 | 2989 | 41020 | 3380 | 2959 | 1399 | 2392 | 51.0 |
| 201 | 3697 | 7166 | 3387 | 41.56 | 16519 | 1273 | 3621 | 1943 | 1632 |
| 21 | 2471 | 4548 | 1.371. | 3453 | 1533 | 5259 | 1294 | 3376 | 939 |
| 221 | 2598 | 4333 | 1233 | 3489 | 2131 | 251.9 | 3468 | 1.542 | 2493 |
| 231 | 2366 | 4934 | 471. | 2634 | 1.431 | 2314 | 4425 | 3048 | 12374 |
| 241 | 1168 | 1.306 | 11. 168 | 1632 | 1.317 | 1814 | 1027 | 1013 | 2262 |
| 251 | 5840 | 2277 | 825 | 1356 | 543 | 11.60 | 725 | 869 | 838 |
| 26 | , | 7963 | 1815 | 1186 | 430 | 1.027 | 222 | 905 | 51.5 |
| 271 | 1. | , | 5844 | 2080 | 408 | 229 | 222 | 506 | 304 |
| 281 | 1. | , | , | 7259 | 659 | 515 | 31.5 | 522 | 239 |
| 291 | , | 1. | , | , | 2370 | 1.96 | 103 | 102 | 79 |

Table 5. Average weight at age of males and females combined and the proportion recruited for Division 4RST redfish.

| Age | Average <br> weight <br> gms | Proportion <br> recruited |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | 90.00 | .100 |
| 6 | 103.00 | .150 |
| 7 | 135.00 | .180 |
| 8 | 169.00 | .230 |
| 9 | 205.00 | .390 |
| 10 | 243.00 | .670 |
| 11 | 281.00 | .900 |
| 12 | 322.00 | 1.000 |
| 13 | 362.00 | 1.000 |
| 14 | 394.00 | 1.000 |
| 15 | 443.00 | 1.000 |
| 16 | 482.00 | 1.000 |
| 17 | 521.00 | 1.000 |
| 18 | 559.00 | 1.000 |
| 19 | 596.00 | 1.000 |
| 20 | 631.00 | 1.000 |
| 21 | 665.00 | 1.000 |
| 22 | 698.00 | 1.000 |
| 23 | 730.00 | 1.000 |
| 24 | 759.00 | 1.000 |
| 25 | 788.00 | 1.000 |
| 26 | 815.00 | 1.000 |
| 27 | 841.00 | 1.000 |
| 28 | 866.00 | 1.000 |
| 29 | 889.00 |  |
|  |  |  |
| 1000 |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

Table 6. Total numbers ( $10^{-3}$ ) from cohorts for ages. 5-9 and 10-29 for various terminal F's in 1980 as compared to the total numbers from stratified-random research cruises from 1979 and 1980, for Division 4RST Redfish.

| Age | Cohort terminal F |  |  |  | Research vessel |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | . 05 | . 075 | . 10 | . 15 | A. T. <br> Cameron | Gadus | B. Venture |
|  |  |  |  | 1979 |  |  |  |
| 5-9 |  |  |  |  | 532,916 | 464,563 | 1,417,022 |
| 10-29 |  |  |  |  | 345,959 | 152,860 | 290,127 |
| Total |  |  |  |  | 878,875 | 617,423 | 1,707,149 |
|  | 1980 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5-9 | 1,147,665 | 1,045,938 | 786,956 | 389,259 | 650,243 | 175,983 | 922,460 |
| 10-29 | 560,163 | 377,579 | 292,942 | 195,086 | 498,718 | 47,552 | 448,129 |
| Tota 1 |  |  |  |  | 1,148,961 | 223,535 | 1,370,589 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Average of 3 research vessels for 1979-80 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Ages |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 5-9 \\ 10-29 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 693 \\ & 297 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 864 \\ & 224 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | Tota | 991 | 088 |

Table 7. Trends in catch rate and mean biomass of ages $5+$ from cohort for different $F$ values for Divs. 4RST Redfish. Regression results are listed below. 1980 was omitted from the regression calculations.

| Year | CPUE | $F=0.025$ | $F=0.050$ | $F=0.075$ | $F=0.100$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1972 | 0.607 | 850,687 | 621,720 | 545,387 | 507,222 |
| 1973 | 0.555 | 754,304 | 520,508 | 442,426 | 403,338 |
| 1974 | 0.399 | 669,869 | 430,926 | 351,233 | 311,373 |
| 1975 | 0.413 | 650,119 | 387,490 | 299,831 | 255,955 |
| 1976 | 0.401 | 707,283 | 390,889 | 285,369 | 232,583 |
| 1977 | 0.455 | 851,932 | 449,203 | 314,954 | 247,831 |
| 1978 | 0.529 | 929,986 | 480,768 | 331,023 | 256,149 |
| 1979 | 0.566 | 967,758 | 491,892 | 333,259 | 253,936 |
| (1980 | 1.167 | 1,001,475 | 500,737 | 333,825 | 250,369) |
|  | $r^{2}$ | 0.45 | 0.80 | 0.46 | 0.30 |
| Predicted bio-mass for 1980 1,502,580 1,039,744 805,502 808,417 |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 8. Population numbers ( $10^{-3}$ ) from 1972-1980 for DiV. 4RST redfish from cohort with terminal F:0.075.

| Age ${ }^{1}$ | 1.972 | 1973 | 1.974 | 1.975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1.979 | 1980 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 51 | 35792 | 53060 | 73225 | 213392 | 454329 | 669211 | 272461 | 32485 | 17880 |
| $\therefore 1$ | 27152 | 32251 | 47751 | 66095 | 192748 | 404094 | 601939 | 243329 | 27238 |
| 71 | 24118 | 23358 | 28574 | 42543 | 59215 | 172996 | 363623 | 542131 | 217912 |
| 81 | 12598 | 21077 | 18.75 | 25577 | 38219 | 52560 | 155749 | 328534 | 488415 |
| 91 | 1.8983 | 10501 | 16807 | 1.6023 | 22761 | 34228 | 46921 | 140661 | 294512 |
| 101 | 29039 | 1538. | 8738 | 14723 | 11072 | 20417 | 30331 | 41695 | 1.25018 |
| 1.1 | 33670 | 22188 | 10651 | 7701 | 13050 | 12691. | 18078 | 26816 | $3510 \%$ |
| 121 | 99519 | 27671 | 12426 | 9254 | 6815 | 11667 | 11094 | 15891 | 22455 |
| 131 | 69718 | 83993 | 22662 | 10803 | 8061 | 60.45 | 10334 | 9685 | 1.2630 |
| 141 | 301074 | 60622 | 63777 | 18375 | 8848 | 6929 | 5309 | 9226 | 7877 |
| 151 | 94027 | 259073 | 48137 | 52589 | 15053 | 7325 | 6101 | 4680 | 7863 |
| 161 | 400042 | 77197 | 161524 | 37503 | 44773 | 11874 | 6553 | 5375 | 3924 |
| 171 | 66083 | 298627 | 62301 | 11881.5 | 29585 | 36790 | 10627 | 5848 | 4535 |
| 181 | 56́639 | 54941 | 186138 | 48808 | 83586 | 23941 | 32805 | 9381 | 4447 |
| 1.91 | 38083 | 43964 | 41402 | 132973 | 38673 | 60562 | 20397 | 28729 | 7412 |
| 201 | 27795 | 30369 | 30346 | 37333 | 8129 \% | 31778 | 51984 | 17125 | 23720 |
| 211 | 17270 | 21633 | 20663 | 24238 | 29827 | 57849 | 27543 | 43593 | 13647 |
| 221 | 14038 | 13276 | 15248 | 17392 | 18647 | 25531 | 47342 | 23691 | 36233 |
| 231 | 明14 | 10231 | 7891 | 12624 | 12418 | 14845 | 20705 | 39538 | 19970 |
| 24.1 | 1.0938 | 5635 | 4564 | 6692 | 8917 | 2876 | 11232 | 14525 | 32876 |
| 251 | 41390 | 8786 | 3856 | 3019 | 4503 | 681.6 | 7210 | 9186 | 12180 |
| 2 2 1 | 7 | 31.876 | 5781 | 2704 | 1442 | 3558 | 5064 | 5834 | 7485 |
| 271 | 5 | 5 | 21286 | 3507 | 1319 | 895 | 2242 | 4371 | 4418 |
| 281 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 13701 | 1195 | 805 | 592 | 1818 | 3474 |
| 291 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5492 | 454 | 239 | 236 | 1148 |
| $5+1$ | 1426897 | 1206042 | 914934 | 936388 | 1194848 | 1682771 | 1766528 | 1. 604383 | 1432359 |
| $6+1$ | 1390907 | 11.52982 | 841709 | 722995 | 740519 | 1013530 | 1494066 | 1571.898 | 1414500 |
| $7+1$ | 1363755 | 1120731 | 793958 | 656900 | 547771 | 609436 | 892127 | 1328569 | 1387261 |
| $8+1$ | 1339637 | 1097373 | 765384 | 614357 | 488556 | 436441 | 528504 | 786438 | 1169350 |

Table 9. Population biomass ( $t$ ) from 1972-1980 for Div. 4RST redfish from cohort with terminal F 0.075.

ME:AM FOFULATTOIR ETMNASS

| Age ${ }_{+}$ | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | . 1975 | 1.976 | 1777 | 1978 | 1.979 | 1980 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 51 | 3059 | 4532 | 6264 | 18261 | 38585 | 57150 | 23186 | 2681 | 1524 |
| 61 | 2596 | 3129 | 4645 | 6447 | 18817 | 30501 | 53866 | - 23730 | 2655 |
| 71 | 3046 | 2789 | 3651 | 5446 | 7536 | 22170 | 46681 | 69.497 | 2781.0 |
| 81 | 1947 | 31.88 | 2886 | 4080 | 6116 | 8397. | 25025 | 52595 | 77887 |
| 91 | 3509 | 1967 | 3227 | 3080 | 4421 | 6615 | 9073 | 27201 | 56636 |
| 101 | 6187 | 3128 | 1995 | 3370 | 3249 | 4671 | 6940 | 9309 | 28207 |
| 11.1 | 8591 | 4731 | 2792 | 2037 | 3469 | 3337 | 4766 | 6904 | 9084 |
| 12 I | 29475 | 8077 | 3734 | 2783 | 2068 | 3538 | 3340 | 4572 | 6633 |
| 1.31 | 23553 | 26579 | 7401 | 3545 | 2708 | 2053 | 3537 | 3167 | 4194 |
| 141 | 112658 | 21818 | 23375 | 6714 | 3249 | 2622 | 2010 | 3436 | 2912 |
| 151 | 37875 | 91.467 | 18971 | 21519 | 5937 | 3071 | 2539 | 1901 | 3196 |
| 161 | 1.59212 | 31.957 | 63837 | 15325 | 18659 | 5159 | 2843 | 2269 | 1.652 |
| 171 | 30050 | 1.18508 | 27530 | 49895 | 1.3009 | 17310 | 4976 | 2548 | 2072 |
| 181 | 27969 | 27562 | 68360 | 24341 | 39945 | 12099 | 17173 | 4672 | 2281 |
| 191 | 20312 | 21896 | 24296 | 62596 | 20927 | 33474 | 11153 | 15582 | 4053 |
| 20 | 1551.3 | 15905 | 17150 | 21101 | 43483 | 18684 | 30077 | 9667 | 13731 |
| 21 | 10098 | 12140 | 12622 | 14178 | 18369 | 34859 | 17003 | 26467 | 832 ¢ |
| 221 | 3400 | 7225 | 9699 | 10307 | 11638 | 15077 | 30239 | 1.5201 | 23202 |
| 231 | 5156 | 5125 | 5311 | 7784 | 8102 | 9457 | 12726 | 26356 | 13374 |
| 241 | 7455 | 35.59 | 2837 | 4194 | 5935 | 6431 | 7722 | 10108 | 22891 |
| 251 | 28712 | 5658 | 2558 | 1682 | 3161 | 4647 | 5120 | 6545 | 8805 |
| 2s 1 | E | 21381 | 3709 | 1572 | 935 | 2322 | 3838 | 4151 | 5596 |
| 271 | 4 | 4 | 14479 | 1806 | 875 | 617 | 1701 | 3284 | 3409 |
| 281 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 7777 | 663 | 403 | 336 | 1262 | 2750 |
| 291 | 1. | 1. | 1 | 1 | 3512 | 290 | 153 | 151 | 93尔 |
| $5+1$ | 545387 | 442426 | 351233 | 299831 | 285369 | 31.4954 | 331023 | 333259 | 333825 |
| $6+1$ | 542327 | 437894 | 344969 | 281570 | 246784 | 257805 | 307837 | 330578 | 332301 |
| $7+1$ | 539731 | 434765 | 340324 | 275123 | 227966 | 218304 | 248971 | 306848 | 329646 |
| $8+1$ | 536685 | 431.976 | 336672 | 269677 | 220431 | 196134 | 202290 | 237349 | 301836 |

Table 10. Fishing mortalities from 19.72-1980 for Div. 4RST redfish from cohort with terminal F 0.075 .

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Table 11. Summary of yield per recruit calculated from partial recruitment and average weight at age over ages 5 to 29. Div. 4RST Redfish.

| F | $Y / R(K G)$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 001 | .0026 |
| . 050 | . 0849 |
| . 100 | . 1178 |
| . 150 | . 5304 |
| . 200 | . 1347 |
| . 250 | . 1356 |
| . 300 | . 1351 |
| . 350 | . 1339 |
| . 400 | . 1325 |
| . 450 | . 1310 |
| 500 | . 1.295 |
| . 550 | . 1281 |
| . 600 | . 1267 |
| . 650 | . 1253 |
| . 700 | . 1240 |
| . 750 | .1228 |
| . 800 | . 1217 |
| . 850 | . 1206 |
| . 900 | . 3.195 |
| . 950 | . 1186 |
| 1.000 | . 1.1 .76 |
| 1.050 | . 1167 |
| 1. 3.00 | . 11.15 |
| 1. 150 | . 1.151 |
| 1.200 | . 1.443 |
| 1.250 | . 11.35 |
| 1. 300 | . 1129 |
| 1. 350 | . 1121. |
| 1. 400 | .11.15 |
| 1.450 | . 1109 |
| 1. 500 | . 1.103 |
| 1.550 | . 1097 |
| 1. 600 | 1.093 |
| 1.650 | . 1086 |
| 1. 700 | . 108. |
| 1.750 | . 1076 |
| 1.800 | . 1071 |
| 1.850 | . 1066 |
| 1.900 | . 1062 |
| 1.950 | . 1057 |
| 2.000 | . 1.053 |

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Table 12. Population numbers $\left(10^{-3}\right)$ for Div. 4RST Redfish, 1980-82, assuming the TAC of 20,000 t is caught in 1981 and fishing at $\mathrm{F}_{0.1}=0.121$ in 1982.

| Age ! | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | 17860 | 129000 | 129000 |
| 61 | 27238 | 16040 | 115703 |
| 71 | 217912 | 24370 | 14323 |
| 91 | 488416 | 194531 | 21705 |
| 91 | 294512 | 434379 | 172498 |
| 10 | 125018 | 258804 | 379803 |
| 11 | 35109 | 107577 | 220788 |
| 12 \| | 22455 | 29694 | 89939 |
| 13 \| | 12630 | 18850 | 24609 |
| 14 | 7877 | 10602 | 15622 |
| 15 | 7863 | 6612 | 8787 |
| 16 | 3924 | 6601 | 5480 |
| 17 | 4535 | 3294 | 5470 |
| 18 | 4447 | 3807 | 2730 |
| 19 | 7412 | 3733 | 3155 |
| 20 | 23720 | 6222 | 3094 |
| 21 | 13647 | 19912 | 5156 |
| 22 | 36233 | 11456 | 16502 |
| 23 | 19970 | 30416 | 9494 |
| 24 | 32876 | 16764 | 25207 |
| 25 | 12180 | 27598 | 13853 |
| 26 | 7485 | 10225 | 22871 |
| 27 | 4418 | 6283 | 8473 |
| 28 | 3474 | 3709 | 5207 |
| 291 | 1148 | 2916 | 3074 |
| $5+1$ | 1432359 | 1383395 | 1322583 |
| $6+1$ | 1414499 | 1254395 | 1193583 |
| $7+1$ | 1387261 | 1238356 | 1077880 |
|  | 1168349 | 1213985 | 106355 |

Table 13. Catch numbers ( $10^{-3}$ ) and biomass ( $t$ ) for Div. 4RST Redfish, 1980-1982, assuming the TAC of $20,000 \mathrm{t}$ is caught in 1981 and fishing at $\mathrm{F}_{0.1}=0.121$ in 1982. Recruitment in 1981-82 was $129 \times 10^{-6}$.

| CATEM NUMAEES |  |  |  |  | CATEH EIOMASS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age ${ }^{\prime}$ | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | Age ${ }^{1}$ | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 |
| 51 | 127 | 1074 | 1477 | 51 | 11 | 97 | 133 |
| 61 | 290 | 200 | 1981 | 61 | 30 | 21 | 204 |
| 71 | 2781 | 364 | 294 | 71 | 375 | 49 | 40 |
| 81 | 7950 | 3704 | 567 | 81 | 1344 | 626 | 96 |
| 91 | 8081 | 13928 | 7569 | 91 | 1657 | 2855 | 1552 |
| 101 | 5833 | 14086 | 28164 | 101 | 1417 | 3423 | 6844 |
| 11 I | 2182 | 7788 | 21699 | 11 | 613 | 2188 | 6097 |
| 12 | 1545 | 2378 | 9764 | 121 | 497 | 766 | 3144 |
| 131 | 869 | 1510 | 2672 | 13 | 315 | 547 | 967 |
| 141 | 542 | 849 | 1696 | 14 | 218 | 342 | 683 |
| 151 | 541 | 530 | 954 | 15 | 240 | 235 | 423 |
| 161 | 270 | 529 | 595 | 16 | 130 | 255 | 287 |
| 171 | 312 | 264 | 594 | 171 | 163 | 137 | 309 |
| 181 | 306 | 305 | 296 | 18 | 171 | 170 | 166 |
| 171 | 510 | 299 | 343 | 191 | 304 | 178 | 20.4 |
| 201 | 1632 | 498 | 336 | 20 | 1030 | 314 | 212 |
| 211 | 939 | 1595 | 560 | 21 | 624 | 1061 | 372 |
| 221 | 2493 | 918 | 1791 | 22 | 1740 | 640 | 1250 |
| 231 | 1374 | 2436 | 1031 | 23 | 1003 | 1778 | 752 |
| 241 | 2262 | 1343 | 2737 | 24 | 1717 | 1019 | 2077 |
| 251 | 838 | 2211 | 1508 | 251 | 660 | 1742 | 1188 |
| 261 | 515 | 819 | 2483 | 26 | 420 | 667 | 2024 |
| 271 | 304 | 503 | 920 | 271 | 256 | 423 | 774 |
| 281 | 239 | 297 | 535 | 281 | 207 | 257 | 490 |
| 291 | 79 | 234 | 334 | 291 | 70 | 208 | 297 |
| $5+1$ | 42814 | 58661 | 90927 | $5+1$ | 15212 | 20000 | 30584 |
| $6+1$ | 42687 | 57587 | 89451 | $6+1$ | 15201 | 19903 | 30451 |
| $7+1$ | 42397 | 57367 | 87470 | $7+1$ | 15171 | 19883 | 30247 |
| $8+1$ | 39616 | 57023 | 87176 | $8+1$ | 14796 | 19834 | 30208 |

Fig. 1. Catch per unit effort ( $t / h r$ ) for 4RST redfish for the years 1958-80 inclusive.


