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An assessment of the cod (*Gadus morhua*) stock in NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps in October 2002

Évaluation du stock de morue (*Gadus morhua*) dans la sous-division 3Ps de l'OPANO en octobre 2002

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Abstract

This document summarizes scientific information used to determine the status of the cod stock in NAFO Subdivision 3Ps off the south coast of Newfoundland. The current assessment provides revised estimates of the abundance of fish on 1 April 2002. Numbers-at-age are projected to 1 April 2003 by accounting for recorded catch up to the end of August 2002 and assumed catch for the remainder of the season to 31 March 2003. A deterministic medium term (3 yr) projection was also conducted, where numbers were projected to 31 March 2006 under a range of TAC options. Sources of information available for this assessment were: reported landings from commercial fisheries (1959-March 2002), oceanographic data, a time series (1973-2002) of abundance and biomass indices from Canadian winter/spring research vessel (RV) bottom-trawl surveys, an industry offshore bottom-trawl survey, inshore sentinel surveys (1995-2001), science logbooks from vessels <35ft (1997-2001), logbooks from vessels >35ft (1998-2001), and tagging studies (1997-2002). The fishery was still in progress at the time of the assessment and complete information on catch rates and age compositions from the 15,000 t TAC from 1 April 2002 – 31 March 2003 was not available. Several sequential population analyses (SPA) were carried out using reported commercial catches, calibrated with Canadian RV survey data, standardized annual catch rate-at-age indices for line-trawl and gillnet from the sentinel survey, and industry trawl survey data. In some SPA runs, the RV surveys were treated as two indices, one for the eastern and one for the western portion of the stock area, as described in Brattey et al. (2000). Spawner biomass estimates for 1 April 2003 from the various SPA formulations considered covered a wide range, and no single SPA run was considered to best represent absolute population size; however, estimated trends in spawner biomass were similar. All the SPA's indicated that spawner biomass increased during 1993-1998, declined during 1999 to 2001 and increased slightly in 2002. As observed in the previous assessment, the 1997 and 1998 year classes appear to be stronger than those produced during 1991-1996 and these year classes are now entering the fishery. The medium term (3 yr) projection indicated that the spawner biomass is expected to be higher in 2005 compared to 2002 under TAC options of 10,000 t, 15,000 t and 20,000 t. The medium term projection does not take into account any uncertainties, such as those associated with the stock composition of the commercial catch, misreported catches and assumptions about natural mortality. The trends in the 3 yr projection depend heavily on the accuracy of the estimates of the 1997-1999 year classes and their subsequent survival and recruitment to the fishery in 2003-2005.

Résumé

Dans ce document, nous résumons les données scientifiques utilisées pour déterminer l'état du stock de morue dans la sous-division 3Ps de l'OPANO, située au large de la côte sud de Terre-Neuve. L'évaluation fournit des estimations révisées de l'abondance de la morue au 1er avril 2002. Nous faisons une projection de l'abondance par âge au 1er avril 2003 en tenant compte des prises signalées jusqu'à la fin d'août 2002 et des prises supposées pour le reste de la saison, soit jusqu'au 31 mars 2003. Nous avons aussi effectué une projection déterministe à moyen terme (trois ans, soit au 31 mars 2006) selon diverses options de TAC. Voici les données utilisées pour l'évaluation : débarquements signalés des pêches commerciales de 1959 à mars 2002, données océanographiques, une série chronologique (1973-2002) d'indices d'abondance et de biomasse obtenus par des relevés au chalut de fond effectués à l'hiver ou au printemps au moyen d'un navire de recherche (NR) canadien, ainsi que des données d'un relevé au chalut de fond effectué au large par l'industrie, de pêches indicatrices côtières (1995-2001), des registres de pêche des bateaux < 35 pi (1997-2001 et des bateaux > 35 pi (1998-2001) et d'expériences de marquage (1997-2002). Au moment de l'évaluation, la pêche était encore en cours, et les données complètes de taux de capture et de composition par âge pour le TAC de 15 000 t couvrant la période allant du 1er avril 2002 au 31 mars 2003 n'étaient pas disponibles. Nous avons effectué plusieurs analyses séquentielles de population (ASP) à l'aide des prises commerciales signalées et étalonnées par rapport aux données de relevés de NR, des indices normalisés des taux de capture annuels par âge des pêches indicatrices à la palangre et au filet maillant et des données de relevé au chalut de l'industrie. Dans certaines ASP, nous avons traité les données des relevés de NR comme deux indices, un pour la partie est de la zone de stock et un pour la partie ouest, tel que décrit par Bratney et al. (2000). Les estimations de la biomasse de géniteurs au 1er avril 2003 obtenues par les diverses variantes de l'ASP variaient considérablement, et aucune ASP n'a été considérée comme meilleure pour donner une taille absolue de la population. Par contre, les tendances estimées de la biomasse des géniteurs étaient semblables : toutes les ASP montraient que la biomasse des géniteurs a augmenté de 1993 à 1998, diminué de 1999 à 2001, puis augmenté légèrement en 2002. Comme on l'a observé lors de l'évaluation précédente, les classes d'âge 1997 et 1998, qui sont actuellement recrutées à la pêche, semblent plus fortes que celles de 1991 à 1996. Selon les projections à moyen terme (trois ans) effectuées pour des options de TAC de 10 000 t, de 15 000 t et de 20 000 t, la biomasse des géniteurs devrait être plus élevée en 2005 qu'en 2002. Cette projection ne tient compte d'aucune incertitude, comme celles liées à la composition des prises commerciales, aux prises mal ou non signalées et aux suppositions concernant la mortalité naturelle. Les tendances obtenues pour la projection sur trois ans dépendent beaucoup de l'exactitude des estimations des classes d'âge 1997, 1998 et 1999, de leur survie et de leur recrutement à la pêche de 2003 à 2005.

| Table of Contents | Page |
|---|-------------|
| 1. Introduction | 5 |
| 2. Environmental overview | 5 |
| 3. Commercial catch | 6 |
| 3.1 Catch-at-age | 9 |
| 4. Sentinel Survey | 10 |
| 4.1 Standardized sentinel catch rates | 10 |
| 5. Science logbooks | 12 |
| 6. Tagging experiments | 13 |
| 6.1 Estimates of exploitation (harvest) rate | 14 |
| 7. GEAC Stratified Random Trawl Survey | 15 |
| 8. Research vessel survey | 16 |
| 8.1 Abundance, biomass, and distribution | 17 |
| 8.2 Age composition | 18 |
| 8.3 Size-at-age (mean length and mean weight) | 19 |
| 8.4 Condition | 20 |
| 8.5 Maturity and spawning | 21 |
| 9. Sequential Population Analysis | 23 |
| 9.1 Analyses carried out in the 2001 assessment | 23 |
| 9.2 Description of SPA runs for the current (2002) assessment | 23 |
| 9.3 Projections | 25 |
| 10. References | 25 |

1. Introduction

This document gives the results of the regional assessment of Atlantic cod (*Gadus morhua*) in NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps conducted in St. John's, Newfoundland during 15-25 October 2002. Following a 4 year moratorium that began in August 1993, the directed cod fishery in this area was reopened in May 1997 with a total allowable catch (TAC) set at 10,000 t. The TAC was subsequently increased to 20,000 t for 1998 and to 30,000 t for 1999. In addition, an interim TAC of 6,000 t was set for the first 3 months of year 2000 to initiate a new management year beginning 1 April 2000 and ending 31 March 2001. The TAC for 1 April 2000 – 31 March 2001 was set at 20,000 t and the TAC for the next two management years (1 April 2001 – 31 March 2002 and 1 April 2002 – 31 March 2003) was set at 15,000 t.

The history of the cod fishery in NAFO Subdivision 3Ps, located off the south coast of Newfoundland (Figs. 1, 2), and results from other recent assessments of this stock, are described in detail in previous documents (Pinhorn 1969; Bishop et al. 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995; Shelton et al. 1996; Stansbury et al. 1998; Bratney et al. 1999a, b, 2000, 2001a).

The present assessment incorporates all available information on 3Ps cod, including the April 2002 research vessel bottom-trawl survey data and a portion of the 2002 catch-at-age data from the commercial fishery, which was still in progress at the time of the assessment meeting. Detailed information on catch-at-age up to the end of March 2002 was available and preliminary catch information up to 1 October 2002 was also used in the assessment. Additional sources of information included: oceanographic data (Colbourne 2003), science logbooks for vessels <35ft (1997-2001), industry logbooks for vessels >35ft (1998-2001), an industry trawl survey on St. Pierre Bank (1997-2001)(McClintock 2002), inshore sentinel surveys (1995-2001), and recaptures of tagged cod (received up to 30 September 2002) from tagging experiments conducted during 1997-2002.

In the current analyses it was assumed that the entire 15,000 t TAC would be taken in the fishing season from 1 April 2002 to 31 March 2003, as outlined in the management plan released by DFO prior to the start of the season. The current assessment provides a revised estimate of the abundance of fish on 1 April 2002. Numbers at age are first projected to 1 April 2003 by accounting for recorded catch up to the end of August 2002 and assumed catch for the remainder of the season to 31 March 2003. In a second step, a deterministic medium term (3 yr) projection was conducted, where numbers were projected to 31 March 2006 under a number of TAC options.

2. Environmental overview

Water mass characteristics in the 3Ps region are largely determined by the general circulation, which consists of Labrador Current Water, the inshore branch of which flows through the Avalon Channel, and around Cape Race. This branch then divides into two parts, one flowing to the west around the north of St. Pierre Bank, and the other flows to the south between Green Bank and Whale Bank. Additionally, part of the offshore branch of the Labrador Current flows around the tail of the Grand Bank, westward along the continental slope (where it may interact with the Gulf Stream and slope waters), to the Laurentian Channel and into the Gulf of St. Lawrence. As a result the near-bottom habitat in the 3P region can be divided into two distinct oceanographic regimes. One influenced by cold-fresh water from the eastern Newfoundland Shelf, which includes much of St. Pierre Bank and regions to the east. In this region temperatures generally range from 0-2°C but are

often $<0^{\circ}\text{C}$ in many years. The other includes the deeper regions of the Laurentian and Hermitage Channels and areas to the west of St. Pierre Bank. This region appears to be influenced mostly by warmer slope water from the south. As a result this region experiences high variability with temperatures ranging from $3\text{--}6^{\circ}\text{C}$.

Oceanographic data from NAFO subdivisions 3Pn and 3Ps obtained from the multi-species surveys during the spring of 2001 and 2002 are examined and compared to the long-term (1971-2000) average (Colbourne 2003). The temperature and salinity data were examined in several ways: as vertical sections across major banks and channels, spatial bottom maps, time series of areal extent of bottom water in selected temperature bins and as time series of temperature and temperature anomalies. Temperature measurements on St. Pierre Bank show anomalous cold periods in the mid-1970s and from the mid-1980s to mid 1990s. However, beginning around 1996 temperatures started to moderate, decreased again during the spring of 1997 and returned to more normal values during 1998. During 1999 and 2000 temperatures continued to increase, reaching the highest values observed since the late 1970s in some regions. During the spring of 2001 and 2002 temperatures cooled significantly over the previous two years to values observed during the mid-1990s. The 2002 values were slightly higher than those reported in 2001. The areal extent of $<0^{\circ}\text{C}$ bottom water increased significantly from the mid-1980s to mid-1990s but decreased to very low values during 1998-2000. During 2001 the extent of this cold area increased to values observed during the mid-1990s, then decreased slightly during 2002. Since 1995 the areal extent of bottom water with temperatures $>1^{\circ}\text{C}$ has been increasing, reaching pre-1985 values during 1999-2000. During 2001 this area of $>1^{\circ}\text{C}$ decreased significantly compared to the previous 3-years, but during 2002 it increased marginally. On St. Pierre Bank (SPB) $<0^{\circ}\text{C}$ water completely disappeared during the warm years of 1999 and 2000. It has since increased to between 20-30% of the area of SPB during 2001 and 2002. The area of near-bottom water on the banks with temperatures $>1^{\circ}\text{C}$ was about 50% of the total area during 1998, the first significant amount since 1984. This subsequently increased to about 70% during 1999 and to 85% during 2000 but decreased to low values during the past 2 years. In general, temperature conditions in this region during the spring of 2002 were cold on the banks but increased slightly over values observed in 2001, while salinity values were fresher than those observed in 2002.

3. Commercial catch

Catches (reported landings) from 3Ps for the period 1959 to 1 October 2002, by country and separated for fixed and mobile gear, are summarized in Table 1 and Figs. 3a and 3b. Canadian landings for vessels <35 ft were estimated mainly from purchase slip records collected and interpreted by Statistics Division, Department of Fisheries and Oceans prior to the moratorium. Shelton et al. (1996) emphasized that these data may be unreliable. Post-moratorium landings for vessels <35 ft have come mainly from a new dock-side monitoring program. Landings for vessels >35 ft come from logbooks. Non-Canadian landings (mainly France) are compiled from national catch statistics reported by individual countries to NAFO and there is generally a lag in the submission of final statistics; consequently, the most recent entries in Table 1 are designated as provisional.

The stock in the 3Ps management unit was heavily exploited in the 1960's and early 1970's by non-Canadian fleets, mainly from Spain and Portugal, with reported landings peaking at about 87,000 t in 1961 (Table 1, Fig. 3a). After extension of jurisdiction (1977), cod catches averaged between 30,000 t and 40,000 t until the mid-1980's when increased fishing effort by France led to increased total landings, reaching a high for the post-extension of jurisdiction period of about

59,000 t in 1987. Subsequently, catches declined gradually to 36,000 t in 1992. Catches clearly exceeded the TAC throughout the 1980's and into the 1990's. The Canada-France boundary dispute led to fluctuations in the French catch since the late 1980's. A moratorium was imposed on all directed cod fishing in August 1993 after only 15,216 t had been landed, the majority being taken by the Canadian inshore fixed gear fishery. In this year access by French vessels to Canadian waters was restricted. Under the terms of the Canada-France agreement, France is allocated 15.6% of the TAC, of which Canadian trawlers must fish 70%, with the remainder fished by small inshore fixed gear vessels.

In 1997, 72% of the 10,000 t TAC was landed by Canadian inshore fixed gear fishermen, with most of the remaining catch taken by the French mobile gear sector fishing the offshore (Table 1, Fig. 3b). In 1998, approximately 57% the 20,000 t TAC was taken by the Canadian inshore fixed gear sector, with 34% taken by the Canadian and French mobile gear sectors fishing the offshore. In 1999, over 21,230 t or approximately 71% of the TAC was taken by the Canadian inshore fixed gear sector, with most of the remainder taken by Canadian and French mobile gear sectors fishing offshore. During the first three months of 2000, there were substantial landings from both the Canadian and French mobile gear sectors fishing the offshore (1,544 t and 2,460 t, respectively). The Canadian inshore fixed gear sector reported landings of 3,301 t during this period. During the 2000 calendar year, total reported landings were 25,100 t of which 68% was landed by the inshore fixed gear sector and most of the remainder (29%) by the offshore mobile gear sector. During 2001, total reported landings decreased to 16,510 t with the inshore fixed gear sector accounting for 72% of the total. In the 2002 calendar year to 1 October, the inshore fixed gear sector accounted for 77% of the reported landings; the mobile gear sector typically catches most of its allocation in the late fall and early winter.

Line-trawl catches dominated the fixed gear landings over the period 1977 to 1993, reaching a peak of over 20,000 t in 1981 (Table 2, Fig. 4). In the post-moratorium period, line-trawls have accounted for 14 to 23% of the fixed gear landings. Gillnet landings increased steadily from 1978 to a peak of over 9,000 t in 1987, but declined thereafter until the moratorium. Gillnets have been responsible for the dominant portion of the inshore catch since the fishery reopened in 1997, with gillnet landings exceeding 10,000 t (i.e. 50% of the TAC) for the first time in 1998, and approaching 18,000 t in 1999. Gillnet landings dropped substantially in 2001, partly due to a management restriction in their use that was removed part way through the fishery following extensive complaints from industry. Gillnets are also being used extensively in the offshore areas in the post-moratorium period (see below). Trap catches have varied over the time period, but have not exceeded 8,000 t and have declined from 1,167 t to negligible amounts from 1998 onwards. Hand-line catches have been a minor (<3,000 t) component of the fishery prior to the moratorium and accounted for a small fraction of landings during 1998-2000; however, the hand-line catch for 2001 shows a substantial increase (to 17% of total fixed gear) over the 1998-2000 period.

Landings during 2001 and up to 1 October 2002 are summarized by month, for inshore and offshore, and for each gear type separately, in Table 3a. Inshore catches in 2001 have come mostly from gillnets with substantial landings in all months except February-May. Line-trawls were fished inshore mostly during June-December. In the offshore, otter trawl (and Norwegian seine) fishing by Canadian trawlers and vessels chartered by St. Pierre and Miquelon to fish the French allocation was concentrated mainly during the first and last quarters of the year. As in 2000, there was also a substantial offshore gillnet catch in 2001 with landings totaling over 2,000 t taken mostly during July-November. Overall, landings in 2001 were dominated by the directed gillnet fishery with the remaining catch taken by otter trawl, followed by line-trawl and hand-line,

with negligible amounts taken by trap. Preliminary landings for 2002 show similar trends to those seen for the corresponding period in 2001.

The landings for the 2001 calendar year and the first nine months of 2002 are summarized by month and unit area in Table 3b and for the 2000/2001 management year in Table 3C. In contrast to 2000, there were less inshore landings in first three months of 2001. Inshore landings in February-April 2001 and February-April 2002 were low and came mostly from by-catch fisheries. Landings increased in the inshore unit areas during June and July 2000. In Placentia Bay (3Psc) landings of over 1,200 t were reported in July alone in 2001 and 2002. Landings from inshore areas tended to be lower in August 2001 and August 2002, but increased in September-November in 2001. As in previous years, there were substantial landings (1,386 t) in Placentia Bay during November 2001. In the offshore, landings tended to be higher in fall and winter and lower during the summer months (June-August). Overall, preliminary landings for the 2002 calendar year show similar spatial and temporal trends to those seen in 2001.

The distribution of post-moratorium catches among unit areas is illustrated in Fig. 5. The inshore (3Psa, 3Psb, and 3Psc) has consistently accounted for most of the reported landings. The landings have typically been highest in Placentia Bay (3Psc), ranging from 4,000 t to almost 12,000 t with typically 30-50% of the entire TAC coming from this unit area alone. Landings from 3Psa and 3Psb have been fairly consistent at about 1,000-3,000 t and generally 5-12% and 9-22% of the TAC, respectively. Most of the offshore landings have come from 3Psh and 3Psf (Halibut Channel and the southeastern portion of St. Pierre Bank).

The 1 April 2002 to 31 March 2003 conservation harvesting plan placed various restrictions on how the 3Ps cod fishery could be pursued. Unit area 3Psd has remained closed to directed cod fishing from 15 November to 15 April since 1998, due to possible mixing of northern Gulf cod into the 3Ps stock area at this time of year. From 1997 to 31 March 2001, fishers with homeports west of the Burin Peninsula fished competitively with quarterly quotas, but an IQ system was introduced in this area starting in the 2001/2002 management year and this was continued in 2002/2003. In contrast, fishers in Placentia Bay have operated under an individual quota (IQ) system since 1998. A dockside monitoring system was introduced following the reopening of the fishery, and other restrictions, many of which varied according to vessel class, have included the amount of gear that could be fished, where fish could be landed, trip and weekly limits, and a small fish limit. Mesh size of gillnets was also restricted to a maximum of 6.5 inches. During the 2001 management year, use of gillnets was initially restricted to 40% of the vessel IQ with the remainder to be caught by hook and line (hand-line or long-line) and gillnets were no longer permitted after September. The 40% restriction was imposed in an attempt to reduce discarding resulting from prolonged soak times when nets could not be retrieved in adverse fall weather. However, the restriction was lifted during mid-October following extensive complaints from industry. As in previous years, the 6.5" mesh limit in the directed cod fishery could be circumvented by gill-netters fishing the offshore portion of 3Ps because they could use much larger mesh size (8" and 10"), and more gillnets, when fishing for other species such as skate and white hake and still keep cod as by-catch.

3.1 Catch-at-age

Samples of length and age composition of catches were obtained from the inshore trap, gillnet, line-trawl and hand-line fisheries and the offshore otter trawl, gillnet, and line-trawl fisheries by port samplers and fishery observers. Sampling of the catch in 2001 was intensive, with 7,164 otoliths collected for age determination and over 77,937 fish measured for length (Table 4A). The sampling was well distributed spatially and temporally across the gear sectors. Substantial landings in summer from inshore fixed gears (see Table 3) were sampled intensively, particularly line-trawl and gillnet. The smaller number of samples from the offshore line-trawl catch reflects the smaller catches from these gears in 2001. Sampling during January-March 2002 has also been intensive with 947 otoliths collected for age and 12,089 fish measured for length (Table 4b) from the offshore otter trawl and inshore gillnet and inshore linetrawl catches (see Table 3b).

The age composition and mean length-at-age of commercial catches were calculated as described in Gavaris and Gavaris (1983). The average weights were derived from a standard length-weight relationship where $\log(\text{weight}) = 3.0879 * \log(\text{length}) - 5.2106$. Catch-at-age for all gears combined based on sampling of Canadian and French vessels in 2001 and January to March in 2002 is summarized in Tables 5a, 5b, Table 6 and Fig. 6. In the 2001 landings from all gears combined, ages 4 to 9 were well represented (1992 to 1997 year classes) with age 7 (1994 year class) the most abundant overall. The age composition of the catch from the first three months of 2002 showed a somewhat different age composition to that of the preceding year, with ages 5-9 predominating.

Catch at age by gear type for 2001 and January-March 2002 is illustrated in Fig. 7. The dominance of gillnet selectivity on ages 6 to 9 is apparent in both years. In comparison, line-trawls selected younger fish, mostly ages 4 to 7. Offshore mobile gear accounted for most of the landings in January-March 2002 with ages 5-9 predominating as well as ages 12-13 (i.e. 1989 and 1990 year classes). The catch for the first 3 months of 2002 for some gears, notably line-trawl, is quite small (see Table 3a).

A time series of catch numbers-at-age for the 3Ps cod fishery from 1959 to 2001 is given in Table 6. For the 2001 fishery, 6-7 year-old cod (1995 and 1994 year class) dominated the final catch although in terms of numbers 4-9 year olds are also well represented.

Mean annual weights-at-age in the commercial catch in 3Ps (including food fisheries and sentinel survey catches), calculated from mean lengths-at-age, are given in Table 7a and Fig. 8a. Beginning of the year weights-at-age, calculated from commercial mean annual weights-at-age as described in Lilly (1998), are given in Table 7b and Fig. 8b. Current weights of younger fish (3-6) tend to be higher than those reported for the 1970's and early 1980's, whereas for older fish the converse is true. Sample sizes for the oldest age groups (>10) have been low in recent years due to scarcity of old fish in the catch. Furthermore, as Lilly et al. (1999) point out for 2J3KL cod, interpretation of these trends is difficult because of changes in the relative contribution of various gear components and changes in the location and timing of catches. The higher proportion of gillnet landings in 3Ps, particularly in 1998 and 1999, could increase the mean weight-at-age of the younger ages, because only the fastest-growing, largest individuals within a cohort would be caught by this gear.

For projections of stock size in coming years (see Section 9.3), mid-year weights-at-age and Jan. 1 weights-at-age were calculated as follows. For mid-year weights-at-age in 2002, the weight-at-age of cod of age a in 2001 was projected to age $a+1$ in 2002 by assuming that the cohort would

grow (from the size attained by 2001) at the average rate experienced over the same age span by the previous 4 cohorts. The Jan. 1 weights-at-age in 2002 were calculated from the mid-year weights-at-age in the manner described above. The Jan. 1 weights-at-age in 2003 were projected from the Jan. 1 weights-at-age in 2002 using the procedure described above for the mid-year weights. This procedure of projecting the size of each cohort from the size already attained had not been attempted before, and it was thought that perhaps it would be prudent to see how well it performed before projecting further into the future. Therefore, mid-year weights-at-age for 2003-2005 were set equal to the average mid-year weights-at-age during the years 1997-2001, and Jan. 1 weights-at-age for 2004-2005 were set equal to the average Jan. 1 weights-at-age during the years 1997-2001.

4. Sentinel survey

The sentinel survey has been conducted in 3Ps since 1995 and there are now seven complete years of catch and effort data (see Maddock-Parsons and Stead 2001) and collection of data for the eighth year is in progress. During 2002 the sentinel survey continued to produce a time series of catch/effort data and biological information collected by trained fish harvesters at various inshore sites along the south coast of Newfoundland. There were 16 active sites in 3Ps, using predominantly gillnets (5½ “ mesh) in unit area 3Psc (Placentia Bay) and line-trawls in 3Psb and 3Psa (Fortune Bay and west). One 3¼ “ gillnet is also fished at each of 4 sites in Placentia Bay one day per week. Fishing times averaged 10 weeks in 2001 and 2002, 9 weeks in 2000 as opposed to 6 weeks in 1999 and 12 weeks from 1995-1998. Most fishing takes place in fall/early winter. Maddock-Parsons and Stead (2002) produced an updated time series of weekly average catch rates and annual relative length frequencies (number of fish at length divided by amount of gear). Catch rates for both gill nets and line-trawl in 2001 were generally similar to or marginally lower than those reported for comparable times in the preceding year. Based on preliminary data, catch rates in 2002 for line-trawl appear similar to 2001, with only one site showing an increase over the previous year. Catch rates for 5½ “ gill nets in 2002 were generally similar to or marginally lower than those for 2001. Catches in 2002 and are again composed mainly of smaller fish.

As in previous assessments, an attempt was made to produce an age dis-aggregated index of abundance for the seven completed years in the gillnet (5½ “ mesh) and line-trawl sectors of the program; there is insufficient data from the 3¼ “ gillnets to develop an index for this gear. Sentinel fishers typically fish a control and an experimental site; the location of the control site is fixed, whereas the location of the experimental site can change only within the local area.

4.1 Standardized sentinel catch rates

The catch from 3Ps was divided into cells defined by gear type (5½ “ mesh gillnet and line-trawl), area (unit areas 3Psa, 3Psb, 3Psc), year (1995-2001) and quarter. Age-length keys were generated for each cell using fish sampled from both the fixed and experimental sites; however, only fish caught at the fixed sites were used to derive the catch rate indices. Length frequencies and age-length keys were combined within cells. The numbers of fish at length are assigned an age proportional to the number at age for that particular cell length combination. Fish that were not assigned an age because of lack of information within the initial cell were assigned an age by aggregating cells until the data allowed an age to be assigned. For example, if there are no sample data in a quarter then quarters are combined to half-year, half-years are combined to year; if an

age still cannot be assigned, then areas are combined for the year.

Catch-at-age and catch per unit effort (CPUE) data were standardized using a generalised linear model to remove site and seasonal effects. For gillnets, only sets at fixed sites during July to November with a soak time between 12 and 32 hours were used in the analysis. For line-trawl, sets at fixed sites during August to November with a soak time less than or equal to 12 hours were used in the analysis. Zero catches were generated for ages not observed in a set. Sets with effort and no catch are valid entries in the model. Note that catch rates from the sentinel fishery are expressed in terms of numbers of fish, rather than catch weight as was used in the analyses of logbook data. This has important implications when comparing trends in these indices.

A generalized linear model (McCullagh and Nelder 1989) was applied to the sentinel catch and effort data for each gear type. The response distribution was specified as Poisson and the link function was chosen to be log. That is, the Poisson mean parameter μ_i is related to the linear predictor by

$$\log(\mu_i) = X_i' \beta$$

where X_i' is a vector of explanatory factors for catch observation i (i.e. month, site age and year) and β is a vector of coefficients to be estimated from the data.

Thus catch is assumed to have a Poisson probability distribution with the mean μ_i related to the factors month nested within site and age nested within year by

$$\log(\mu_i) = \log(E_i) + \text{month}_i(j)\beta_j(\text{site}_i(k)\beta_k) + \text{age}_i(l)\beta_l(\text{year}_i(m)\beta_m),$$

where E_i is an offset parameter for fishing effort and j, k, l, m indicate the level for each of the four factors.

In the present assessment, the model adequately fitted data from gillnets and line-trawls and two standardized annual catch rate-at-age indices were produced, one for each gear type. All effects included in the model were significant. The standardised gillnet and line-trawl catch rate-at-age indices for 1995 to 2001 are given in Table 8. For gillnets, the catches during 1995-1997 were dominated by the 1989 and 1990 year-classes and for the subsequent period the 1992 year-class is well represented, although catch rates for the latter do not appear to be as strong. In 2001, the 1997 and 1998 year classes appear strong although these fish are still rather small to be caught effectively by 5½ “ mesh. For line-trawls, catch rates were higher for the 1989 and 1990 year-classes during 1995 to 1996 followed by the weaker 1992 year-class. A notable finding is the relatively strong appearance of 3 year and 4 year old fish (1996 and 1997 year-classes) in the 2000 and 2001 line-trawl catches, and the 1998 year class in the 2001 line-trawl catches. Overall, both indices are reasonably consistent; the relatively strong 1989 and 1990 year classes have passed through the fishery and been replaced by weaker year classes from the mid-1990s, with stronger year-classes from the late 1990's now appearing in catches.

Annual trends in standardized total (ages 3-10 combined) annual catch rates, expressed in terms of numbers of fish, are shown in Fig. 9. For gillnets there is no trend over the period 1995-1997, but catch rates are progressively lower in 1998, 1999 and 2000 and remained low in 2001. For line-trawls, catch rates show a decline from 1996 to 1997, but have been relatively stable from 1997 to 2001. As described in recent 3Ps cod assessments, commercial fisheries during 1997-2001 may have had some disruptive influence on the execution of the sentinel fishery. Competition with commercial fishers for fishing sites, local depletion, inter-annual changes in the

availability of fish to inshore, and shifts in the timing of sentinel fishing to accommodate periods of commercial fishing could all influence mean catch rates between years. The extents to which such effects influence catch rates are not fully understood. The decline in sentinel gill net catch rates since the fishery re-opened continues to be interpreted as cause for concern. These declines are consistent with the inshore catch rate data from science log-books and the high estimates of exploitation from tagging in Placentia Bay.

5. Science logbooks

A new science logbook was introduced to record catch and effort data for vessels less than 35 ft in the re-opened fishery in 1997. The purpose of this logbook is for scientific stock assessments and not for quota monitoring or other controls on the fishery. Previously only purchase slip records were available for these size vessels, containing limited information on catch and no information on effort. Catch rates have the potential to provide a relative index of temporal and spatial patterns of fish density, which may relate to the overall biomass of the stock. There are currently data for more than 48,400 gillnet sets and 17,000 line-trawl sets directing for cod in the database. These data pertain to the inshore fishery, i.e. unit areas 3Psa, 3Psb, and 3Psc.

As in the previous assessment, effort was treated as simply the number of gillnets, or hooks for line-trawls (1000's), deployed in each set of the gear; soak times were not adjusted as the relationship between soak time, gear saturation and fish density is not known. Catch rates were expressed in terms of weight; catches are generally landed as head-on gutted and recorded in pounds; these were converted to kg by multiplying by 2.2026.

As observed in previous assessments, preliminary examination of the logbook data indicated that soak time for gillnets is most commonly 24 hours with 48 hours the next most common time period. In comparison, line-trawls are typically in the water for a much shorter period of time – typically 2 hours with very few sets more than 12 hours. In addition, the distribution of catches per set is skewed to the right for most gears (not shown). For gillnets, catches per set are typically 100-200 kg with a long tail on the distribution extending to 2 tons. The distribution of catches for line-trawls was similarly skewed.

In the 1999 and 2000 assessments, an exploratory analysis of science logbook data was conducted to investigate spatial and temporal trends in catch rates at the level of unit areas and lobster management areas (Brattey et al 1999a, b, 2000). At that time the science logbook data covered a period of only three years. However, in the current assessment 5 years of data were available and an attempt was made to develop a catch rate index from these data. The same generalised linear model approach to that described above for the sentinel fishery was adopted, except that age composition data were not directly available for the logbook data so that the age effect is dropped. In addition, catch rates from logbooks were expressed in terms of weight, whereas sentinel catch rates were expressed in terms of numbers of fish. In a similar approach to that adopted for the sentinel survey data, the response distribution was specified as Poisson and the logarithmic link function was used.

The catch from 3Ps was divided into cells defined by gear type (gillnet and line-trawl), statistical area (numbered 29-37 and illustrated in Fig. 10a), and year (1997-2001). Catch per unit effort (CPUE) data were standardised to remove site and seasonal effects. Gillnet sets where the number of nets used was >30 were excluded to remove offshore gillnet activity from the analysis.

Similarly, line-trawl sets where the number of hooks was <100 or >4,000 were excluded. Sets with effort and no catch are valid entries in the model.

In the present assessment, the model adequately fitted data from gillnets and line-trawls and two standardized annual catch rate indices were produced, one for each gear type. All effects included in the model were significant. Preliminary analyses indicated that catch rates were generally higher for both line-trawl and gillnet in Placentia Bay compared to inshore areas further west. Overall, there has been a general downward trend in catch rates over time for both gear types (Fig. 10b). For gillnets, the catch rates have declined from 34 kg per net in 1997 to 14.0 kg per net in 2001. For line-trawls, catch rates were highest in 1997 at 301 kg per 1,000 hooks and have declined to around 199 kg per 1000 hooks in 2001.

The observed trends in commercial catch rate indices for the inshore fishery are influenced by many factors. There have been substantial annual changes in the management plans in the post-moratorium period, with respect to timing of the 3Ps cod fishery, amount of gear fished, trip and weekly limits, as well as a trend toward individual quotas (IQ's) rather than a competitive fishery. In addition, experience has shown that catch rates from mobile commercial fleets can be related more to changes in the degree of local aggregation of cod and be a poor reflection of overall trends in stock abundance, particularly for stocks in decline. While this is likely to be a bigger problem with respect to otter-trawl derived catch rates, gillnets and line-trawls can also be deployed to target local aggregations. For inshore fisheries, catch rates can also be strongly influenced by annual variability in the extent and timing of inshore as well as long-shore cod migration patterns. Similarly, the changes in management regulations, particularly the switch from a competitive fishery to IQ's can have a strong influence on catch rates that is unrelated to stock size. Consequently, inshore commercial catch rate data must be interpreted with caution. Where these data can be dis-aggregated into ages independently of the commercial catch at age data (as is the case with the sentinel survey) the information may be more easily interpreted in terms of stock size. Despite these issues, the declines in gillnet and line-trawl catch rates since the fishery re-opened in 1997 are cause for concern. The more stable catch rates for line-trawl in the past two years may, however, be reflecting the improved recruitment that is evident in other indices for the 3Ps stock (DFO RV survey, GEAC survey, sentinel indices).

6. Tagging experiments

A Strategic Project involving tagging of adult (> 45 cm) cod was continued during 2002 with an additional 8,263 tagged fish released in 3Ps up to 30 September 2002. Recoveries of tagged cod from the fishery are used to provide information on movement patterns and to estimate exploitation rates on cod tagged in different regions of the stock area. As in previous years single, double, and high-reward tags were applied, and tagging was conducted on spawning and pre- and post-spawning aggregations in the following areas: Halibut Channel (3Psh), Burgeo Bank-Hermitage Channel (3Psd), Fortune Bay (3Psb), and Placentia Bay (3Psc). Total numbers of cod released in 3Ps and reported as recaptured annually (up to 30 September 2002) from all areas combined are shown below.

| Year released | Number tagged | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002* |
|---------------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1997 | 6029 | 343 | 366 | 470 | 234 | 60 | 9 |
| 1998 | 9941 | . | 542 | 1065 | 552 | 179 | 25 |

| | | | | | | | |
|------|------|---|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1999 | 8450 | . | . | 654 | 813 | 285 | 43 |
| 2000 | 9900 | . | . | . | 687 | 771 | 108 |
| 2001 | 8363 | . | . | . | . | 714 | 171 |
| 2002 | 8263 | . | . | . | . | . | 107 |

Over 50,000 cod have been tagged and released in 3Ps since 1997, with approximately 6,000 to 10,000 cod released annually. Over 8,000 tagged cod have been reported as recaptured and a substantial database of recapture information now exists. In most years, typically about 5% to 8.5% of the initial releases are reported as recaptured in the year of release. A notable finding is that the largest number of reported recaptures is typically in the second year following release of tagged cod. In 1999, when reported landings were 28,111 t, over 10% of the releases in 1998 were reported as recaptured in the 1999 fishery. As landings have dropped in years subsequent to 1999 (see Table 1), fewer tagged cod have been reported as recaptured. In the 2001 calendar year, when landings were 16,510 t, 8.5% of the tagged cod released were reported as recaptured. Although the 2002 fishery is still in progress with approximately 9,000 t landed to 1 Oct 2002, the number of recaptures during 2002 appears to be considerably lower than in previous years.

6.1 Estimates of exploitation (harvest) rate

Bratney et al. (2001b, 2002) used data from post-moratorium tagging experiments to estimate annual exploitation rates for cod tagged in various regions of 3Ps. The number of reported recaptures from individual cod tagging experiments gives minimum estimates of the exploitation rates on the aggregations of cod that were tagged. However, in practice, not all fish survive tagging, some tags fall off the fish particularly in the first year, and not all recaptures of tagged fish are reported. Tagged (and untagged) cod also suffer natural mortality due to factors such as predation and disease. Accounting for these losses leads to a reduction in the number of tagged (and untagged) animals available to the fishery. As in Bratney et al. (2001b, 2002), information from companion studies was used to estimate these losses and include them when estimating exploitation. Double tagging was used to estimate tag loss rates and a high-reward tagging study was used to estimate reporting rates (Cadigan and Bratney 1999); tagging mortality was estimated by retaining batches of tagged cod in submersible enclosures (Bratney and Cadigan 2001). Exploitation rates were estimated for cod tagged in a specific area at a specific time (i.e. individual tagging experiments), irrespective of where recaptures came from. In this analysis no attempt was made to estimate population sizes using tag returns and commercial catches, because typically some harvesting occurs in an area different from where fish were tagged. This makes it difficult to convert local catches to local population biomass.

During 1999 and 2000, mean exploitation was high (0.22-0.25) for cod tagged in Placentia Bay (3Psc), intermediate (0.14-0.15) for cod tagged in Fortune Bay (3Psb), and low (0.04-0.06) for cod tagged in the Burgeo Bank – Hermitage Channel area (3Psd). During 2001, mean exploitation estimates declined slightly to 0.19 and 0.11 for Placentia Bay and Fortune Bay, respectively, whereas the estimate for Burgeo Bank - Hermitage Channel (3Psd) was largely unchanged (0.06). Note that the values reported here may have changed slightly from those reported in Bratney et al. (2001b); this is due to a slight change in the estimated reporting rate and recovery of additional tags from previous years. Values for 2002 for all experiments are preliminary as the fishery was still in progress

Mean exploitation was much lower (0.02 to 0.03) among cod tagged offshore (3Psh) throughout 1998-2001 in spite of substantial offshore landings. These low offshore exploitation rates are consistent with a large offshore biomass given the magnitude of recent offshore catches. However, the offshore estimates of exploitation are considered uncertain because of restricted offshore tagging coverage and restricted distribution of fishing activity in the offshore, greater uncertainty in the reporting rates of tags from the offshore and lower survival of fish caught for tagging offshore in deep (>200 m) water.

Cod stock structure within the 3Ps management unit is complex (Lear 1984, 1988; Brattey 1996 and references therein) and results from recent tagging and genetics studies have been used to investigate stock structure and seasonal movement patterns of 3Ps cod during the post-moratorium period (Beacham et al. 2002; Brattey 1999, 2000; Brattey et al. 1999b, c, 2000, 2001b; Ruzzante et al. 1998, 2000). Recaptures of tagged cod in 2001 and conclusions on stock structure from the most recent post-moratorium tagging experiments in 3Ps are described in Brattey et al. (2002).

7. GEAC Stratified Random Trawl Survey

In 2001, the Groundfish Enterprise Allocation Council (GEAC) carried out a fifth consecutive fall bottom-trawl survey directed at cod with the intention of creating a series of annual fall surveys in 3Ps to complement current DFO RV surveys conducted in spring. DFO provides advice on the stratified random design and catch sampling. Results of the previous surveys are reported in McClintock (1999a, b, 2000, 2001) and for the most recent survey in McClintock (2002). These surveys are carried out in November and December and cover a large portion of offshore 3Ps, but not the Burgeo Bank area (see McClintock 2000). The commercial trawler *M.V. Pennysmart* was used in all five surveys. Tows are of 30 min. duration using an Engels 96 high lift trawl with a 135 mm diamond mesh cod end (not lined). The trawl was fitted with rock-hopper foot-gear and Bergen #7 trawl doors. Performance of the trawl was checked onboard using Scanmar net sensors (Netmind in previous years): bridge display of door-spread, opening, and clearance were recorded. No wingspread sensor was used in the 2001 survey and an assumed wingspread of 60 ft was used. The gear and configuration were identical in all four surveys. A total of 91 successful stratified random tow sets were completed in the 2001 survey. Three sets (#6, #42, and #78) were unsuccessful.

The Scanmar net monitoring instruments were deployed during the 2001 survey. Door-spread exhibited values varying from 11 to 85 m depending on depth. Mean door-spread and clearance values were similar to those in the 1999 and 2000 surveys, and the mean clearance in 2001 was 5.1 compared to 5.4 m in 2000 and 4.0 m in 1999. There has been considerable variability in some of the net parameters, particularly in the 2001 survey, suggesting some changes in net performance between strata and the causes of the variability should be investigated.

The mean cod catch per tow in 2001 was 50.5 fish with a mean catch weight of 95 kg. The latter value is substantially lower than was observed in the 2000 survey, whereas the mean number of fish per tow was similar to the 2000 value (45.3 fish per tow and 225 kg per tow, respectively). The largest catch of 1,376 cod weighing 2,504 kg was from set 37 in stratum 320 on St. Pierre Bank at a depth of 43 m. A total of 10 sets had catches over 100 kg, and two sets had catches over 1,000 kg. The mean cod weight for all sets was 1.87 kg per cod, substantially less than the mean for 2000 (>5.0 kg). Most of the larger catches were obtained from shallow strata on top of

St. Pierre Bank (strata nos. 314 and 320, see Fig. 11) and were comprised of fish whose mean weight was between 1 and 2 kg.

The 1997 trawlable biomass index was 99,330 t whereas the 1998 and 1999 estimates for a larger survey area were 47,875 t and 44,521 t, respectively. The trawlable biomass index for 2000 was 187,229 t, compared to 82,686 t in 2001.

In terms of age composition, the 1997 survey catch was dominated by 5 year olds (1992 year class) and 8-9 year olds (1990 and 1989 year class). In the 1998 survey 9 year olds dominated (1989 year class) and next most abundant were 5 year olds (1994 year). In the 1999 survey, the 1989 and 1990 year classes are well represented along with the 1992, 1993, and 1994 year classes. In the 2000 survey, the 1989, 1990, and 1997 year classes are strongly represented. In the 2001 survey the 1997 and 1998 year classes are strongly represented. The 1991 year class is poorly represented relative to adjacent year classes in all five surveys.

Further information on the catches from the 2001 GEAC survey is given in McClintock (2002). The catch-rate-at-age information from the GEAC surveys (1997-2001) is included as an index in the sequential population analysis (see Section 9). Overall, the GEAC survey is showing considerable annual variability, similar to the DFO RV survey that covers a wider area but is conducted in spring. The age compositions of the catches from these surveys are in reasonably close agreement.

8. Research vessel survey

Stratified-random surveys have been conducted in the offshore areas of Subdiv. 3Ps during the winter-spring period by Canada since 1972, and by France for the period 1978-92. The two surveys were similar with regard to the stratification scheme used, sampling methods and analysis, but differed in the type of fishing gear and the daily timing of trawls (daylight hours only for French surveys). Canadian surveys were conducted using the research vessels *A.T. Cameron* (1972-82), *Alfred Needler* (1983-84), and *Wilfred Templeman* (1985-2002). From the limited amount of comparable fishing data available, it has been concluded that the three vessels had similar fishing power and no adjustments were necessary to achieve comparable catchability factors, even though the *A.T. Cameron* was a side trawler. The French surveys were conducted using the research vessels *Cyros* (1978-91) and *Thalassa* (1992) and the results are summarized in Bishop et al. (1994).

The stratification scheme used in the DFO RV bottom-trawl survey in 3Ps is shown in Fig 11. Canadian surveys have covered strata in depth ranges to 300 ftm since 1980. Five new inshore strata were added to the survey from 1994 (779-783) and a further eight inshore strata were added from 1997 (293-300). For surveys from 1983 to 1995, the Engel 145 high-rise bottom trawl was used. The trawl catches for these years were converted to Campelen 1800 shrimp trawl-equivalent catches using a length-based conversion formulation derived from comparative fishing experiments (Warren 1997; Warren et al. 1997; Stansbury 1996, 1997).

The Canadian survey results (in Campelen-equivalent units, see below) are summarized by stratum (Fig. 11) in terms of numbers (abundance) and biomass in Tables 9 and 10, respectively, for the period 1983 to 2002. Strata for which no samples are available were filled in using a multiplicative model. Timing of the survey has varied considerably over the period. In 1983 and 1984 the mean date of sampling was in April, in 1985 to 1987 it was in March, from 1988 to

1992 it was in February. Both a February and an April survey were carried out in 1993; subsequently, the survey has been carried out in April. The change to April was aimed at reducing the possibility that cod from adjacent northern Gulf (3Pn4RS) would erroneously be counted as part of the 3Ps stock. A portion of the Northern Gulf cod stock may cross the stock boundary into the Burgeo Bank area (see Fig. 1) and mix with 3Ps cod in winter in some years, mixing with the 3Ps stock and migrating back into the Gulf some time during the following spring. Campana et al. (1998, 1999, 2000) has suggested that mixing may be substantial and recent tagging studies suggest that it may extend into April in some years (Bratney et al. 2001b, 2002). However, the extent, timing, and duration of mixing are variable and have not been quantified on an annual basis.

8.1 Abundance, biomass, and distribution

In the 2002 survey (see Tables 9, 10) there were four strata with high abundance and biomass estimates, including one stratum located southwest of Burgeo Bank (715, see Fig. 11), one stratum on Burgeo Bank (309), and two strata in Halibut Channel (319, 707). The stratum with the largest catch was 319 located in the Halibut Channel; this stratum accounted for 57.9% of the biomass index and 52.3% of the abundance index for the stock area.

Trends in abundance and biomass from the RV survey of the index strata in 3Ps (depths less than or equal to 300 ftm, excluding the new inshore strata) are shown Fig. 12. The abundance and biomass time series from 1983 to 1999 shows considerable variability, with strong year effects in the data. Both abundance and biomass are low after 1991 with the exception of 1995, 1998, and 2001. The 1995 estimate is influenced by a single enormous catch contributing 87% of the biomass index and therefore has a very large standard deviation. The 1997 Canadian index was the lowest observed in the time series, which goes back to 1983, being less than half of the 1996 index. The size composition of fish in the 1997 RV survey suggested that this survey did not encounter aggregations of older fish, yet these fish were present in the 1996 survey and in commercial and sentinel catches in subsequent years. The minimum trawlable biomass estimate from the 2002 survey was 66,193 t, compared to an estimate of 86,991 t from the 2002 survey. Abundance in 2001 was estimated at 88.2 million versus 61.9 million in 2002.

The survey data are also expressed in terms of catch rates (i.e. mean numbers per tow) for the eastern and western portions of the stock area separately (Fig. 13). The trend for the eastern portion of the stock area is similar to that for the abundance and biomass indices for the stock area as a whole. Catch rates for the eastern portion show considerable variability, with strong year effects, but are generally higher in the 1980's, low after 1991, except in 2001. The 1995 estimate is influenced by a single large catch taken at the bottom of Halibut Channel. The catch rates for the western (Burgeo) portion, which has been surveyed in April since 1993, are extremely variable, but are generally higher than those for the eastern region. The value for 1998 is extremely high due to several large catches on Burgeo Bank and vicinity that may have included fish from the neighbouring northern Gulf cod stock.

Cod appear to have become scarce or absent in shallow strata on St. Pierre Bank in the 1990's (Tables 9 and 10, Fig. 14). Abundance during the early to mid-1990's was highest in the southern Halibut Channel area towards the edge of the survey area, and on the slopes in the vicinity of Burgeo Bank and the Hermitage Channel. However, there is also some indication that cod were becoming more widespread over the survey area during 1997-2000 compared to the early 1990's, albeit at low abundance (Fig. 14). In the April 2001 and 2002 surveys, cod were

less widely distributed across the top of St. Pierre Bank compared to 1999 and 2000 (Tables 9 and 10; Figs. 14 and 15). This change in distribution correlates well with the return to cooler temperatures in 2001 (see below). As in previous years, largest catches in 2002 were localized in the southern Halibut Channel, Fortune Bay, and in the Burgeo Bank-Hermitage Channel area.

An analysis of near-bottom temperatures in 3Ps during winter and spring surveys is presented in Colbourne and Murphy (2002), in relation to the spatial distributions and abundance of cod for the years 1983 to 2002. Inter-annual variations in the near-bottom thermal habitat were examined by calculating the areal extent of the bottom covered with water in 1°C-temperature bins. The analysis revealed a significant shift in the thermal habitat in the region with the areal extent of subzero °C bottom water covering the banks increasing dramatically from the mid-1980s to the mid-1990s. During this time period zero catch rates dominated on St. Pierre Bank and in the eastern regions of 3Ps. Beginning in 1996 the area of 0°C water on the banks decreased significantly reaching very low values in 1998 and a complete disappearance in 1999 and 2000. The areal extent of bottom water with temperatures >1°C on the banks was about 50% of the total area during 1998 the first significant amount since 1984 and it increased further to about 70% during 1999 and to 85% during 2000. During 1999 and 2000 larger catches of cod became more wide spread over St. Pierre Bank region as the cold sub-zero °C water disappeared from the area. There were many zero catches in the eastern areas during 2001 as colder water returned to that region. During all surveys most of the larger catches occurred in the warmer waters (>2-3°C) along the slopes of St. Pierre Bank and areas to the west of St. Pierre Bank. An examination of the cumulative distributions of temperature and catch indicates that cod are associated with the warmer portion of the available temperature distribution, with a slightly warmer preference based on weight than numbers (implying a greater degree of habitat selection by larger fish).

8.2 Age composition

Survey numbers at age are obtained by applying an age-length key to the numbers of fish at length in the samples. The current sampling instructions for Subdiv. 3Ps require that an attempt be made to obtain 2 otoliths per one cm length class from each of the following locations: Northwest St. Pierre Bank (strata 310-314, 705, 713), Burgeo Bank (strata 306-309, 714-716), Green Bank-Halibut Channel (strata 318-319, 325-326, 707-710), Placentia Bay (strata 779-783) and remaining area (strata 315-317, 320-324, 706, 711-712). This is done to spread the sampling over the survey area. The otoliths are then combined into a single age-length key and applied to the survey data. The resulting estimates of mean numbers per tow are given in Table 11. It is in this form that the data are used in the calibration of sequential population analysis models. These data can be transformed into trawlable population at age by multiplying the mean numbers per tow at age by the number of trawlable units in the survey area. This is obtained by dividing the area of the survey by the number of trawlable units. For 3Ps, the survey area is 16,732 square nautical miles including only strata out to 300 fms and excluding the relatively recent strata created in Placentia Bay. The swept area for a standard 15 min tow of the Campelen net is 0.00727 square nautical miles. Thus, the number of trawlable units in the 3Ps survey is $16,732/0.00727=2.3 \times 10^6$.

The mean numbers per tow at age in the research bottom-trawl survey is given in Table 11. The most numerous ages in the 2001 survey were 3 and 4 (1997 and 1998 year-classes). Among older ages, the 1989 year-class is also well represented. However, survey catches over the post-moratorium period have consistently shown few survivors from year-classes prior to 1989. Indications from the 2000 and 2001 surveys are that the 1997 and 1998 year classes are stronger

given that catch rates at ages 3 and 4 are much higher. These age classes were also well distributed across the stock area in the 2001 survey and also appear strong in the GEAC survey and in the sentinel line-trawl catches in 2000. The 1999 year class also appears reasonably strong in the 2001 survey, although data for this year class are still too limited for firm conclusions to be drawn. Overall, the low 1997 survey results appear anomalous given that three year classes (1989, 1990 and 1992) that have been well represented in the post-moratorium fishery, the 1998-2001 DFO surveys, and the fall industry (GEAC) surveys, did not appear to be encountered in the 1997 survey. Although the 1990 and 1989 year classes are still reasonably well represented and have reached ages 11 and 12, respectively, these are among the oldest fish encountered in the survey. The age composition is improving, but remains somewhat contracted relative to the mid-1980's when cod aged 12-20 were consistently encountered in surveys of 3Ps (see Table 11).

The spatial distribution of catches of cod aged 2, 3, 4, and 5 during the 2001 survey was examined (Fig. 16). Age 2's were mostly located in the central portion of the stock area and in shallower water on top of St. Pierre Bank. Age 3 and age 4 cod were widely distributed on Burgeo Bank, St. Pierre Bank, in Fortune Bay, and in Halibut Channel, whereas age 5 cod were mainly located in Fortune Bay, Burgeo Bank, and Halibut Channel.

8.3 Size-at-age (mean length and mean weight)

The sampling protocol for obtaining lengths-at-age (1972-2002) and weights-at-age (1978-2002) has varied over time (Lilly 1998), but has consistently involved stratified sampling by length. For this reason, calculation of mean lengths and weights included weighting observations by population abundance at length (Morgan and Hoenig 1997), where the abundance at length (3-cm size groups) was calculated by areal expansion of the stratified arithmetic mean catch at length per tow (Smith and Somerton 1981).

Mean lengths-at-age (Table 12; Fig. 17) varied over time. A peak occurred in the mid-1970s for young ages (3-4) and progressively later to 1980 for older ages. This peak does not track individual year-classes particularly well, but in general year-classes born in the 1970s experienced faster growth than those born in the 1980s (Lilly 1996; Chen and Mello 1999a). From the mid-1980s to the present, length-at-age tended to increase at young ages (2-3) and to vary with no clear trend at older ages. Year-to-year variability at older ages was considerable (as much as 20 cm at age 10) during the past decade or so.

There has not yet been a thorough analysis to determine if these differences were caused mainly by environmental factors (e.g. temperature or prey availability), cohort factors (e.g. cohort or population abundance, distribution) or any of the numerous additional possibilities, such as changes in maturation schedules (Chen and Mello 1999b) or size-selective fishing mortality. Variability associated with sampling or processing could also be important.

An exploration of the effects of environmental factors such as temperature has not been conducted because there appears to be negative growth for at least 2 cohorts during each of the intervals 1977-1978, 1980-1981, 1989-1990 and 1993-1994 (Lilly 1998). Such extreme year effects could result from the existence within 3Ps of groups of fish with different growth rates, coupled with annual variability in the proportion of the age sample taken from each of those groups. This possibility is discussed further by Lilly (1996), but has not yet been explored.

Much of the high variability in length-at-age at older ages (say 7-10) in recent years appears to be caused by cohort effects. For example, the 1989, 1990 and 1992 year-classes were relatively long at age, whereas the 1988, 1991 and particularly the 1987 year-classes were relatively short (Fig. 18). The small length-at-age of the 1991 year-class, compared to the adjacent 1990 and 1992 year-classes, is striking. There has not yet been an investigation of the reasons for such cohort effects.

Selectivity characteristics of the research trawl are also of concern for accurate estimation of size-at-age at younger ages, particularly ages 1 and 2. It may be assumed that estimation at younger ages has improved since the change to the Campelen trawl in 1996. An important contributor to variability in the estimates of size-at-age at older ages is the increase in range of sizes within a cohort as it ages, combined with a decrease in sample size at length, the latter being a simple consequence of declining abundance.

As expected, the patterns in mean weight-at-age (Table 13; Fig. 19) appear to be very similar to those in length-at-age. The high year-to-year variability at older ages in recent years, noted above for length-at-age, is much more pronounced in weight-at-age, with weights in some years being more than twice that in others. The weight-at-age estimates may include more sampling variability than the length-at-age estimates in years prior to 1990 because they are based on much smaller sample sizes (Lilly 1998). The weight-at-age data also include variability associated with among-year and within-year variability in weight at length (condition).

8.4 Condition

The somatic condition and liver index of each fish were expressed using Fulton's condition factor $((W/L^3)*100)$, where W is gutted weight (kg) or liver weight (kg) and L is length (cm). Condition and liver index at age were calculated as described above for size-at-age.

Mean somatic (gutted) condition at age (Table 14; Fig. 20A) was variable from 1978 to 1986 and relatively constant from 1986 to 1992. It dropped suddenly in 1993, rose to an intermediate level in 1996-1998 and subsequently declined. Condition at age could be influenced by changes in length-at-age (see above) combined with the tendency for condition calculated with Fulton's formula to increase with body length. For this reason, condition at length (Fig. 20B) might be more appropriate than condition at age as an indicator of changes in condition over time. In addition, much of the apparent annual variability in the survey data is related to the timing of the surveys (Lilly 1996). When mean condition in each of three length groups was plotted against the median date of sampling during the survey (Fig. 20C), there was a gradual decline in condition from the earliest median date (Feb. 7) to approximately late April, after which there was an increase. The time course of changes from late April onward is poorly defined because of the paucity of observations. Sampling of cod caught during sentinel surveys in the inshore in 1995 revealed a similar decline in condition during the winter and early spring, with a minimum in roughly late April to early June (Lilly 1996).

Mean liver index at age (Table 15; Fig. 21A) had a pattern similar to that seen in somatic condition, except that the values in 1983 were more clearly at higher levels than during other years in the early 1980s and there was a more pronounced peak in the late 1980s and early 1990s. When the values for specific size groups (Fig. 21B) were plotted against the median date of sampling (Fig. 21C), there was a very pronounced decline in liver index during winter and early spring. A similar decline was evident in samples from the 1995 sentinel survey (Lilly 1996).

From the above, it is clear that the low somatic condition and liver index in recent years (1993-2002) are interpreted to be mainly a consequence of sampling near the low point of the annual cycle and not to be indicative of a large and persistent decline in well-being. Nevertheless, it is also apparent that there was some annual variability within this recent time period. To explore this a little further, percentiles of gutted condition and liver index were calculated for all cod of a relatively wide size range (40-59 cm) sampled during the 1993-2002 period. There was considerable variability in gutted condition (median = 0.692; 90th percentile range = 0.597 – 0.792; n = 1698). The distributions did not vary much among years, but the medians in both 1996 and 1998 were somewhat higher than in other years (Fig. 22). Percentiles for liver index were also highly variable (median = 0.0173; 90th percentile range = 0.0064 – 0.0368; n = 1709). Median liver index was highest in 1998 and lowest in 1999 and 2001. Reasons for these small annual differences have not been investigated, but they will undoubtedly be complex.

8.5 Maturity and spawning

The gonads of samples of cod collected during annual DFO winter/spring bottom-trawl surveys were visually inspected and assigned to the category “immature” or “mature” according to the criteria of Templeman et al. (1978). Mature fish were further classified as maturing, spawning, or spent (see Morgan and Brattey 1996). Visual inspection is not always totally accurate and there can be difficulties in classifying some stages; for example, mature fish that are skipping a spawning year may be erroneously classified as immature or vice-versa, and mature fish that have recently shed a batch of hydrated eggs may be classified as maturing when they are in fact spawning. The extent to which these errors influence the estimation of proportion mature and proportion at each stage of maturation has not been fully evaluated. However, Bolon and Schneider (1999) showed using histological methods that the visual method of classification was reasonably accurate, but tended to slightly underestimate the proportion of spawning fish and overestimate the proportion of maturing fish when spawning was occurring in Placentia Bay.

Annual estimates of age at 50% maturity (A_{50}) for females from the 3Ps cod stock, collected during annual winter/spring DFO RV surveys, were calculated as described by Morgan and Hoenig (1997). As in the 2000 assessment, maturation is estimated by cohort rather than by year; prior to 2000 maturation was estimated by year. In addition, data extending back to 1954 has been included in the current analyses. The estimated age at 50% maturity (A_{50}) was generally between 6.0 and 7.0 from the mid-1950s to the early 1980s, but declined dramatically thereafter to a low of 5.1 during 1988 (Table 16, Fig. 23A). Age at maturity by cohort remained low but fairly constant during 1988 to 1994; estimates for the 1995 and 1996 cohorts are somewhat higher, but estimates for the more recent cohorts are more uncertain because only a small number of younger ages from these cohorts are available to estimate A_{50} . Males show a similar trend over time (data not shown), but tend to mature about one year earlier than females. The annual estimates of proportion mature for ages 3-8 show a similar increasing trend (i.e. increasing proportions of mature fish at young ages) through the late 1970s and 1980s, particularly for ages 5, 6, and 7 (Fig. 23B). The overall age at maturity remains low among 3Ps cod and this has a substantial effect on the estimates of spawner biomass for this stock. In addition, the age composition of the spawning biomass may have important consequences in terms of producing recruits. A spawning stock biomass that consists mainly of older fish, or a broad age range, may result in a longer time span of spawning (Hutchings and Myers 1993; Trippel and Morgan 1994). Older, larger fish also produce more viable eggs and larvae (Solemdal et al. 1995; Kjesbu et al. 1996; Trippel 1998). Several characteristics of the spawning stock biomass (SSB) of 3Ps cod (and other NF fish stocks) were explored for variability and for relationships with the residuals

from Beverton-Holt stock-recruit models (Morgan et al. 2000). Weighted mean age of the SSB, proportion of first time spawners, and proportion female all showed substantial variability over time, but the results were not consistent among the stocks examined and were difficult to interpret.

The time series of maturities for 3Ps cod shows a long-term trend as well as considerable annual variability, but is reasonably stable in the last several years. To project the maturities for 3Ps cod forward to 2010, for each age group the average of the last three estimates for the same age group was used (Table 17). To fill in missing age groups in the early part of the time series the average of the first three estimates for the same age was used. These values were available for projections of mature spawner biomass in the evaluation of TAC options (see Section 9.3).

Maturities of adult female cod sampled in three sub-areas of NAFO subdivision 3Ps during winter/spring RV bottom-trawl surveys from 1983-2002 are shown in Fig. 24. Note that immature fish are excluded from this analysis. The areas are defined as Burgeo Bank / Hermitage Channel (Strata 306-310 and 714-716), Southern 3Ps / Halibut Channel (all areas south of 45°34.5' N), and mid-3Ps which includes the remainder of the subdivision (excluding inshore strata 293-300 and 779-783). The timing of the survey varied through the time series, with surveys predominantly in April during 1983-84, March during 1985-1987, February from 1988-1992, and April from 1993 to 2002. There were two surveys (February and April) in 1993; only the April one is shown here. The three sub-areas show a consistent pattern of maturity stages across most of the time series, with maturing fish dominating in most years. The switch in timing from February to April clearly results in an increase in the proportions of spawning fish and a reduction or disappearance of fish that are spent from the previous year. When surveys were conducted in April, spawning and spent fish were found in each area; within any one year the proportion of spawning and spent fish tended to vary among sub-areas, but generally about 15-40% of the mature fish sampled were spawning or recently spent. The results from the 2002 survey show no dramatic changes from recent years. The results from the March 1987 sample from the Halibut Channel appear somewhat anomalous, with a high proportion of spawning fish compared to other areas in 1987 and compared to adjacent years within the same area. The results also show that a substantial proportion (typically 20-30%) of the mature female cod sampled in the Burgeo area in the April surveys are spawning or spent and therefore, by definition, belong to the 3Ps stock. Most of the remaining adult females are maturing to spawn later in the same year and their stock affinities remain unclear.

Overall, cod in 3Ps appear to spawn over a significant portion of the year and at many locations within the stock area, and there appears to be no consistent peak in the spawning time. Spawning is spatially widespread and is known to occur on Burgeo Bank, St. Pierre Bank, and the Halibut Channel area, as well as inshore in Hermitage Bay (3Psa) Fortune Bay (3Psb) and Placentia Bay (3Psc). Spawning in Placentia Bay in recent years has been studied more intensively (Bolon and Schneider 1999; Lawson and Rose 1999; Bradbury et al. 2000; Mello and Rose 2001).

9. Sequential Population Analysis

9.1 Analyses carried out in the 2001 assessment

In the 2001 assessment, initial diagnostic analyses were carried out to examine quality and coherency of the catch at age and tuning indices prior to running any SPAs. This was followed by a number of sensitivity runs using ADAPT, QLSPA and XSA to examine the effect of

alternative models and formulations. For comparison purposes, the identical model/formulation used for providing scientific advice in the 2000 assessment was also applied to the data (the comparison model). Finally, a set of 5 models/formulations, including the comparison model, were adopted as a basis for presenting a table of risk associated with alternative quota options for 2002/03 fishing season with respect to several biological reference points.

9.2 Description of SPA runs for the current (2002) assessment

In the 2002 assessment, the decision was made to limit analysis to the identical 5 models considered in the 2001 assessment. These models were applied to the catch data from 1977 onwards (except for the comparison run, for which the catch data back to 1959 was used) and included the RV index (split or non-split with respect to the Burgeo Bank strata depending on the model/formulation), Cameron index, Sentinel line-trawl index (and, in the case of the comparison run, the sentinel gillnet index as well) and the GEAC index (with the exception of the comparison run). As was the case in the 2001 assessment (Bratney et al. 2001a) the 5 five model/formulations comprised:

- A) QLSA run with the identical formulation to the “final model” (Run 10) in the 2000 stock assessment (Bratney et al. 2000) and the “comparison run” (Bratney et al. 2001a), updated with an additional year of data for the catch and tuning indices (includes catch from 1959 onwards and the sentinel gillnet index). This run is termed the “comparison run”. In this formulation the RV is split into eastern and western portions, self-weighting is applied and the ratio of F at age 14 to the average F on ages 11-13 was estimated, but constrained to be equal in all years between 1959 and 1993. The F ratio was estimated independently for each year between 1998 and 2001, and for ages 10-13 in 1993 (each ratio being based on the average of the preceding three ages) on account of the moratorium.
- B) QLSA run with the catch at age from 1977 onwards, same tuning indices as in A (split RV) except with the sentinel gillnet index dropped from the calibration and the Cameron index added, self-weighting of the indices, and the F ratio at age 14 estimated independently for each year from 1977-93 and 1998-2001, but with estimates shrunk towards 0.5 (the fit function is equal to the deviance plus a shrinkage penalty), F ratio in 1993 estimated (with no shrinkage) for ages 10-13 (in each case based on the ratio to the average F in the previous three ages).
- C) XSA was run on the same catch at age and tuning indices as B, with survey catchability q on age 14 constrained to be equal to age 13, with F on age 14 constrained to be equal to $0.4 \times$ average F on ages 11-13 for 1977-92, and inverse variance weighting of each fleet's estimates of survivors limited to a minimum standard error threshold of 0.5. This limitation is implemented in order to reduce possible influence of fleets with low catchability standard errors at certain ages due to use of too few data points.
- D) ADAPT using the same catch and tuning indices as B except the RV index was not split, survivors at age 14 for years 1993-2001 and ages 2-13 in 2001 estimated, F on age 14 constrained to be equal to half average F on ages 11-13 in each year for 1977-1992.
- E) ADAPT using the same catch and tuning indices as B, estimated survivors at age 13 for years 1993-2001 and ages 2-12 in 2001, F on age 14 constrained to be equal to half the average F on ages 11-13 in each year for 1977-1992.

Detailed results of the model fit and tables of estimates are only provided for the comparison run (Model A, Figs. 25-30, Table 18). It should be noted that this run is not considered to be “preferred” relative to the other runs. Comparison of results from the 5 SPA formulations are

given in Figs. 31-35 and suggest that there is considerable uncertainty about the absolute size of the 3Ps cod population in terms of spawner biomass (Fig. 31), 3+ biomass (Fig. 34), and 5+ biomass (Fig. 35). However, the trends in the estimates from the 5 models are similar.

The biomass of fish 3 years and older shows a decline from a peak of between 200,000 – 350,000 t in the mid-1980s down to a trough of between 36,000 – 110,000 t in the 1993/1994 period (Fig. 34). This had been followed by a steady increase to levels comparable to those that occurred in about 1988. In contrast to 3+biomass, growth in both the 5+ biomass and spawning stock biomass during the moratorium slowed with the reopening of the fishery in 1997 and biomass leveled off and even declined slightly in the late 1990s early 2000s. The spawner stock biomass estimates for 1 January 2002 ranged from 64,000 to 167,000. Spawner biomass and 5+ biomass are estimated to have decreased during 1999-2001 and to have increased slightly in 2002.

As pointed out in previous assessments there is a worrying overall downward trend in recruitment over the period full time period as shown in the estimates from the “comparison run” which go back to the 1956 yearclass (Fig. 36). This trend is also reflected in the estimates for the 1974 and subsequent year classes from the 5 models/formulations considered in the current assessment (Fig. 32). However, the model estimates suggest that downward trend may have recently been ameliorated by the 1997, and particularly 1998 year classes which appear at this stage to be relatively strong.

Estimates of fishing mortality (on age 8) from the 5 model/formulations (Fig. 33) suggest that there was a general increasing trend throughout the late 1970s, 1980s and early 1990s, a rapid decline as expected coinciding with the moratorium, and an increasing trend following the reopening of the fishery in 1997. Fishing mortality is currently fluctuating around levels comparable to those observed in the 1980s. Fishing mortality expressed in terms of exploitation rate, (proportion of 3+ numbers removed by the fishery) shows similar patterns (Fig. 37). Exploitation during the late 1970s to 1984 was typically between 10 and 15%, but increased rapidly to between 18 and 26% just prior to the moratorium in 1993. With the reopening of the fishery in 1997, exploitation rates were low relative to the pre-moratorium period and increased to above 10% in 1999, but thereafter have declined to below 10% again. However, fish tagged in Placentia Bay have experienced high exploitation rates in recent years (see section on tagging).

9.3 Projections

In the current assessment, 3-year deterministic projections to 1 April 2005 were carried out for TAC options ranging from 10,000 to 20,000 t for the 2003/2004 and 2004/2005 fishing seasons. The inputs for the projections are given in Table 19. These projections indicate that spawner biomass is expected to be higher on April 1, 2005 compared to April 1, 2002 under TAC options of 10, 15 and 20kt (Table 20). Although the percent increase differs among SPA's, this outcome is robust across the 5 models/formulations as well as the range of TAC's considered. Note that the projections were carried out using different computer code for the different models. In some cases the spawner biomass is computed for 1 January and 1 April in each projection year, while in other cases it is not in order to simplify the computer code. Because the fishing season runs from 1 April to 31 March it is most appropriate to compare results from 1 April in one year (e.g. 2005.3) with 1 April in previous years to determine whether the population has growth or not. Because the age composition is incremented only once each year (1 January) and beginning of year weights are applied, spawner biomass will always decrease during the 1 January to 1 April period under the combined effects of natural and fishing mortality.

9. References

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Table 1. Reported landings of cod (t) from NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps, 1959 - 1 Oct 2001 by country and for fixed and mobile gear sectors.

| Year | Can (N) | | Can (M) | France | | | Spain | Portugal | Others | Total | TAC |
|------|--------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|----------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------|--------------|
| | Offshore | Inshore | (All gears) | St. P & M | | Metro | (All gears) | (All gears) | (All gears) | | |
| | (Mobile) | (Fixed) | | Inshore | Offshore | | | | | | |
| 1959 | 2,726 | 32,718 | 4,784 | 3,078 | | 4,952 | 7,794 | 3,647 | 471 | 60,170 | |
| 1960 | 1,780 | 40,059 | 5,095 | 3,424 | 210 | 2,460 | 17,223 | 2,658 | 4,376 | 77,285 | |
| 1961 | 2,167 | 32,506 | 3,883 | 3,793 | 347 | 11,490 | 21,015 | 6,070 | 5,553 | 86,824 | |
| 1962 | 1,176 | 29,888 | 1,474 | 2,171 | 70 | 4,138 | 10,289 | 3,542 | 2,491 | 55,239 | |
| 1963 | 1,099 | 30,447 | 331 | 1,112 | 645 | 324 | 10,826 | 209 | 6,828 | 51,821 | |
| 1964 | 2,161 | 23,897 | 370 | 1,002 | 1,095 | 2,777 | 15,216 | 169 | 9,880 | 56,567 | |
| 1965 | 2,459 | 25,902 | 1,203 | 1,863 | 707 | 1,781 | 13,404 | | 4,534 | 51,853 | |
| 1966 | 5,473 | 23,785 | 583 | - | 3,207 | 4,607 | 23,678 | 519 | 4,355 | 66,207 | |
| 1967 | 3,861 | 26,331 | 1,259 | | 2,244 | 3,204 | 20,851 | 980 | 4,044 | 62,774 | |
| 1968 | 6,538 | 22,938 | 585 | - | 880 | 1,126 | 26,868 | 8 | 18,613 | 77,556 | |
| 1969 | 4,269 | 20,009 | 849 | - | 2,477 | 15 | 28,141 | 57 | 7,982 | 63,799 | |
| 1970 | 4,650 | 23,410 | 2,166 | 1,307 | 663 | 35 | 35,750 | 143 | 8,734 | 76,858 | |
| 1971 | 8,657 | 26,651 | 731 | 1,196 | 455 | 2,730 | 19,169 | 81 | 2,778 | 62,448 | |
| 1972 | 3,323 | 19,276 | 252 | 990 | 446 | - | 18,550 | 109 | 1,267 | 44,213 | |
| 1973 | 3,107 | 21,349 | 181 | 976 | 189 | - | 19,952 | 1,180 | 5,707 | 52,641 | 70,500 |
| 1974 | 3,770 | 15,999 | 657 | 600 | 348 | 5,366 | 14,937 | 1,246 | 3,789 | 46,712 | 70,000 |
| 1975 | 741 | 14,332 | 122 | 586 | 189 | 3,549 | 12,234 | 1,350 | 2,270 | 35,373 | 62,400 |
| 1976 | 2,013 | 20,978 | 317 | 722 | 182 | 1,501 | 9,236 | 177 | 2,007 | 37,133 | 47,500 |
| 1977 | 3,333 | 23,755 | 2,171 | 845 | 407 | 1,734 | - | - | | 32,245 | 32,500 |
| 1978 | 2,082 | 19,560 | 700 | 360 | 1,614 | 2,860 | - | - | 45 | 27,221 | 25,000 |
| 1979 | 2,381 | 23,413 | 863 | 495 | 3,794 | 2,060 | - | - | - | 33,006 | 25,000 |
| 1980 | 2,809 | 29,427 | 715 | 214 | 1,722 | 2,681 | - | - | - | 37,568 | 28,000 |
| 1981 | 2,696 | 26,068 | 2,321 | 333 | 3,768 | 3,706 | - | - | - | 38,892 | 30,000 |
| 1982 | 2,639 | 21,351 | 2,948 | 1,009 | 3,771 | 2,184 | - | - | - | 33,902 | 33,000 |
| 1983 | 2,100 | 23,915 | 2,580 | 843 | 4,775 | 4,238 | - | - | - | 38,451 | 33,000 |
| 1984 | 895 | 22,865 | 1,969 | 777 | 6,773 | 3,671 | - | - | - | 36,950 | 33,000 |
| 1985 | 4,529 | 24,854 | 3,476 | 642 | 9,422 | 8,444 | - | - | - | 51,367 | 41,000 |
| 1986 | 5,218 | 24,821 | 1,963 | 389 | 13,653 | 11,939 | - | - | 7 | 57,990 | 41,000 |
| 1987 | 4,133 | 26,735 | 2,517 | 551 | 15,303 | 9,965 | - | - | - | 59,204 | 41,000 |
| 1988 | 3,662 | 19,742 | 2,308 | 282 | 10,011 | 7,373 | - | - | 4 | 43,382 | 41,000 |
| 1989 | 3,098 | 23,208 | 2,361 | 339 | 9,642 | 892 | - | - | - | 39,540 | 35,400 |
| 1990 | 3,266 | 20,128 | 3,082 | 158 | 14,929 | 14,771 | - | - | - | 41,405 | 35,400 |
| 1991 | 3,916 | 21,778 | 2,106 | 204 | 15,789 | 15,585 | - | - | - | 43,589 | 35,400 |
| 1992 | 4,468 | 19,025 | 2,238 | 2 | 10,164 | 10,162 | - | - | - | 35,895 | 35,400 |
| 1993 | ¹ 1,987 | 11,878 | 1,351 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15,216 | 20,000 |
| 1994 | ¹ 82 | 493 | 86 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 661 | 0 |
| 1995 | ¹ 26 | 555 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 641 | 0 |
| 1996 | ¹ 60 | 707 | ² 118 | | | | | | | 885 | 0 |
| 1997 | ¹ 122 | 7,205 | ² 79 | 448 | | 1,191 | | | | 9,045 | 10,000 |
| 1998 | ¹ 4,320 | 11,370 | ² 885 | 609 | | 2,511 | | | | 19,694 | 20,000 |
| 1999 | ¹ 3,097 | 21,231 | ² 614 | 621 | | 2,548 | | | | 28,111 | 30,000 |
| 2000 | ¹ 3,436 | 16,247 | ² 740 | 870 | | 3,807 | | | | 25,100 | ⁴ |
| 2001 | ¹ 2,152 | 11,187 | 856 | 639 | | 1,675 | | | | 16,510 | ⁴ |
| 2002 | ³ 977 | 7,120 | 304 | 21 | | 843 | | | | 9,264 | ⁴ |

¹Provisional catches² Includes food fishery and sentinel fishery.³ Catch for Canada and France to 1 October 2002.⁴ TAC's are now set for the period 1 April to 31 March rather than by calendar year and the TAC was 20,000 t for 2000-2001 and 15,000 t for 2001-2002 and 2002-2003.

Table 2. Reported fixed gear catches of cod (t) from NAFO Subdivision 3Ps by gear type. (Includes non-Canadian catch and recreational fishery catch)

| Year | Gillnet | Longline | Handline | Trap | Total |
|--|--------------------|----------|----------|------|-------|
| 1975 | 4995 | 4083 | 1364 | 3902 | 14344 |
| 1976 | 5983 | 5439 | 2346 | 7224 | 20992 |
| 1977 | 3612 | 9940 | 3008 | 7205 | 23765 |
| 1978 | 2374 | 11893 | 3130 | 2245 | 19642 |
| 1979 | 3955 | 14462 | 3123 | 2030 | 23570 |
| 1980 | 5493 | 19331 | 2545 | 2077 | 29446 |
| 1981 | 4998 | 20540 | 1142 | 948 | 27628 |
| 1982 | 6283 | 13574 | 1597 | 1929 | 23383 |
| 1983 | 6144 | 12722 | 2540 | 3643 | 25049 |
| 1984 | 7275 | 9580 | 2943 | 3271 | 23069 |
| 1985 | 7086 | 10596 | 1832 | 5674 | 25188 |
| 1986 | 8668 | 11014 | 1634 | 4073 | 25389 |
| 1987 | 9304 | 11807 | 1628 | 4931 | 27670 |
| 1988 | 6433 | 10175 | 1469 | 2449 | 20526 |
| 1989 | 5997 | 10758 | 1657 | 5996 | 24408 |
| 1990 | 6948 | 8792 | 2217 | 3788 | 21745 |
| 1991 | 6791 | 10304 | 1832 | 4068 | 22995 |
| 1992 | 5314 | 10315 | 1330 | 3397 | 20356 |
| 1993 | 3975 | 3783 | 1204 | 3557 | 12519 |
| 1994 | 90 | 0 | 381 | 0 | 471 |
| 1995 | 383 | 182 | 0 | 5 | 570 |
| 1996 | 467 | 158 | 137 | 10 | 772 |
| 1997 | 3760 | 1158 | 1172 | 1167 | 7258 |
| 1998 | ¹ 10116 | 2914 | 308 | 92 | 13430 |
| 1999 | ¹ 17976 | 3714 | 503 | 45 | 22237 |
| 2000 | ¹ 14218 | 3100 | 186 | 56 | 17561 |
| 2001 | ¹ 7377 | 2833 | 2089 | 57 | 12357 |
| 2002 | ² 5888 | 1056 | 272 | 118 | 7335 |
| ¹ provisional catch | | | | | |
| ² provisional catch to October 1 st 2002 | | | | | |

Table 3a. Reported monthly landings (t) of cod from NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps by gear type for 2001 and 2002 (to 1 Oct 2002).

| 2001 | Offshore | | | Inshore | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|
| MONTH | Otter trawl | Gillnet | Line trawl | Gillnet | Line trawl | Handline | Trap | Total |
| Jan | 720.0 | 0.0 | 33.6 | 859.2 | 21.8 | 21.2 | 0.0 | 1655.8 |
| Feb | 919.1 | 0.0 | 132.3 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1054.7 |
| Mar | 550.2 | 49.6 | 185.6 | 19.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 805.4 |
| Apr | 22.2 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.4 |
| May | 55.6 | 0.0 | 56.2 | 3.2 | 10.8 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 127.0 |
| Jun | 0.1 | 6.0 | 15.1 | 780.0 | 103.8 | 375.5 | 11.6 | 1292.2 |
| Jul | 0.6 | 567.3 | 70.4 | 835.5 | 177.2 | 840.6 | 24.8 | 2516.5 |
| Aug | 3.4 | 309.6 | 125.7 | 363.7 | 224.8 | 404.1 | 20.5 | 1451.9 |
| Sep | 34.3 | 466.0 | 49.6 | 307.3 | 283.2 | 216.3 | 0.0 | 1356.7 |
| Oct | 146.2 | 410.4 | 8.8 | 189.1 | 469.3 | 100.3 | 0.0 | 1324.1 |
| Nov | 613.1 | 175.4 | 44.2 | 1483.5 | 509.4 | 80.1 | 0.0 | 2905.6 |
| Dec | 1088.2 | 73.5 | 91.9 | 475.7 | 215.3 | 30.4 | 0.0 | 1975.1 |
| TOTAL | 4152.8 | 2057.9 | 815.7 | 5319.5 | 2017.3 | 2070.0 | 57.0 | 16490.3 |

| 2002 | Offshore | | | Inshore | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| MONTH | Otter trawl | Gillnet | Line trawl | Gillnet | Line trawl | Handline | Trap | Total |
| Jan | 451.6 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 239.1 | 106.5 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 806.5 |
| Feb | 387.4 | 24.5 | 170.7 | 104.3 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 694.7 |
| Mar | 959.3 | 0.0 | 41.4 | 67.4 | 13.5 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 1084.5 |
| Apr | 37.2 | 9.0 | 12.8 | 0.1 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 64.7 |
| May | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 323.8 | 26.2 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 357.2 |
| Jun | 0.0 | 12.3 | 3.2 | 707.9 | 122.1 | 48.7 | 42.6 | 936.8 |
| Jul | 0.0 | 56.8 | 25.2 | 1879.8 | 125.5 | 122.4 | 21.5 | 2231.3 |
| Aug | 50.7 | 163.3 | 41.6 | 897.8 | 142.0 | 72.8 | 52.4 | 1420.6 |
| Sep | 38.6 | 56.6 | 13.9 | 1349.0 | 202.3 | 20.3 | 0.0 | 1680.7 |
| Oct | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.6 |
| Nov | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Dec | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| TOTAL | 1929.1 | 322.6 | 314.3 | 5585.9 | 751.6 | 271.9 | 118.3 | 9293.7 |

Table 3b. Reported monthly landings (t) of cod from unit areas in NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps during 2001 and 2002 (to 1 Oct 2002).

| 2001 | Inshore | | | Offshore | | | | | | |
|--------|---------|--------|--------|----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|---------|---------|
| Month | 3Psa | 3Psb | 3Psc | 3Psd | 3Pse | 3Psf | 3Psg | 3Psh | 3Ps_unk | Totals |
| Jan | 0.5 | 5.4 | 899.7 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 745.2 | 0.0 | 1655.8 |
| Feb | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 41.9 | 7.2 | 997.6 | 0.0 | 1059.3 |
| Mar | 5.3 | 19.8 | 0.0 | 64.7 | 0.1 | 8.3 | 32.9 | 672.4 | 1.9 | 805.4 |
| Apr | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 6.8 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 15.9 | 0.0 | 25.4 |
| May | 12.5 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 31.6 | 32.8 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 39.1 | 0.0 | 127.0 |
| Jun | 124.4 | 418.4 | 728.2 | 3.2 | 13.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 1292.2 |
| Jul | 184.0 | 462.6 | 1231.5 | 31.6 | 8.2 | 100.6 | 0.0 | 17.0 | 494.3 | 2529.9 |
| Aug | 162.2 | 355.9 | 495.4 | 83.2 | 46.3 | 173.3 | 26.3 | 71.9 | 38.8 | 1453.3 |
| Sep | 180.0 | 290.9 | 335.9 | 45.8 | 32.2 | 325.3 | 26.3 | 118.7 | 1.5 | 1356.7 |
| Oct | 214.8 | 185.7 | 370.9 | 18.7 | 112.6 | 226.2 | 14.9 | 18.3 | 162.0 | 1324.1 |
| Nov | 330.9 | 379.3 | 1385.9 | 26.4 | 0.0 | 420.8 | 2.6 | 357.3 | 2.5 | 2905.6 |
| Dec | 54.0 | 272.5 | 402.5 | 21.9 | 15.1 | 106.5 | 4.0 | 291.5 | 807.0 | 1975.1 |
| Totals | 1270.8 | 2397.7 | 5855.3 | 343.3 | 262.1 | 1403.6 | 120.2 | 3348.6 | 1508.0 | 16509.7 |

| 2002 | Inshore | | | Offshore | | | | | | |
|--------|---------|--------|--------|----------|------|-------|------|--------|---------|--------|
| Month | 3Psa | 3Psb | 3Psc | 3Psd | 3Pse | 3Psf | 3Psg | 3Psh | 3Ps_unk | Totals |
| Jan | 18.3 | 118.7 | 230.0 | 56.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 399.6 | 0.0 | 823.4 |
| Feb | 17.4 | 25.7 | 102.6 | 28.1 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 482.9 | 13.2 | 694.7 |
| Mar | 29.7 | 39.0 | 24.8 | 27.3 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 16.2 | 96.5 | 843.2 | 1081.6 |
| Apr | 5.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 12.8 | 0.0 | 13.8 | 1.7 | 21.0 | 9.0 | 64.7 |
| May | 34.5 | 200.3 | 117.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 357.2 |
| Jun | 92.1 | 321.6 | 507.5 | 6.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 936.8 |
| Jul | 163.5 | 476.9 | 1509.0 | 21.2 | 0.5 | 37.1 | 0.0 | 14.5 | 8.6 | 2231.3 |
| Aug | 165.2 | 404.2 | 621.7 | 11.0 | 54.2 | 105.9 | 1.8 | 54.2 | 3.6 | 1421.8 |
| Sep | 196.9 | 728.9 | 652.5 | 25.3 | 27.5 | 30.2 | 2.3 | 12.1 | 5.2 | 1680.7 |
| Oct | 0.0 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.6 |
| Nov | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Dec | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Totals | 723.5 | 2324.4 | 3774.2 | 188.4 | 87.2 | 192.5 | 46.4 | 1089.6 | 882.8 | 9308.9 |

Table 3c. Reported monthly landings (t) of cod from unit areas in NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps during the management year 1 April 2001 to 31 March 2002.

| | Inshore | | | Offshore | | | | | | |
|--------|---------|--------|--------|----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|---------|---------|
| 2001 | 3Psa | 3Psb | 3Psc | 3Psd | 3Pse | 3Psf | 3Psg | 3Psh | 3Ps_unk | Totals |
| Apr | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 6.8 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 15.9 | 0.0 | 25.4 |
| May | 12.5 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 31.6 | 32.8 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 39.1 | 0.0 | 127.0 |
| Jun | 124.4 | 418.4 | 728.2 | 3.2 | 13.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 1292.2 |
| Jul | 184.0 | 462.6 | 1231.5 | 31.6 | 8.2 | 100.6 | 0.0 | 17.0 | 494.3 | 2529.9 |
| Aug | 162.2 | 355.9 | 495.4 | 83.2 | 46.3 | 173.3 | 26.3 | 71.9 | 38.8 | 1453.3 |
| Sep | 180.0 | 290.9 | 335.9 | 45.8 | 32.2 | 325.3 | 26.3 | 118.7 | 1.5 | 1356.7 |
| Oct | 214.8 | 185.7 | 370.9 | 18.7 | 112.6 | 226.2 | 14.9 | 18.3 | 162.0 | 1324.1 |
| Nov | 330.9 | 379.3 | 1385.9 | 26.4 | 0.0 | 420.8 | 2.6 | 357.3 | 2.5 | 2905.6 |
| Dec | 54.0 | 272.5 | 402.5 | 21.9 | 15.1 | 106.5 | 4.0 | 291.5 | | 1168.1 |
| 2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan | 18.3 | 118.7 | 230.0 | 56.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 399.6 | 0.0 | 823.4 |
| Feb | 17.4 | 25.7 | 102.6 | 28.1 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 482.9 | 13.2 | 694.7 |
| Mar | 29.7 | 39.0 | 24.8 | 27.3 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 16.2 | 96.5 | 843.2 | 1081.6 |
| Totals | 1329.0 | 2555.0 | 5311.0 | 380.8 | 266.7 | 1358.3 | 113.0 | 1912.4 | 1555.4 | 14781.9 |

Table 4A. Numbers of cod sampled (commercial fishery and sentinel survey) for length and age and used to estimate the 3Ps commercial catch-at-age for 2001.

| Number Measured | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|-------|
| | Offshore | | | Inshore | | | |
| Month | Ottertrawl | Gillnet | Linetrawl | Gillnet | Linetrawl | Handline | Total |
| Jan | 3890 | | | 5263 | 835 | 101 | 10089 |
| Feb | 5320 | | | 484 | 597 | | 6401 |
| Mar | 979 | | 365 | 376 | 151 | | 1871 |
| Apr | 0 | | | 47 | 171 | | 218 |
| May | 0 | | | 0 | 51 | | 51 |
| Jun | 0 | 163 | | 5319 | 1226 | 1242 | 7950 |
| Jul | 0 | | 339 | 7201 | 2885 | 2706 | 13131 |
| Aug | 0 | 716 | | 1457 | 2934 | 42 | 5149 |
| Sep | 0 | 576 | | 534 | 3759 | 42 | 4911 |
| Oct | 206 | 608 | | 476 | 8123 | | 9413 |
| Nov | 3292 | | 211 | 5275 | 7766 | 668 | 17212 |
| Dec | 1443 | | | 98 | | | 1541 |
| Total | 15130 | 2063 | 915 | 26530 | 28498 | 4801 | 77937 |

| Number Aged | | | | | | | |
|-------------|------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|-------|
| | Offshore | | | Inshore | | | |
| QTR | Ottertrawl | Gillnet | Linetrawl | Gillnet | Linetrawl | Handline | Total |
| 1 | 662 | | 54 | 463 | 227 | 26 | 1432 |
| 2 | 72 | | | 106 | 70 | | 248 |
| 3 | 0 | 187 | 57 | 1575 | 740 | 330 | 2889 |
| 4 | 748 | 8 | 21 | 493 | 1274 | 51 | 2595 |
| Total | 1482 | 195 | 132 | 2637 | 2311 | 407 | 7164 |

Table 4b. Numbers of cod sampled (commercial fishery and sentinel survey) for length and age and used to estimate the 3Ps commercial catch-at-age for Jan-Mar 2002.

| Number Measured | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|-------|
| | Offshore | | | Inshore | | | |
| Month | Ottertrawl | Gillnet | Linetrawl | Gillnet | Linetrawl | Handline | Total |
| Jan | 4095 | | | 1221 | 1113 | | 6429 |
| Feb | 3467 | | | 609 | 561 | | 4637 |
| Mar | 202 | | | 683 | 138 | | 1023 |
| Total | 7764 | 0 | 0 | 2513 | 1812 | 0 | 12089 |

| Number Aged | | | | | | | |
|-------------|------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|-------|
| | Offshore | | | Inshore | | | |
| QTR | Ottertrawl | Gillnet | Linetrawl | Gillnet | Linetrawl | Handline | Total |
| 1 | 806 | | | 71 | 70 | | 947 |
| 2 | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 806 | 0 | 0 | 71 | 70 | 0 | 947 |

Table 5a. Estimates of average weight (kg), length (cm), and numbers-at-age (000's) for Canadian landings together with French catch and the resulting total catch numbers-at-age for cod in Nafo Subdiv. 3Ps during 2001.

| AGE | Average | | Catch (Canadian) | | | France Nos. (000'S) | Total Nos. (000'S) |
|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------|------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Weight (kg.) | Length (cm.) | Number (000'S) | STD ERR. | CV | | |
| 1 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | 0.00 |
| 2 | 0.30 | 32.79 | 2.01 | 0.45 | | | 2.01 |
| 3 | 0.69 | 42.73 | 80.37 | 3.98 | 0.05 | | 80.37 |
| 4 | 1.02 | 48.41 | 461.88 | 9.31 | 0.02 | 13.16 | 475.03 |
| 5 | 1.44 | 54.16 | 676.04 | 14.62 | 0.02 | 42.39 | 718.43 |
| 6 | 1.94 | 59.68 | 1025.55 | 20.86 | 0.02 | 73.43 | 1098.98 |
| 7 | 2.57 | 64.96 | 1028.41 | 21.87 | 0.02 | 114.56 | 1142.97 |
| 8 | 3.41 | 70.75 | 679.80 | 17.39 | 0.03 | 116.38 | 796.18 |
| 9 | 3.21 | 69.82 | 632.98 | 17.25 | 0.03 | 41.34 | 674.32 |
| 10 | 3.46 | 71.34 | 226.93 | 10.57 | 0.05 | 29.75 | 256.68 |
| 11 | 5.59 | 82.57 | 158.82 | 6.81 | 0.04 | 43.06 | 201.89 |
| 12 | 8.61 | 96.45 | 168.54 | 4.53 | 0.03 | 23.18 | 191.73 |
| 13 | 7.61 | 92.52 | 24.77 | 1.98 | 0.08 | 3.02 | 27.79 |
| 14 | 8.11 | 94.71 | 11.31 | 1.21 | 0.11 | 1.78 | 13.09 |
| 15 | 8.78 | 96.38 | 4.06 | 0.73 | 0.18 | 0.51 | 4.58 |
| 16 | 9.58 | 100.04 | 1.88 | 0.38 | 0.20 | 0.00 | 1.88 |
| 17 | 16.63 | 121.00 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.70 | 0.00 | 0.15 |
| 18 | 6.12 | 86.24 | 0.95 | 0.28 | | 0.00 | 0.95 |
| 19 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 20 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | 0.00 |

Table 5b. Estimates of average weight (kg), length (cm), and numbers-at-age (000's) for Canadian landings together with French catch and the resulting total catch numbers-at-age for cod in NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps during Jan.-Mar. 2002.

| AGE | Average | | Catch (Canadian) | | | France Nos. (000'S) | Total Nos. (000'S) |
|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------|------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Weight (kg.) | Length (cm.) | Number (000'S) | STD ERR. | CV | | |
| 1 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | 0.00 |
| 2 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | 0.00 |
| 3 | 0.74 | 43.80 | 0.99 | 0.51 | 0.51 | | 0.99 |
| 4 | 0.84 | 45.47 | 33.59 | 2.96 | 0.09 | 1.41 | 34.99 |
| 5 | 1.34 | 52.92 | 123.84 | 5.50 | 0.04 | 13.94 | 137.77 |
| 6 | 1.83 | 58.35 | 122.35 | 7.12 | 0.06 | 20.04 | 142.40 |
| 7 | 2.24 | 62.25 | 69.91 | 6.64 | 0.09 | 28.82 | 98.73 |
| 8 | 3.16 | 68.93 | 92.90 | 6.63 | 0.07 | 30.64 | 123.54 |
| 9 | 4.09 | 74.90 | 58.75 | 5.59 | 0.10 | 21.61 | 80.36 |
| 10 | 3.79 | 73.70 | 31.48 | 3.23 | 0.10 | 8.30 | 39.78 |
| 11 | 4.52 | 77.09 | 15.98 | 2.73 | 0.17 | 12.87 | 28.85 |
| 12 | 8.19 | 94.92 | 10.85 | 1.19 | 0.11 | 14.88 | 25.73 |
| 13 | 9.38 | 99.16 | 23.91 | 1.72 | 0.07 | 3.51 | 27.41 |
| 14 | 7.16 | 88.96 | 2.65 | 0.93 | 0.35 | 0.96 | 3.61 |
| 15 | 12.36 | 107.91 | 0.59 | 0.20 | 0.33 | 0.42 | 1.00 |
| 16 | 13.06 | 111.67 | 0.27 | 0.17 | 0.61 | 0.00 | 0.27 |
| 17 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 18 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 19 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 20 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | 0.00 |

Table 6. Catch numbers-at-age (000's) for the commercial cod fishery in NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps, all gears combined

| Year/Age | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|----------|---|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1959 | 0 | 1001 | 13940 | 7525 | 7265 | 4875 | 942 | 1252 | 1260 | 631 | 545 | 44 | 1 |
| 1960 | 0 | 567 | 5496 | 23704 | 6714 | 3476 | 3484 | 1020 | 827 | 406 | 407 | 283 | 27 |
| 1961 | 0 | 450 | 5586 | 10357 | 15960 | 3616 | 4680 | 1849 | 1376 | 446 | 265 | 560 | 58 |
| 1962 | 0 | 1245 | 6749 | 9003 | 4533 | 5715 | 1367 | 791 | 571 | 187 | 140 | 135 | 241 |
| 1963 | 0 | 961 | 4499 | 7091 | 5275 | 2527 | 3030 | 898 | 292 | 143 | 99 | 107 | 92 |
| 1964 | 0 | 1906 | 5785 | 5635 | 5179 | 2945 | 1881 | 1891 | 652 | 339 | 329 | 54 | 27 |
| 1965 | 0 | 2314 | 9636 | 5799 | 3609 | 3254 | 2055 | 1218 | 1033 | 327 | 68 | 122 | 36 |
| 1966 | 0 | 949 | 13662 | 13065 | 4621 | 5119 | 1586 | 1833 | 1039 | 517 | 389 | 32 | 22 |
| 1967 | 0 | 2871 | 10913 | 12900 | 6392 | 2349 | 1364 | 604 | 316 | 380 | 95 | 149 | 3 |
| 1968 | 0 | 1143 | 12602 | 13135 | 5853 | 3572 | 1308 | 549 | 425 | 222 | 111 | 5 | 107 |
| 1969 | 0 | 774 | 7098 | 11585 | 7178 | 4554 | 1757 | 792 | 717 | 61 | 120 | 67 | 110 |
| 1970 | 0 | 756 | 8114 | 12916 | 9763 | 6374 | 2456 | 730 | 214 | 178 | 77 | 121 | 14 |
| 1971 | 0 | 2884 | 6444 | 8574 | 7266 | 8218 | 3131 | 1275 | 541 | 85 | 125 | 62 | 57 |
| 1972 | 0 | 731 | 4944 | 4591 | 3552 | 4603 | 2636 | 833 | 463 | 205 | 117 | 48 | 45 |
| 1973 | 0 | 945 | 4707 | 11386 | 4010 | 4022 | 2201 | 2019 | 515 | 172 | 110 | 14 | 29 |
| 1974 | 0 | 1887 | 6042 | 9987 | 6365 | 2540 | 1857 | 1149 | 538 | 249 | 80 | 32 | 17 |
| 1975 | 0 | 1840 | 7329 | 5397 | 4541 | 5867 | 723 | 1196 | 105 | 174 | 52 | 6 | 2 |
| 1976 | 0 | 4110 | 12139 | 7923 | 2875 | 1305 | 495 | 140 | 53 | 17 | 21 | 4 | 3 |
| 1977 | 0 | 935 | 9156 | 8326 | 3209 | 920 | 395 | 265 | 117 | 57 | 43 | 31 | 11 |
| 1978 | 0 | 502 | 5146 | 6096 | 4006 | 1753 | 653 | 235 | 178 | 72 | 27 | 17 | 10 |
| 1979 | 0 | 135 | 3072 | 10321 | 5066 | 2353 | 721 | 233 | 84 | 53 | 24 | 13 | 10 |
| 1980 | 0 | 368 | 1625 | 5054 | 8156 | 3379 | 1254 | 327 | 114 | 56 | 45 | 21 | 25 |
| 1981 | 0 | 1022 | 2888 | 3136 | 4652 | 5855 | 1622 | 539 | 175 | 67 | 35 | 18 | 2 |
| 1982 | 0 | 130 | 5092 | 4430 | 2348 | 2861 | 2939 | 640 | 243 | 83 | 30 | 11 | 7 |
| 1983 | 0 | 760 | 2682 | 9174 | 4080 | 1752 | 1150 | 1041 | 244 | 91 | 37 | 18 | 8 |
| 1984 | 0 | 203 | 4521 | 4538 | 7018 | 2221 | 584 | 542 | 338 | 134 | 35 | 8 | 8 |
| 1985 | 0 | 152 | 2639 | 8031 | 5144 | 5242 | 1480 | 626 | 545 | 353 | 109 | 21 | 6 |
| 1986 | 0 | 306 | 5103 | 10253 | 11228 | 4283 | 2167 | 650 | 224 | 171 | 143 | 79 | 23 |
| 1987 | 0 | 585 | 2956 | 11023 | 9763 | 5453 | 1416 | 1107 | 341 | 149 | 78 | 135 | 50 |
| 1988 | 0 | 935 | 4951 | 4971 | 6471 | 5046 | 1793 | 630 | 284 | 123 | 75 | 53 | 31 |
| 1989 | 0 | 1071 | 8995 | 7842 | 2863 | 2549 | 1112 | 600 | 223 | 141 | 57 | 29 | 26 |
| 1990 | 0 | 2006 | 8622 | 8195 | 3329 | 1483 | 1237 | 692 | 350 | 142 | 104 | 47 | 22 |
| 1991 | 0 | 812 | 7981 | 10028 | 5907 | 2164 | 807 | 620 | 428 | 108 | 76 | 50 | 22 |
| 1992 | 0 | 1422 | 4159 | 8424 | 6538 | 2266 | 658 | 269 | 192 | 187 | 83 | 34 | 41 |
| 1993 | 0 | 278 | 3712 | 2035 | 3156 | 1334 | 401 | 89 | 38 | 52 | 13 | 14 | 5 |
| 1994 | 0 | 9 | 78 | 173 | 74 | 62 | 28 | 12 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1995 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 56 | 119 | 57 | 37 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1996 | 0 | 9 | 43 | 43 | 101 | 125 | 35 | 24 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1997 | 0 | 66 | 427 | 1130 | 497 | 937 | 826 | 187 | 93 | 31 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
| 1998 | 0 | 91 | 373 | 793 | 1550 | 948 | 1314 | 1217 | 225 | 120 | 56 | 15 | 1 |
| 1999 | 0 | 49 | 628 | 1202 | 2156 | 2321 | 1020 | 960 | 873 | 189 | 110 | 21 | 8 |
| 2000 | 1 | 76 | 335 | 736 | 1352 | 1692 | 1484 | 610 | 530 | 624 | 92 | 37 | 16 |
| 2001 | 2 | 80 | 475 | 718 | 1099 | 1143 | 796 | 674 | 257 | 202 | 192 | 28 | 13 |
| 2002* | 0 | 1 | 35 | 138 | 142 | 99 | 124 | 80 | 40 | 29 | 26 | 27 | 4 |

*January-March only

Table 7a. Mean annual weights-at-age (kg) calculated from lengths-at-age based on samples of the catch by commercial fisheries (including food fisheries and sentinel surveys) in Subdivision 3Ps in 1959-2002. The weights-at-age from 1976 are extrapolated back to 1959. The values for 2003 are extrapolations from the 2002 values as described in the text.

| Year/age | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 1959 | 0.28 | 0.69 | 1.08 | 1.68 | 2.40 | 3.21 | 4.10 | 5.08 | 6.03 | 7.00 | 8.05 | 9.16 |
| 1960 | 0.28 | 0.69 | 1.08 | 1.68 | 2.40 | 3.21 | 4.10 | 5.08 | 6.03 | 7.00 | 8.05 | 9.16 |
| 1961 | 0.28 | 0.69 | 1.08 | 1.68 | 2.40 | 3.21 | 4.10 | 5.08 | 6.03 | 7.00 | 8.05 | 9.16 |
| 1962 | 0.28 | 0.69 | 1.08 | 1.68 | 2.40 | 3.21 | 4.10 | 5.08 | 6.03 | 7.00 | 8.05 | 9.16 |
| 1963 | 0.28 | 0.69 | 1.08 | 1.68 | 2.40 | 3.21 | 4.10 | 5.08 | 6.03 | 7.00 | 8.05 | 9.16 |
| 1964 | 0.28 | 0.69 | 1.08 | 1.68 | 2.40 | 3.21 | 4.10 | 5.08 | 6.03 | 7.00 | 8.05 | 9.16 |
| 1965 | 0.28 | 0.69 | 1.08 | 1.68 | 2.40 | 3.21 | 4.10 | 5.08 | 6.03 | 7.00 | 8.05 | 9.16 |
| 1966 | 0.28 | 0.69 | 1.08 | 1.68 | 2.40 | 3.21 | 4.10 | 5.08 | 6.03 | 7.00 | 8.05 | 9.16 |
| 1967 | 0.28 | 0.69 | 1.08 | 1.68 | 2.40 | 3.21 | 4.10 | 5.08 | 6.03 | 7.00 | 8.05 | 9.16 |
| 1968 | 0.28 | 0.69 | 1.08 | 1.68 | 2.40 | 3.21 | 4.10 | 5.08 | 6.03 | 7.00 | 8.05 | 9.16 |
| 1969 | 0.28 | 0.69 | 1.08 | 1.68 | 2.40 | 3.21 | 4.10 | 5.08 | 6.03 | 7.00 | 8.05 | 9.16 |
| 1970 | 0.28 | 0.69 | 1.08 | 1.68 | 2.40 | 3.21 | 4.10 | 5.08 | 6.03 | 7.00 | 8.05 | 9.16 |
| 1971 | 0.28 | 0.69 | 1.08 | 1.68 | 2.40 | 3.21 | 4.10 | 5.08 | 6.03 | 7.00 | 8.05 | 9.16 |
| 1972 | 0.28 | 0.69 | 1.08 | 1.68 | 2.40 | 3.21 | 4.10 | 5.08 | 6.03 | 7.00 | 8.05 | 9.16 |
| 1973 | 0.28 | 0.69 | 1.08 | 1.68 | 2.40 | 3.21 | 4.10 | 5.08 | 6.03 | 7.00 | 8.05 | 9.16 |
| 1974 | 0.28 | 0.69 | 1.08 | 1.68 | 2.40 | 3.21 | 4.10 | 5.08 | 6.03 | 7.00 | 8.05 | 9.16 |
| 1975 | 0.28 | 0.69 | 1.08 | 1.68 | 2.40 | 3.21 | 4.10 | 5.08 | 6.03 | 7.00 | 8.05 | 9.16 |
| 1976 | 0.28 | 0.69 | 1.08 | 1.68 | 2.40 | 3.21 | 4.10 | 5.08 | 6.03 | 7.00 | 8.05 | 9.16 |
| 1977 | 0.55 | 0.68 | 1.30 | 1.86 | 2.67 | 3.42 | 4.19 | 4.94 | 5.92 | 6.76 | 8.78 | 10.90 |
| 1978 | 0.45 | 0.70 | 1.08 | 1.75 | 2.45 | 2.99 | 4.10 | 5.16 | 5.17 | 7.20 | 7.75 | 8.72 |
| 1979 | 0.41 | 0.65 | 1.01 | 1.65 | 2.55 | 3.68 | 4.30 | 6.49 | 7.00 | 8.20 | 9.53 | 10.84 |
| 1980 | 0.52 | 0.72 | 1.13 | 1.66 | 2.48 | 3.60 | 5.40 | 6.95 | 7.29 | 8.64 | 9.33 | 9.58 |
| 1981 | 0.48 | 0.79 | 1.32 | 1.80 | 2.30 | 3.27 | 4.36 | 5.68 | 7.41 | 9.04 | 8.39 | 9.56 |
| 1982 | 0.45 | 0.77 | 1.17 | 1.78 | 2.36 | 2.88 | 3.91 | 5.28 | 6.18 | 8.62 | 8.64 | 11.41 |
| 1983 | 0.58 | 0.84 | 1.33 | 1.99 | 2.58 | 3.26 | 3.77 | 5.04 | 6.56 | 8.45 | 10.06 | 11.82 |
| 1984 | 0.66 | 1.04 | 1.40 | 1.97 | 2.64 | 3.77 | 4.75 | 5.56 | 6.01 | 9.04 | 11.20 | 10.40 |
| 1985 | 0.63 | 0.85 | 1.23 | 1.79 | 2.81 | 3.44 | 5.02 | 6.01 | 6.11 | 7.18 | 9.81 | 10.48 |
| 1986 | 0.54 | 0.75 | 1.18 | 1.84 | 2.43 | 3.15 | 4.30 | 5.50 | 6.19 | 8.72 | 8.05 | 11.91 |
| 1987 | 0.56 | 0.77 | 1.21 | 1.63 | 2.31 | 3.02 | 4.33 | 5.11 | 6.20 | 6.98 | 7.08 | 8.34 |
| 1988 | 0.63 | 0.82 | 1.09 | 1.67 | 2.17 | 2.92 | 3.58 | 4.98 | 5.61 | 6.60 | 7.46 | 8.92 |
| 1989 | 0.63 | 0.81 | 1.16 | 1.63 | 2.25 | 3.37 | 4.11 | 5.18 | 6.29 | 7.30 | 7.75 | 8.73 |
| 1990 | 0.58 | 0.86 | 1.27 | 1.85 | 2.45 | 3.00 | 4.22 | 5.09 | 6.35 | 7.60 | 8.31 | 10.37 |
| 1991 | 0.60 | 0.75 | 1.17 | 1.74 | 2.37 | 2.91 | 3.69 | 4.23 | 6.34 | 7.68 | 8.64 | 9.72 |
| 1992 | 0.46 | 0.69 | 1.04 | 1.56 | 2.23 | 2.89 | 4.14 | 5.54 | 6.42 | 7.82 | 10.40 | 11.88 |
| 1993 | 0.36 | 0.68 | 1.08 | 1.48 | 2.13 | 2.82 | 4.34 | 4.30 | 4.68 | 7.49 | 6.85 | 8.24 |
| 1994 | 0.62 | 0.82 | 1.30 | 1.86 | 2.05 | 2.75 | 3.59 | 4.38 | 6.29 | 7.77 | 6.78 | 8.07 |
| 1995 | 0.52 | 0.85 | 1.57 | 2.03 | 2.47 | 2.78 | 3.46 | 4.30 | 4.27 | 4.16 | 5.59 | 9.24 |
| 1996 | 0.67 | 0.98 | 1.48 | 2.05 | 2.53 | 2.94 | 3.23 | 4.03 | 4.82 | 4.68 | 7.26 | 9.92 |
| 1997 | 0.62 | 0.90 | 1.30 | 1.87 | 2.51 | 3.24 | 3.47 | 3.52 | 4.59 | 6.37 | 8.58 | 10.73 |
| 1998 | 0.62 | 1.02 | 1.57 | 2.05 | 2.42 | 3.10 | 4.04 | 4.13 | 4.62 | 5.21 | 6.39 | 9.69 |
| 1999 | 0.70 | 0.92 | 1.57 | 2.31 | 2.53 | 2.82 | 3.92 | 5.32 | 4.99 | 5.27 | 6.14 | 7.27 |
| 2000 | 0.62 | 0.90 | 1.36 | 2.07 | 2.74 | 2.81 | 3.15 | 4.60 | 6.54 | 6.12 | 6.42 | 7.73 |
| 2001 | 0.69 | 1.02 | 1.44 | 1.94 | 2.57 | 3.41 | 3.21 | 3.46 | 5.59 | 8.61 | 7.61 | 8.11 |
| 2002 | 0.67 | 1.04 | 1.62 | 2.08 | 2.40 | 3.06 | 4.05 | 3.82 | 4.29 | 6.73 | 9.96 | 9.10 |

Table 7b . Beginning of the year weights-at-age calculated from commercial mean annual weights-at-age, as described in Lilly (MS 1998). The values for 2003 are extrapolated as described in the text.

| Year/age | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1959 | 0.18 | 0.44 | 0.86 | 1.35 | 2.01 | 2.78 | 3.63 | 4.56 | 5.53 | 6.50 | 7.51 | 8.59 |
| 1960 | 0.18 | 0.44 | 0.86 | 1.35 | 2.01 | 2.78 | 3.63 | 4.56 | 5.53 | 6.50 | 7.51 | 8.59 |
| 1961 | 0.18 | 0.44 | 0.86 | 1.35 | 2.01 | 2.78 | 3.63 | 4.56 | 5.53 | 6.50 | 7.51 | 8.59 |
| 1962 | 0.18 | 0.44 | 0.86 | 1.35 | 2.01 | 2.78 | 3.63 | 4.56 | 5.53 | 6.50 | 7.51 | 8.59 |
| 1963 | 0.18 | 0.44 | 0.86 | 1.35 | 2.01 | 2.78 | 3.63 | 4.56 | 5.53 | 6.50 | 7.51 | 8.59 |
| 1964 | 0.18 | 0.44 | 0.86 | 1.35 | 2.01 | 2.78 | 3.63 | 4.56 | 5.53 | 6.50 | 7.51 | 8.59 |
| 1965 | 0.18 | 0.44 | 0.86 | 1.35 | 2.01 | 2.78 | 3.63 | 4.56 | 5.53 | 6.50 | 7.51 | 8.59 |
| 1966 | 0.18 | 0.44 | 0.86 | 1.35 | 2.01 | 2.78 | 3.63 | 4.56 | 5.53 | 6.50 | 7.51 | 8.59 |
| 1967 | 0.18 | 0.44 | 0.86 | 1.35 | 2.01 | 2.78 | 3.63 | 4.56 | 5.53 | 6.50 | 7.51 | 8.59 |
| 1968 | 0.18 | 0.44 | 0.86 | 1.35 | 2.01 | 2.78 | 3.63 | 4.56 | 5.53 | 6.50 | 7.51 | 8.59 |
| 1969 | 0.18 | 0.44 | 0.86 | 1.35 | 2.01 | 2.78 | 3.63 | 4.56 | 5.53 | 6.50 | 7.51 | 8.59 |
| 1970 | 0.18 | 0.44 | 0.86 | 1.35 | 2.01 | 2.78 | 3.63 | 4.56 | 5.53 | 6.50 | 7.51 | 8.59 |
| 1971 | 0.18 | 0.44 | 0.86 | 1.35 | 2.01 | 2.78 | 3.63 | 4.56 | 5.53 | 6.50 | 7.51 | 8.59 |
| 1972 | 0.18 | 0.44 | 0.86 | 1.35 | 2.01 | 2.78 | 3.63 | 4.56 | 5.53 | 6.50 | 7.51 | 8.59 |
| 1973 | 0.18 | 0.44 | 0.86 | 1.35 | 2.01 | 2.78 | 3.63 | 4.56 | 5.53 | 6.50 | 7.51 | 8.59 |
| 1974 | 0.18 | 0.44 | 0.86 | 1.35 | 2.01 | 2.78 | 3.63 | 4.56 | 5.53 | 6.50 | 7.51 | 8.59 |
| 1975 | 0.18 | 0.44 | 0.86 | 1.35 | 2.01 | 2.78 | 3.63 | 4.56 | 5.53 | 6.50 | 7.51 | 8.59 |
| 1976 | 0.18 | 0.44 | 0.86 | 1.35 | 2.01 | 2.78 | 3.63 | 4.56 | 5.53 | 6.50 | 7.51 | 8.59 |
| 1977 | 0.49 | 0.44 | 0.95 | 1.42 | 2.12 | 2.86 | 3.67 | 4.50 | 5.48 | 6.38 | 7.84 | 9.37 |
| 1978 | 0.37 | 0.62 | 0.86 | 1.51 | 2.13 | 2.83 | 3.74 | 4.65 | 5.05 | 6.53 | 7.24 | 8.75 |
| 1979 | 0.31 | 0.54 | 0.84 | 1.33 | 2.11 | 3.00 | 3.59 | 5.16 | 6.01 | 6.51 | 8.28 | 9.17 |
| 1980 | 0.42 | 0.54 | 0.86 | 1.29 | 2.02 | 3.03 | 4.46 | 5.47 | 6.88 | 7.78 | 8.75 | 9.55 |
| 1981 | 0.38 | 0.64 | 0.97 | 1.43 | 1.95 | 2.85 | 3.96 | 5.54 | 7.18 | 8.12 | 8.51 | 9.44 |
| 1982 | 0.33 | 0.61 | 0.96 | 1.53 | 2.06 | 2.57 | 3.58 | 4.80 | 5.92 | 7.99 | 8.84 | 9.78 |
| 1983 | 0.43 | 0.61 | 1.01 | 1.53 | 2.14 | 2.77 | 3.30 | 4.44 | 5.89 | 7.23 | 9.31 | 10.11 |
| 1984 | 0.58 | 0.78 | 1.08 | 1.62 | 2.29 | 3.12 | 3.94 | 4.58 | 5.50 | 7.70 | 9.73 | 10.23 |
| 1985 | 0.58 | 0.75 | 1.13 | 1.58 | 2.35 | 3.01 | 4.35 | 5.34 | 5.83 | 6.57 | 9.42 | 10.83 |
| 1986 | 0.45 | 0.69 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 2.09 | 2.98 | 3.85 | 5.25 | 6.10 | 7.30 | 7.60 | 10.81 |
| 1987 | 0.46 | 0.64 | 0.95 | 1.39 | 2.06 | 2.71 | 3.69 | 4.69 | 5.84 | 6.57 | 7.86 | 8.19 |
| 1988 | 0.56 | 0.68 | 0.92 | 1.42 | 1.88 | 2.60 | 3.29 | 4.64 | 5.35 | 6.40 | 7.22 | 7.95 |
| 1989 | 0.54 | 0.71 | 0.98 | 1.33 | 1.94 | 2.70 | 3.46 | 4.31 | 5.60 | 6.40 | 7.15 | 8.07 |
| 1990 | 0.51 | 0.74 | 1.01 | 1.46 | 2.00 | 2.60 | 3.77 | 4.57 | 5.74 | 6.91 | 7.79 | 8.96 |
| 1991 | 0.56 | 0.66 | 1.00 | 1.49 | 2.09 | 2.67 | 3.33 | 4.22 | 5.68 | 6.98 | 8.10 | 8.99 |
| 1992 | 0.38 | 0.65 | 0.88 | 1.35 | 1.97 | 2.62 | 3.47 | 4.52 | 5.21 | 7.04 | 8.94 | 10.13 |
| 1993 | 0.23 | 0.56 | 0.86 | 1.24 | 1.82 | 2.51 | 3.54 | 4.22 | 5.09 | 6.94 | 7.32 | 9.25 |
| 1994 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.94 | 1.42 | 1.74 | 2.42 | 3.19 | 4.36 | 5.20 | 6.03 | 7.13 | 7.43 |
| 1995 | 0.38 | 0.72 | 1.13 | 1.63 | 2.14 | 2.39 | 3.08 | 3.93 | 4.32 | 5.12 | 6.59 | 7.88 |
| 1996 | 0.58 | 0.72 | 1.12 | 1.79 | 2.26 | 2.70 | 3.00 | 3.73 | 4.55 | 4.47 | 5.49 | 7.45 |
| 1997 | 0.48 | 0.78 | 1.13 | 1.67 | 2.27 | 2.86 | 3.20 | 3.37 | 4.30 | 5.54 | 6.34 | 8.83 |
| 1998 | 0.51 | 0.79 | 1.19 | 1.64 | 2.13 | 2.79 | 3.62 | 3.79 | 4.03 | 4.89 | 6.38 | 9.12 |
| 1999 | 0.62 | 0.76 | 1.26 | 1.91 | 2.28 | 2.61 | 3.49 | 4.64 | 4.54 | 4.93 | 5.65 | 6.81 |
| 2000 | 0.51 | 0.79 | 1.12 | 1.80 | 2.52 | 2.67 | 2.98 | 4.25 | 5.90 | 5.53 | 5.82 | 6.89 |
| 2001 | 0.48 | 0.75 | 1.14 | 1.57 | 2.19 | 2.78 | 2.94 | 3.31 | 4.68 | 7.06 | 6.57 | 7.20 |
| 2002 | 0.53 | 0.70 | 1.15 | 1.72 | 2.01 | 2.47 | 3.06 | 3.36 | 3.79 | 5.14 | 8.12 | 7.71 |
| 2003 | 0.53 | 0.78 | 1.06 | 1.68 | 2.23 | 2.37 | 2.94 | 3.67 | 4.01 | 4.52 | 6.01 | 10.03 |

Table 8. Standardized gillnet (5.5 in mesh) and line-trawl annual catch rate-at-age indices estimated using data from sentinel fishery fixed sites. Catch rates are fish per net for gill nets and fish per 1000 hooks for line-trawl.

| Gill net | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------------|
| Year/Age | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Totals |
| 1995 | 0.020 | 0.094 | 4.309 | 9.069 | 5.288 | 2.547 | 0.330 | 0.117 | 21.774 |
| 1996 | 0.020 | 0.246 | 2.356 | 10.828 | 8.934 | 2.567 | 0.740 | 0.060 | 25.750 |
| 1997 | 0.011 | 0.224 | 4.985 | 4.629 | 7.784 | 6.968 | 0.853 | 0.626 | 26.082 |
| 1998 | 0.003 | 0.039 | 0.808 | 5.506 | 2.666 | 1.950 | 1.231 | 0.282 | 12.485 |
| 1999 | 0.000 | 0.008 | 0.811 | 1.251 | 1.835 | 0.637 | 0.212 | 0.197 | 4.952 |
| 2000 | 0.010 | 0.027 | 0.256 | 0.618 | 0.598 | 0.797 | 0.259 | 0.090 | 2.654 |
| 2001 | 0.025 | 0.150 | 0.347 | 0.724 | 0.561 | 0.294 | 0.273 | 0.113 | 2.487 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Linetrawl | | | | | | | | | |
| Year/Age | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Totals |
| 1995 | 10.431 | 19.680 | 63.567 | 88.263 | 22.917 | 17.257 | 3.252 | 1.319 | 226.686 |
| 1996 | 9.402 | 34.175 | 32.497 | 51.945 | 53.623 | 14.864 | 8.349 | 1.873 | 206.727 |
| 1997 | 6.809 | 27.811 | 27.710 | 18.406 | 17.260 | 24.743 | 2.292 | 1.787 | 126.817 |
| 1998 | 10.469 | 22.773 | 26.227 | 20.669 | 7.555 | 11.441 | 13.599 | 2.267 | 115.000 |
| 1999 | 11.007 | 22.013 | 26.660 | 19.812 | 8.561 | 6.604 | 4.647 | 1.468 | 100.771 |
| 2000 | 18.436 | 39.816 | 37.261 | 24.211 | 10.551 | 9.329 | 2.888 | 1.111 | 143.603 |
| 2001 | 20.045 | 30.638 | 21.756 | 12.216 | 7.040 | 4.255 | 2.456 | 0.614 | 99.019 |

Table 10. Cod biomass estimates (t) from DFO research vessel bottom-trawl surveys in NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps. Shaded cells are model estimates. See Fig. 20 for location of strata.

| | | Vessel | AN | AN | WT | WT | WT | WT | WT | WT | WT | WT | WT | WT | WT | WT | WT | WT | WT | WT | WT | WT | WT | |
|-----------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----|
| Depth range (fathoms) | Strata | Trips | 9 | 26 | 26 | 45 | 55+56 | 68 | 81 | 91 | 103 | 118 | 133 | 135 | 150-151 | 166-167 | 186-187 | 202-203 | 219-220 | 236-237 | 313-315 | 364-365 | 418-419 | |
| | | Sets | 164 | 93 | 109 | 136 | 130 | 146 | 146 | 108 | 158 | 137 | 136 | 130 | 166 | 161 | 148 | 158 | 176 | 175 | 171 | 173 | 177 | |
| | | Mean Set sq. mi. | 30-Apr 1983 | 13-Apr 1984 | 13-Mar 1985 | 15-Mar 1986 | 7-Mar 1987 | 5-Feb 1988 | 9-Feb 1989 | 9-Feb 1990 | 10-Feb 1991 | 14-Feb 1992 | 13-Feb 1993 | 11-Apr 1993 | 15-Apr 1994 | 16-Apr 1995 | 22-Apr 1996 | 12-Apr 1997 | 21-Apr 1998 | 24-Apr 1999 | 21-Apr 2000 | 18-Apr 2001 | 15-Apr 2002 | |
| <30 | 314 | 974 | 15936 | 733 | 59 | 0 | 0 | 104 | 20 | 240 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 212 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 8 | 595 | 829 | 46 | 5 | |
| | 320 | 1320 | 8914 | 8700 | 6971 | 464 | 700 | 2299 | 1883 | 0 | 267 | 52 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 155 | 114 | 7766 | 6287 | 6761 | 601 | 932 | |
| 31-50 | 293 | ⁵ 159 | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | 17 | 19 | 27 | 45 | 26 | 9 | |
| | 308 | 112 | 1371 | 1157 | 1809 | 0 | 27 | 17 | 8 | 18 | 10 | 18 | 8 | 96 | 235 | 41 | 35 | 93 | 1461 | 1572 | 1088 | 184 | 48 | |
| | 312 | 272 | 1179 | 1080 | 3691 | 110 | 102 | 25 | 14 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 4 | 13 | 8 | 226 | 640 | 93 | 10 | |
| | 315 | 827 | 4143 | 2686 | 661 | 4606 | 1211 | 1992 | 2453 | 129 | 614 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 869 | 14 | 20072 | 3771 | 3092 | 491 | 822 | |
| | 321 | 1189 | 4121 | 1941 | 173 | 516 | 410 | 2201 | 506 | 24 | 146 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 1855 | 4582 | 2 | 5 | |
| | 325 | 944 | 671 | 915 | 0 | 68 | 255 | 53 | 36 | 84 | 246 | 42 | 194 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 173 | 10 | 0 | 418 | 1307 | 340 | 10 | |
| | 326 | 166 | 497 | 0 | 83 | 0 | 36 | 59 | 0 | 14 | 45 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 478 | 25 | 0 | |
| | 783 | ¹ 229 | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | 0 | nf | nf | 0 | 0 | 14 | 16 | 6 | 0 | |
| | 51-100 | 294 | ⁵ 135 | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | 24 | 40 | 19 | 7 | 26 | 47 |
| | | 297 | ⁵ 152 | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | 39 | 22 | 1697 | 2339 | 108 | 38 |
| | 307 | 395 | 2017 | 1441 | 8454 | 19930 | 4938 | 21706 | 6118 | 1033 | 171 | 126 | 70 | 1677 | 8984 | 250 | 633 | 332 | 16164 | 3784 | 5162 | 1578 | 197 | |
| | 311 | 317 | 5706 | 1711 | 10086 | 703 | 8576 | 2484 | 755 | 265 | 112 | 25 | 15 | 100 | 593 | 35 | 64 | 51 | 169 | 3342 | 1661 | 26 | 145 | |
| | 317 | 193 | 7095 | 62 | 15799 | 3571 | 1867 | 352 | 496 | 18 | 756 | 73 | 0 | 244 | 0 | 40 | 73 | 62 | 196 | 36 | 259 | 331 | 88 | |
| | 319 | 984 | 6983 | 6989 | 1861 | 16211 | 18530 | 23773 | 14172 | 2702 | 2436 | 382 | 82 | 507 | 32 | 208 | 12785 | 287 | 28144 | 18019 | 8121 | 51570 | 38958 | |
| | 322 | 1567 | 9141 | 3904 | 2597 | 4571 | 3226 | 875 | 492 | 347 | 426 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 177 | 118 | 13 | 117 | 1893 | 193 | 32 | |
| | 323 | 696 | 1730 | 3935 | 2862 | 5790 | 21015 | 514 | 562 | 28 | 160 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 89 | 15 | 112 | 227 | 643 | 305 | 7 | |
| | 324 | 494 | 1790 | 787 | 24660 | 521 | 384 | 455 | 0 | 38 | 217 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 18 | 3 | 11 | 8 | 252 | 25 | 7 | 14 | |
| | 781 | ¹ 448 | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | 0 | 113 | 40 | 22 | 16 | 64 | 49 | 36 | 13 | |
| | 782 | ¹ 183 | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | 8 | 0 | nf | 2 | 7 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 27 | |
| 101-150 | 295 | ⁵ 209 | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | 24 | 139 | 45 | 61 | 124 | 8 | |
| | 298 | ⁵ 171 | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | 42 | 2608 | 148 | 2632 | 202 | 75 | |
| | 300 | ⁵ 217 | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | 147 | 802 | 850 | 307 | 153 | 124 | |
| | 306 | 363 | 2167 | 448 | 974 | 2479 | 3315 | 4713 | 605 | 2786 | 149 | 464 | 114 | 1820 | 950 | 191 | 194 | 312 | 618 | 553 | 5123 | 543 | 67 | |
| | 309 | 296 | 1690 | 292 | 3305 | 5739 | 4513 | 5255 | 3154 | 3062 | 1166 | 50 | 15 | 2021 | 359 | 272 | 4922 | 87 | 9788 | 320 | 303 | 1118 | 15666 | |
| | 310 | 170 | 283 | 209 | 503 | 604 | 383 | 862 | 812 | 938 | 880 | 40 | 13 | 378 | 374 | 228 | 124 | 206 | 72 | 145 | 330 | 488 | 209 | |
| | 313 | 165 | 158 | 242 | 481 | 0 | 563 | 155 | 1390 | 305 | 472 | 280 | 12 | 152 | 43 | 1279 | 259 | 0 | 481 | 162 | 97 | 18231 | 122 | |
| | 316 | 189 | 492 | 262 | 151 | 113 | 144 | 59 | 3838 | 13956 | 294 | 43 | 144 | 270 | 0 | 42 | 38 | 40 | 138 | 43 | 21 | 63 | 78 | |
| | 318 | 129 | 25 | 0 | 2436 | 146 | 1359 | 196 | 17756 | 668 | 2339 | 1600 | 1709 | 1616 | 0 | 129689 | 1075 | 404 | 88 | 0 | 592 | 28 | 43 | |
| | | 779 | ¹ 422 | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| | 780 | ¹ 403 | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | 0 | 0 | nf | 3 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | |
| 151-200 | 296 | ⁵ 71 | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | 175 | 1 | 102 | 20 | 341 | 118 | |
| | 299 | ⁵ 212 | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | 282 | 231 | 0 | 1 | 411 | 655 | |
| | 705 | 195 | 55 | 0 | 904 | 1063 | 273 | 1053 | 52 | 235 | 16 | 67 | 47 | 1143 | 652 | 1927 | 663 | 476 | 345 | 25 | 20 | 71 | 244 | |
| | 706 | 476 | 72 | 0 | 3010 | 907 | 15334 | 1927 | 189 | 153 | 182 | 435 | 76 | 251 | 277 | 385 | 575 | 379 | 266 | 68 | 63 | 26 | 40 | |
| | 707 | 74 | 11 | 0 | 1672 | 2779 | 1821 | 6883 | 411 | 459 | 1365 | 767 | 914 | 648 | 24 | 591 | 5408 | 72 | 121 | 21 | 0 | 360 | 3726 | |
| | 715 | 128 | 589 | 99 | 6482 | 2738 | 1315 | 7420 | 345 | 1061 | 17037 | 1928 | 347 | 1743 | 2802 | 575 | 3807 | 233 | 6849 | 1127 | 1240 | 5599 | 2525 | |
| | 716 | 539 | 311 | 24 | 710 | 7731 | 3291 | 4722 | 779 | 1112 | 386 | 952 | 64 | 226 | 676 | 777 | 1457 | 44 | 1772 | 4106 | 229 | 92 | 554 | |
| 201-300 | 708 | 126 | 0 | 0 | 4446 | 690 | 18385 | 42342 | 123 | 1220 | 1072 | 2419 | 368 | 1081 | 10036 | 5511 | 247 | 629 | 4389 | 1455 | 0 | 54 | 139 | |
| | 711 | 593 | 26 | 0 | 62 | 10625 | 569 | 841 | 745 | 496 | 23174 | 360 | 290 | 0 | 30 | 27 | 82 | 43 | 11 | 0 | 1242 | 75 | 35 | |
| | 712 | 731 | 0 | 410 | 1267 | 644 | 282 | 1042 | 207 | 1419 | 1523 | 1020 | 1305 | 243 | 819 | 372 | 118 | 151 | 267 | 25 | 64 | 65 | 25 | |
| | 713 | 951 | 61 | 1023 | 154 | 544 | 2469 | 567 | 1096 | 30722 | 6295 | 2025 | 3263 | 374 | 1700 | 1545 | 1481 | 1101 | 48 | 143 | 123 | 273 | 235 | |
| | 714 | 1074 | 265 | 3788 | 16731 | 2748 | 473 | 1476 | 7310 | 30866 | 32946 | 18902 | 12987 | 1739 | 2528 | 4161 | 924 | 3471 | 725 | 155 | 123 | 4113 | 1212 | |
| 301-400 | 709 | ² 147 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | nf | 118 | 52 | nf | 27 | nf | 2457 | 736 | nf | 121 | 0 | nf | 0 | 0 | 5 | 59 | 0 | |
| 401-500 | 710 | ¹ 156 | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | 19 | nf | nf | nf | nf | 0 | nf | nf | nf | | |
| 501-600 | 776 | ¹ 159 | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | | |
| 601-700 | 777 | ¹ 183 | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | | |
| 701-800 | 778 | ¹ 166 | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | nf | | |
| Total | ³ | | 77,499 | 42,838 | 123,054 | 96,611 | 115,746 | 136,422 | 66,327 | 94,398 | 94,925 | 32,214 | 21,934 | 16,240 | 31,641 | 148,191 | 36,442 | 8,802 | 100,100 | 48,857 | 46,111 | 86,991 | 66,193 | |
| upper | ⁴ | | 77,499 | 42,838 | 123,054 | 96,611 | 115,746 | 136,540 | 66,379 | 94,398 | 94,952 | 32,214 | 24,391 | 16,976 | 31,684 | 148,425 | 36,482 | 9,579 | 103,996 | 51,624 | 51,610 | 88,484 | 67,308 | |
| t-value | | | 112007 | 50251 | 434252 | 140924 | 185889 | 679921 | 101515 | 170365 | 170491 | 45569 | 22297 | 22297 | 54348 | 1791842 | 54585 | 14193 | 160874 | 71,356 | 60,876 | 148,519 | 134,681 | |
| std | ⁶ | | 2.20 | 2.06 | 12.71 | 2.26 | 2.45 | 12.71 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.57 | 2.26 | 2.13 | 2.31 | 2.78 | 12.71 | 2.23 | 2.36 | 2.201 | 2.13 | 2.15 | 2.57 | 2.78 | |
| | | | 15,678 | 3,599 | 24,492 | 19,608 | 28,630 | 42,762 | 15,259 | 32,943 | 29,403 | 5,909 | 170 | 2,622 | 8,168 | 129,320 | 8,143 | 2,284 | 27,612 | 10,563 | 6,867 | 23,941 | 24,636 | |

¹ These strata were added to the stratification scheme in 1994.

² Strata 709 was redrawn in 1994 and includes the area covered by strata 710 in previous surveys. All sets done in 710 prior to 1994 have been recoded to 709.

³ For index strata 0-300 fathoms in the offshore and includes estimates (shaded cells) for non-sampled strata.

⁴ totals are for all strata fished.

⁵ These strata were added to the stratification scheme in 1997.

⁶ std's are for index strata and do not include estimates from non-sampled strata.

Table 11. Mean numbers per tow at age in Campelen units for the Canadian RV index for the period 1983 to 2001. Data are adjusted for missing strata. There were two surveys in 1993 (January and April).

| Age/Year | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993.1 | 1993.2 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|----------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | (Jan) | (Apr) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 6.42 | 0.30 | 0.38 | 0.20 | 1.09 | 0.42 | 0.49 | 0.00 | 1.30 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.90 | 0.22 | 0.52 | 1.24 | 1.25 | 0.57 | 0.58 |
| 2 | 10.01 | 5.40 | 7.74 | 6.62 | 8.48 | 9.13 | 6.50 | 1.48 | 27.69 | 1.80 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.63 | 0.31 | 1.08 | 1.53 | 0.97 | 2.54 | 3.33 | 2.26 | 1.10 |
| 3 | 6.52 | 2.33 | 14.88 | 5.65 | 5.67 | 5.93 | 4.66 | 9.82 | 5.03 | 6.95 | 1.83 | 1.99 | 1.46 | 1.16 | 3.67 | 2.33 | 6.79 | 2.55 | 5.36 | 12.41 | 3.90 |
| 4 | 1.14 | 1.55 | 12.57 | 6.48 | 4.97 | 2.96 | 3.17 | 14.49 | 10.00 | 2.11 | 4.03 | 4.04 | 4.31 | 1.67 | 3.62 | 1.04 | 8.42 | 2.38 | 3.10 | 12.29 | 8.28 |
| 5 | 3.72 | 0.63 | 9.96 | 7.95 | 13.82 | 2.84 | 1.51 | 10.89 | 11.24 | 4.15 | 0.71 | 1.49 | 6.10 | 13.08 | 1.32 | 0.50 | 5.60 | 2.58 | 2.17 | 4.36 | 5.85 |
| 6 | 1.62 | 2.11 | 3.28 | 6.33 | 8.31 | 6.50 | 1.16 | 5.67 | 5.75 | 2.03 | 2.96 | 1.35 | 1.73 | 19.65 | 2.69 | 0.28 | 3.99 | 2.34 | 1.82 | 2.04 | 3.04 |
| 7 | 0.48 | 0.77 | 2.66 | 2.13 | 3.35 | 5.84 | 2.15 | 3.84 | 2.84 | 1.03 | 0.68 | 0.47 | 1.62 | 4.40 | 2.91 | 0.30 | 1.96 | 1.72 | 1.20 | 1.26 | 2.04 |
| 8 | 0.89 | 0.37 | 0.79 | 1.47 | 1.29 | 3.65 | 1.21 | 3.14 | 1.58 | 0.53 | 0.33 | 0.10 | 0.50 | 5.75 | 0.54 | 0.24 | 2.50 | 0.44 | 0.89 | 0.77 | 0.99 |
| 9 | 1.61 | 0.46 | 0.48 | 0.84 | 0.69 | 1.49 | 0.67 | 1.15 | 1.19 | 0.26 | 0.13 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 2.19 | 0.46 | 0.14 | 2.79 | 0.79 | 0.35 | 0.71 | 0.53 |
| 10 | 0.75 | 0.71 | 0.42 | 0.29 | 0.28 | 0.84 | 0.37 | 0.71 | 0.74 | 0.24 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.25 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.43 | 0.60 | 0.31 | 0.38 | 0.37 |
| 11 | 0.36 | 0.18 | 0.42 | 0.24 | 0.23 | 0.74 | 0.41 | 0.32 | 0.56 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.20 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.30 | 0.09 | 0.53 | 0.50 | 0.08 |
| 12 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.49 | 0.29 | 0.16 | 0.35 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.22 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.12 | 0.94 | 0.12 |
| 13 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.21 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.19 |
| 14 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.01 |
| 15 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 |
| 16 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 |
| 17 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 18 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 19 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 20 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 21 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 22 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 23 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 24 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

Table 12. Mean length-at-age (cm) of cod sampled during research bottom-trawl surveys in Subdivision 3Ps in winter-spring 1972-2002. Entries in boxes are based on fewer than 5 aged fish. Some entries are different from those in Table 6 of Lilly (MS 1996) because only data from successful sets in the index strata are included in the present analyses.

| Age | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 |
|-----|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|
| 1 | 14.0 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 13.2 | 11.0 |
| 2 | 23.2 | 22.6 | 21.7 | 23.1 | 22.8 | 20.3 |
| 3 | 31.5 | 31.7 | 33.4 | 35.3 | 35.4 | 31.7 |
| 4 | 41.0 | 39.3 | 43.1 | 44.4 | 48.2 | 43.2 |
| 5 | 51.9 | 50.1 | 50.8 | 55.4 | 57.4 | 55.6 |
| 6 | 58.5 | 56.6 | 55.6 | 61.0 | 64.6 | 63.5 |
| 7 | 63.0 | 62.1 | 63.6 | 66.5 | 68.1 | 73.9 |
| 8 | 74.1 | 66.1 | 71.2 | 74.3 | 71.6 | 75.2 |
| 9 | 81.8 | 68.4 | 69.3 | 74.2 | 78.5 | 88.0 |
| 10 | 90.4 | 81.1 | 79.0 | 75.2 | 81.6 | 83.8 |
| 11 | 95.0 | 88.2 | 93.3 | 76.2 | 94.8 | 77.6 |
| 12 | 88.3 | 87.1 | 95.6 | 107.2 | 110.5 | 87.9 |

| Age | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 |
|-----|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| 1 | | 10.8 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 13.2 | 10.3 | 12.0 | | 11.0 | 10.7 | 9.2 | 12.0 | | 9.5 | | | | |
| 2 | 19.6 | 22.1 | 21.0 | 22.4 | 22.0 | 20.2 | 19.2 | 17.9 | 18.7 | 19.9 | 19.7 | 19.2 | 20.0 | 19.2 | 20.7 | | 19.1 | 21.2 |
| 3 | 28.0 | 32.2 | 28.1 | 32.4 | 33.3 | 31.2 | 30.6 | 29.0 | 26.8 | 29.5 | 29.0 | 30.1 | 29.9 | 29.5 | 30.5 | 30.9 | 32.3 | 30.1 |
| 4 | 35.9 | 42.6 | 42.9 | 44.4 | 44.9 | 43.0 | 42.1 | 40.3 | 40.3 | 39.4 | 40.8 | 41.6 | 40.0 | 38.5 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 39.2 | 41.4 |
| 5 | 48.0 | 47.4 | 50.6 | 50.6 | 53.4 | 52.6 | 51.8 | 50.9 | 48.6 | 48.1 | 47.5 | 47.9 | 48.0 | 46.9 | 47.1 | 48.0 | 48.0 | 50.3 |
| 6 | 59.0 | 56.3 | 58.2 | 58.6 | 59.3 | 57.8 | 60.6 | 60.0 | 55.5 | 53.9 | 56.2 | 56.0 | 53.7 | 53.3 | 55.1 | 52.6 | 50.2 | 56.4 |
| 7 | 65.6 | 70.5 | 71.3 | 63.2 | 66.4 | 65.4 | 66.2 | 66.3 | 62.1 | 61.1 | 61.9 | 63.9 | 56.6 | 57.4 | 61.1 | 62.2 | 53.6 | 58.2 |
| 8 | 70.1 | 76.8 | 84.8 | 69.9 | 70.1 | 71.4 | 70.6 | 74.0 | 72.1 | 67.3 | 66.7 | 71.8 | 62.2 | 62.7 | 62.4 | 70.3 | 59.1 | 57.9 |
| 9 | 84.1 | 85.8 | 94.9 | 72.6 | 75.6 | 73.3 | 75.6 | 74.3 | 76.4 | 77.8 | 74.6 | 75.9 | 70.1 | 68.1 | 66.6 | 77.1 | 68.0 | 63.0 |
| 10 | 86.3 | 95.3 | 98.0 | 83.2 | 90.6 | 79.4 | 78.9 | 79.3 | 82.6 | 85.4 | 79.7 | 84.4 | 76.1 | 73.7 | 73.4 | 80.5 | 88.0 | 79.8 |
| 11 | 88.3 | 94.3 | 97.2 | 97.6 | 98.7 | 89.6 | 84.1 | 89.1 | 93.3 | 83.1 | 79.7 | 88.5 | 79.4 | 73.8 | 83.6 | 96.0 | 79.3 | 81.2 |
| 12 | 79.3 | 116.0 | 106.6 | 90.1 | 104.6 | 94.1 | 98.2 | 93.0 | 93.8 | 89.9 | 87.5 | 96.5 | 88.7 | 77.2 | 81.8 | 106.0 | 90.3 | 83.6 |

| Age | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|-----|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| 1 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 10.6 | 12.0 | 13.3 | 10.6 | 12.0 |
| 2 | 20.6 | 24.1 | 22.3 | 22.2 | 22.0 | 21.9 | 22.0 |
| 3 | 30.0 | 31.7 | 32.5 | 31.4 | 31.7 | 33.3 | 31.7 |
| 4 | 38.6 | 40.8 | 42.5 | 42.9 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 42.1 |
| 5 | 44.0 | 47.9 | 48.7 | 51.2 | 48.6 | 47.3 | 50.5 |
| 6 | 52.9 | 51.5 | 53.2 | 58.9 | 54.6 | 51.8 | 54.9 |
| 7 | 60.9 | 60.6 | 57.5 | 61.7 | 60.3 | 57.3 | 55.2 |
| 8 | 61.1 | 65.2 | 67.0 | 66.2 | 65.3 | 68.4 | 67.2 |
| 9 | 63.3 | 66.9 | 77.2 | 77.6 | 67.8 | 78.2 | 74.5 |
| 10 | 76.7 | 67.3 | 77.2 | 86.5 | 81.1 | 75.8 | 79.7 |
| 11 | 74.7 | 82.5 | 64.3 | 76.9 | 92.5 | 89.0 | 73.4 |
| 12 | 86.1 | | 78.0 | 109.0 | 89.1 | 96.2 | 86.0 |

Table 13. Mean round weight-at-age (kg) of cod sampled during DFO bottom-trawl surveys in Subdiv. 3Ps in winter-spring 1978-2002. Entries in boxes are based on fewer than 5 aged fish.

| Age | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 |
|-----|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| 1 | | 0.011 | 0.027 | | 0.040 | 0.010 | | | | | | | | 0.012 | | | | |
| 2 | 0.057 | 0.070 | 0.068 | 0.060 | 0.103 | 0.068 | 0.073 | | 0.045 | | 0.057 | 0.060 | 0.062 | 0.054 | 0.064 | | 0.053 | 0.062 |
| 3 | 0.177 | 0.258 | 0.147 | 0.265 | 0.420 | 0.232 | 0.268 | 0.214 | 0.168 | 0.248 | 0.193 | 0.239 | 0.208 | 0.217 | 0.230 | 0.220 | 0.254 | 0.212 |
| 4 | 0.396 | 0.633 | 0.618 | 0.704 | 0.829 | 0.718 | 0.632 | 0.505 | 0.462 | 0.538 | 0.582 | 0.613 | 0.538 | 0.465 | 0.574 | 0.550 | 0.460 | 0.540 |
| 5 | 0.979 | 0.879 | 1.005 | 1.079 | 1.299 | 1.301 | 1.212 | 1.039 | 0.905 | 0.950 | 0.915 | 0.901 | 0.954 | 0.865 | 0.865 | 0.894 | 0.898 | 1.017 |
| 6 | 1.735 | 1.565 | 1.634 | 1.673 | 1.539 | 1.652 | 1.853 | 1.566 | 1.332 | 1.273 | 1.494 | 1.331 | 1.348 | 1.324 | 1.461 | 1.150 | 1.044 | 1.514 |
| 7 | 2.368 | 3.029 | 3.457 | 2.081 | 2.555 | 1.861 | 2.790 | 2.279 | 2.384 | 1.885 | 2.214 | 2.361 | 1.621 | 1.702 | 2.032 | 1.987 | 1.236 | 1.687 |
| 8 | 3.192 | 5.666 | 5.791 | 3.496 | 2.612 | 3.555 | 3.828 | 3.206 | 3.337 | 2.297 | 2.423 | 3.778 | 2.185 | 2.346 | 2.258 | 3.003 | 1.814 | 1.585 |
| 9 | 4.676 | 5.798 | 8.459 | 4.890 | 4.007 | 4.042 | 4.225 | 3.143 | 5.023 | 4.483 | 3.943 | 4.505 | 3.060 | 3.087 | 2.859 | 4.281 | 2.891 | 2.209 |
| 10 | 5.711 | 7.108 | 8.333 | 7.591 | 6.441 | 4.896 | 5.029 | 3.760 | 4.654 | 6.344 | 4.839 | 5.820 | 4.225 | 3.956 | 3.983 | 4.470 | 6.450 | 4.767 |
| 11 | 4.901 | 9.030 | 9.085 | 8.374 | 8.885 | 8.848 | 7.866 | | 6.633 | 6.616 | 4.262 | 8.285 | 4.934 | 4.050 | 5.796 | 8.673 | 4.470 | 5.446 |
| 12 | 5.760 | | 10.158 | 11.463 | 13.068 | 10.270 | 9.818 | 3.970 | 8.867 | 5.945 | 9.103 | 9.061 | 7.365 | 4.906 | 5.240 | 13.200 | 6.748 | 5.544 |

| Age | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 0.018 | 0.016 | 0.011 | 0.014 | 0.018 | 0.012 | 0.015 |
| 2 | 0.072 | 0.108 | 0.091 | 0.095 | 0.087 | 0.086 | 0.087 |
| 3 | 0.218 | 0.257 | 0.282 | 0.286 | 0.272 | 0.293 | 0.258 |
| 4 | 0.461 | 0.552 | 0.659 | 0.646 | 0.562 | 0.545 | 0.595 |
| 5 | 0.673 | 0.878 | 0.941 | 1.130 | 0.953 | 0.819 | 1.031 |
| 6 | 1.283 | 1.076 | 1.274 | 1.709 | 1.333 | 1.204 | 1.367 |
| 7 | 2.009 | 1.904 | 1.640 | 1.992 | 1.902 | 1.668 | 1.357 |
| 8 | 2.084 | 2.608 | 2.791 | 2.549 | 2.376 | 2.999 | 2.839 |
| 9 | 2.136 | 2.867 | 4.660 | 4.565 | 2.904 | 4.453 | 4.027 |
| 10 | 4.464 | 3.083 | 4.441 | 6.567 | 5.437 | 4.402 | 4.844 |
| 11 | 3.897 | 5.456 | 2.528 | 4.265 | 8.351 | 6.949 | 3.576 |
| 12 | 6.793 | | 4.190 | 12.388 | 6.780 | 8.805 | 6.031 |

Table 14. Mean gutted condition-at-age of cod sampled during DFO bottom-trawl surveys in Subdivision 3Ps in winter-spring 1978-2002. Boxed entries are based on fewer than 5 aged fish. Values for 2001 have been corrected from Bratney et al. (2001).

| Age | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0.702 | 0.629 | 0.595 | 0.599 | 0.660 | 0.632 | 0.651 | | 0.699 | | 0.644 | 0.681 | 0.623 | 0.641 | 0.598 | | 0.627 | 0.630 |
| 3 | 0.745 | 0.678 | 0.620 | 0.718 | 0.731 | 0.742 | 0.734 | 0.706 | 0.698 | 0.736 | 0.713 | 0.725 | 0.680 | 0.706 | 0.711 | 0.657 | 0.675 | 0.687 |
| 4 | 0.733 | 0.715 | 0.680 | 0.748 | 0.740 | 0.777 | 0.735 | 0.704 | 0.704 | 0.725 | 0.739 | 0.739 | 0.726 | 0.710 | 0.732 | 0.711 | 0.677 | 0.690 |
| 5 | 0.753 | 0.702 | 0.703 | 0.724 | 0.722 | 0.766 | 0.703 | 0.680 | 0.733 | 0.735 | 0.731 | 0.734 | 0.744 | 0.720 | 0.716 | 0.700 | 0.705 | 0.702 |
| 6 | 0.730 | 0.712 | 0.709 | 0.745 | 0.676 | 0.794 | 0.711 | 0.714 | 0.709 | 0.717 | 0.731 | 0.741 | 0.743 | 0.746 | 0.733 | 0.663 | 0.680 | 0.708 |
| 7 | 0.744 | 0.699 | 0.724 | 0.729 | 0.699 | 0.737 | 0.728 | 0.739 | 0.721 | 0.735 | 0.736 | 0.748 | 0.735 | 0.741 | 0.735 | 0.677 | 0.660 | 0.703 |
| 8 | 0.716 | 0.775 | 0.734 | 0.763 | 0.690 | 0.725 | 0.726 | 0.714 | 0.717 | 0.720 | 0.736 | 0.780 | 0.726 | 0.738 | 0.727 | 0.698 | 0.676 | 0.665 |
| 9 | 0.737 | 0.749 | 0.765 | 0.748 | 0.731 | 0.744 | 0.730 | 0.733 | 0.676 | 0.768 | 0.777 | 0.793 | 0.735 | 0.753 | 0.738 | 0.758 | 0.687 | 0.701 |
| 10 | 0.793 | 0.803 | 0.715 | 0.810 | 0.751 | 0.793 | 0.741 | 0.740 | 0.719 | 0.770 | 0.789 | 0.834 | 0.764 | 0.777 | 0.732 | 0.684 | 0.732 | 0.725 |
| 11 | 0.681 | 0.648 | 0.784 | 0.790 | 0.758 | 0.819 | 0.808 | | 0.798 | 0.779 | 0.783 | 0.827 | 0.794 | 0.765 | 0.766 | 0.786 | 0.691 | 0.750 |
| 12 | 0.725 | | 0.759 | 0.843 | 0.833 | 0.865 | 0.834 | 0.681 | 0.789 | 0.774 | 0.813 | 0.852 | 0.793 | 0.794 | 0.744 | 0.852 | 0.717 | 0.753 |

| Age | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 0.754 | 0.727 | 0.898 | 0.673 | 0.594 | 0.963 | 0.638 |
| 2 | 0.697 | 0.674 | 0.660 | 0.675 | 0.666 | 0.665 | 0.680 |
| 3 | 0.706 | 0.717 | 0.699 | 0.704 | 0.696 | 0.684 | 0.694 |
| 4 | 0.709 | 0.725 | 0.720 | 0.697 | 0.707 | 0.686 | 0.688 |
| 5 | 0.695 | 0.702 | 0.704 | 0.694 | 0.688 | 0.680 | 0.676 |
| 6 | 0.713 | 0.683 | 0.680 | 0.688 | 0.677 | 0.722 | 0.690 |
| 7 | 0.715 | 0.693 | 0.689 | 0.690 | 0.674 | 0.659 | 0.666 |
| 8 | 0.722 | 0.714 | 0.725 | 0.686 | 0.674 | 0.699 | 0.712 |
| 9 | 0.671 | 0.713 | 0.757 | 0.722 | 0.698 | 0.702 | 0.728 |
| 10 | 0.758 | 0.751 | 0.742 | 0.762 | 0.754 | 0.695 | 0.740 |
| 11 | 0.725 | 0.785 | 0.748 | 0.722 | 0.784 | 0.732 | 0.669 |
| 12 | 0.760 | | 0.784 | 0.737 | 0.712 | 0.773 | 0.734 |

Table 15. Mean liver index at age of cod caught during bottom-trawl surveys in subdivision 3Ps.

| Age | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0.0175 | 0.0142 | 0.0150 | 0.0118 | 0.0229 | 0.0247 | 0.0120 | 0.0236 | 0.0230 | 0.0304 | 0.0250 | 0.0279 | 0.0292 | 0.0250 | 0.0301 |
| 3 | 0.0223 | 0.0160 | 0.0114 | 0.0146 | 0.0244 | 0.0280 | 0.0167 | 0.0168 | 0.0233 | 0.0233 | 0.0227 | 0.0216 | 0.0213 | 0.0213 | 0.0200 |
| 4 | 0.0203 | 0.0181 | 0.0143 | 0.0188 | 0.0228 | 0.0323 | 0.0179 | 0.0175 | 0.0196 | 0.0225 | 0.0275 | 0.0266 | 0.0293 | 0.0280 | 0.0242 |
| 5 | 0.0227 | 0.0194 | 0.0189 | 0.0169 | 0.0230 | 0.0275 | 0.0142 | 0.0176 | 0.0214 | 0.0240 | 0.0281 | 0.0269 | 0.0335 | 0.0287 | 0.0315 |
| 6 | 0.0253 | 0.0218 | 0.0204 | 0.0194 | 0.0163 | 0.0348 | 0.0144 | 0.0217 | 0.0230 | 0.0241 | 0.0280 | 0.0300 | 0.0357 | 0.0309 | 0.0309 |
| 7 | 0.0256 | 0.0293 | 0.0262 | 0.0213 | 0.0207 | 0.0277 | 0.0195 | 0.0217 | 0.0237 | 0.0273 | 0.0279 | 0.0303 | 0.0376 | 0.0362 | 0.0263 |
| 8 | 0.0323 | 0.0359 | 0.0370 | 0.0322 | 0.0203 | 0.0303 | 0.0191 | 0.0233 | 0.0268 | 0.0291 | 0.0312 | 0.0341 | 0.0334 | 0.0337 | 0.0368 |
| 9 | 0.0284 | 0.0319 | 0.0381 | 0.0418 | 0.0225 | 0.0326 | 0.0188 | 0.0268 | 0.0303 | 0.0362 | 0.0357 | 0.0412 | 0.0349 | 0.0386 | 0.0400 |
| 10 | 0.0326 | 0.0362 | 0.0328 | 0.0470 | 0.0258 | 0.0327 | 0.0328 | 0.0301 | 0.0383 | 0.0462 | 0.0439 | 0.0432 | 0.0411 | 0.0410 | 0.0379 |
| 11 | 0.0256 | 0.0276 | 0.0381 | 0.0277 | 0.0356 | 0.0445 | 0.0330 | 0.0405 | 0.0435 | 0.0404 | 0.0495 | 0.0519 | 0.0471 | 0.0419 | 0.0473 |
| 12 | 0.0379 | | 0.0385 | 0.0415 | 0.0539 | 0.0462 | 0.0451 | 0.0435 | 0.0463 | 0.0482 | 0.0545 | 0.0689 | 0.0477 | 0.0373 | 0.0376 |

| Age | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | 0.0304 | 0.0139 | 0.0252 | 0.0244 | 0.0247 | 0.0239 | 0.0241 | 0.0231 | 0.0235 |
| 3 | 0.0106 | 0.0144 | 0.0111 | 0.0160 | 0.0208 | 0.0165 | 0.0205 | 0.0181 | 0.0150 | 0.0193 |
| 4 | 0.0154 | 0.0138 | 0.0131 | 0.0161 | 0.0199 | 0.0206 | 0.0170 | 0.0152 | 0.0163 | 0.0155 |
| 5 | 0.0180 | 0.0197 | 0.0209 | 0.0168 | 0.0201 | 0.0216 | 0.0167 | 0.0193 | 0.0158 | 0.0176 |
| 6 | 0.0187 | 0.0221 | 0.0201 | 0.0201 | 0.0183 | 0.0249 | 0.0168 | 0.0191 | 0.0209 | 0.0203 |
| 7 | 0.0184 | 0.0170 | 0.0211 | 0.0219 | 0.0230 | 0.0227 | 0.0210 | 0.0210 | 0.0181 | 0.0172 |
| 8 | 0.0206 | 0.0211 | 0.0179 | 0.0231 | 0.0240 | 0.0346 | 0.0197 | 0.0222 | 0.0245 | 0.0198 |
| 9 | 0.0280 | 0.0208 | 0.0189 | 0.0194 | 0.0273 | 0.0407 | 0.0294 | 0.0235 | 0.0270 | 0.0242 |
| 10 | 0.0182 | 0.0423 | 0.0265 | 0.0303 | 0.0379 | 0.0424 | 0.0388 | 0.0342 | 0.0258 | 0.0271 |
| 11 | 0.0346 | 0.0232 | 0.0343 | 0.0314 | 0.0396 | 0.0271 | 0.0234 | 0.0385 | 0.0294 | 0.0110 |
| 12 | 0.0379 | 0.0326 | 0.0247 | 0.0202 | | 0.0284 | 0.0260 | 0.0298 | 0.0363 | 0.0259 |

Table 16. Observed proportion mature at age (only ages 1-12 shown) by cohort (1954-2000) for female Atlantic cod (*Gadus morhua*) from NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps. Parameter estimates of the probit model are also shown: A50=median age at maturity (years); L95% and U95%=lower and upper 95% confidence intervals. SE=standard error, Int=intercept, N=number of fish aged, dot=no fish sampled, nf=no model fit.

| Age | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | . | . | . | . | . | 0.0000 | . | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | . | 0.0000 | . | . |
| 2 | . | . | . | . | 0.0000 | . | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | . | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | . |
| 3 | . | . | . | 0.0000 | . | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | . | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | . | . |
| 4 | . | . | 0.0000 | . | 0.0000 | 0.0175 | 0.0000 | 0.0152 | . | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | . | . | 0.0000 |
| 5 | . | 0.0385 | . | 0.0588 | 0.0278 | 0.0625 | 0.1482 | . | 0.1429 | 0.0000 | 0.0513 | . | . | 0.0999 | 0.0793 |
| 6 | 0.1818 | . | 0.2667 | 0.1875 | 0.0526 | 0.4167 | . | 0.4615 | 0.5000 | 0.5574 | . | . | 0.4291 | 0.5760 | 0.4399 |
| 7 | . | 0.8125 | 0.4386 | 0.3333 | 0.7143 | . | 0.7692 | 1.0000 | 0.7917 | . | . | 0.6403 | 0.6788 | 1.0000 | 0.8683 |
| 8 | 1.0000 | 0.8000 | 0.6667 | 1.0000 | . | 1.0000 | 0.7500 | 0.9167 | . | . | 0.9239 | 0.9303 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9482 |
| 9 | 0.8387 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | . | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | . | . | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.8306 | 0.7968 | 1.0000 |
| 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | . | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | . | . | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 11 | 1.0000 | . | 1.0000 | . | . | . | . | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 12 | . | 1.0000 | . | 1.0000 | . | . | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | . | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | . | 1.0000 |
| A50 | 7.36 | 6.82 | 7.18 | 7.07 | 6.88 | 6.17 | 6.37 | 6.15 | 6.13 | nf | 6.60 | 6.79 | 6.49 | 5.98 | 6.15 |
| L95% | 6.02 | 6.41 | 6.83 | 6.68 | 6.51 | 5.75 | 5.90 | 5.79 | 5.76 | nf | 6.20 | 6.38 | 6.16 | 5.53 | 5.90 |
| U95% | 8.09 | 7.16 | 7.70 | 7.96 | 7.68 | 7.07 | 7.03 | 6.66 | 6.59 | nf | 7.04 | 7.03 | 6.81 | 6.46 | 6.41 |
| Slope | 1.11 | 1.51 | 1.32 | 1.46 | 2.39 | 2.11 | 1.67 | 1.86 | 1.71 | nf | 1.93 | 2.42 | 1.55 | 1.69 | 2.14 |
| SE | 0.29 | 0.22 | 0.32 | 0.37 | 0.59 | 0.54 | 0.30 | 0.36 | 0.29 | nf | 0.24 | 0.60 | 0.24 | 0.38 | 0.29 |
| Int | -8.17 | -10.26 | -9.46 | -10.32 | -16.45 | -13.02 | -10.67 | -11.47 | -10.51 | nf | -12.72 | -16.42 | -10.06 | -10.08 | -13.16 |
| SE | 2.44 | 1.61 | 2.22 | 2.35 | 3.62 | 2.94 | 1.76 | 2.07 | 1.70 | nf | 1.57 | 4.24 | 1.60 | 2.25 | 1.79 |
| N | 58 | 143 | 134 | 133 | 230 | 161 | 176 | 245 | 233 | 235 | 316 | 292 | 383 | 139 | 215 |

| Age | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | . | . | 0.0000 | . | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | . | . | . | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 2 | . | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 3 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 4 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0146 | 0.0145 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0950 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 5 | 0.0781 | 0.1978 | 0.3348 | 0.2542 | 0.1095 | 0.0639 | 0.0993 | 0.0970 | 0.0278 | 0.1450 | 0.4093 | 0.0528 | 0.0264 | 0.0379 | 0.0161 |
| 6 | 0.5402 | 0.7052 | 0.4700 | 0.3296 | 0.3352 | 0.2117 | 0.4854 | 0.4401 | 0.5312 | 0.5867 | 0.3410 | 0.3495 | 0.2503 | 0.1662 | 0.4927 |
| 7 | 0.6892 | 0.9610 | 0.7704 | 0.6077 | 0.8661 | 0.7183 | 0.6866 | 0.9129 | 0.8488 | 0.8027 | 0.7137 | 0.6027 | 0.4023 | 0.7909 | 0.8001 |
| 8 | 0.8884 | 0.9298 | 0.9237 | 1.0000 | 0.9232 | 0.9340 | 1.0000 | 0.9121 | 1.0000 | 0.9565 | 0.8618 | 0.8531 | 0.9322 | 0.8208 | 0.8838 |
| 9 | 1.0000 | 0.8531 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9624 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.8979 | 0.9653 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9380 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9430 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| A50 | 6.16 | 5.80 | 5.98 | 6.31 | 6.44 | 6.56 | 6.26 | 6.35 | 6.13 | 5.99 | 6.26 | 6.60 | 6.88 | 6.62 | 6.28 |
| L95% | 5.86 | 5.51 | 5.73 | 6.07 | 6.19 | 6.38 | 6.02 | 5.97 | 5.91 | 5.81 | 5.92 | 6.42 | 6.69 | 6.44 | 6.04 |
| U95% | 6.51 | 6.13 | 6.23 | 6.57 | 6.73 | 6.75 | 6.49 | 6.80 | 6.35 | 6.17 | 6.57 | 6.79 | 7.09 | 6.81 | 6.55 |
| Slope | 1.68 | 1.53 | 1.31 | 1.41 | 1.45 | 2.00 | 1.78 | 1.36 | 2.51 | 1.79 | 1.03 | 1.43 | 1.74 | 2.01 | 1.89 |
| SE | 0.30 | 0.23 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.20 | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.35 | 0.17 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.26 |
| Int | -10.37 | -8.86 | -7.84 | -8.91 | -9.36 | -13.15 | -11.16 | -8.60 | -15.36 | -10.73 | -6.45 | -9.41 | -11.99 | -13.31 | -11.89 |
| SE | 1.84 | 1.31 | 0.83 | 0.89 | 1.03 | 1.29 | 1.38 | 1.25 | 2.17 | 1.02 | 0.77 | 0.91 | 1.18 | 1.35 | 1.60 |
| N | 164 | 204 | 351 | 423 | 415 | 601 | 331 | 230 | 376 | 597 | 331 | 551 | 454 | 455 | 271 |

cont'd.

Table 16. Cont'd.

| Age | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| 1 | . | . | . | . | 0.0000 | . | 0.0000 | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0515 | 0.0000 | 0.0685 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0 | 0.01337 | 0.23471 | 0.16744 | 0.04456 | 0.11474 | 0.13916 | 0.0909 |
| 5 | 0.0767 | 0.1096 | 0.1806 | 0.3493 | 0.4646 | 0.0192 | 0.1097 | 0.38592 | 0.73132 | 0.36244 | 0.47073 | 0.63337 | 0.28566 | 0.5396 | |
| 6 | 0.6213 | 0.4797 | 0.8676 | 0.9283 | 0.3469 | 0.4987 | 0.5164 | 0.89429 | 1 | 0.78855 | 0.80563 | 0.48724 | 0.7192 | | |
| 7 | 0.8402 | 0.9717 | 0.9352 | 0.9034 | 0.9604 | 0.7855 | 0.7440 | 1 | 0.96944 | 0.9492 | 0.87578 | 0.9323 | | | |
| 8 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9430 | 0.9671 | 0.9207 | 1.0000 | 1 | 0.95617 | 1 | 0.9427 | | | | |
| 9 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9622 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| 10 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |
| 11 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| A50 | 6.01 | 5.94 | 5.45 | 5.29 | 5.06 | 5.19 | 5.15 | 5.17 | 5.26 | 5.26 | 5.17 | 5.70 | 5.42 | nf | nf |
| L95% | 5.78 | 5.76 | 5.28 | 5.12 | 4.84 | 5.07 | 4.96 | 4.94 | 4.82 | 4.95 | 4.89 | 5.30 | 4.96 | nf | nf |
| U95% | 6.25 | 6.13 | 5.62 | 5.45 | 5.24 | 5.32 | 5.35 | 5.56 | 5.41 | 5.54 | 5.47 | 6.26 | 7.06 | nf | nf |
| Slope | 2.23 | 2.70 | 2.58 | 2.25 | 2.77 | 1.88 | 1.79 | 3.55 | 2.33 | 1.81 | 1.55 | 1.40 | 1.87 | nf | nf |
| SE | 0.30 | 0.37 | 0.29 | 0.22 | 0.41 | 0.16 | 0.19 | 1.04 | 0.36 | 0.25 | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.62 | nf | nf |
| Int | -13.42 | -16.03 | -14.07 | -11.92 | -14.02 | -9.78 | -9.20 | -18.35 | -11.88 | -9.53 | -8.02 | -7.98 | -10.15 | nf | nf |
| SE | 1.80 | 2.20 | 1.59 | 1.24 | 2.17 | 0.81 | 0.96 | 5.23 | 1.77 | 1.36 | 1.21 | 1.44 | 2.91 | nf | nf |
| N | 281 | 324 | 417 | 443 | 249 | 745 | 387 | 154 | 195 | 204 | 184 | 153 | 109 | 115 | 71 |

| Age | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 2 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | |
| 3 | 0.0000 | . | |
| 4 | . | . | |
| 5 | . | . | |
| 6 | . | . | |
| 7 | . | . | |
| 8 | . | . | |
| 9 | . | . | |
| 10 | . | . | |
| 11 | . | . | |
| 12 | . | . | |
| A50 | nf | nf | |
| L95% | nf | nf | |
| U95% | nf | nf | |
| Slope | nf | nf | |
| SE | nf | nf | |
| Int | nf | nf | |
| SE | nf | nf | |
| N | 45 | 4 | |

Table 17. Estimated proportions mature for female cod from NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps from DFO surveys from 1959 to 2002 projected forward to 2010. Estimates were obtained from a probit model fitted by cohort to observed proportions mature at age (see Table 16). Shaded cells are averages of the first or last three estimates for the same age group; boxed cells are the average of adjacent estimates for the same age group.

| Year/Age | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1959 | 0.0006 | 0.0040 | 0.0142 | 0.0677 | 0.1938 | 0.4701 | 0.7574 | 0.9135 | 0.9724 | 0.9914 | 0.9973 | 0.9992 | 0.9997 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1960 | 0.0000 | 0.0026 | 0.0149 | 0.0610 | 0.1804 | 0.4701 | 0.7574 | 0.9135 | 0.9724 | 0.9914 | 0.9973 | 0.9992 | 0.9997 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1961 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 | 0.0112 | 0.0536 | 0.2266 | 0.4003 | 0.7574 | 0.9135 | 0.9724 | 0.9914 | 0.9973 | 0.9992 | 0.9997 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1962 | 0.0007 | 0.0012 | 0.0010 | 0.0464 | 0.1744 | 0.5691 | 0.6693 | 0.9135 | 0.9724 | 0.9914 | 0.9973 | 0.9992 | 0.9997 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1963 | 0.0004 | 0.0035 | 0.0102 | 0.0111 | 0.1733 | 0.4410 | 0.8562 | 0.8599 | 0.9724 | 0.9914 | 0.9973 | 0.9992 | 0.9997 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1964 | 0.0008 | 0.0028 | 0.0185 | 0.0785 | 0.1096 | 0.4745 | 0.7465 | 0.9641 | 0.9490 | 0.9914 | 0.9973 | 0.9992 | 0.9997 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1965 | 0.0005 | 0.0046 | 0.0177 | 0.0914 | 0.4130 | 0.5741 | 0.7955 | 0.9166 | 0.9918 | 0.9826 | 0.9973 | 0.9992 | 0.9997 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1966 | 0.0001 | 0.0028 | 0.0252 | 0.1041 | 0.3491 | 0.8532 | 0.9365 | 0.9437 | 0.9762 | 0.9982 | 0.9942 | 0.9992 | 0.9997 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1967 | 0.0000 | 0.0010 | 0.0159 | 0.1255 | 0.4283 | 0.7410 | 0.9796 | 0.9938 | 0.9863 | 0.9935 | 0.9996 | 0.9981 | 0.9997 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1968 | 0.0009 | 0.0001 | 0.0066 | 0.0847 | 0.4435 | 0.8285 | 0.9385 | 0.9975 | 0.9994 | 0.9968 | 0.9983 | 0.9999 | 0.9994 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1969 | 0.0012 | 0.0044 | 0.0012 | 0.0438 | 0.3415 | 0.8157 | 0.9689 | 0.9879 | 0.9997 | 0.9999 | 0.9993 | 0.9995 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1970 | 0.0001 | 0.0066 | 0.0205 | 0.0130 | 0.2395 | 0.7498 | 0.9609 | 0.9950 | 0.9977 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9999 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1971 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0344 | 0.0899 | 0.1292 | 0.6839 | 0.9489 | 0.9927 | 0.9992 | 0.9996 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1972 | 0.0030 | 0.0049 | 0.0099 | 0.1616 | 0.3174 | 0.6250 | 0.9370 | 0.9915 | 0.9987 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1973 | 0.0054 | 0.0137 | 0.0257 | 0.0784 | 0.5103 | 0.6864 | 0.9493 | 0.9903 | 0.9986 | 0.9998 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1974 | 0.0023 | 0.0198 | 0.0601 | 0.1241 | 0.4196 | 0.8493 | 0.9115 | 0.9953 | 0.9986 | 0.9998 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1975 | 0.0016 | 0.0093 | 0.0697 | 0.2273 | 0.4324 | 0.8600 | 0.9682 | 0.9798 | 0.9996 | 0.9998 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1976 | 0.0001 | 0.0067 | 0.0369 | 0.2176 | 0.5752 | 0.8038 | 0.9812 | 0.9940 | 0.9956 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1977 | 0.0005 | 0.0008 | 0.0280 | 0.1359 | 0.5081 | 0.8617 | 0.9566 | 0.9978 | 0.9989 | 0.9991 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1978 | 0.0028 | 0.0030 | 0.0058 | 0.1096 | 0.3922 | 0.7933 | 0.9663 | 0.9916 | 0.9997 | 0.9998 | 0.9998 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1979 | 0.0000 | 0.0106 | 0.0175 | 0.0418 | 0.3447 | 0.7259 | 0.9344 | 0.9925 | 0.9984 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1980 | 0.0008 | 0.0004 | 0.0400 | 0.0961 | 0.2444 | 0.6921 | 0.9157 | 0.9815 | 0.9984 | 0.9997 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1981 | 0.0123 | 0.0047 | 0.0048 | 0.1391 | 0.3878 | 0.7059 | 0.9057 | 0.9781 | 0.9949 | 0.9996 | 0.9999 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1982 | 0.0014 | 0.0336 | 0.0275 | 0.0557 | 0.3852 | 0.7905 | 0.9468 | 0.9762 | 0.9946 | 0.9986 | 0.9999 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1983 | 0.0002 | 0.0059 | 0.0888 | 0.1452 | 0.4197 | 0.7084 | 0.9574 | 0.9925 | 0.9943 | 0.9987 | 0.9996 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1984 | 0.0001 | 0.0012 | 0.0240 | 0.2143 | 0.5049 | 0.8987 | 0.9040 | 0.9926 | 0.9990 | 0.9987 | 0.9997 | 0.9999 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1985 | 0.0003 | 0.0007 | 0.0066 | 0.0929 | 0.4331 | 0.8595 | 0.9909 | 0.9734 | 0.9987 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9999 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1986 | 0.0001 | 0.0020 | 0.0051 | 0.0366 | 0.2991 | 0.6814 | 0.9735 | 0.9993 | 0.9930 | 0.9998 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1987 | 0.0000 | 0.0012 | 0.0132 | 0.0370 | 0.1783 | 0.6400 | 0.8569 | 0.9955 | 0.9999 | 0.9982 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1988 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0111 | 0.0818 | 0.2225 | 0.5536 | 0.8811 | 0.9437 | 0.9992 | 1.0000 | 0.9995 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1989 | 0.0006 | 0.0018 | 0.0053 | 0.0946 | 0.3719 | 0.6809 | 0.8764 | 0.9686 | 0.9792 | 0.9999 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1990 | 0.0002 | 0.0057 | 0.0233 | 0.0731 | 0.4931 | 0.7974 | 0.9409 | 0.9759 | 0.9923 | 0.9925 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1991 | 0.0024 | 0.0033 | 0.0515 | 0.2399 | 0.5395 | 0.9006 | 0.9632 | 0.9916 | 0.9957 | 0.9981 | 0.9973 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1992 | 0.0036 | 0.0158 | 0.0507 | 0.3408 | 0.8069 | 0.9457 | 0.9883 | 0.9943 | 0.9989 | 0.9992 | 0.9996 | 0.9990 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1993 | 0.0000 | 0.0210 | 0.0957 | 0.4611 | 0.8310 | 0.9822 | 0.9962 | 0.9987 | 0.9991 | 0.9998 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1994 | 0.0007 | 0.0005 | 0.1137 | 0.4107 | 0.9320 | 0.9791 | 0.9986 | 0.9997 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1995 | 0.0027 | 0.0076 | 0.0154 | 0.4337 | 0.8210 | 0.9955 | 0.9978 | 0.9999 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1996 | 0.0093 | 0.0163 | 0.0729 | 0.3523 | 0.8206 | 0.9679 | 0.9997 | 0.9998 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1997 | 0.0044 | 0.0390 | 0.0923 | 0.4476 | 0.9497 | 0.9647 | 0.9950 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1998 | 0.0019 | 0.0193 | 0.1488 | 0.3848 | 0.8931 | 0.9985 | 0.9939 | 0.9992 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 1999 | 0.0013 | 0.0115 | 0.0806 | 0.4297 | 0.7937 | 0.9885 | 1.0000 | 0.9990 | 0.9999 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 2000 | 0.0025 | 0.0125 | 0.0663 | 0.2807 | 0.7645 | 0.9594 | 0.9989 | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 2001 | 0.0025 | 0.0144 | 0.1125 | 0.3017 | 0.6348 | 0.9333 | 0.9932 | 0.9999 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 2002 | 0.0025 | 0.0144 | 0.0864 | 0.5599 | 0.7245 | 0.8856 | 0.9837 | 0.9989 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 2003 | 0.0025 | 0.0144 | 0.0864 | 0.3808 | 0.9274 | 0.9412 | 0.9718 | 0.9962 | 0.9998 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 2004 | 0.0025 | 0.0144 | 0.0864 | 0.3808 | 0.7622 | 0.9923 | 0.9898 | 0.9935 | 0.9991 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 2005 | 0.0025 | 0.0144 | 0.0864 | 0.3808 | 0.7622 | 0.9397 | 0.9992 | 0.9983 | 0.9985 | 0.9998 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 2006 | 0.0025 | 0.0144 | 0.0864 | 0.3808 | 0.7622 | 0.9397 | 0.9870 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9997 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 2007 | 0.0025 | 0.0144 | 0.0864 | 0.3808 | 0.7622 | 0.9397 | 0.9870 | 0.9973 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 2008 | 0.0025 | 0.0144 | 0.0864 | 0.3808 | 0.7622 | 0.9397 | 0.9870 | 0.9973 | 0.9994 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 2009 | 0.0025 | 0.0144 | 0.0864 | 0.3808 | 0.7622 | 0.9397 | 0.9870 | 0.9973 | 0.9994 | 0.9999 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |
| 2010 | 0.0025 | 0.0144 | 0.0864 | 0.3808 | 0.7622 | 0.9397 | 0.9870 | 0.9973 | 0.9994 | 0.9999 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |

Table 18. Quasi-likelihood SPA for 3Ps cod October 2002. Output from Run A-comparison run.(note that there was no "preferred" run in this assessment and results are presented here for illustrative purposes only).

Cohort model for years 1959 - 2002 , and ages 2 - 14

Cameron RV index for years 1972 to 1982 , and ages 2 to 14. Var = Quadratic

Can RV Burgeo index for years 1993 to 2002 , and ages 2 to 12. Var = Quadratic

Can RV No Burgeo index for years 1983 to 2002 , and ages 2 to 14. Var = Quadratic

Sentinel gillnet index for years 1995 to 2001 , and ages 3 to 10. Var = Quadratic

Sentinel linetrawl index for years 1995 to 2001 , and ages 3 to 9. Var = Quadratic

Extended Deviance = 1018.1 , df = 533 , #Parms = 27

Penalty = 0.00

| | |
|------------------------|-------|
| Var scale = Cameron RV | 0.417 |
| Can RV Burgeo | 0.788 |
| Can RV No Burgeo | 0.545 |
| Sentinel gillnet | 0.428 |
| Sentinel linetrawl | 0.300 |

| Quadratic Var | Beta | Std. Err | 95% L | 95% U |
|--------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| Cameron RV | 1.204 | 0.054 | 1.082 | 1.339 |
| Can RV Burgeo | 1.195 | 0.093 | 0.997 | 1.433 |
| Can RV No Burgeo | 1.269 | 0.062 | 1.124 | 1.433 |
| Sentinel gillnet | 1.142 | 0.093 | 0.953 | 1.369 |
| Sentinel linetrawl | 1.017 | 0.014 | 0.989 | 1.045 |

| Age Survivors | CV | 95% L | 95% U |
|---------------|----|-------|-------|
|---------------|----|-------|-------|

| | | | | |
|----|----------|------|----------|----------|
| 2 | 18972.22 | 0.61 | 5766.68 | 62418.07 |
| 3 | 38837.76 | 0.44 | 16540.95 | 91190.12 |
| 4 | 45768.99 | 0.30 | 25405.37 | 82455.01 |
| 5 | 25023.16 | 0.25 | 15218.99 | 41143.25 |
| 6 | 7824.30 | 0.25 | 4831.38 | 12671.28 |
| 7 | 5107.97 | 0.27 | 2980.08 | 8755.25 |
| 8 | 2889.37 | 0.33 | 1521.79 | 5485.94 |
| 9 | 1545.04 | 0.40 | 705.54 | 3383.44 |
| 10 | 1552.66 | 0.40 | 704.34 | 3422.74 |
| 11 | 883.15 | 0.45 | 367.66 | 2121.39 |
| 12 | 1860.99 | 0.41 | 829.48 | 4175.23 |
| 13 | 3292.55 | 0.35 | 1661.95 | 6522.97 |

Table 18. Cont'd.

| Year Effect | Constraint | Effect | CV | 95% L | 95% U |
|-------------|------------|--------|------|-------|-------|
| . | | | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |

| F Constraint | Estimate | CV | 95% L | 95% U |
|------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|
| F10_ratio_in_1993 | 0.3140 | 0.727 | 0.076 | 1.306 |
| F11_ratio_in_1993 | 0.2470 | 0.514 | 0.090 | 0.677 |
| F12_ratio_in_1993 | 0.1770 | 0.614 | 0.053 | 0.589 |
| F13_ratio_in_1993 | 0.3230 | 0.616 | 0.097 | 1.081 |
| F14_ratio_in_1959-1993 | 0.4300 | 0.088 | 0.362 | 0.512 |
| F14_ratio_in_1998 | 0.1090 | 0.507 | 0.040 | 0.294 |
| F14_ratio_in_1999 | 0.5780 | 0.407 | 0.260 | 1.283 |
| F14_ratio_in_2000 | 0.4050 | 0.297 | 0.226 | 0.725 |
| F14_ratio_in_2001 | 0.1690 | 0.259 | 0.102 | 0.280 |
| F14_ratio_in_2002 | 0.2080 | 0.295 | 0.117 | 0.371 |

| Q_CONST | Estm (X1000) | CV | 95% L | 95% U |
|---------------------|--------------|------|---------|--------|
| Cameron_a=02 | 0.0288 | 0.01 | 0.018 | 0.0396 |
| Cameron_a=03 | 0.0457 | 0.01 | 0.0287 | 0.0627 |
| Cameron_a=04 | 0.1065 | 0.02 | 0.0677 | 0.1454 |
| Cameron_a=05 | 0.1547 | 0.03 | 0.0981 | 0.2113 |
| Cameron_a=06 | 0.1150 | 0.02 | 0.0712 | 0.1589 |
| Cameron_a=07 | 0.1195 | 0.02 | 0.0718 | 0.1672 |
| Cameron_a=08 | 0.1188 | 0.03 | 0.0669 | 0.1706 |
| Cameron_a=09 | 0.1508 | 0.04 | 0.0801 | 0.2215 |
| Cameron_a=10 | 0.1310 | 0.04 | 0.0565 | 0.2056 |
| Cameron_a=11 | 0.1060 | 0.04 | 0.0271 | 0.1849 |
| Cameron_a=12 | 0.1013 | 0.05 | 0.0106 | 0.1919 |
| Cameron_a=13 | 0.0753 | 0.05 | -0.0181 | 0.1687 |
| Cameron_a=14 | 0.0505 | 0.04 | -0.0358 | 0.1368 |
| CanRV_B_a=02 | 0.0501 | 0.02 | 0.0171 | 0.0831 |
| CanRV_B_a=03 | 0.4057 | 0.11 | 0.1948 | 0.6165 |
| CanRV_B_a=04 | 0.5653 | 0.15 | 0.2719 | 0.8588 |
| CanRV_B_a=05 | 0.7281 | 0.19 | 0.3499 | 1.1063 |
| CanRV_B_a=06 | 0.7984 | 0.21 | 0.3824 | 1.2144 |
| CanRV_B_a=07 | 0.9104 | 0.24 | 0.434 | 1.3868 |
| CanRV_B_a=08 | 0.5767 | 0.16 | 0.2651 | 0.8883 |
| CanRV_B_a=09 | 0.4125 | 0.12 | 0.1754 | 0.6496 |
| CanRV_B_a=10 | 0.2112 | 0.07 | 0.0715 | 0.351 |
| CanRV_B_a=11 | 0.2230 | 0.08 | 0.0692 | 0.3768 |
| CanRV_B_a=12 | 0.0693 | 0.03 | 0.0013 | 0.1372 |
| CanRV_NoB_Camp_a=13 | 0.0359 | 0.03 | -0.0164 | 0.0882 |
| CanRV_NoB_Camp_a=14 | 0.0212 | 0.03 | -0.0292 | 0.0716 |
| CanRV_NoB_Engl_a=13 | 0.0869 | 0.03 | 0.0218 | 0.1521 |
| CanRV_NoB_Engl_a=14 | 0.0927 | 0.04 | 0.0166 | 0.1689 |
| CanRV_NoB_a=02 | 0.0655 | 0.02 | 0.0306 | 0.1005 |
| CanRV_NoB_a=03 | 0.1272 | 0.02 | 0.0894 | 0.165 |
| CanRV_NoB_a=04 | 0.1351 | 0.02 | 0.0948 | 0.1754 |
| CanRV_NoB_a=05 | 0.1919 | 0.03 | 0.1346 | 0.2491 |
| CanRV_NoB_a=06 | 0.2113 | 0.03 | 0.1473 | 0.2753 |

Table 18. Cont'd.

| | | | | |
|----------------|--------|------|---------|--------|
| CanRV_NoB_a=07 | 0.1825 | 0.03 | 0.1243 | 0.2406 |
| CanRV_NoB_a=08 | 0.2271 | 0.04 | 0.1517 | 0.3026 |
| CanRV_NoB_a=09 | 0.2241 | 0.04 | 0.1446 | 0.3035 |
| CanRV_NoB_a=10 | 0.1448 | 0.03 | 0.0855 | 0.2040 |
| CanRV_NoB_a=11 | 0.1249 | 0.03 | 0.0685 | 0.1813 |
| CanRV_NoB_a=12 | 0.1111 | 0.03 | 0.0543 | 0.1678 |
| Sent_gill_a=03 | 0.0005 | 0.00 | -0.0003 | 0.0014 |
| Sent_gill_a=04 | 0.0076 | 0.00 | 0.0022 | 0.0129 |
| Sent_gill_a=05 | 0.1671 | 0.04 | 0.0866 | 0.2476 |
| Sent_gill_a=06 | 0.4265 | 0.10 | 0.2252 | 0.6278 |
| Sent_gill_a=07 | 0.5035 | 0.12 | 0.2648 | 0.7422 |
| Sent_gill_a=08 | 0.3594 | 0.09 | 0.1853 | 0.5335 |
| Sent_gill_a=09 | 0.1502 | 0.04 | 0.0705 | 0.2299 |
| Sent_gill_a=10 | 0.0891 | 0.03 | 0.0340 | 0.1441 |
| Sent_line_a=03 | 0.0005 | 0.00 | 0.0004 | 0.0007 |
| Sent_line_a=04 | 0.002 | 0.00 | 0.0016 | 0.0025 |
| Sent_line_a=05 | 0.0032 | 0.00 | 0.0025 | 0.0039 |
| Sent_line_a=06 | 0.0033 | 0.00 | 0.0025 | 0.0040 |
| Sent_line_a=07 | 0.0025 | 0.00 | 0.0019 | 0.0031 |
| Sent_line_a=08 | 0.0024 | 0.00 | 0.0017 | 0.0030 |
| Sent_line_a=09 | 0.0013 | 0.00 | 0.0008 | 0.0018 |

Table 18. Cont'd

Population numbers at age

| Year | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 2+ |
|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|
| 1959 | 77878 | 60749 | 118000 | 45578 | 24347 | 16929 | 6401 | 4148 | 4550 | 6921 | 1734 | 433 | 12 | 367884 |
| 1960 | 64054 | 63761 | 48831 | 84165 | 30507 | 13360 | 9450 | 4388 | 2263 | 2585 | 5096 | 926 | 315 | 329700 |
| 1961 | 60812 | 52443 | 51690 | 35007 | 47460 | 18902 | 7793 | 4584 | 2670 | 1105 | 1749 | 3804 | 502 | 288520 |
| 1962 | 53287 | 49789 | 42529 | 37266 | 19290 | 24416 | 12204 | 2146 | 2080 | 941 | 501 | 1192 | 2607 | 248247 |
| 1963 | 86809 | 43627 | 39637 | 28713 | 22364 | 11691 | 14819 | 8755 | 1041 | 1186 | 601 | 283 | 854 | 260382 |
| 1964 | 101000 | 71074 | 34850 | 28381 | 17092 | 13537 | 7285 | 9391 | 6355 | 588 | 842 | 402 | 135 | 290878 |
| 1965 | 106000 | 82647 | 56466 | 23298 | 18138 | 9308 | 8419 | 4263 | 5978 | 4613 | 175 | 392 | 281 | 319531 |
| 1966 | 122000 | 86422 | 65572 | 37511 | 13828 | 11584 | 4676 | 5033 | 2388 | 3959 | 3481 | 81 | 210 | 356704 |
| 1967 | 88080 | 99851 | 69897 | 41324 | 18890 | 7140 | 4853 | 2394 | 2462 | 1015 | 2774 | 2498 | 38 | 341215 |
| 1968 | 70385 | 72114 | 79153 | 47353 | 22160 | 9682 | 3720 | 2739 | 1413 | 1730 | 487 | 2185 | 1911 | 315032 |
| 1969 | 43973 | 57627 | 58007 | 53402 | 26884 | 12847 | 4695 | 1862 | 1746 | 772 | 1216 | 298 | 1784 | 265115 |
| 1970 | 75482 | 36002 | 46480 | 41070 | 33240 | 15516 | 6398 | 2254 | 808 | 780 | 577 | 887 | 184 | 259678 |
| 1971 | 51003 | 61800 | 28792 | 30713 | 21938 | 18380 | 6936 | 3016 | 1185 | 468 | 478 | 403 | 616 | 225728 |
| 1972 | 42908 | 41758 | 47988 | 17742 | 17388 | 11387 | 7613 | 2846 | 1316 | 481 | 306 | 278 | 274 | 192283 |
| 1973 | 52073 | 35130 | 33527 | 34816 | 10372 | 11022 | 5158 | 3848 | 1576 | 658 | 208 | 145 | 184 | 188716 |
| 1974 | 75018 | 42633 | 27907 | 23190 | 18202 | 4863 | 5385 | 2231 | 1323 | 824 | 383 | 71 | 106 | 202138 |
| 1975 | 83894 | 61420 | 33198 | 17381 | 9950 | 9143 | 1684 | 2728 | 787 | 597 | 450 | 241 | 29 | 221502 |
| 1976 | 103000 | 68687 | 48621 | 20549 | 9347 | 4038 | 2177 | 724 | 1152 | 550 | 331 | 321 | 192 | 259304 |
| 1977 | 60470 | 84015 | 52517 | 28824 | 9655 | 5051 | 2125 | 1335 | 466 | 895 | 435 | 252 | 259 | 246299 |
| 1978 | 34839 | 49509 | 67940 | 34713 | 16065 | 5001 | 3303 | 1382 | 853 | 276 | 681 | 317 | 178 | 215057 |
| 1979 | 50531 | 28523 | 40080 | 50968 | 22904 | 9528 | 2508 | 2114 | 919 | 537 | 161 | 533 | 244 | 209551 |
| 1980 | 88113 | 41371 | 23231 | 30035 | 32390 | 14169 | 5672 | 1401 | 1520 | 676 | 392 | 110 | 425 | 239505 |
| 1981 | 55110 | 72141 | 33539 | 17549 | 20018 | 19139 | 8543 | 3509 | 851 | 1141 | 503 | 280 | 71 | 232395 |
| 1982 | 88840 | 45121 | 58139 | 24846 | 11531 | 12180 | 10372 | 5527 | 2385 | 539 | 874 | 380 | 213 | 260946 |
| 1983 | 80902 | 72736 | 36824 | 42993 | 16334 | 7316 | 7383 | 5832 | 3946 | 1733 | 366 | 688 | 301 | 277355 |
| 1984 | 69439 | 66237 | 58864 | 27722 | 26899 | 9681 | 4405 | 5004 | 3833 | 3010 | 1337 | 266 | 547 | 277243 |
| 1985 | 33152 | 56852 | 54047 | 44103 | 18591 | 15673 | 5917 | 3078 | 3607 | 2833 | 2343 | 1063 | 211 | 241466 |
| 1986 | 44444 | 27142 | 46409 | 41862 | 28841 | 10566 | 8089 | 3505 | 1953 | 2460 | 2000 | 1820 | 851 | 219942 |
| 1987 | 58566 | 36388 | 21945 | 33379 | 24996 | 13454 | 4776 | 4662 | 2281 | 1397 | 1859 | 1508 | 1418 | 206629 |
| 1988 | 63993 | 47950 | 29263 | 15293 | 17354 | 11631 | 6081 | 2629 | 2815 | 1559 | 1009 | 1452 | 1112 | 202140 |
| 1989 | 60316 | 52393 | 38412 | 19478 | 8023 | 8353 | 4957 | 3356 | 1582 | 2048 | 1165 | 758 | 1141 | 201982 |
| 1990 | 28329 | 49382 | 41927 | 23310 | 8852 | 3978 | 4533 | 3052 | 2205 | 1094 | 1549 | 903 | 594 | 169707 |
| 1991 | 57775 | 23194 | 38616 | 26525 | 11669 | 4235 | 1915 | 2592 | 1873 | 1489 | 767 | 1174 | 696 | 172520 |
| 1992 | 30807 | 47302 | 18255 | 24394 | 12643 | 4209 | 1509 | 838 | 1561 | 1146 | 1121 | 559 | 916 | 145261 |
| 1993 | 17407 | 25222 | 37441 | 11183 | 12350 | 4436 | 1396 | 640 | 442 | 1104 | 769 | 843 | 427 | 113660 |
| 1994 | 29292 | 14251 | 20399 | 27295 | 7314 | 7256 | 2425 | 780 | 444 | 328 | 857 | 618 | 677 | 111936 |
| 1995 | 21885 | 23982 | 11660 | 16630 | 22191 | 5921 | 5884 | 1960 | 628 | 361 | 267 | 702 | 506 | 112577 |
| 1996 | 19477 | 17918 | 19632 | 9540 | 13565 | 18061 | 4796 | 4784 | 1598 | 512 | 295 | 218 | 574 | 110972 |
| 1997 | 19228 | 15946 | 14662 | 16035 | 7772 | 11015 | 14674 | 3895 | 3895 | 1301 | 418 | 241 | 179 | 109260 |
| 1998 | 19478 | 15743 | 12996 | 11618 | 12106 | 5913 | 8170 | 11267 | 3020 | 3105 | 1037 | 338 | 196 | 104987 |
| 1999 | 46481 | 15947 | 12807 | 10303 | 8794 | 8509 | 3984 | 5500 | 8123 | 2269 | 2434 | 799 | 263 | 126212 |
| 2000 | 68388 | 38055 | 13012 | 9917 | 7348 | 5249 | 4866 | 2339 | 3635 | 5861 | 1687 | 1893 | 635 | 162884 |
| 2001 | 47439 | 55991 | 31088 | 10350 | 7453 | 4792 | 2767 | 2641 | 1363 | 2496 | 4234 | 1298 | 1516 | 173429 |
| 2002 | 18972 | 38838 | 45769 | 25023 | 7824 | 5108 | 2889 | 1545 | 1553 | 883 | 1861 | 3293 | 1037 | 154595 |
| 2002.3 | 18047 | 36943 | 43503 | 23668 | 7304 | 4762 | 2628 | 1392 | 1438 | 812 | 1745 | 3106 | 983 | 146329 |

Table 18. Cont'd.

Fishing mortalities

| Year | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1959 | 0.000 | 0.018 | 0.140 | 0.201 | 0.400 | 0.383 | 0.178 | 0.406 | 0.365 | 0.106 | 0.427 | 0.119 | 0.094 |
| 1960 | 0.000 | 0.010 | 0.133 | 0.373 | 0.279 | 0.339 | 0.523 | 0.297 | 0.517 | 0.191 | 0.092 | 0.412 | 0.100 |
| 1961 | 0.000 | 0.010 | 0.127 | 0.396 | 0.465 | 0.238 | 1.090 | 0.590 | 0.843 | 0.591 | 0.183 | 0.178 | 0.137 |
| 1962 | 0.000 | 0.028 | 0.193 | 0.311 | 0.301 | 0.299 | 0.132 | 0.523 | 0.361 | 0.248 | 0.370 | 0.134 | 0.108 |
| 1963 | 0.000 | 0.025 | 0.134 | 0.319 | 0.302 | 0.273 | 0.256 | 0.120 | 0.371 | 0.143 | 0.201 | 0.540 | 0.127 |
| 1964 | 0.000 | 0.030 | 0.203 | 0.248 | 0.408 | 0.275 | 0.336 | 0.252 | 0.120 | 1.014 | 0.565 | 0.161 | 0.249 |
| 1965 | 0.000 | 0.031 | 0.209 | 0.322 | 0.248 | 0.488 | 0.314 | 0.379 | 0.212 | 0.082 | 0.562 | 0.422 | 0.153 |
| 1966 | 0.000 | 0.012 | 0.262 | 0.486 | 0.461 | 0.670 | 0.470 | 0.515 | 0.656 | 0.156 | 0.132 | 0.569 | 0.123 |
| 1967 | 0.000 | 0.032 | 0.189 | 0.423 | 0.468 | 0.452 | 0.372 | 0.327 | 0.153 | 0.534 | 0.039 | 0.068 | 0.092 |
| 1968 | 0.000 | 0.018 | 0.194 | 0.366 | 0.345 | 0.524 | 0.492 | 0.250 | 0.404 | 0.153 | 0.290 | 0.003 | 0.064 |
| 1969 | 0.000 | 0.015 | 0.145 | 0.274 | 0.350 | 0.497 | 0.534 | 0.635 | 0.605 | 0.091 | 0.116 | 0.285 | 0.071 |
| 1970 | 0.000 | 0.023 | 0.214 | 0.427 | 0.392 | 0.605 | 0.552 | 0.443 | 0.346 | 0.290 | 0.159 | 0.163 | 0.088 |
| 1971 | 0.000 | 0.053 | 0.284 | 0.369 | 0.456 | 0.681 | 0.691 | 0.630 | 0.702 | 0.224 | 0.341 | 0.186 | 0.108 |
| 1972 | 0.000 | 0.020 | 0.121 | 0.337 | 0.256 | 0.592 | 0.482 | 0.391 | 0.493 | 0.638 | 0.549 | 0.212 | 0.200 |
| 1973 | 0.000 | 0.030 | 0.169 | 0.449 | 0.557 | 0.516 | 0.638 | 0.867 | 0.448 | 0.341 | 0.878 | 0.113 | 0.191 |
| 1974 | 0.000 | 0.050 | 0.273 | 0.646 | 0.489 | 0.861 | 0.480 | 0.842 | 0.597 | 0.406 | 0.262 | 0.693 | 0.195 |
| 1975 | 0.000 | 0.034 | 0.280 | 0.420 | 0.702 | 1.235 | 0.644 | 0.663 | 0.159 | 0.389 | 0.137 | 0.028 | 0.079 |
| 1976 | 0.000 | 0.068 | 0.323 | 0.555 | 0.415 | 0.442 | 0.289 | 0.240 | 0.052 | 0.035 | 0.073 | 0.014 | 0.017 |
| 1977 | 0.000 | 0.012 | 0.214 | 0.385 | 0.458 | 0.225 | 0.230 | 0.248 | 0.325 | 0.073 | 0.116 | 0.146 | 0.048 |
| 1978 | 0.000 | 0.011 | 0.087 | 0.216 | 0.322 | 0.490 | 0.247 | 0.208 | 0.262 | 0.340 | 0.045 | 0.061 | 0.064 |
| 1979 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.089 | 0.253 | 0.280 | 0.319 | 0.382 | 0.130 | 0.106 | 0.115 | 0.180 | 0.027 | 0.046 |
| 1980 | 0.000 | 0.010 | 0.080 | 0.206 | 0.326 | 0.306 | 0.280 | 0.298 | 0.087 | 0.096 | 0.136 | 0.237 | 0.067 |
| 1981 | 0.000 | 0.016 | 0.100 | 0.220 | 0.297 | 0.413 | 0.236 | 0.186 | 0.258 | 0.067 | 0.080 | 0.074 | 0.032 |
| 1982 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.102 | 0.219 | 0.255 | 0.301 | 0.376 | 0.137 | 0.119 | 0.187 | 0.039 | 0.032 | 0.037 |
| 1983 | 0.000 | 0.012 | 0.084 | 0.269 | 0.323 | 0.307 | 0.189 | 0.220 | 0.071 | 0.060 | 0.119 | 0.029 | 0.030 |
| 1984 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.089 | 0.200 | 0.340 | 0.292 | 0.158 | 0.127 | 0.103 | 0.050 | 0.029 | 0.034 | 0.016 |
| 1985 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.055 | 0.225 | 0.365 | 0.461 | 0.324 | 0.255 | 0.183 | 0.148 | 0.053 | 0.022 | 0.032 |
| 1986 | 0.000 | 0.013 | 0.130 | 0.316 | 0.563 | 0.594 | 0.351 | 0.229 | 0.136 | 0.080 | 0.082 | 0.049 | 0.030 |
| 1987 | 0.000 | 0.018 | 0.161 | 0.454 | 0.565 | 0.594 | 0.397 | 0.304 | 0.181 | 0.125 | 0.047 | 0.104 | 0.040 |
| 1988 | 0.000 | 0.022 | 0.207 | 0.445 | 0.531 | 0.653 | 0.394 | 0.308 | 0.118 | 0.091 | 0.086 | 0.041 | 0.031 |
| 1989 | 0.000 | 0.023 | 0.299 | 0.589 | 0.502 | 0.411 | 0.285 | 0.220 | 0.169 | 0.079 | 0.056 | 0.043 | 0.026 |
| 1990 | 0.000 | 0.046 | 0.258 | 0.492 | 0.537 | 0.531 | 0.359 | 0.288 | 0.193 | 0.155 | 0.077 | 0.059 | 0.042 |
| 1991 | 0.000 | 0.039 | 0.259 | 0.541 | 0.820 | 0.832 | 0.627 | 0.307 | 0.291 | 0.084 | 0.116 | 0.048 | 0.036 |
| 1992 | 0.000 | 0.034 | 0.290 | 0.481 | 0.847 | 0.904 | 0.657 | 0.438 | 0.146 | 0.199 | 0.085 | 0.070 | 0.051 |
| 1993 | 0.000 | 0.012 | 0.116 | 0.225 | 0.332 | 0.404 | 0.382 | 0.167 | 0.100 | 0.053 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.013 |
| 1994 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.007 | 0.011 | 0.009 | 0.013 | 0.017 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 1995 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.011 | 0.007 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 1996 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.005 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 1997 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.033 | 0.081 | 0.073 | 0.099 | 0.064 | 0.055 | 0.027 | 0.027 | 0.011 | 0.005 | 0.000 |
| 1998 | 0.000 | 0.006 | 0.032 | 0.078 | 0.153 | 0.195 | 0.196 | 0.127 | 0.086 | 0.044 | 0.062 | 0.050 | 0.006 |
| 1999 | 0.000 | 0.003 | 0.056 | 0.138 | 0.316 | 0.359 | 0.333 | 0.214 | 0.126 | 0.097 | 0.051 | 0.029 | 0.034 |
| 2000 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.029 | 0.086 | 0.227 | 0.440 | 0.411 | 0.340 | 0.176 | 0.125 | 0.062 | 0.022 | 0.028 |
| 2001 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 0.017 | 0.080 | 0.178 | 0.306 | 0.383 | 0.331 | 0.234 | 0.094 | 0.051 | 0.024 | 0.010 |
| 2002 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.001 | 0.006 | 0.019 | 0.020 | 0.045 | 0.055 | 0.027 | 0.034 | 0.014 | 0.008 | 0.004 |

Table 18. Cont'd.

| Biomass at age | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----|
| | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 2+ |
| 1959 | 0 | 10813 | 65249 | 39471 | 34231 | 35129 | 18178 | 15276 | 21215 | 38738 | 11318 | 3266 | 106 | 292991 | |
| 1960 | 0 | 11349 | 21486 | 72634 | 41093 | 26826 | 26232 | 15920 | 10329 | 14307 | 33106 | 6954 | 2701 | 282938 | |
| 1961 | 0 | 9335 | 22744 | 30211 | 63929 | 37956 | 21633 | 16632 | 12185 | 6114 | 11362 | 28554 | 4314 | 264966 | |
| 1962 | 0 | 8862 | 18713 | 32160 | 25983 | 49027 | 33878 | 7784 | 9494 | 5207 | 3254 | 8949 | 22390 | 225702 | |
| 1963 | 0 | 7766 | 17440 | 24780 | 30125 | 23476 | 41137 | 31763 | 4751 | 6567 | 3905 | 2127 | 7332 | 201167 | |
| 1964 | 0 | 12651 | 15334 | 24493 | 23023 | 27183 | 20225 | 34071 | 29006 | 3255 | 5470 | 3021 | 1161 | 198892 | |
| 1965 | 0 | 14711 | 24845 | 20106 | 24432 | 18690 | 23370 | 15466 | 27282 | 25535 | 1135 | 2940 | 2410 | 200922 | |
| 1966 | 0 | 15383 | 28852 | 32372 | 18626 | 23261 | 12981 | 18261 | 10899 | 21915 | 22617 | 612 | 1806 | 207585 | |
| 1967 | 0 | 17773 | 30755 | 35662 | 25444 | 14337 | 13471 | 8684 | 11238 | 5618 | 18022 | 18754 | 324 | 200083 | |
| 1968 | 0 | 12836 | 34827 | 40865 | 29850 | 19441 | 10327 | 9936 | 6450 | 9576 | 3165 | 16404 | 16406 | 210084 | |
| 1969 | 0 | 10258 | 25523 | 46086 | 36213 | 25798 | 13033 | 6756 | 7967 | 4275 | 7898 | 2240 | 15323 | 201370 | |
| 1970 | 0 | 6408 | 20451 | 35443 | 44774 | 31156 | 17761 | 8177 | 3688 | 4319 | 3750 | 6656 | 1578 | 184162 | |
| 1971 | 0 | 11000 | 12668 | 26505 | 29551 | 36908 | 19254 | 10942 | 5408 | 2590 | 3105 | 3025 | 5293 | 166249 | |
| 1972 | 0 | 7433 | 21115 | 15311 | 23421 | 22865 | 21133 | 10324 | 6004 | 2660 | 1989 | 2088 | 2351 | 136694 | |
| 1973 | 0 | 6253 | 14752 | 30046 | 13971 | 22132 | 14318 | 13959 | 7193 | 3643 | 1351 | 1087 | 1582 | 130288 | |
| 1974 | 0 | 7589 | 12279 | 20013 | 24518 | 9766 | 14948 | 8096 | 6039 | 4563 | 2490 | 531 | 909 | 111741 | |
| 1975 | 0 | 10933 | 14607 | 15000 | 13403 | 18360 | 4674 | 9898 | 3593 | 3302 | 2921 | 1812 | 249 | 98751 | |
| 1976 | 0 | 12364 | 21393 | 17733 | 12591 | 8107 | 6044 | 2627 | 5256 | 3042 | 2151 | 2410 | 1650 | 95368 | |
| 1977 | 0 | 40999 | 22897 | 27296 | 13681 | 10699 | 6088 | 4894 | 2098 | 4907 | 2775 | 1976 | 2428 | 140739 | |
| 1978 | 0 | 18516 | 42123 | 29749 | 24227 | 10677 | 9332 | 5177 | 3966 | 1394 | 4447 | 2294 | 1560 | 153460 | |
| 1979 | 0 | 8814 | 21683 | 42864 | 30577 | 20124 | 7532 | 7580 | 4740 | 3229 | 1046 | 4416 | 2237 | 154844 | |
| 1980 | 0 | 17459 | 12614 | 25740 | 41945 | 28663 | 17187 | 6247 | 8308 | 4653 | 3048 | 961 | 4059 | 170883 | |
| 1981 | 0 | 27341 | 21498 | 17111 | 28545 | 37398 | 24330 | 13904 | 4715 | 8188 | 4085 | 2385 | 670 | 190170 | |
| 1982 | 0 | 14845 | 35349 | 23877 | 17677 | 25103 | 26697 | 19763 | 11446 | 3192 | 6982 | 3361 | 2085 | 190375 | |
| 1983 | 0 | 31495 | 22647 | 43509 | 24925 | 15678 | 20481 | 19218 | 17515 | 10200 | 2644 | 6408 | 3046 | 217766 | |
| 1984 | 0 | 38550 | 45737 | 30051 | 43549 | 22189 | 13738 | 19692 | 17549 | 16565 | 10294 | 2589 | 5596 | 266099 | |
| 1985 | 0 | 32803 | 40481 | 49880 | 29429 | 36878 | 17833 | 13388 | 19271 | 16511 | 15390 | 10008 | 2282 | 284154 | |
| 1986 | 0 | 12268 | 31883 | 41904 | 43378 | 22042 | 24063 | 13480 | 10265 | 15003 | 14596 | 13834 | 9199 | 251914 | |
| 1987 | 0 | 16848 | 14155 | 31810 | 34670 | 27742 | 12937 | 17215 | 10696 | 8156 | 12221 | 11847 | 11621 | 209917 | |
| 1988 | 0 | 26660 | 19840 | 14008 | 24678 | 21879 | 15792 | 8643 | 13072 | 8349 | 6452 | 10475 | 8840 | 178688 | |
| 1989 | 0 | 28240 | 27426 | 18991 | 10694 | 16188 | 13404 | 11626 | 6813 | 11461 | 7457 | 5421 | 9204 | 166927 | |
| 1990 | 0 | 25185 | 30858 | 23636 | 12968 | 7948 | 11776 | 11510 | 10086 | 6272 | 10709 | 7030 | 5328 | 163306 | |
| 1991 | 0 | 12942 | 25486 | 26605 | 17352 | 8868 | 5113 | 8623 | 7913 | 8457 | 5355 | 9513 | 6259 | 142487 | |
| 1992 | 0 | 17833 | 11774 | 21516 | 17081 | 8284 | 3951 | 2908 | 7058 | 5973 | 7895 | 4996 | 9280 | 118549 | |
| 1993 | 0 | 5902 | 20930 | 9673 | 15302 | 8082 | 3500 | 2269 | 1867 | 5626 | 5335 | 6166 | 3952 | 88603 | |
| 1994 | 0 | 7482 | 10974 | 25685 | 10350 | 12654 | 5860 | 2484 | 1934 | 1705 | 5169 | 4406 | 5035 | 93740 | |
| 1995 | 0 | 9065 | 8442 | 18826 | 36083 | 12689 | 14064 | 6042 | 2468 | 1559 | 1364 | 4624 | 4006 | 119231 | |
| 1996 | 0 | 10464 | 14057 | 10713 | 24322 | 40890 | 12926 | 14343 | 5968 | 2332 | 1320 | 1199 | 4278 | 142813 | |
| 1997 | 0 | 7654 | 11407 | 18167 | 12956 | 24971 | 41982 | 12446 | 13147 | 5595 | 2313 | 1526 | 1577 | 153740 | |
| 1998 | 0 | 8013 | 10306 | 13790 | 19793 | 12584 | 22787 | 40774 | 11434 | 12529 | 5071 | 2157 | 1789 | 161026 | |
| 1999 | 0 | 9871 | 9669 | 13033 | 16744 | 19374 | 10405 | 19174 | 37659 | 10301 | 12007 | 4517 | 1795 | 164550 | |
| 2000 | 0 | 18190 | 10305 | 11087 | 13233 | 13207 | 12983 | 6971 | 15429 | 34566 | 9324 | 11013 | 4375 | 160685 | |
| 2001 | 0 | 31411 | 24622 | 11758 | 12082 | 11056 | 8453 | 7932 | 4497 | 12659 | 31761 | 8858 | 10948 | 176036 | |
| 2002 | 0 | 21477 | 38721 | 32155 | 13536 | 11003 | 8108 | 5741 | 5433 | 3398 | 11415 | 30486 | 8630 | 190102 | |
| 2002.3 | 0 | 20429 | 36803 | 30414 | 12636 | 10258 | 7373 | 5171 | 5031 | 3124 | 10703 | 28755 | 8177 | 178874 | |

Table 18. Cont'd.

Spawner biomass at age

| Year | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 2+ |
|--------|---|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1959 | 0 | 0 | 652 | 2763 | 6504 | 16510 | 13815 | 13902 | 20578 | 38350 | 11318 | 3266 | 106 | 127766 |
| 1960 | 0 | 0 | 215 | 4358 | 7397 | 12608 | 19936 | 14487 | 10019 | 14164 | 33106 | 6954 | 2701 | 125945 |
| 1961 | 0 | 0 | 227 | 1511 | 14704 | 15182 | 16441 | 15135 | 11819 | 6053 | 11362 | 28554 | 4314 | 125301 |
| 1962 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1608 | 4417 | 27945 | 22698 | 7084 | 9209 | 5155 | 3254 | 8949 | 22390 | 112709 |
| 1963 | 0 | 0 | 174 | 248 | 5121 | 10329 | 35378 | 27316 | 4608 | 6501 | 3905 | 2127 | 7332 | 103040 |
| 1964 | 0 | 0 | 307 | 1959 | 2533 | 12776 | 15168 | 32708 | 27555 | 3222 | 5470 | 3021 | 1161 | 105881 |
| 1965 | 0 | 0 | 497 | 1810 | 10017 | 10653 | 18696 | 14228 | 27009 | 25024 | 1135 | 2940 | 2410 | 114420 |
| 1966 | 0 | 0 | 866 | 3237 | 6519 | 19772 | 12202 | 17165 | 10681 | 21915 | 22391 | 612 | 1806 | 117166 |
| 1967 | 0 | 0 | 615 | 4636 | 10941 | 10609 | 13201 | 8597 | 11126 | 5562 | 18022 | 18754 | 324 | 102388 |
| 1968 | 0 | 0 | 348 | 3269 | 13134 | 16136 | 9707 | 9936 | 6450 | 9576 | 3165 | 16404 | 16406 | 104532 |
| 1969 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1843 | 12312 | 21154 | 12642 | 6689 | 7967 | 4275 | 7898 | 2240 | 15323 | 92344 |
| 1970 | 0 | 64 | 409 | 354 | 10746 | 23367 | 17050 | 8177 | 3688 | 4319 | 3750 | 6656 | 1578 | 80159 |
| 1971 | 0 | 0 | 380 | 2385 | 3842 | 25097 | 18291 | 10832 | 5408 | 2590 | 3105 | 3025 | 5293 | 80249 |
| 1972 | 0 | 0 | 211 | 2450 | 7495 | 14405 | 19865 | 10220 | 6004 | 2660 | 1989 | 2088 | 2351 | 69739 |
| 1973 | 0 | 63 | 443 | 2404 | 7125 | 15271 | 13603 | 13819 | 7193 | 3643 | 1351 | 1087 | 1582 | 67584 |
| 1974 | 0 | 152 | 737 | 2402 | 10298 | 8301 | 13603 | 8096 | 6039 | 4563 | 2490 | 531 | 909 | 58119 |
| 1975 | 0 | 109 | 1022 | 3450 | 5763 | 15789 | 4533 | 9700 | 3593 | 3302 | 2921 | 1812 | 249 | 52245 |
| 1976 | 0 | 124 | 856 | 3901 | 7303 | 6486 | 5923 | 2601 | 5256 | 3042 | 2151 | 2410 | 1650 | 41702 |
| 1977 | 0 | 0 | 687 | 3821 | 6977 | 9201 | 5844 | 4894 | 2098 | 4907 | 2775 | 1976 | 2428 | 45609 |
| 1978 | 0 | 0 | 421 | 3272 | 9448 | 8435 | 9052 | 5125 | 3966 | 1394 | 4447 | 2294 | 1560 | 49414 |
| 1979 | 0 | 88 | 434 | 1715 | 10396 | 14691 | 7005 | 7504 | 4740 | 3229 | 1046 | 4416 | 2237 | 57502 |
| 1980 | 0 | 0 | 505 | 2574 | 10067 | 19777 | 15812 | 6122 | 8308 | 4653 | 3048 | 961 | 4059 | 75885 |
| 1981 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2395 | 11133 | 26552 | 22140 | 13626 | 4668 | 8188 | 4085 | 2385 | 670 | 95842 |
| 1982 | 0 | 445 | 1060 | 1433 | 6894 | 19831 | 25362 | 19368 | 11331 | 3192 | 6982 | 3361 | 2085 | 101344 |
| 1983 | 0 | 315 | 2038 | 6526 | 10469 | 11131 | 19662 | 19026 | 17340 | 10200 | 2644 | 6408 | 3046 | 108805 |
| 1984 | 0 | 0 | 915 | 6311 | 21775 | 19970 | 12364 | 19495 | 17549 | 16565 | 10294 | 2589 | 5596 | 133422 |
| 1985 | 0 | 0 | 405 | 4489 | 12655 | 31715 | 17654 | 12986 | 19271 | 16511 | 15390 | 10008 | 2282 | 143366 |
| 1986 | 0 | 0 | 319 | 1676 | 13013 | 14988 | 23341 | 13480 | 10162 | 15003 | 14596 | 13834 | 9199 | 129612 |
| 1987 | 0 | 0 | 142 | 1272 | 6241 | 17755 | 11126 | 17215 | 10696 | 8156 | 12221 | 11847 | 11621 | 108291 |
| 1988 | 0 | 0 | 198 | 1121 | 5429 | 12033 | 13897 | 8125 | 13072 | 8349 | 6452 | 10475 | 8840 | 87992 |
| 1989 | 0 | 0 | 274 | 1709 | 3957 | 11008 | 11796 | 11278 | 6677 | 11461 | 7457 | 5421 | 9204 | 80241 |
| 1990 | 0 | 252 | 617 | 1655 | 6354 | 6358 | 11069 | 11280 | 9985 | 6209 | 10709 | 7030 | 5328 | 76847 |
| 1991 | 0 | 0 | 1274 | 6385 | 9370 | 7981 | 4908 | 8536 | 7913 | 8457 | 5355 | 9513 | 6259 | 75953 |
| 1992 | 0 | 357 | 589 | 7315 | 13836 | 7870 | 3912 | 2879 | 7058 | 5973 | 7895 | 4996 | 9280 | 71958 |
| 1993 | 0 | 118 | 2093 | 4450 | 12700 | 7920 | 3500 | 2269 | 1867 | 5626 | 5335 | 6166 | 3952 | 55996 |
| 1994 | 0 | 0 | 1207 | 10531 | 9625 | 12401 | 5860 | 2484 | 1934 | 1705 | 5169 | 4406 | 5035 | 60359 |
| 1995 | 0 | 91 | 169 | 8095 | 29588 | 12689 | 14064 | 6042 | 2468 | 1559 | 1364 | 4624 | 4006 | 84758 |
| 1996 | 0 | 209 | 984 | 3750 | 19944 | 39663 | 12926 | 14343 | 5968 | 2332 | 1320 | 1199 | 4278 | 106917 |
| 1997 | 0 | 306 | 1027 | 8175 | 12308 | 23972 | 41562 | 12446 | 13147 | 5595 | 2313 | 1526 | 1577 | 123953 |
| 1998 | 0 | 160 | 1546 | 5240 | 17615 | 12584 | 22559 | 40774 | 11434 | 12529 | 5071 | 2157 | 1789 | 133458 |
| 1999 | 0 | 99 | 774 | 5604 | 13228 | 19180 | 10405 | 19174 | 37659 | 10301 | 12007 | 4517 | 1795 | 134744 |
| 2000 | 0 | 182 | 721 | 3104 | 10057 | 12679 | 12983 | 6971 | 15429 | 34566 | 9324 | 11013 | 4375 | 121405 |
| 2001 | 0 | 314 | 2708 | 3527 | 7612 | 10282 | 8368 | 7932 | 4497 | 12659 | 31761 | 8858 | 10948 | 109466 |
| 2002 | 0 | 215 | 3485 | 18007 | 9746 | 9792 | 7945 | 5741 | 5433 | 3398 | 11415 | 30486 | 8630 | 114293 |
| 2002.3 | 0 | 204 | 3312 | 17032 | 9098 | 9130 | 7225 | 5171 | 5031 | 3124 | 10703 | 28755 | 8177 | 106962 |

Table 18. Cont'd.

Standardized Cameron RV residuals. MSE=1.

| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1972.2 | 0.03 | 0.08 | -0.62 | -0.65 | -0.90 | 0.09 | 0.48 | 0.43 | 0.37 | 1.76 | -0.14 | -0.24 | -0.09 |
| 1973.2 | 0.16 | 0.31 | -0.44 | -1.07 | -1.38 | -1.36 | -1.44 | -1.39 | -0.65 | -0.69 | 0.08 | -0.01 | -0.34 |
| 1974.3 | 2.03 | 2.25 | -0.59 | -0.46 | 0.36 | 0.85 | -0.56 | 0.33 | -0.05 | 0.33 | 0.12 | -0.24 | 1.36 |
| 1975.4 | -1.17 | -0.51 | -1.00 | -1.17 | -0.49 | -0.13 | 0.67 | -0.72 | -0.41 | -0.45 | -0.69 | 0.38 | -0.14 |
| 1976.4 | 0.19 | -0.35 | -0.06 | 0.02 | 0.54 | 0.83 | 2.15 | 0.81 | -0.29 | 0.25 | 1.21 | -0.53 | -0.35 |
| 1977.3 | -1.07 | 0.50 | -0.32 | -0.62 | -0.07 | -0.49 | -0.12 | 1.54 | 0.56 | -0.72 | 0.00 | 0.08 | -0.40 |
| 1978.2 | -0.57 | -0.74 | -0.88 | -1.50 | -1.28 | -0.86 | -0.56 | -0.14 | 0.56 | 0.30 | -0.84 | -0.54 | -0.34 |
| 1979.2 | -0.81 | -0.20 | 4.50 | 4.15 | 0.22 | -0.93 | -0.55 | -0.69 | 0.15 | -0.05 | -0.15 | -0.50 | 0.28 |
| 1980.2 | 2.07 | -0.33 | -0.88 | -0.16 | -0.24 | -1.02 | -0.27 | -0.01 | -0.18 | 0.53 | 0.41 | 0.95 | -0.51 |
| 1981.2 | -0.84 | -0.19 | 0.49 | 2.21 | 3.47 | 2.86 | -0.28 | 0.87 | 1.14 | -0.84 | 0.95 | 1.52 | 1.70 |
| 1982.4 | -0.08 | -0.79 | -0.22 | -0.82 | -0.32 | 0.16 | 0.81 | -0.53 | -0.73 | 0.17 | -0.57 | -0.35 | 0.01 |

Unstandardized Cameron RV residuals. MSE=4.10.

| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1972.2 | 0.02 | 0.09 | -1.77 | -0.98 | -1.02 | 0.07 | 0.25 | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.11 | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 |
| 1973.2 | 0.15 | 0.30 | -0.89 | -3.04 | -0.92 | -0.99 | -0.52 | -0.46 | -0.10 | -0.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 |
| 1974.3 | 2.55 | 2.52 | -0.93 | -0.77 | 0.38 | 0.26 | -0.20 | 0.06 | -0.01 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.03 |
| 1975.4 | -1.61 | -0.80 | -1.78 | -1.51 | -0.26 | -0.06 | 0.09 | -0.16 | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.04 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 1976.4 | 0.31 | -0.61 | -0.16 | 0.03 | 0.30 | 0.23 | 0.38 | 0.08 | -0.04 | 0.02 | 0.06 | -0.02 | -0.01 |
| 1977.3 | -1.10 | 1.09 | -0.94 | -1.41 | -0.04 | -0.18 | -0.02 | 0.23 | 0.04 | -0.07 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 |
| 1978.2 | -0.35 | -0.99 | -3.61 | -4.44 | -1.32 | -0.31 | -0.15 | -0.02 | 0.06 | 0.01 | -0.07 | -0.02 | -0.01 |
| 1979.2 | -0.72 | -0.16 | 10.95 | 17.85 | 0.32 | -0.62 | -0.12 | -0.16 | 0.02 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.03 | 0.01 |
| 1980.2 | 3.09 | -0.37 | -1.27 | -0.40 | -0.48 | -0.98 | -0.11 | 0.00 | -0.03 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | -0.02 |
| 1981.2 | -0.80 | -0.37 | 1.01 | 3.38 | 4.47 | 3.58 | -0.17 | 0.30 | 0.12 | -0.09 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.03 |
| 1982.4 | -0.12 | -0.93 | -0.72 | -1.62 | -0.23 | 0.12 | 0.51 | -0.26 | -0.16 | 0.01 | -0.05 | -0.02 | 0.00 |

Table 18. Cont'd.

Standardized Cameron RV residuals. MSE=1.

| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1972.2 | 0.03 | 0.08 | -0.62 | -0.65 | -0.90 | 0.09 | 0.48 | 0.43 | 0.37 | 1.76 | -0.14 | -0.24 | -0.09 |
| 1973.2 | 0.16 | 0.31 | -0.44 | -1.07 | -1.38 | -1.36 | -1.44 | -1.39 | -0.65 | -0.69 | 0.08 | -0.01 | -0.34 |
| 1974.3 | 2.03 | 2.25 | -0.59 | -0.46 | 0.36 | 0.85 | -0.56 | 0.33 | -0.05 | 0.33 | 0.12 | -0.24 | 1.36 |
| 1975.4 | -1.17 | -0.51 | -1.00 | -1.17 | -0.49 | -0.13 | 0.67 | -0.72 | -0.41 | -0.45 | -0.69 | 0.38 | -0.14 |
| 1976.4 | 0.19 | -0.35 | -0.06 | 0.02 | 0.54 | 0.83 | 2.15 | 0.81 | -0.29 | 0.25 | 1.21 | -0.53 | -0.35 |
| 1977.3 | -1.07 | 0.50 | -0.32 | -0.62 | -0.07 | -0.49 | -0.12 | 1.54 | 0.56 | -0.72 | 0.00 | 0.08 | -0.40 |
| 1978.2 | -0.57 | -0.74 | -0.88 | -1.50 | -1.28 | -0.86 | -0.56 | -0.14 | 0.56 | 0.30 | -0.84 | -0.54 | -0.34 |
| 1979.2 | -0.81 | -0.20 | 4.50 | 4.15 | 0.22 | -0.93 | -0.55 | -0.69 | 0.15 | -0.05 | -0.15 | -0.50 | 0.28 |
| 1980.2 | 2.07 | -0.33 | -0.88 | -0.16 | -0.24 | -1.02 | -0.27 | -0.01 | -0.18 | 0.53 | 0.41 | 0.95 | -0.51 |
| 1981.2 | -0.84 | -0.19 | 0.49 | 2.21 | 3.47 | 2.86 | -0.28 | 0.87 | 1.14 | -0.84 | 0.95 | 1.52 | 1.70 |
| 1982.4 | -0.08 | -0.79 | -0.22 | -0.82 | -0.32 | 0.16 | 0.81 | -0.53 | -0.73 | 0.17 | -0.57 | -0.35 | 0.01 |

Unstandardized Cameron RV residuals. MSE=4.10.

| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1972.2 | 0.02 | 0.09 | -1.77 | -0.98 | -1.02 | 0.07 | 0.25 | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.11 | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 |
| 1973.2 | 0.15 | 0.30 | -0.89 | -3.04 | -0.92 | -0.99 | -0.52 | -0.46 | -0.10 | -0.05 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 |
| 1974.3 | 2.55 | 2.52 | -0.93 | -0.77 | 0.38 | 0.26 | -0.20 | 0.06 | -0.01 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.03 |
| 1975.4 | -1.61 | -0.80 | -1.78 | -1.51 | -0.26 | -0.06 | 0.09 | -0.16 | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.04 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 1976.4 | 0.31 | -0.61 | -0.16 | 0.03 | 0.30 | 0.23 | 0.38 | 0.08 | -0.04 | 0.02 | 0.06 | -0.02 | -0.01 |
| 1977.3 | -1.10 | 1.09 | -0.94 | -1.41 | -0.04 | -0.18 | -0.02 | 0.23 | 0.04 | -0.07 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 |
| 1978.2 | -0.35 | -0.99 | -3.61 | -4.44 | -1.32 | -0.31 | -0.15 | -0.02 | 0.06 | 0.01 | -0.07 | -0.02 | -0.01 |
| 1979.2 | -0.72 | -0.16 | 10.95 | 17.85 | 0.32 | -0.62 | -0.12 | -0.16 | 0.02 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.03 | 0.01 |
| 1980.2 | 3.09 | -0.37 | -1.27 | -0.40 | -0.48 | -0.98 | -0.11 | 0.00 | -0.03 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | -0.02 |
| 1981.2 | -0.80 | -0.37 | 1.01 | 3.38 | 4.47 | 3.58 | -0.17 | 0.30 | 0.12 | -0.09 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.03 |
| 1982.4 | -0.12 | -0.93 | -0.72 | -1.62 | -0.23 | 0.12 | 0.51 | -0.26 | -0.16 | 0.01 | -0.05 | -0.02 | 0.00 |

Cameron RV Index

| Year | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|--------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1972.2 | 1.21 | 1.92 | 3.02 | 1.49 | 0.81 | 1.23 | 1.04 | 0.50 | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| 1973.2 | 1.59 | 1.83 | 2.43 | 1.69 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 1974.3 | 4.58 | 4.33 | 1.65 | 2.01 | 2.08 | 0.68 | 0.32 | 0.31 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.03 |
| 1975.4 | 0.62 | 1.76 | 1.14 | 0.59 | 0.54 | 0.56 | 0.23 | 0.13 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 |
| 1976.4 | 3.04 | 2.21 | 4.04 | 2.38 | 1.14 | 0.60 | 0.59 | 0.17 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 1977.3 | 0.54 | 4.69 | 4.00 | 2.33 | 0.87 | 0.35 | 0.20 | 0.41 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| 1978.2 | 0.61 | 1.18 | 3.22 | 0.50 | 0.34 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 1979.2 | 0.68 | 1.09 | 14.98 | 25.05 | 2.71 | 0.41 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| 1980.2 | 5.53 | 1.44 | 1.07 | 3.88 | 2.87 | 0.55 | 0.50 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.00 |
| 1981.2 | 0.72 | 2.79 | 4.37 | 5.88 | 6.55 | 5.60 | 0.76 | 0.79 | 0.22 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.03 |
| 1982.4 | 2.24 | 0.97 | 4.77 | 1.63 | 0.88 | 1.31 | 1.49 | 0.47 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 |

Table 18. Cont'd.

Standardized Can RV Burgeo Residuals; MSE=0.97

| Year | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1993.3 | 0.00 | -0.79 | -0.71 | -0.12 | -0.21 | -0.58 | -0.23 | -0.10 | 0.04 | -0.31 | -0.56 |
| 1994.3 | 0.00 | -0.13 | -0.13 | -0.19 | 0.69 | 0.01 | 1.38 | 0.66 | 0.56 | 0.10 | 0.04 |
| 1995.3 | 0.00 | -0.87 | -0.68 | -0.98 | -1.00 | -0.89 | -0.42 | -0.26 | -0.28 | -0.14 | 0.66 |
| 1996.3 | 0.55 | 0.64 | 0.24 | -0.31 | -0.52 | -0.74 | -0.65 | -0.22 | -0.88 | 0.43 | -0.37 |
| 1997.3 | -0.38 | -0.63 | -0.47 | -1.01 | -0.86 | -1.08 | -1.07 | -0.60 | -0.94 | -0.77 | -0.43 |
| 1998.3 | -0.61 | 4.19 | 3.39 | 3.19 | 1.37 | 2.24 | 0.60 | -0.51 | -0.34 | 2.44 | -0.62 |
| 1999.3 | -0.57 | -0.32 | -0.08 | 0.63 | -0.48 | -0.49 | -0.87 | -0.72 | -1.01 | -0.52 | 1.18 |
| 2000.3 | -0.93 | -0.86 | -0.05 | -0.02 | 0.62 | 0.69 | -0.20 | 0.17 | -0.96 | -1.14 | 0.29 |
| 2001.3 | 2.01 | -0.52 | -0.75 | -0.50 | -0.22 | 0.14 | 0.33 | 0.35 | 2.59 | -0.62 | -0.59 |
| 2002 | -0.09 | -0.68 | -0.73 | -0.67 | 0.63 | 0.73 | 1.20 | 1.47 | 1.95 | 0.66 | 0.18 |

Unstandardized Can RV Burgeo Residuals; MSE=27.74

| Year | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1993.3 | 0.00 | -6.23 | -11.20 | -0.73 | -1.47 | -1.64 | -0.15 | -0.03 | 0.00 | -0.08 | -0.05 |
| 1994.3 | 0.00 | -0.60 | -1.12 | -2.92 | 3.12 | 0.06 | 1.58 | 0.21 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 1995.3 | 0.00 | -6.56 | -3.46 | -9.13 | -13.60 | -3.74 | -1.12 | -0.18 | -0.04 | -0.02 | 0.03 |
| 1996.3 | 0.45 | 3.64 | 2.06 | -1.66 | -4.33 | -9.34 | -1.43 | -0.36 | -0.29 | 0.06 | -0.02 |
| 1997.3 | -0.31 | -3.14 | -3.00 | -8.90 | -4.06 | -8.15 | -6.90 | -0.77 | -0.66 | -0.22 | -0.03 |
| 1998.3 | -0.50 | 20.74 | 19.14 | 20.44 | 9.77 | 8.87 | 2.10 | -1.78 | -0.19 | 1.46 | -0.07 |
| 1999.3 | -1.05 | -1.59 | -0.47 | 3.49 | -2.40 | -2.65 | -1.46 | -1.22 | -1.36 | -0.23 | 0.22 |
| 2000.3 | -2.52 | -10.20 | -0.31 | -0.11 | 2.65 | 2.26 | -0.39 | 0.13 | -0.61 | -1.19 | 0.04 |
| 2001.3 | 3.81 | -9.03 | -10.10 | -2.86 | -0.96 | 0.45 | 0.39 | 0.29 | 0.71 | -0.30 | -0.17 |
| 2002 | -0.07 | -8.38 | -14.70 | -9.46 | 3.03 | 2.63 | 1.57 | 0.80 | 0.62 | 0.14 | 0.03 |

Can RV Burgeo Index

| Year | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1993.3 | 0.00 | 3.37 | 8.04 | 6.44 | 6.94 | 1.73 | 0.53 | 0.21 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.00 |
| 1994.3 | 0.00 | 4.84 | 9.73 | 15.76 | 8.60 | 6.26 | 2.89 | 0.51 | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.06 |
| 1995.3 | 0.49 | 2.60 | 2.75 | 2.26 | 3.03 | 1.32 | 2.07 | 0.58 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.05 |
| 1996.3 | 1.37 | 10.48 | 12.50 | 4.87 | 5.84 | 6.11 | 1.17 | 1.50 | 0.03 | 0.17 | 0.00 |
| 1997.3 | 0.60 | 2.94 | 4.73 | 1.83 | 1.66 | 1.02 | 0.92 | 0.72 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.00 |
| 1998.3 | 0.42 | 26.74 | 25.99 | 28.22 | 18.46 | 13.65 | 6.28 | 2.43 | 0.40 | 2.10 | 0.00 |
| 1999.3 | 1.14 | 4.50 | 6.24 | 10.27 | 3.61 | 3.90 | 0.50 | 0.78 | 0.20 | 0.23 | 0.38 |
| 2000.3 | 0.71 | 4.31 | 6.56 | 6.52 | 7.81 | 6.20 | 1.95 | 0.95 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.15 |
| 2001.3 | 6.05 | 12.35 | 6.32 | 4.07 | 4.35 | 4.20 | 1.73 | 1.22 | 0.96 | 0.21 | 0.10 |
| 2002 | 0.83 | 6.61 | 9.91 | 7.77 | 8.86 | 6.97 | 3.09 | 1.37 | 0.92 | 0.32 | 0.15 |

Standardized Can RV No Burgeo Residuals; MSE=1.07

| Year | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1983.3 | 0.00 | -0.36 | -1.13 | -0.82 | -0.79 | -0.87 | -0.53 | 0.75 | 0.69 | 1.09 | 1.62 | 0.05 | 0.76 |
| 1984.3 | 0.00 | -1.02 | -1.17 | -1.33 | -0.87 | -0.93 | -0.77 | -0.78 | 0.66 | -0.59 | 0.07 | 0.74 | -0.34 |
| 1985.2 | 0.00 | 1.48 | 1.12 | 0.03 | -0.26 | -0.43 | -0.87 | -0.53 | -0.67 | 0.17 | 0.61 | 0.96 | 1.28 |
| 1986.2 | 0.00 | 1.10 | -0.41 | -0.22 | -0.37 | -0.14 | -0.60 | -0.58 | -0.46 | -0.34 | 0.39 | -0.06 | -0.05 |
| 1987.2 | 0.00 | 0.50 | 1.26 | 2.08 | 1.24 | 0.44 | 0.16 | -0.59 | -0.53 | -0.13 | -0.23 | 0.74 | 0.58 |
| 1988.1 | 0.00 | 0.12 | -0.62 | -0.53 | 0.39 | 1.81 | 1.83 | 1.52 | 0.52 | 1.35 | 0.38 | -0.30 | 0.63 |
| 1989.1 | 0.00 | -0.52 | -0.89 | -1.15 | -0.96 | 0.02 | 0.00 | -0.33 | 0.37 | 0.30 | -0.11 | 0.37 | -0.41 |
| 1990.1 | 0.00 | -0.24 | 1.53 | 0.90 | 1.05 | 2.06 | 1.78 | -0.20 | -0.06 | 0.32 | -0.72 | -0.44 | -0.04 |
| 1991.1 | 0.00 | 0.77 | -0.59 | -0.07 | 0.38 | 1.01 | 2.09 | 0.56 | 2.90 | 1.28 | 1.59 | 0.16 | 0.39 |
| 1992.1 | 0.00 | -0.14 | -0.96 | -1.09 | -1.07 | -0.67 | -0.69 | -0.74 | -0.74 | -0.82 | -0.78 | -0.59 | -0.74 |
| 1993.1 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.44 | -0.62 | -0.05 | -0.64 | -1.10 | -0.97 | -0.77 | -1.12 | -1.10 | -0.76 | -0.81 |
| 1993.3 | -0.87 | -0.57 | -0.80 | -0.55 | -0.64 | -0.81 | -0.80 | -0.48 | -0.73 | -0.60 | -0.69 | -0.26 | -0.53 |
| 1994.3 | 0.00 | -0.81 | 0.18 | -0.36 | -0.77 | -0.57 | -0.83 | -0.88 | -0.33 | -0.40 | -0.68 | -0.49 | -0.54 |
| 1995.3 | 0.00 | -0.99 | -0.28 | 6.16 | 6.18 | 2.56 | 2.58 | 5.34 | 1.79 | 2.49 | -0.47 | 0.14 | -0.31 |
| 1996.3 | -0.26 | -0.12 | -0.35 | -0.91 | -0.49 | -0.34 | -0.89 | -1.14 | -0.55 | 0.11 | -0.17 | -0.25 | -0.31 |
| 1997.3 | 1.31 | -0.16 | -1.06 | -1.37 | -1.32 | -1.32 | -1.41 | -1.26 | -1.19 | -0.86 | -0.57 | -0.26 | -0.17 |
| 1998.3 | -0.44 | -0.03 | 0.35 | -0.26 | -0.77 | -0.45 | 0.73 | 0.39 | -0.39 | -0.93 | -0.51 | -0.31 | -0.18 |
| 1999.3 | -0.10 | 0.02 | -0.53 | 0.02 | 0.36 | 0.03 | -0.72 | -0.32 | -0.48 | -0.90 | -0.97 | 0.06 | -0.21 |
| 2000.3 | 0.01 | 0.23 | 0.37 | -0.75 | -0.50 | -0.45 | -0.44 | -0.50 | -0.21 | -0.05 | -0.40 | -0.67 | -0.07 |
| 2001.3 | -0.57 | 1.70 | 3.31 | 1.47 | -0.18 | -0.21 | -0.02 | 0.21 | -0.24 | 0.98 | 2.13 | 0.61 | 0.48 |
| 2002 | 0.08 | -0.52 | 0.52 | 0.25 | 0.42 | 0.40 | 0.03 | 0.14 | 0.25 | -0.72 | -0.48 | 0.36 | -0.02 |

Table 18. Cont'd.

Unstandardized Can RV No Burgeo Residuals; MSE=4.11

| Year | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1983.3 | 0.00 | -2.05 | -3.49 | -3.93 | -1.59 | -0.73 | -0.56 | 0.63 | 0.29 | 0.22 | 0.11 | 0.00 | 0.04 |
| 1984.3 | 0.00 | -5.40 | -5.70 | -4.22 | -2.83 | -1.00 | -0.52 | -0.59 | 0.27 | -0.18 | 0.01 | 0.04 | -0.03 |
| 1985.2 | 0.00 | 6.89 | 5.17 | 0.16 | -0.62 | -0.75 | -0.76 | -0.26 | -0.26 | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.06 |
| 1986.2 | 0.00 | 2.48 | -1.62 | -1.07 | -1.30 | -0.16 | -0.70 | -0.32 | -0.11 | -0.09 | 0.08 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
| 1987.2 | 0.00 | 1.51 | 2.38 | 7.83 | 3.79 | 0.65 | 0.12 | -0.41 | -0.15 | -0.02 | -0.05 | 0.11 | 0.08 |
| 1988.1 | 0.00 | 0.47 | -1.60 | -1.00 | 0.90 | 2.46 | 1.72 | 0.68 | 0.18 | 0.26 | 0.05 | -0.04 | 0.08 |
| 1989.1 | 0.00 | -2.28 | -2.96 | -2.71 | -1.07 | 0.02 | 0.00 | -0.18 | 0.08 | 0.07 | -0.02 | 0.04 | -0.05 |
| 1990.1 | 0.00 | -0.99 | 5.56 | 2.54 | 1.28 | 1.08 | 1.29 | -0.10 | -0.02 | 0.05 | -0.13 | -0.05 | 0.00 |
| 1991.1 | 0.00 | 1.52 | -1.97 | -0.23 | 0.59 | 0.54 | 0.71 | 0.25 | 0.70 | 0.24 | 0.18 | 0.02 | 0.04 |
| 1992.1 | 0.00 | -0.56 | -1.56 | -3.23 | -1.79 | -0.36 | -0.19 | -0.14 | -0.16 | -0.13 | -0.11 | -0.05 | -0.08 |
| 1993.1 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.95 | -1.28 | -0.15 | -2.00 | -1.58 | -1.29 | -1.31 | -1.73 | -0.64 | -0.40 | -0.22 |
| 1993.3 | -0.22 | -0.09 | -0.12 | -0.05 | -0.06 | -0.12 | -0.12 | -0.05 | -0.08 | -0.06 | -0.07 | -0.02 | -0.04 |
| 1994.3 | 0.00 | -0.98 | 0.33 | -1.20 | -0.80 | -0.51 | -0.35 | -0.15 | -0.03 | -0.03 | -0.08 | -0.04 | -0.05 |
| 1995.3 | 0.00 | -1.95 | -0.29 | 12.65 | 18.40 | 1.92 | 2.34 | 1.86 | 0.20 | 0.19 | -0.03 | 0.01 | -0.02 |
| 1996.3 | -0.22 | -0.19 | -0.61 | -1.10 | -0.90 | -0.72 | -0.67 | -0.85 | -0.12 | 0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
| 1997.3 | 1.13 | -0.21 | -1.37 | -2.66 | -1.42 | -1.70 | -2.97 | -0.77 | -0.51 | -0.14 | -0.04 | -0.01 | 0.00 |
| 1998.3 | -0.38 | -0.04 | 0.40 | -0.37 | -1.22 | -0.32 | 0.85 | 0.62 | -0.13 | -0.29 | -0.07 | -0.01 | 0.00 |
| 1999.3 | -0.19 | 0.03 | -0.60 | 0.02 | 0.41 | 0.03 | -0.42 | -0.26 | -0.38 | -0.22 | -0.23 | 0.00 | -0.01 |
| 2000.3 | 0.03 | 0.70 | 0.43 | -0.93 | -0.49 | -0.27 | -0.30 | -0.19 | -0.08 | -0.02 | -0.07 | -0.06 | 0.00 |
| 2001.3 | -1.15 | 7.61 | 8.81 | 1.88 | -0.18 | -0.12 | -0.01 | 0.09 | -0.04 | 0.25 | 0.77 | 0.05 | 0.03 |
| 2002 | 0.07 | -1.66 | 2.05 | 0.76 | 0.46 | 0.26 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.05 | -0.09 | -0.09 | 0.05 | 0.00 |

Can RV No Burgeo Index

| Year | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1983.3 | 11.41 | 6.63 | 1.08 | 3.24 | 1.36 | 0.42 | 0.93 | 1.78 | 0.82 | 0.42 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 0.07 |
| 1984.3 | 5.77 | 2.53 | 1.59 | 0.50 | 2.00 | 0.52 | 0.38 | 0.43 | 0.78 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 0.02 |
| 1985.2 | 7.50 | 13.83 | 12.11 | 7.93 | 2.89 | 1.76 | 0.45 | 0.37 | 0.22 | 0.38 | 0.39 | 0.20 | 0.08 |
| 1986.2 | 5.76 | 5.79 | 4.25 | 6.18 | 3.93 | 1.48 | 0.95 | 0.40 | 0.15 | 0.20 | 0.29 | 0.14 | 0.07 |
| 1987.2 | 9.46 | 5.94 | 5.14 | 13.45 | 8.32 | 2.74 | 1.08 | 0.53 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.23 | 0.21 |
| 1988.1 | 10.13 | 6.44 | 2.20 | 1.75 | 4.31 | 4.41 | 3.02 | 1.24 | 0.57 | 0.45 | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.18 |
| 1989.1 | 6.76 | 4.24 | 1.98 | 0.74 | 0.51 | 1.45 | 1.07 | 0.54 | 0.30 | 0.32 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.05 |
| 1990.1 | 1.51 | 5.14 | 10.97 | 6.71 | 3.02 | 1.75 | 2.26 | 0.55 | 0.29 | 0.18 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| 1991.1 | 30.70 | 4.40 | 3.01 | 4.50 | 2.82 | 1.24 | 1.11 | 0.80 | 0.96 | 0.42 | 0.26 | 0.12 | 0.10 |
| 1992.1 | 1.92 | 5.32 | 0.79 | 1.14 | 0.62 | 0.33 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 1993.1 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2.19 | 1.73 | 4.75 | 2.60 | 0.48 | 0.60 | 1.16 | 0.49 | 0.12 | 0.28 | 0.08 |
| 1993.3 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| 1994.3 | 1.81 | 0.73 | 2.92 | 3.72 | 0.65 | 0.73 | 0.17 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| 1995.3 | 0.24 | 0.92 | 1.19 | 15.65 | 22.81 | 2.93 | 3.60 | 2.27 | 0.29 | 0.23 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.02 |
| 1996.3 | 0.98 | 1.96 | 1.89 | 0.62 | 1.79 | 2.38 | 0.35 | 0.16 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 1997.3 | 2.32 | 1.70 | 0.48 | 0.17 | 0.09 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 1998.3 | 0.82 | 1.84 | 2.04 | 1.68 | 1.08 | 0.64 | 2.50 | 2.91 | 0.27 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 1999.3 | 2.68 | 1.94 | 1.00 | 1.81 | 2.00 | 1.34 | 0.35 | 0.83 | 0.69 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.00 |
| 2000.3 | 4.25 | 5.26 | 2.07 | 0.82 | 0.88 | 0.52 | 0.62 | 0.26 | 0.39 | 0.64 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| 2001.3 | 1.78 | 14.31 | 12.75 | 3.71 | 1.23 | 0.63 | 0.52 | 0.59 | 0.13 | 0.54 | 1.21 | 0.09 | 0.06 |
| 2002 | 1.25 | 3.04 | 7.93 | 5.30 | 2.00 | 1.13 | 0.61 | 0.35 | 0.26 | 0.01 | 0.10 | 0.16 | 0.02 |

Standardized Sentinel Gillnet Residuals; MSE=0.72

| Year | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1995.5 | 0.32 | 0.17 | 1.14 | 0.10 | 1.55 | 0.53 | 0.32 | 1.10 |
| 1996.5 | 0.51 | 0.95 | 0.99 | 1.74 | 0.15 | 1.02 | 0.21 | -0.60 |
| 1997.5 | 0.15 | 1.33 | 1.81 | 0.96 | 1.01 | 0.82 | 0.95 | 1.38 |
| 1998.5 | -0.23 | -0.56 | -0.82 | 0.44 | 0.14 | -0.30 | -0.22 | 0.27 |
| 1999.5 | -0.37 | -0.91 | -0.69 | -0.91 | -0.69 | -0.64 | -1.02 | -1.00 |
| 2000.5 | -0.26 | -0.70 | -1.28 | -1.20 | -1.09 | -0.59 | -0.04 | -0.88 |
| 2001.5 | -0.06 | -0.37 | -1.20 | -1.15 | -1.10 | -0.90 | -0.14 | 0.16 |

Table 18. Cont'd.

Unstandardized Sentinel Gillnet Residuals; MSE=1.64

| Year | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1995.5 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 1.80 | 0.53 | 2.60 | 0.64 | 0.06 | 0.07 |
| 1996.5 | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.92 | 5.61 | 0.74 | 1.01 | 0.09 | -0.07 |
| 1997.5 | 0.00 | 0.13 | 2.66 | 1.74 | 3.01 | 2.35 | 0.34 | 0.32 |
| 1998.5 | 0.00 | -0.05 | -0.88 | 1.18 | 0.22 | -0.46 | -0.21 | 0.05 |
| 1999.5 | -0.01 | -0.08 | -0.64 | -1.65 | -1.40 | -0.46 | -0.46 | -0.42 |
| 2000.5 | -0.01 | -0.06 | -1.18 | -1.91 | -1.32 | -0.49 | -0.01 | -0.18 |
| 2001.5 | 0.00 | -0.06 | -1.16 | -1.91 | -1.31 | -0.45 | -0.03 | 0.02 |

Sentinel gillnet Index

| Year | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|--------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| 1995.5 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 4.31 | 9.07 | 5.29 | 2.55 | 0.33 | 0.12 |
| 1996.5 | 0.02 | 0.25 | 2.36 | 10.83 | 8.93 | 2.57 | 0.74 | 0.06 |
| 1997.5 | 0.01 | 0.22 | 4.99 | 4.63 | 7.78 | 6.97 | 0.85 | 0.63 |
| 1998.5 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.81 | 5.51 | 2.67 | 1.95 | 1.23 | 0.28 |
| 1999.5 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.81 | 1.25 | 1.84 | 0.64 | 0.21 | 0.20 |
| 2000.5 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.26 | 0.62 | 0.60 | 0.80 | 0.26 | 0.09 |
| 2001.5 | 0.03 | 0.15 | 0.35 | 0.72 | 0.56 | 0.29 | 0.27 | 0.11 |

Standardized Sentinel Linetrawl Residuals; MSE=0.86

| Year | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1995.5 | -0.38 | -0.20 | 1.25 | 1.36 | 2.12 | 0.97 | 0.41 |
| 1996.5 | 0.11 | -0.19 | 0.56 | 1.12 | 1.20 | 1.21 | 0.85 |
| 1997.5 | -0.21 | 0.21 | -1.38 | -0.61 | -0.94 | -0.66 | -1.15 |
| 1998.5 | 0.78 | -0.06 | -0.69 | -1.30 | -0.96 | -0.96 | 0.26 |
| 1999.5 | 1.06 | -0.12 | -0.10 | -0.32 | -1.34 | -0.10 | -0.37 |
| 2000.5 | -0.06 | 2.34 | 1.19 | 0.77 | 0.41 | 0.12 | 0.39 |
| 2001.5 | -0.89 | -1.72 | -0.81 | -1.30 | -0.64 | -0.40 | -0.43 |

Table 18. Cont'd.

Unstandardized Sentinel Gillnet Residuals; MSE=1.64

| Year | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1995.5 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 1.80 | 0.53 | 2.60 | 0.64 | 0.06 | 0.07 |
| 1996.5 | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.92 | 5.61 | 0.74 | 1.01 | 0.09 | -0.07 |
| 1997.5 | 0.00 | 0.13 | 2.66 | 1.74 | 3.01 | 2.35 | 0.34 | 0.32 |
| 1998.5 | 0.00 | -0.05 | -0.88 | 1.18 | 0.22 | -0.46 | -0.21 | 0.05 |
| 1999.5 | -0.01 | -0.08 | -0.64 | -1.65 | -1.40 | -0.46 | -0.46 | -0.42 |
| 2000.5 | -0.01 | -0.06 | -1.18 | -1.91 | -1.32 | -0.49 | -0.01 | -0.18 |
| 2001.5 | 0.00 | -0.06 | -1.16 | -1.91 | -1.31 | -0.45 | -0.03 | 0.02 |

Sentinel gillnet Index

| Year | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|--------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| 1995.5 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 4.31 | 9.07 | 5.29 | 2.55 | 0.33 | 0.12 |
| 1996.5 | 0.02 | 0.25 | 2.36 | 10.83 | 8.93 | 2.57 | 0.74 | 0.06 |
| 1997.5 | 0.01 | 0.22 | 4.99 | 4.63 | 7.78 | 6.97 | 0.85 | 0.63 |
| 1998.5 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.81 | 5.51 | 2.67 | 1.95 | 1.23 | 0.28 |
| 1999.5 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.81 | 1.25 | 1.84 | 0.64 | 0.21 | 0.20 |
| 2000.5 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.26 | 0.62 | 0.60 | 0.80 | 0.26 | 0.09 |
| 2001.5 | 0.03 | 0.15 | 0.35 | 0.72 | 0.56 | 0.29 | 0.27 | 0.11 |

Standardized Sentinel Linetrawl Residuals; MSE=0.86

| Year | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1995.5 | -0.38 | -0.20 | 1.25 | 1.36 | 2.12 | 0.97 | 0.41 |
| 1996.5 | 0.11 | -0.19 | 0.56 | 1.12 | 1.20 | 1.21 | 0.85 |
| 1997.5 | -0.21 | 0.21 | -1.38 | -0.61 | -0.94 | -0.66 | -1.15 |
| 1998.5 | 0.78 | -0.06 | -0.69 | -1.30 | -0.96 | -0.96 | 0.26 |
| 1999.5 | 1.06 | -0.12 | -0.10 | -0.32 | -1.34 | -0.10 | -0.37 |
| 2000.5 | -0.06 | 2.34 | 1.19 | 0.77 | 0.41 | 0.12 | 0.39 |
| 2001.5 | -0.89 | -1.72 | -0.81 | -1.30 | -0.64 | -0.40 | -0.43 |

Unstandardized Sentinel Linetrawl Residuals; MSE=0.00

| Year | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 1995.5 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 1996.5 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 1997.5 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.02 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 |
| 1998.5 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 |
| 1999.5 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 2000.5 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 2001.5 | -0.01 | -0.03 | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

Sentinel Linetrawl Index

| Year | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1995.5 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| 1996.5 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| 1997.5 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.00 |
| 1998.5 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| 1999.5 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| 2000.5 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 2001.5 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

Table 19. Inputs and structure for the projection of spawner biomass from 1 April 2002 to 1 April 2004.

| Proportion of TAC or F | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--|
| | Year | Period From | To | Prop | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2002 | 1-Apr | 31-Dec | 0.83 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2003 | 1-Jan | 31-Mar | 0.17 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2003 | 1-Apr | 31-Dec | 0.83 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2004 | 1-Jan | 31-Mar | 0.17 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2004 | 1-Apr | 31-Dec | 0.83 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2005 | 1-Jan | 31-Mar | 0.17 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Partial Recruitment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| To be computed from the average of the PR for the period 1999-2001 from the relevant SPA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Method is to calculated the PR in each year, take the average, and then rescale the vector to have a maximum of 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Recruitment at age 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Geometric mean of numbers at age 3 in 2000-2002 from the relevant SPA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alternative - Geometric mean of numbers at age 3 for the period 1993-2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Natural mortality | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M = 0.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population weight at age (Jan 1) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | |
| 2002 | 0.000 | 0.553 | 0.846 | 1.285 | 1.730 | 2.154 | 2.806 | 3.716 | 3.499 | 3.848 | 6.134 | 9.259 | 8.321 | |
| 2003 | 0.000 | 0.553 | 0.833 | 1.275 | 1.900 | 2.278 | 2.607 | 3.351 | 4.445 | 4.251 | 4.661 | 7.238 | 11.434 | |
| 2004 | 0.000 | 0.529 | 0.782 | 1.168 | 1.726 | 2.299 | 2.797 | 3.257 | 3.868 | 4.769 | 5.679 | 6.203 | 7.774 | |
| 2005 | 0.000 | 0.529 | 0.782 | 1.168 | 1.726 | 2.299 | 2.797 | 3.257 | 3.868 | 4.769 | 5.679 | 6.203 | 7.774 | |
| Catch weights at age (midyear)(see section 3.1) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | |
| 2002 | 0.000 | 0.668 | 1.039 | 1.621 | 2.078 | 2.397 | 3.058 | 4.054 | 3.820 | 4.286 | 6.726 | 9.960 | 9.099 | |
| 2003 | 0.000 | 0.648 | 0.951 | 1.448 | 2.047 | 2.555 | 3.076 | 3.558 | 4.205 | 5.266 | 6.315 | 7.028 | 8.708 | |
| 2004 | 0.000 | 0.648 | 0.951 | 1.448 | 2.047 | 2.555 | 3.076 | 3.558 | 4.205 | 5.266 | 6.315 | 7.028 | 8.708 | |
| 2005 | 0.000 | 0.648 | 0.951 | 1.448 | 2.047 | 2.555 | 3.076 | 3.558 | 4.205 | 5.266 | 6.315 | 7.028 | 8.708 | |
| Maturity at age (from Table 17) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | |
| 2002 | 0.003 | 0.014 | 0.086 | 0.560 | 0.724 | 0.886 | 0.984 | 0.999 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | |
| 2003 | 0.003 | 0.014 | 0.086 | 0.381 | 0.927 | 0.941 | 0.972 | 0.996 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | |
| 2004 | 0.003 | 0.014 | 0.086 | 0.381 | 0.762 | 0.992 | 0.990 | 0.994 | 0.999 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | |
| 2005 | 0.003 | 0.014 | 0.086 | 0.381 | 0.762 | 0.940 | 0.999 | 0.998 | 0.999 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | |

Table 20. Comparison of results from 3-year deterministic projections at fixed annual TAC options ranging from 10,000 to 20,000 t . Results are given in terms of percent change in Spawning stock biomass (SSB) for each of the five SPA model/formulations considered.

| Model/ formulation | Percent change in SSB from 2002 to 2005 at fixed TAC (t) of : | | |
|-------------------------------|--|---------------|---------------|
| | 10,000 | 15,000 | 20,000 |
| A | 20.05 | 14.23 | 7.53 |
| B | 21.57 | 17.84 | 13.75 |
| C | 48.05 | 43.66 | 38.47 |
| D | 41.23 | 36.45 | 30.81 |
| E | 25.79 | 19.16 | 11.41 |

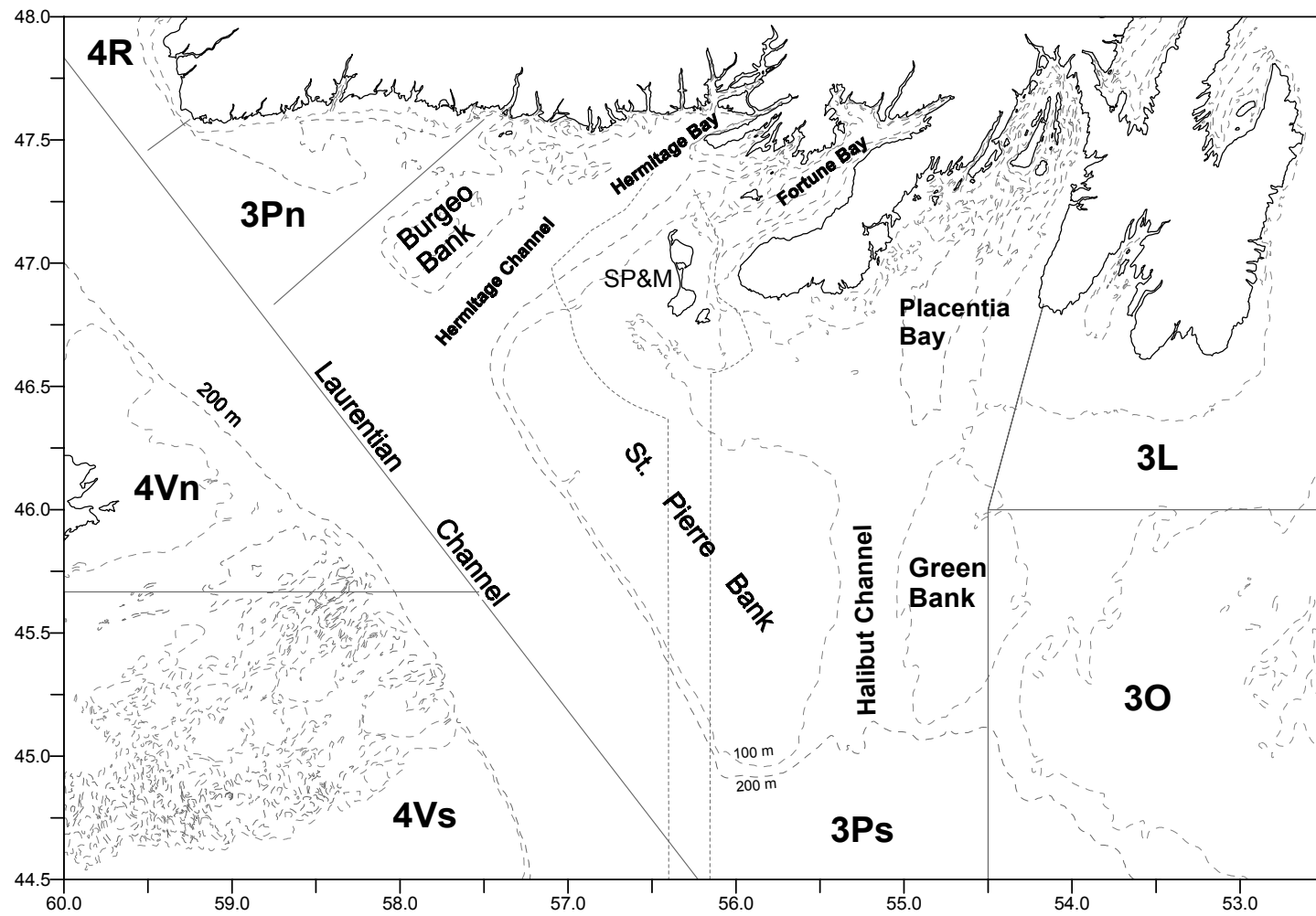


Fig. 1. NAFO Subdivision 3Ps management unit, boundaries of French economic zone (fine dashed line) and main fishing areas.

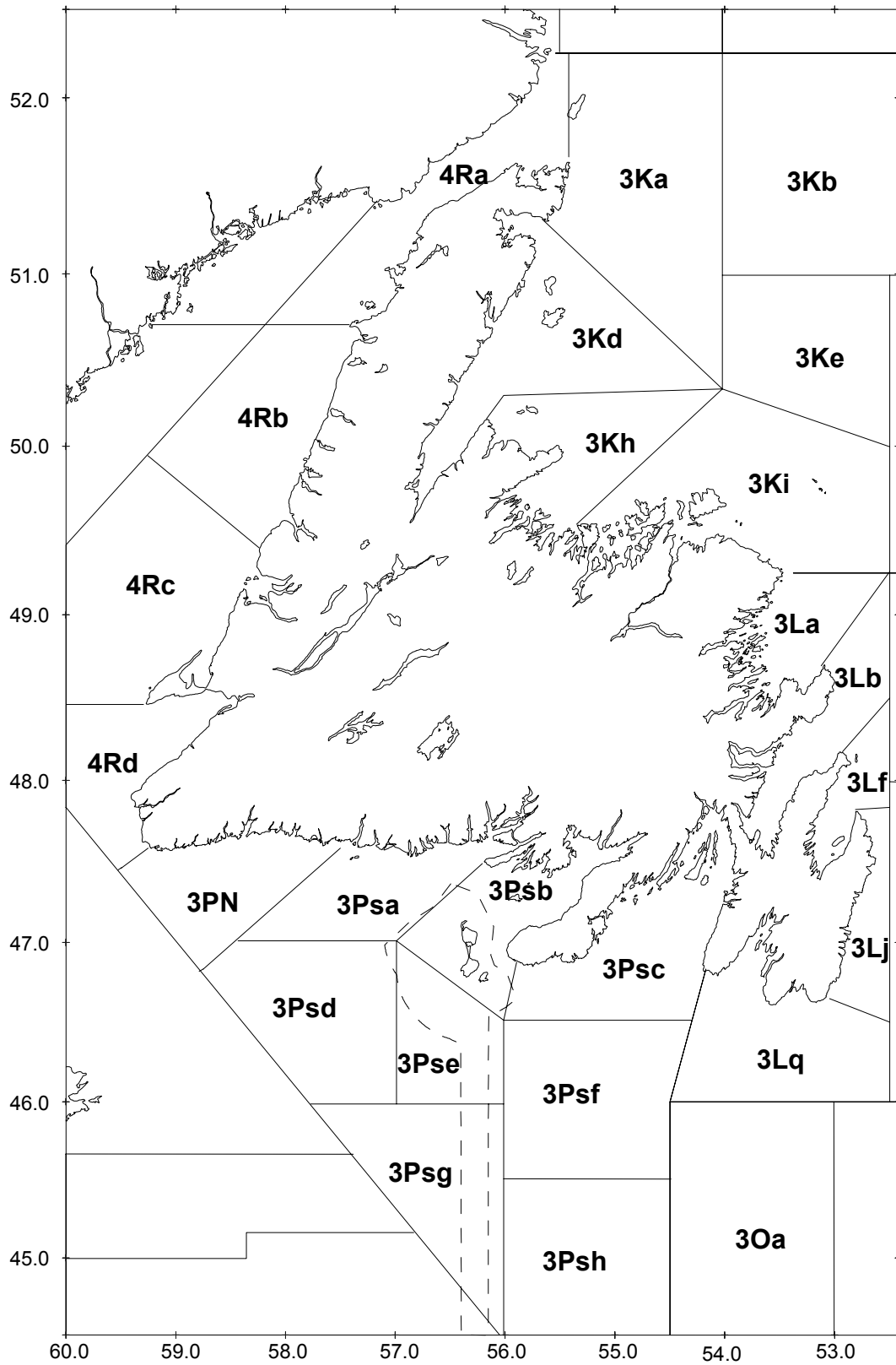


Fig. 2. Names and boundaries of NAFO statistical areas around insular Newfoundland. The dashed line indicates the boundary of the French economic zone.

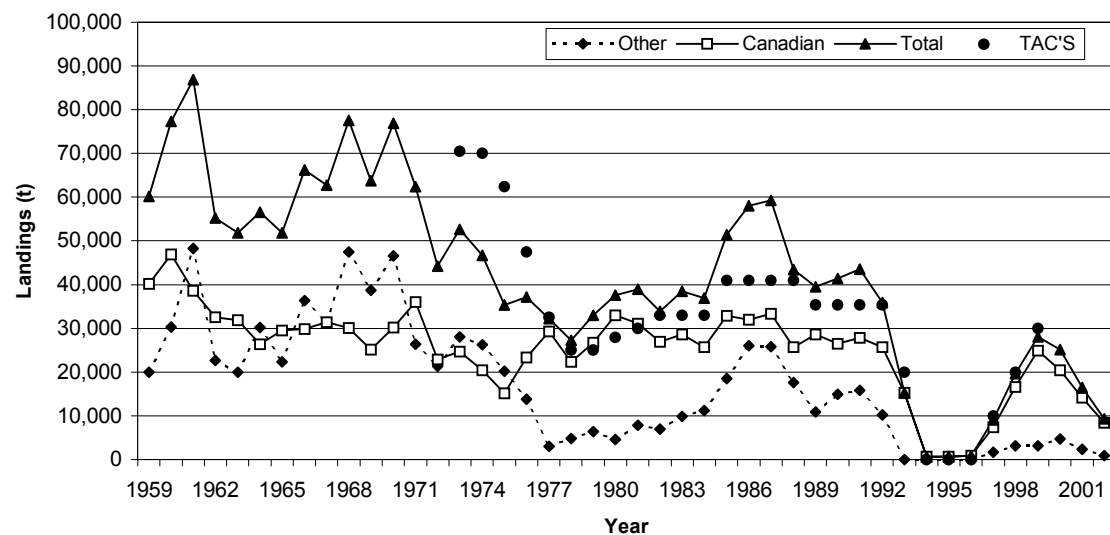


Fig. 3a. Reported landings of cod by Canadian and non-Canadian vessels in NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps during 1959 to 1 Oct 2002.

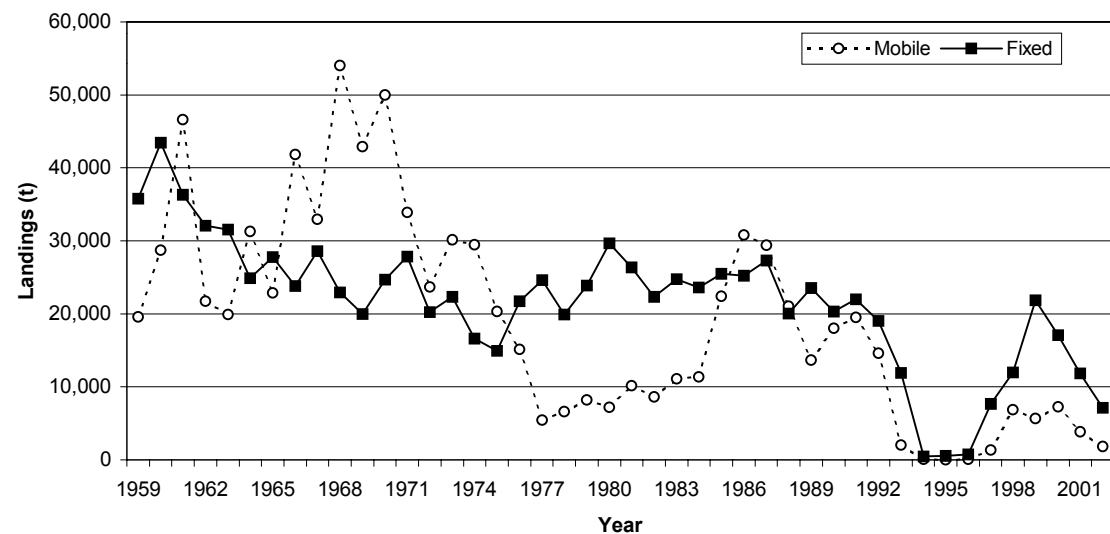


Fig. 3b. Reported landings of cod by Canadian and non-Canadian vessels in NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps during 1959 to 1 Oct 2002.

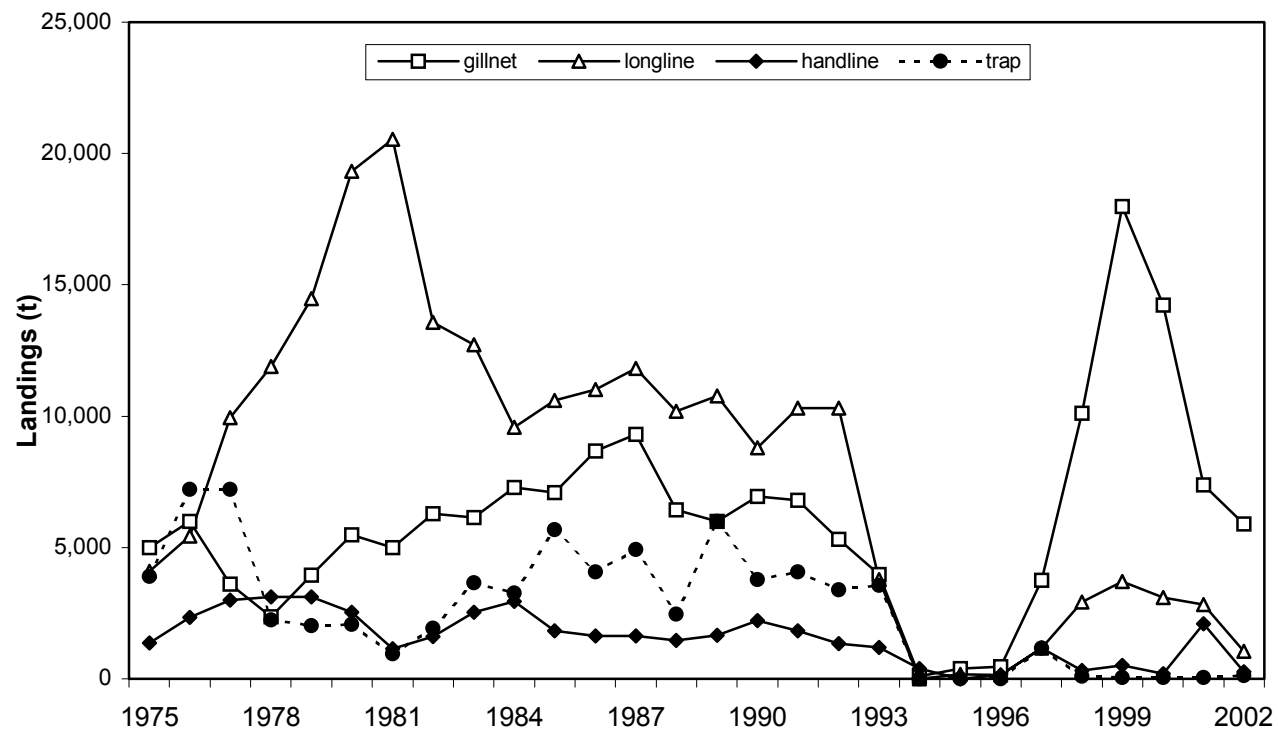


Fig. 4. Reported landings of cod by various fixed gears in NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps during 1975 to Oct 2002.

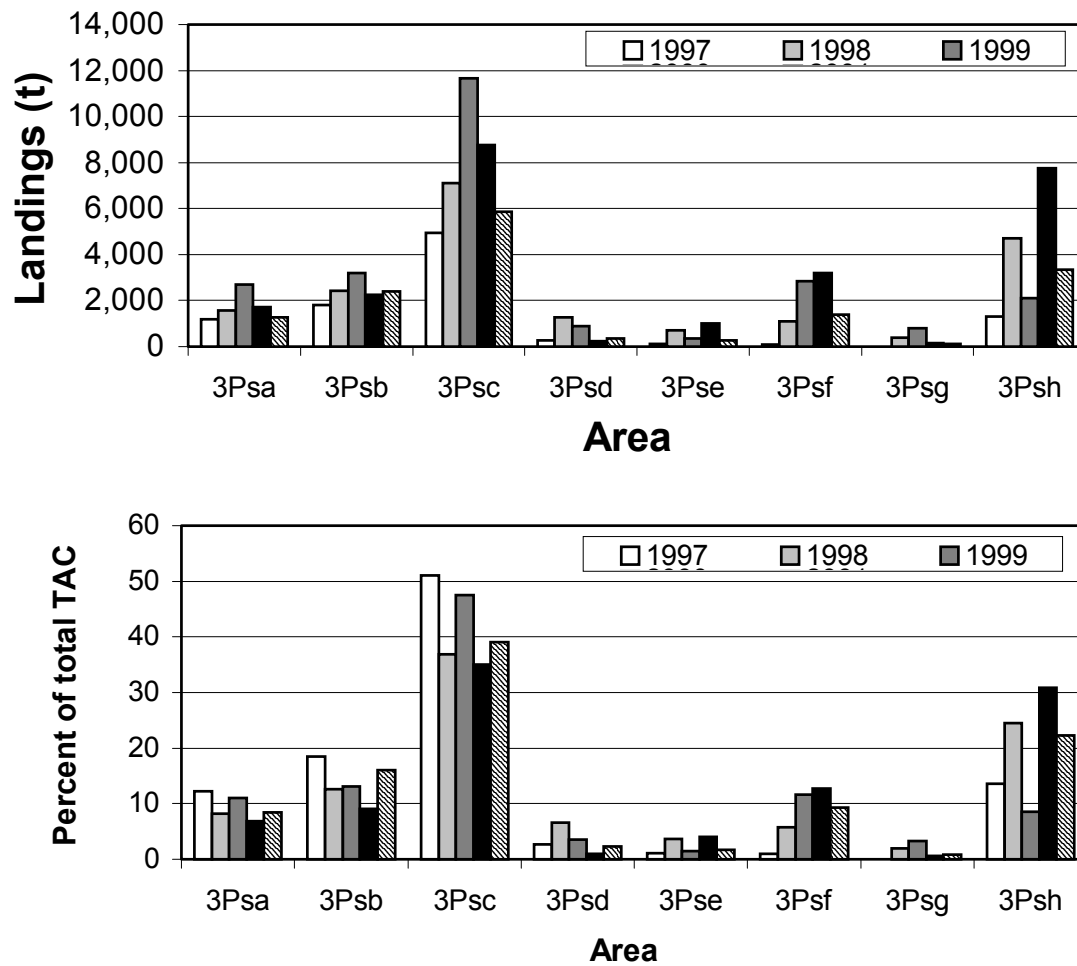


Fig. 5. Annual reported landings of cod by unit area from NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps during 1997-2001.

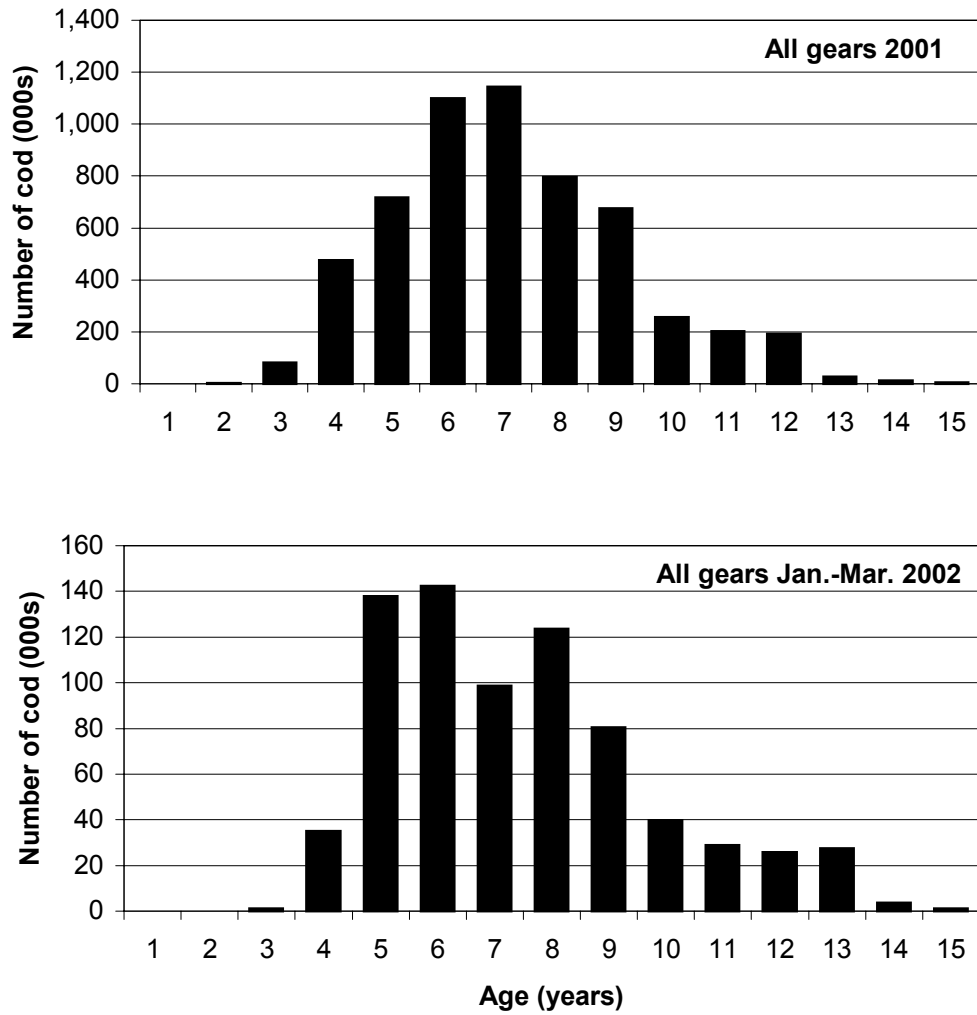


Fig. 6. Catch numbers-at-age for the commercial fishery in NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps during 2001 and during January-March 2002.

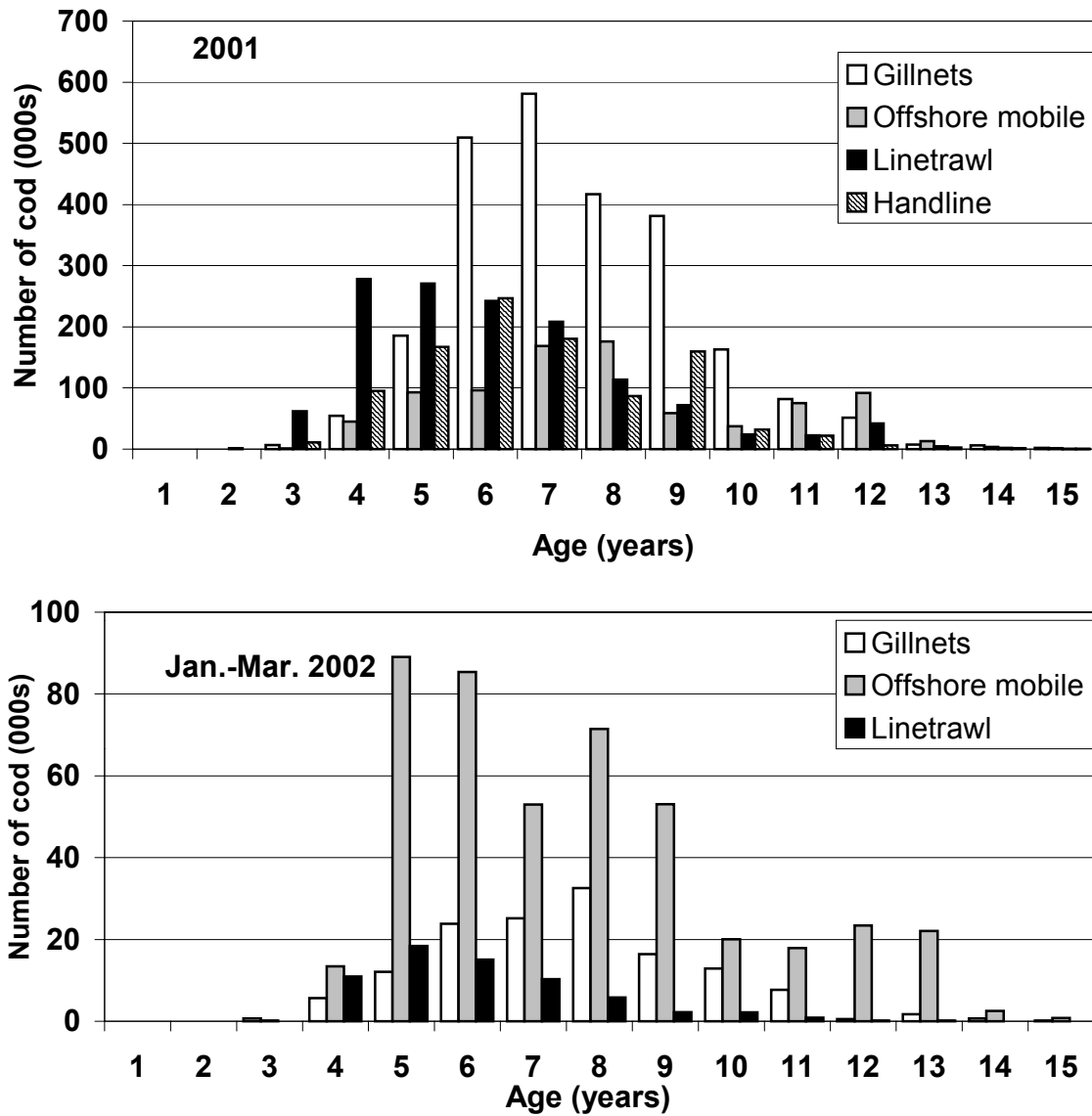


Fig. 7. Catch-at-age (000's) for the main gear types used in the cod fishery in NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps du 2002. Offshore mobile gear is otter trawl and Norwegian seine.

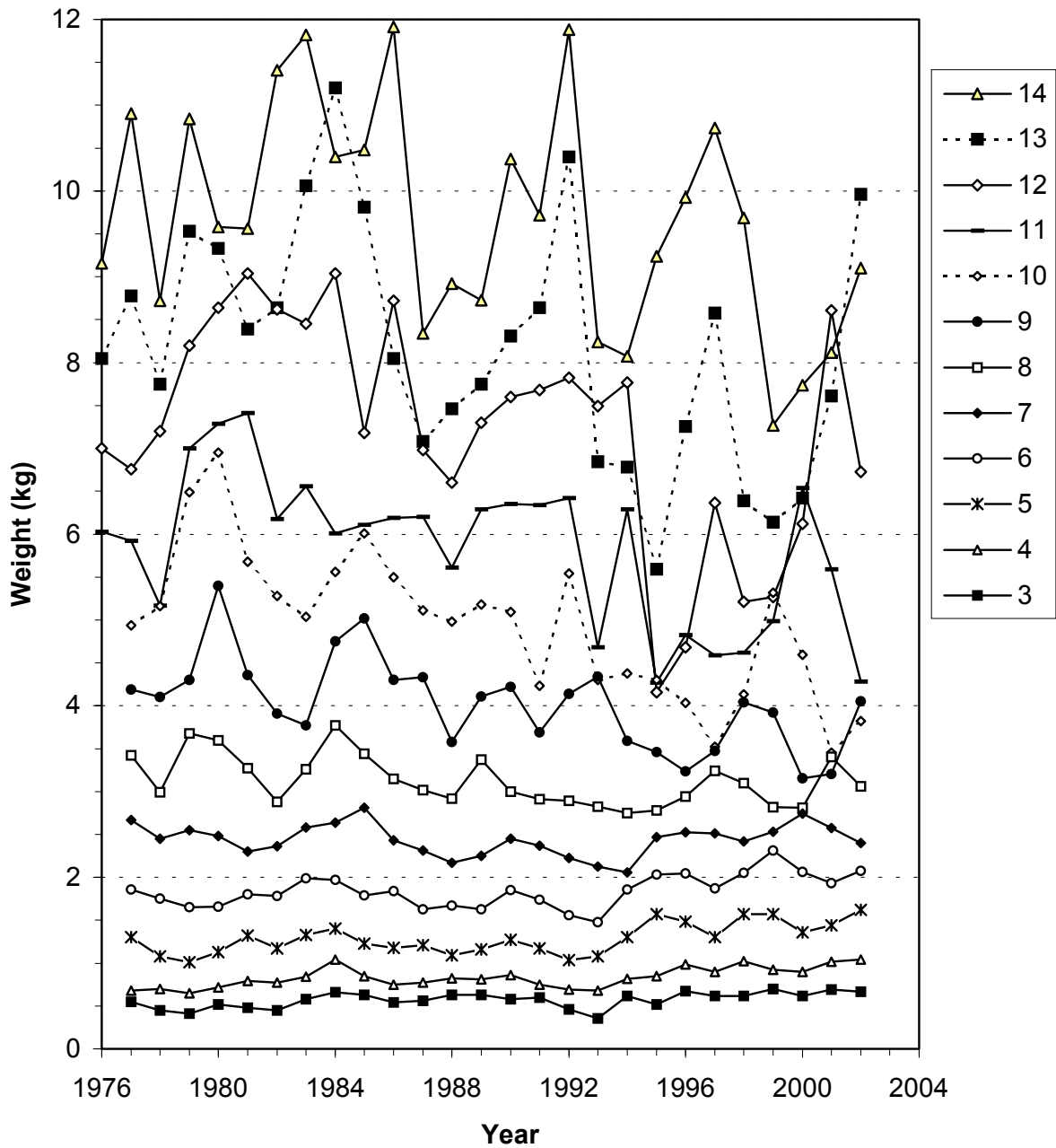


Fig. 8a. Mean weights-at-age (3-10) calculated from mean lengths-at-age for the commercial catch of cod from NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps. during 1976-2002.

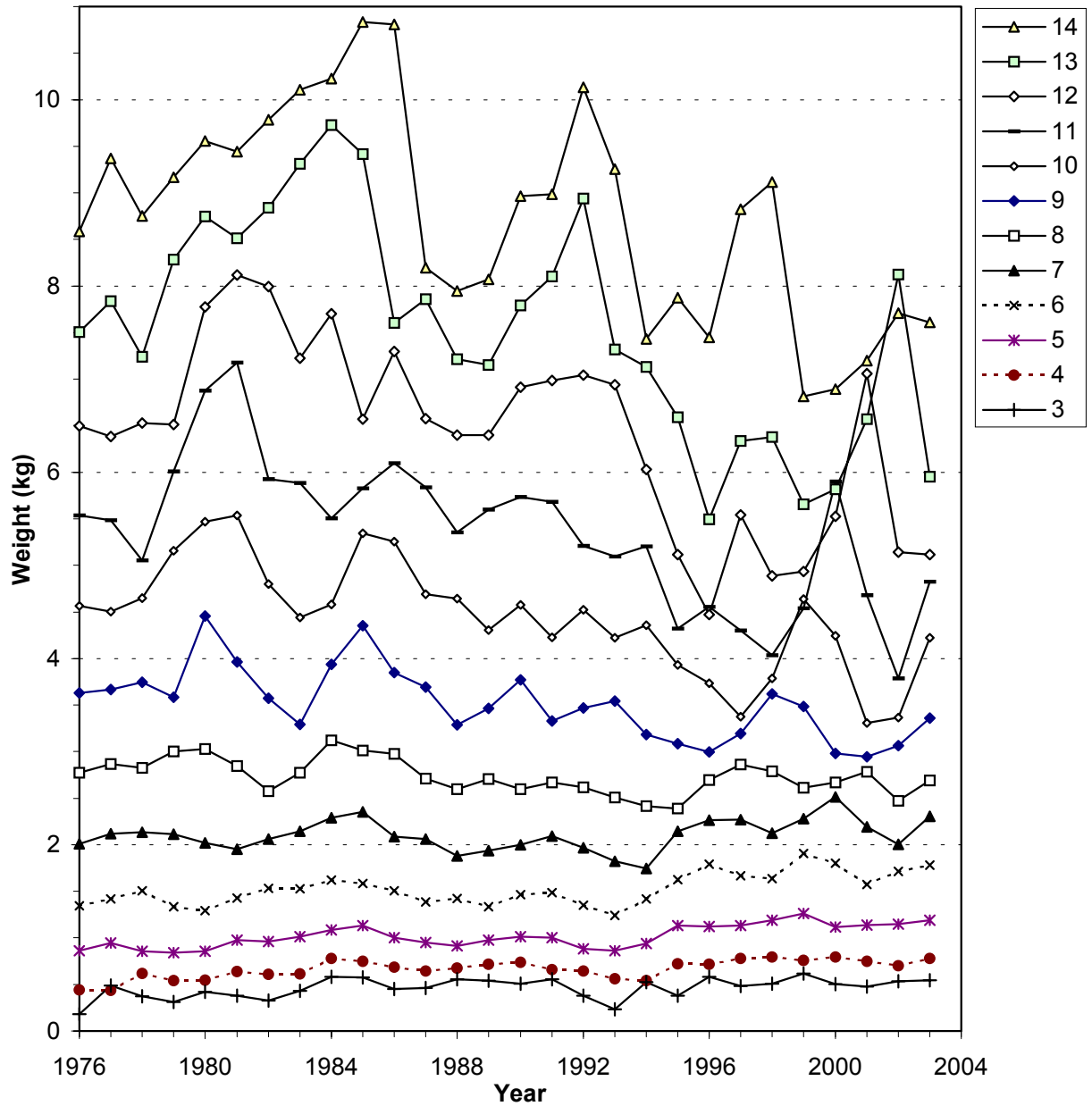


Fig. 8b. Beginning of year mean weights-at-age (3-14) from the commercial catch of cod in NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps during 1976-2002. The values for 2003 are extrapolated as described in the text.

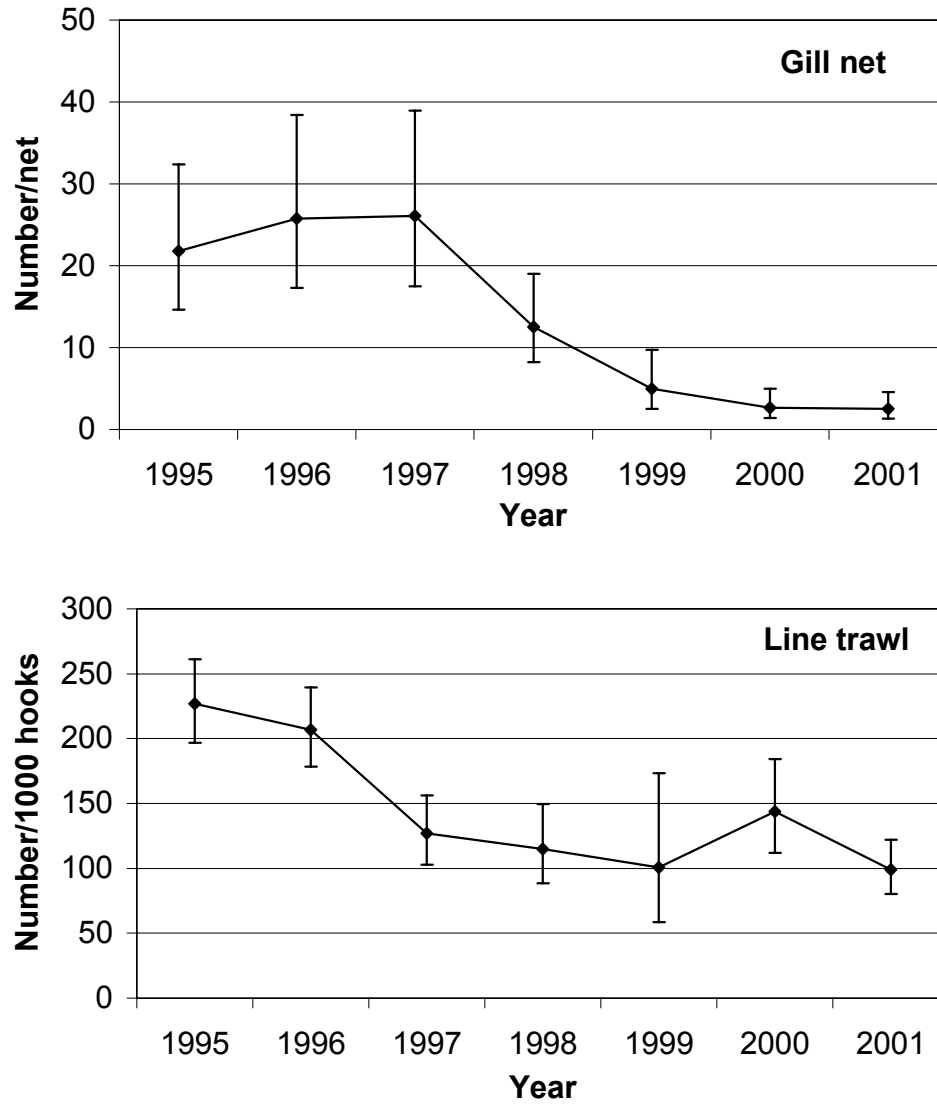


Fig. 9. Standardized total annual catch rate indices for gill nets (5.5" mesh) and line-trawls (with 95% CL's) estimated using data from sentinel fishery fixed sites. Catch rates are fish per net for gill nets and fish per 1000 hooks for line trawl.

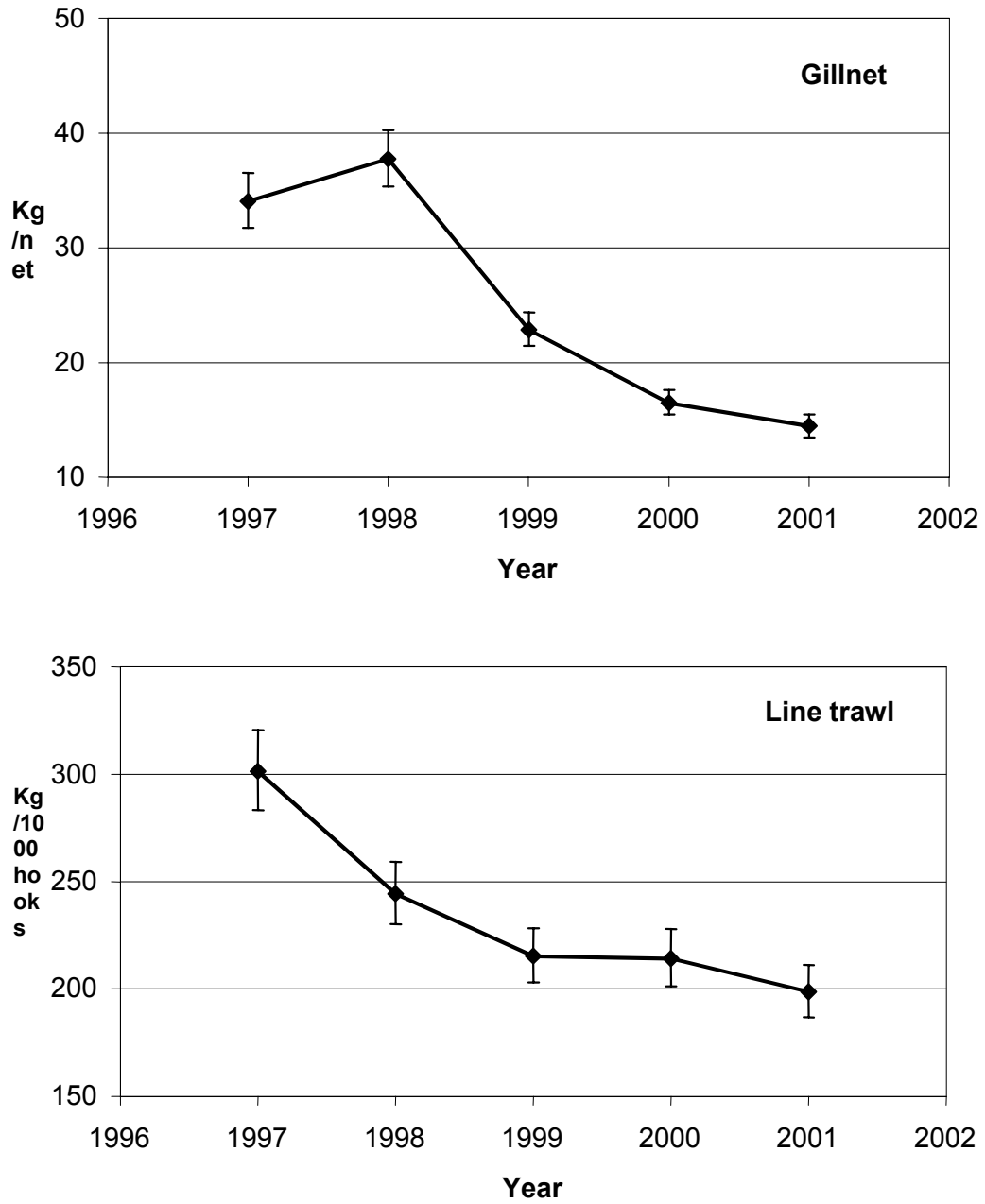


Fig. 10a. Standardized total annual catch rate indices (with 95% CL's) for gillnets and line-trawls using data from science logbooks for the <35ft sector. Catch rate are expressed as kg per net for gillnets and kg per 1000 hooks for line-trawl. Catch is live weight equivalence (kg).

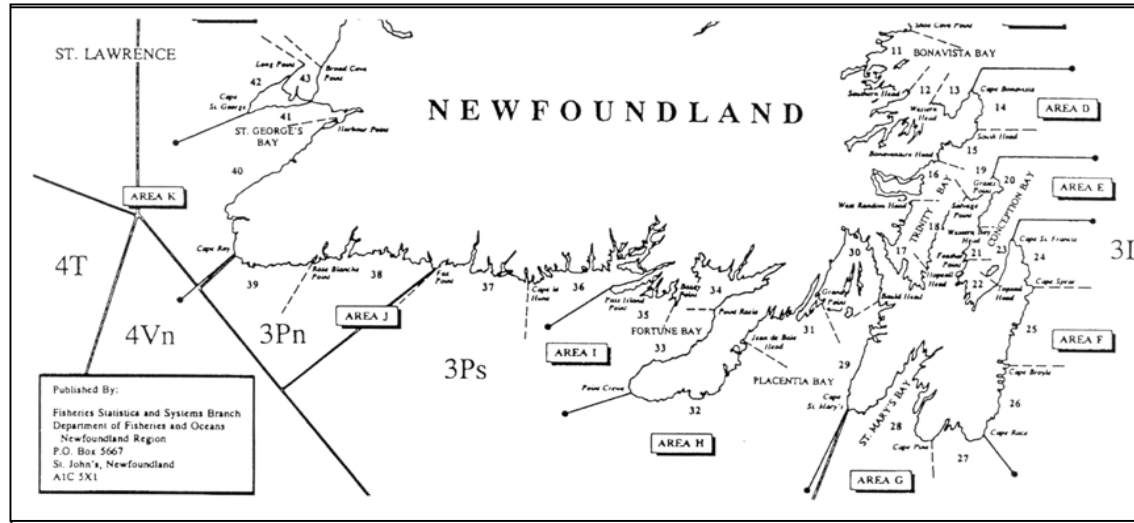


Fig. 10b. Southern Newfoundand showing NAFO Subdivision 3Ps, boundaries of management areas H, I, J (solid lines with terminal dot), and boundaries of lobster management areas numbered 29-37 (dashed lines).

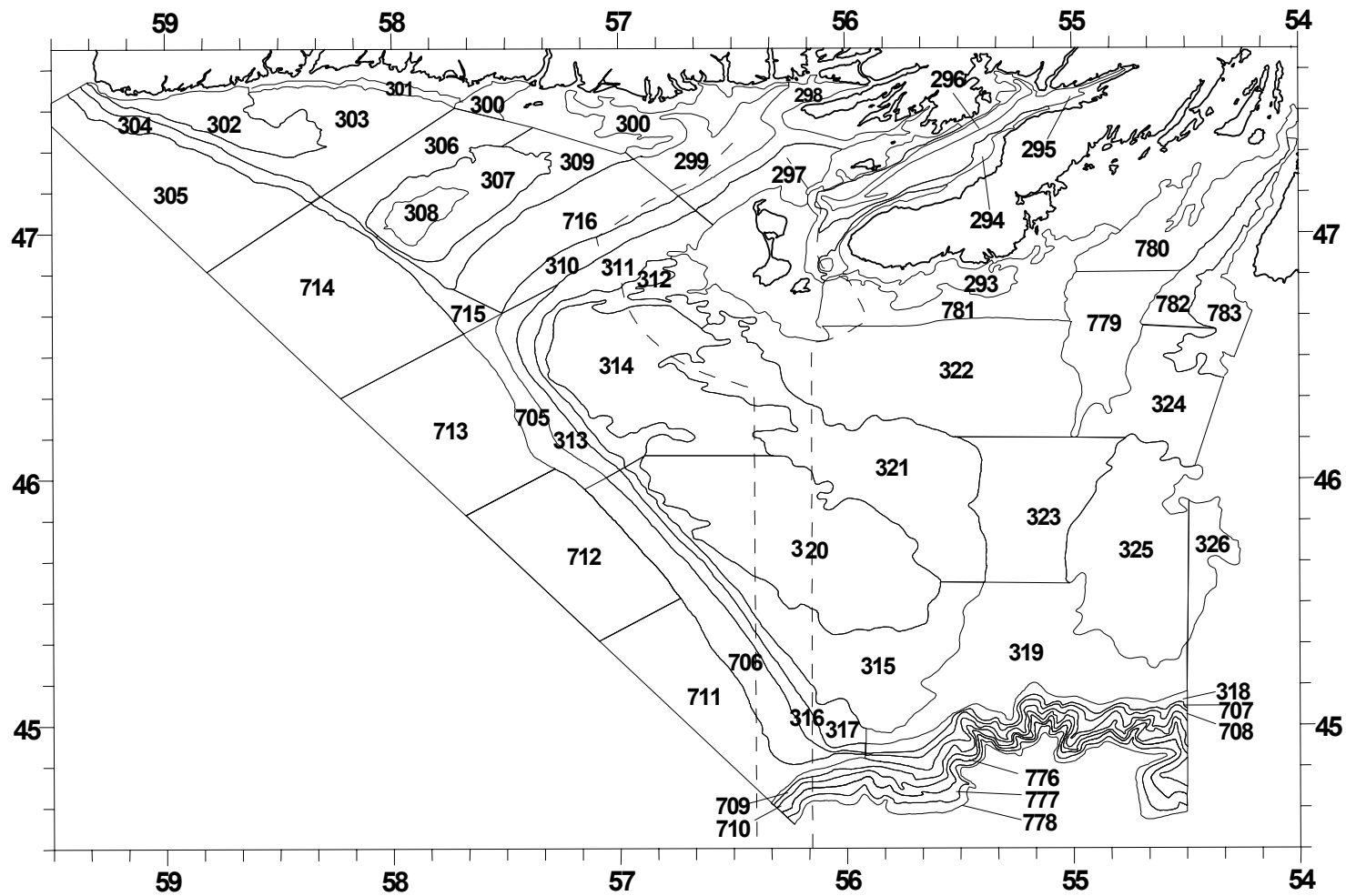


Fig. 11. Stratum area boundaries and area surveyed during the DFO research vessel bottom-trawl survey of NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps (revised March 1999).

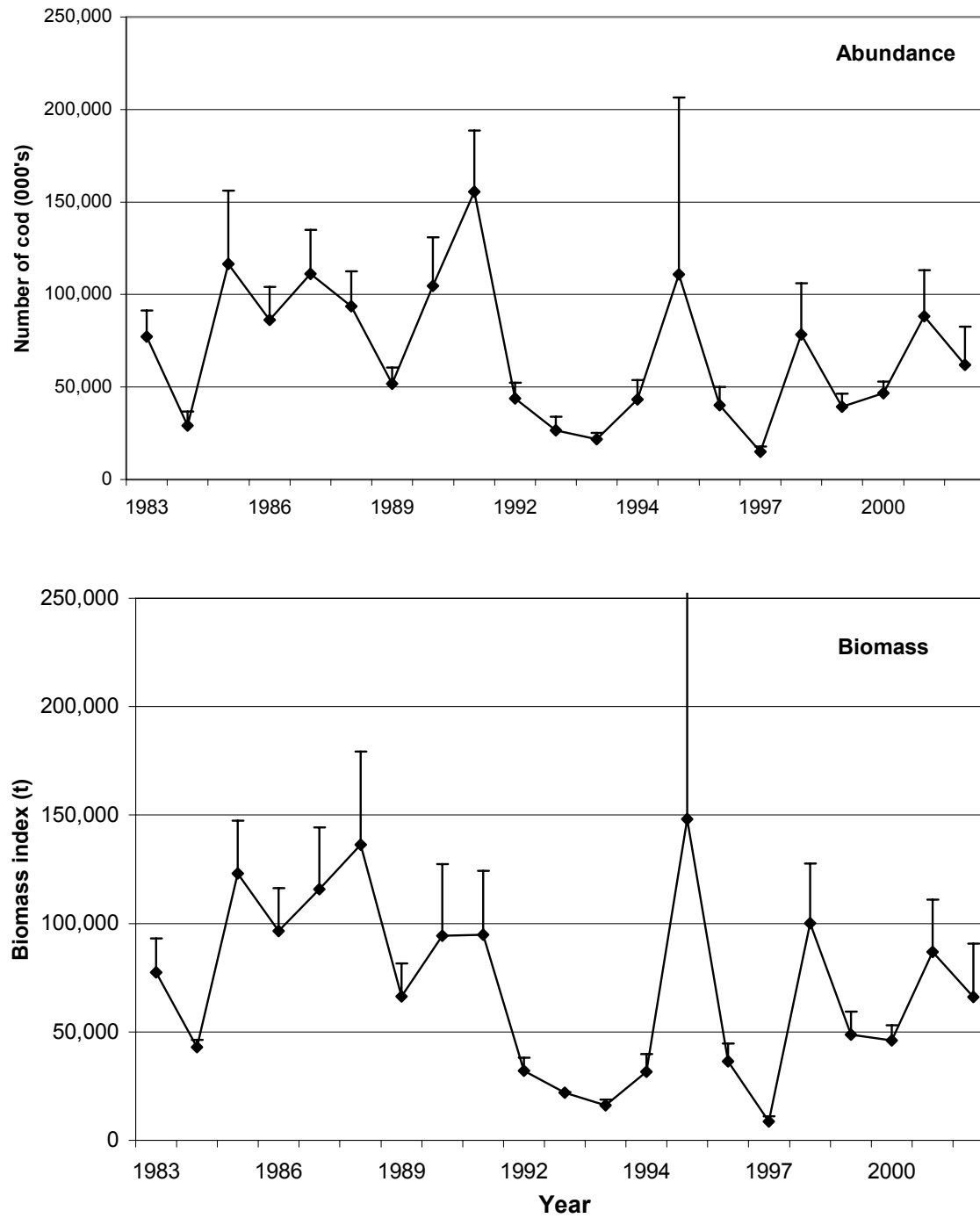


Fig. 12. Abundance and biomass indices for cod in NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps from DFO research vessel bottom trawl surveys during winter/spring from 1983/2002. There were two surveys in 1993. Error bars show plus one standard deviation.

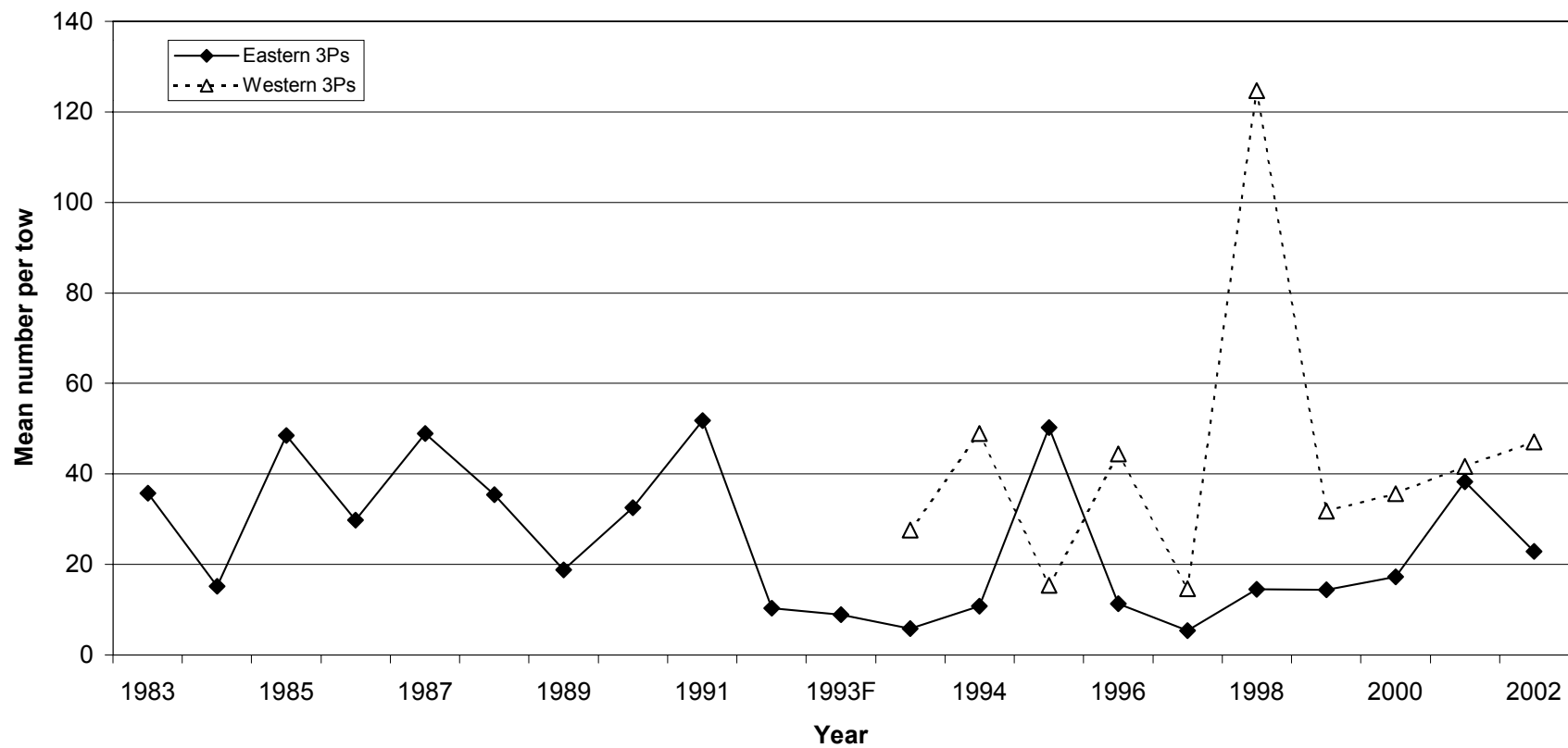


Fig. 13. Catch rate index for the eastern and western (Burgeo area) portions of 3Ps from the DFO research vessel bottom-trawl surveys. There were two surveys in 1993.

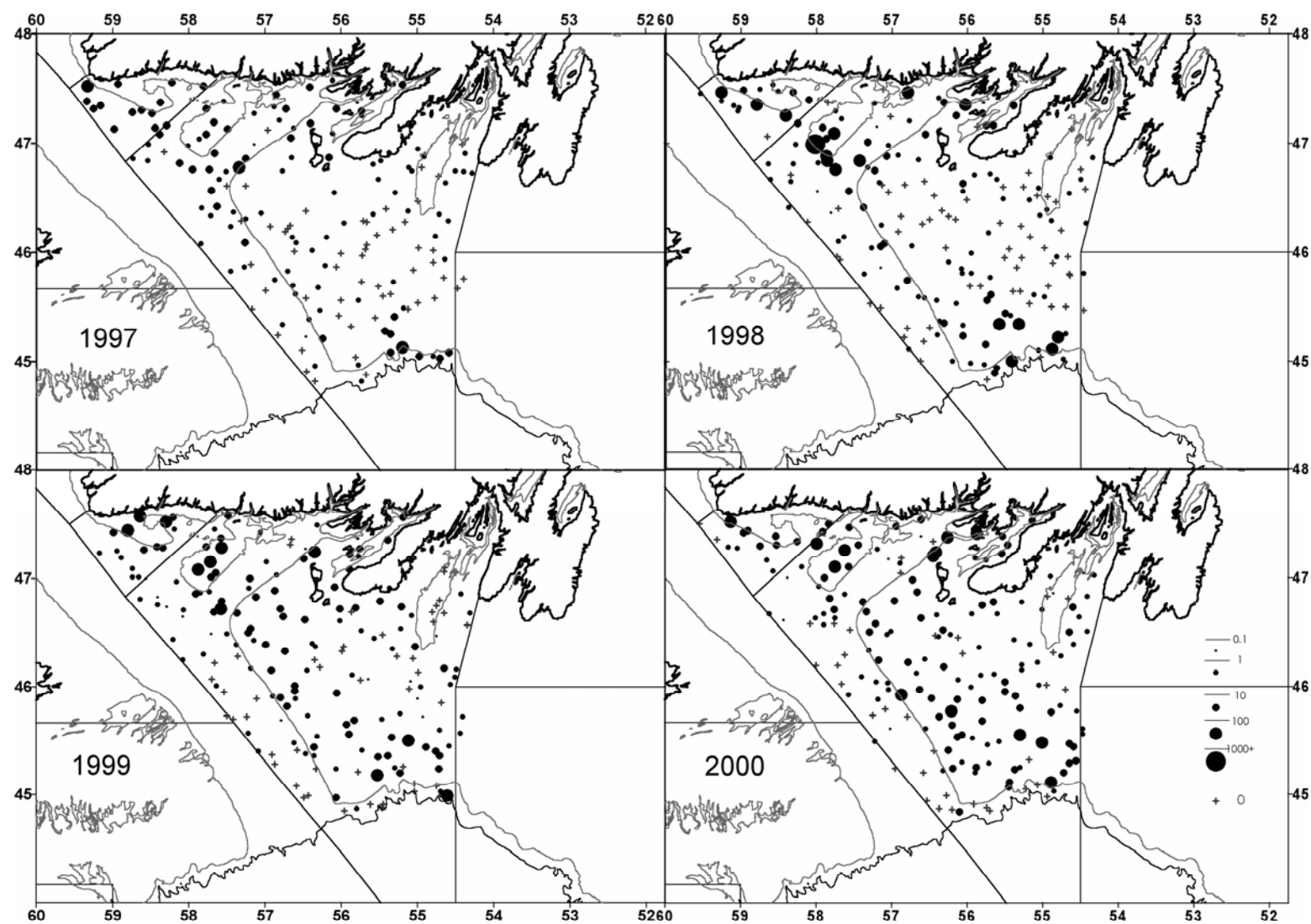


Fig. 14. Distribution of cod catches (number per tow) during DFO research vessel trawl surveys in NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps during April 1997-2000.

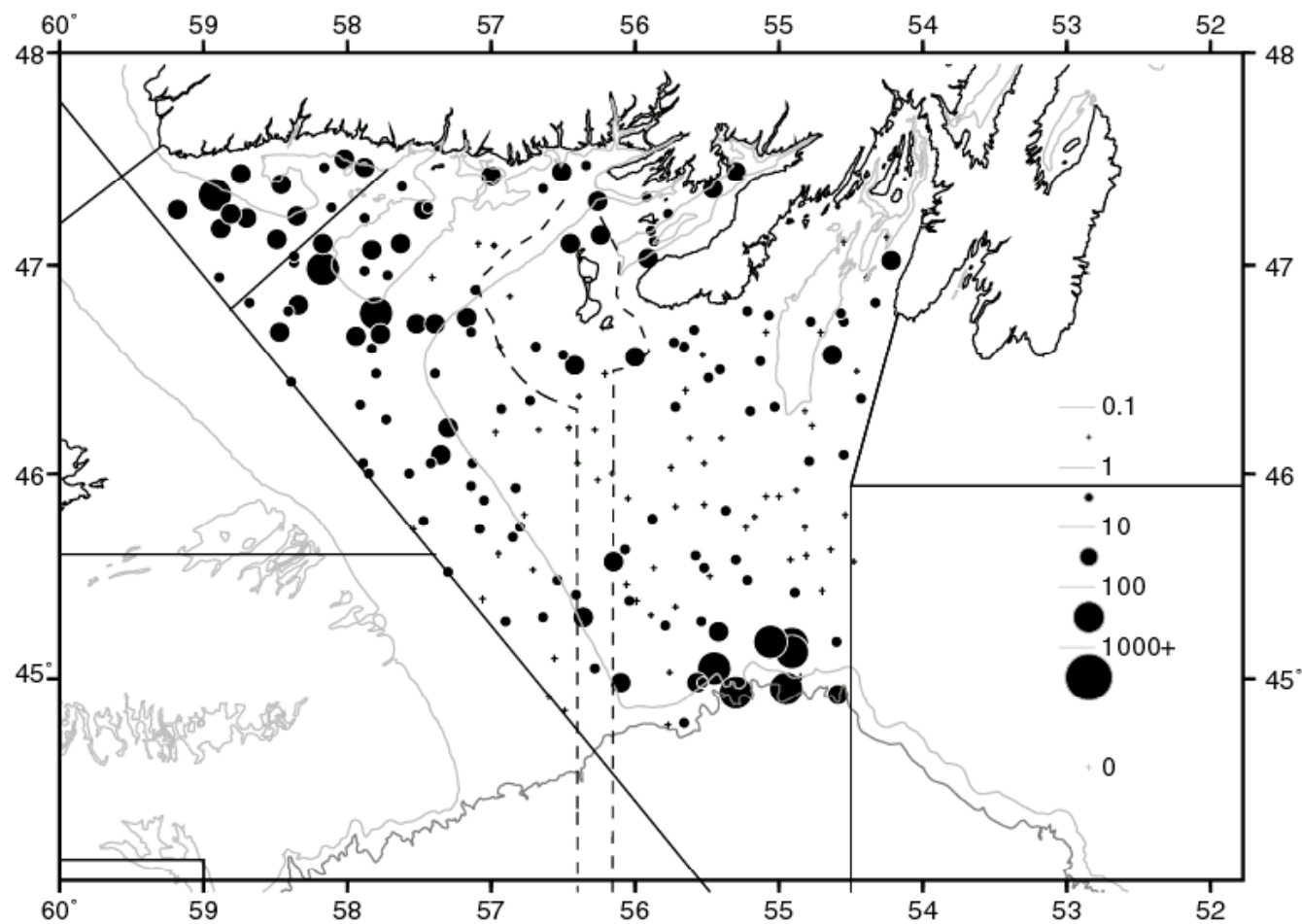


Fig. 15. Distribution of cod catches (number per tow) during DFO research vessel trawl surveys in NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps during April 2002.

Fig. 16. Distribution of cod catches (number per tow) by age (2-5) from Canadian research vessel trawl surveys in NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps during April 2001

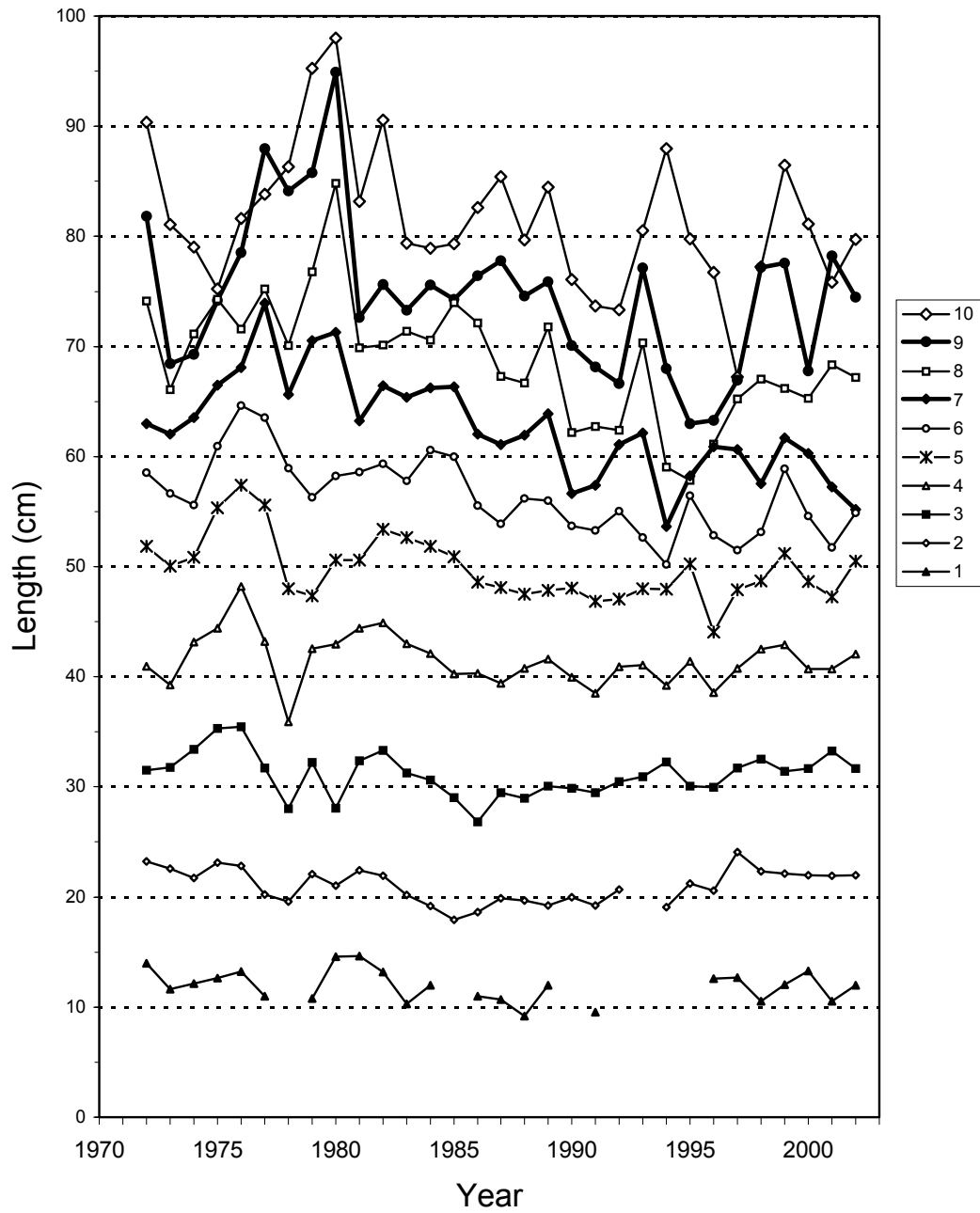


Fig. 17. Mean length at ages 1-10 of cod in NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps during 1972-2002, as determined from sampling during DFO bottom-trawl surveys in winter-spring.

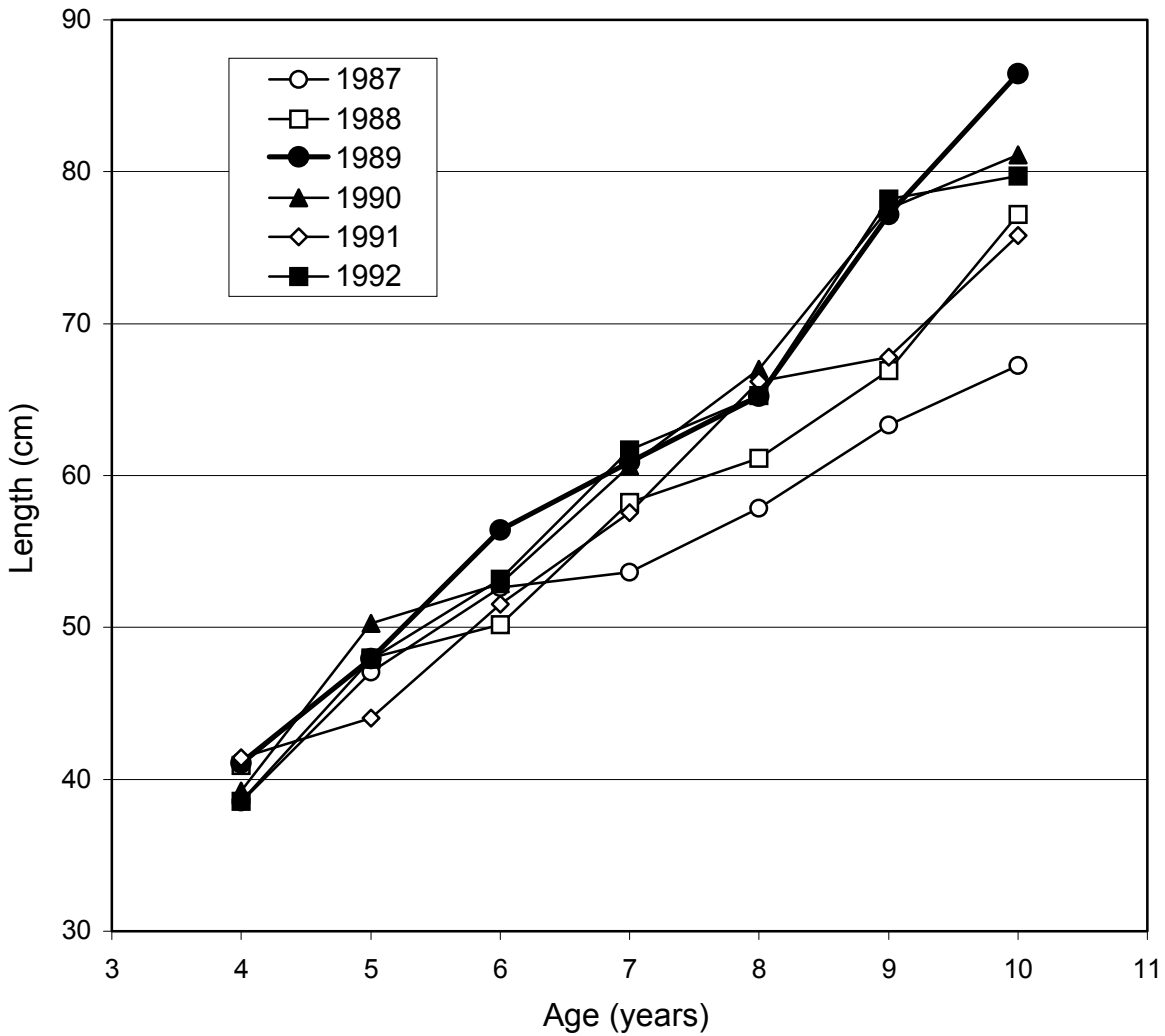


Fig. 18. Mean length at ages 4-10 of the 1987-1992 year-classes, as determined from sampling during winter-spring surveys in NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps.

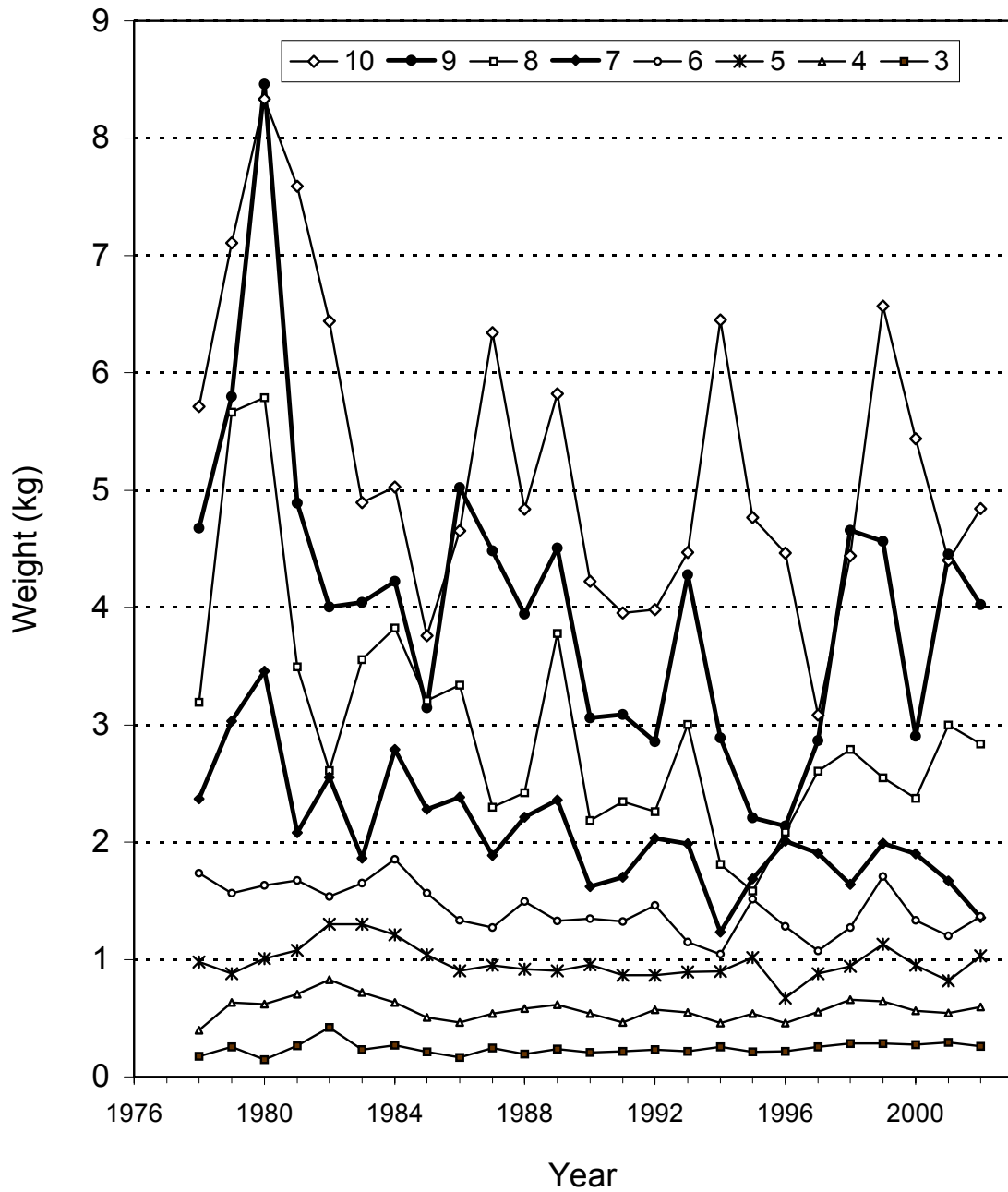


Fig. 19. Mean round weight-at-age (kg) of cod sampled during DFO bottom-trawl surveys in NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps in winter-spring 1978-2002.

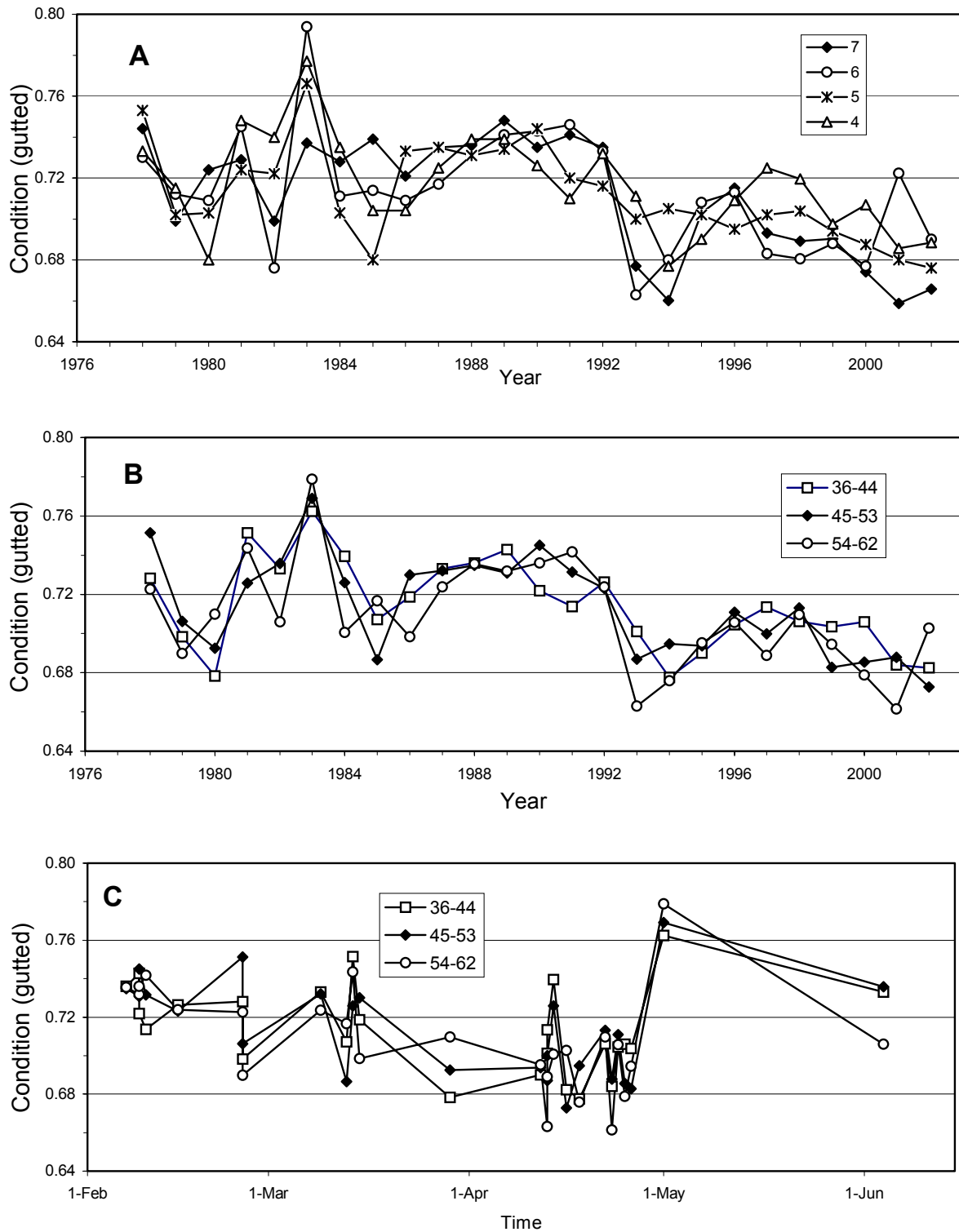


Fig. 20. Mean gutted condition of cod sampled during DFO bottom-trawl surveys in NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps in 1978-2002; (A) by age and year, (B) by length-group and year, and (C) by length-group and median date of collection.

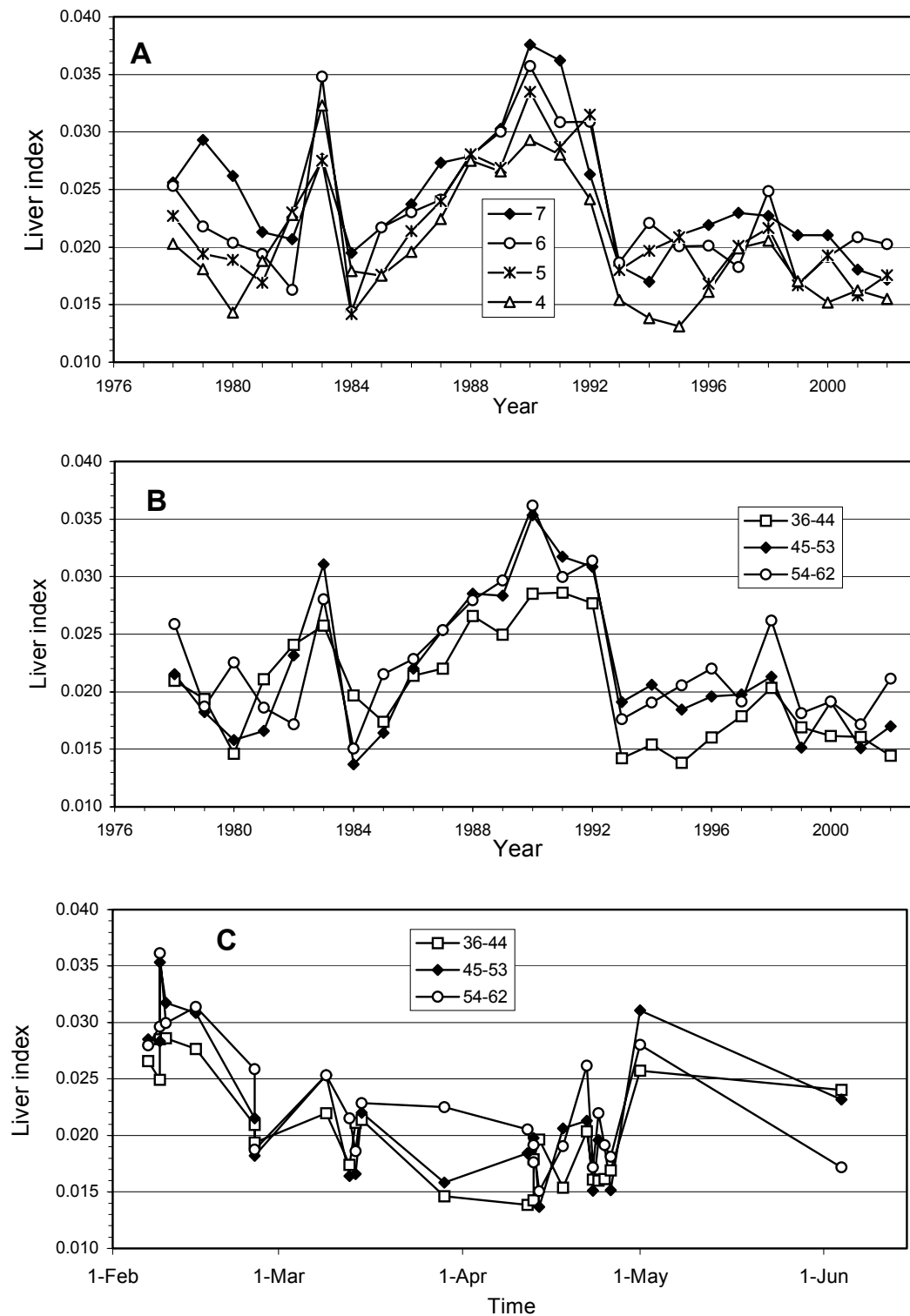


Fig. 21. Mean liver index of cod sampled during DFO bottom-trawl surveys in Subdivision 3Ps in 1978-2002; (A) by age and year, (B) by length-group and year, and (C) by length-group and median date of collection.

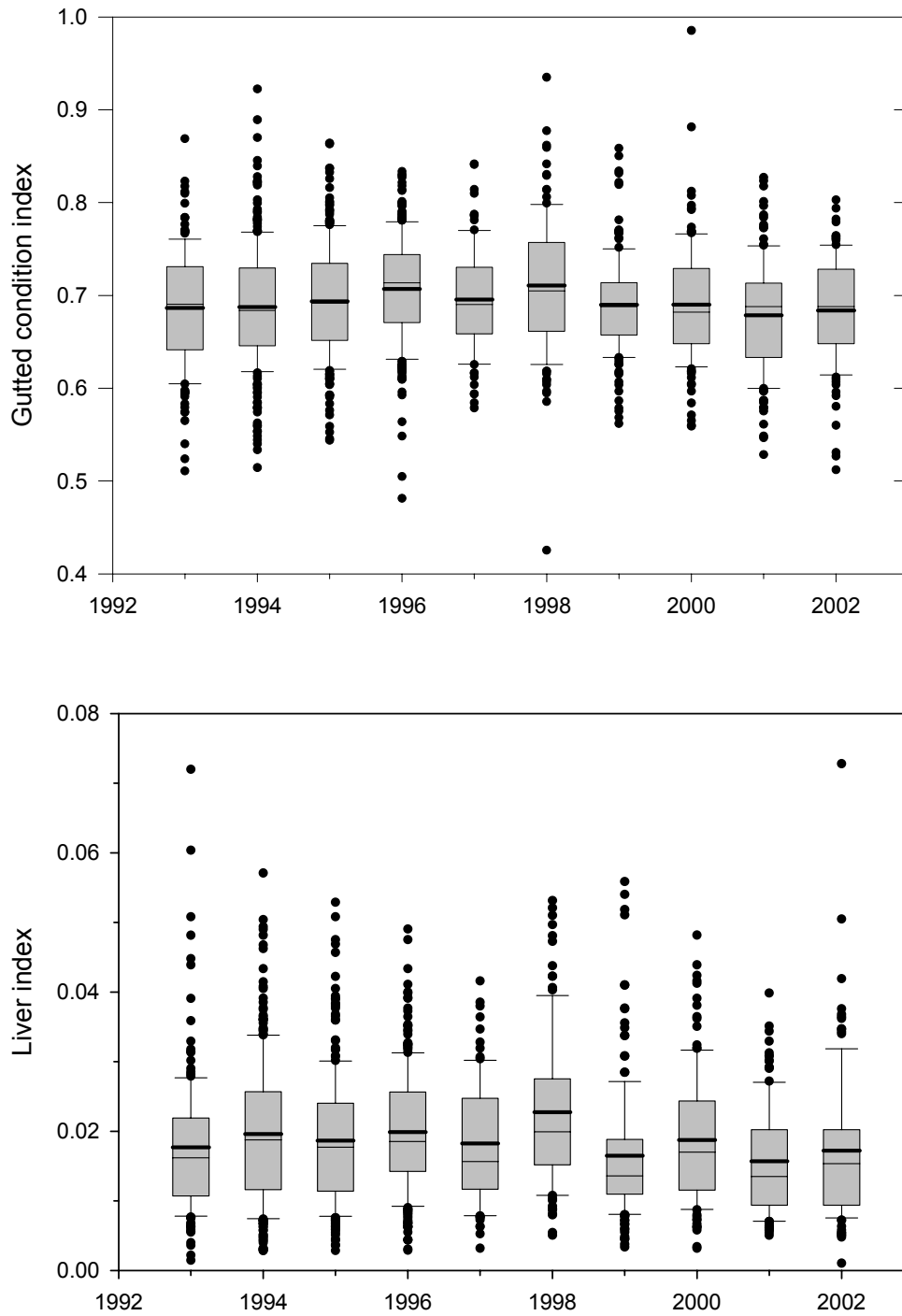


Fig. 22. Gutted condition (above) and liver index (below) of cod caught during DFO research surveys during April in 1993-2002. Each box plot illustrates the median (light line), mean (dark line), 25th and 75th percentiles (box), 10th and 90th percentiles (whisker caps) and all data beyond the 10th and 90th percentiles.

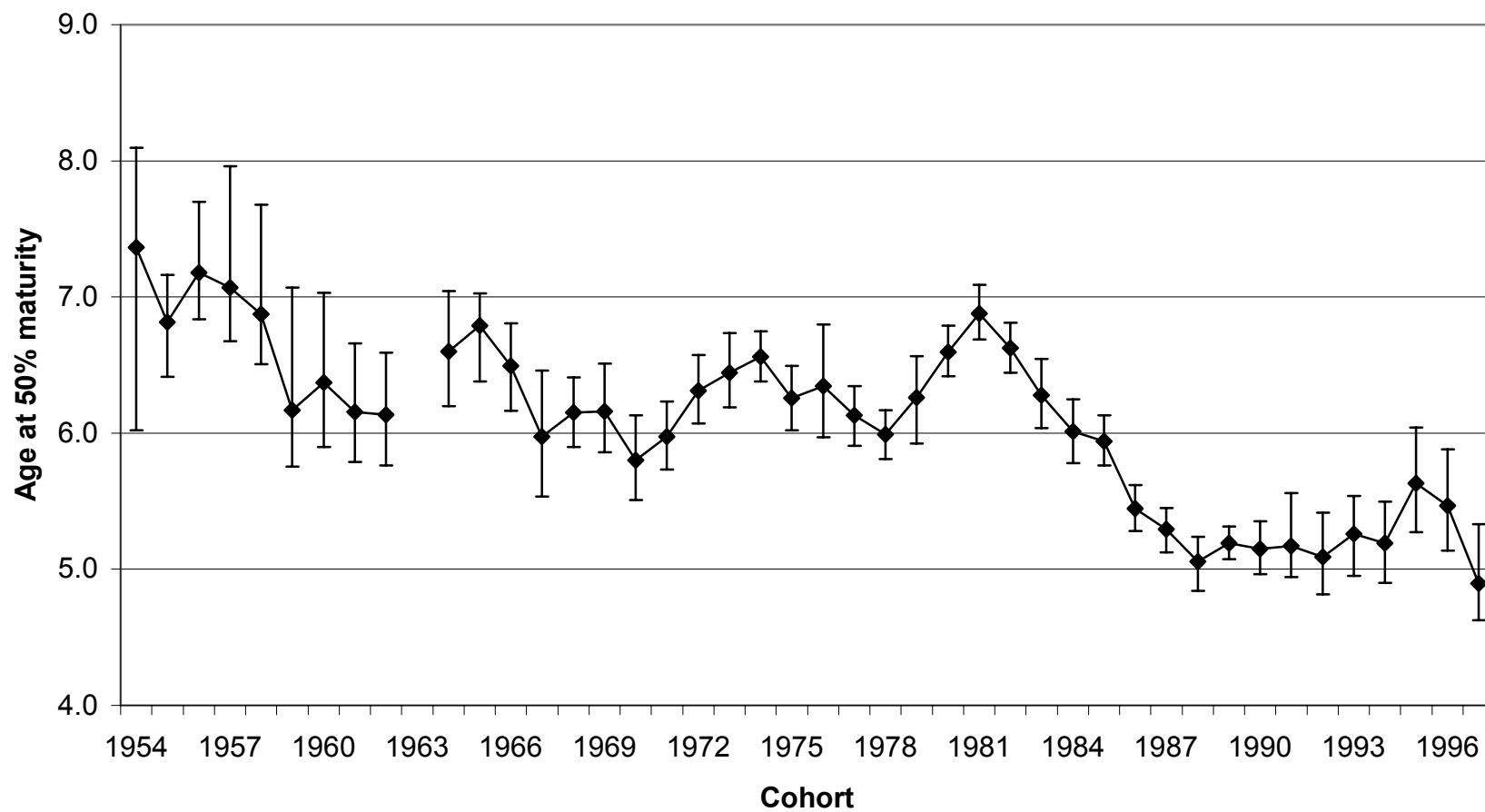


Fig. 23A. Age at 50% maturity by cohort (1954-1997) for female cod sampled during DFO research vessel bottom-trawl surveys of NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps. Error bars are 95% fiducial limits.

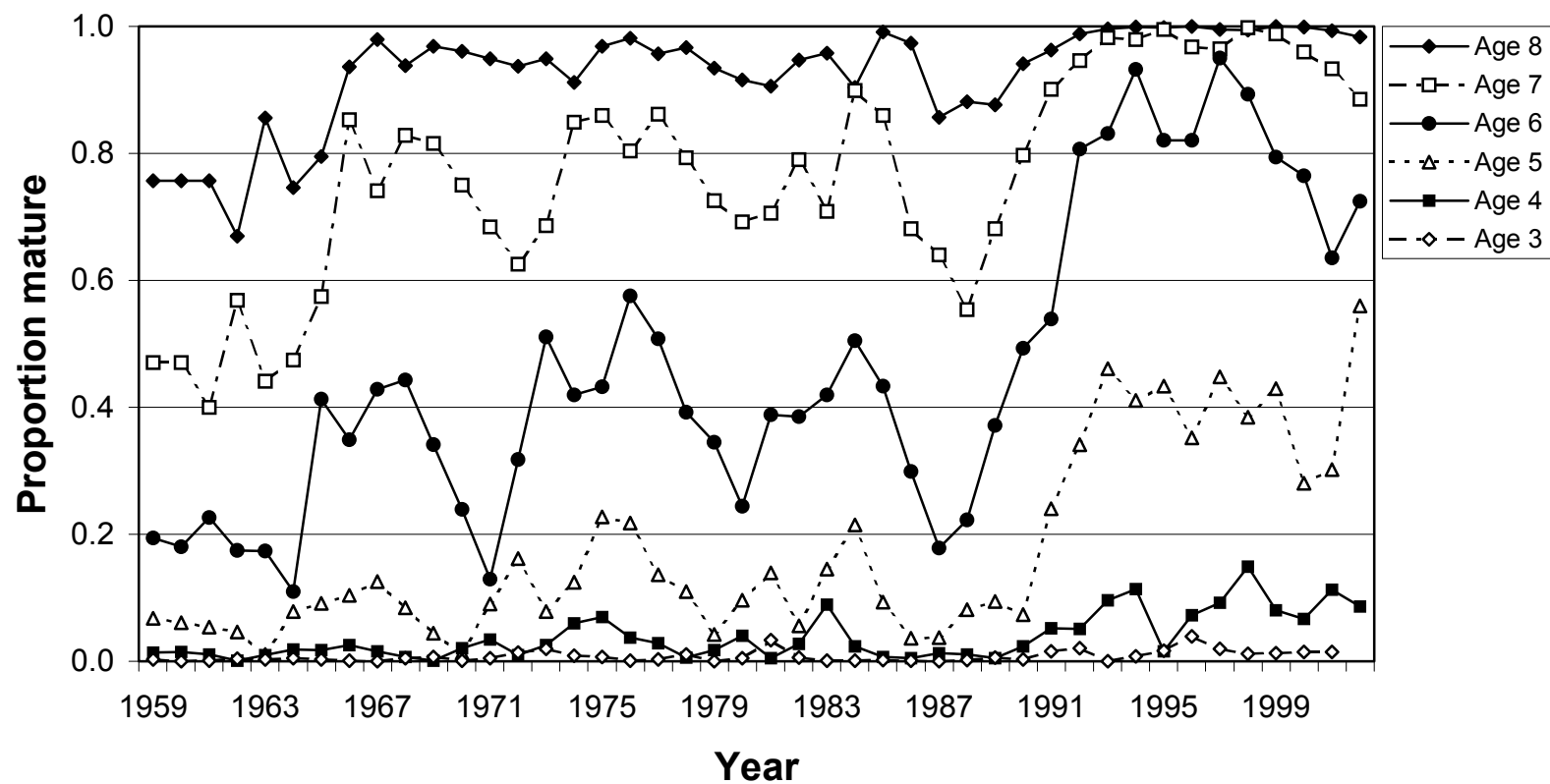


Fig. 23B. Estimated proportions mature at ages 3-8 for female cod sampled during DFO research vessel bottom-trawl surveys in NAFO Subdiv. 3Ps during 1959-2002.

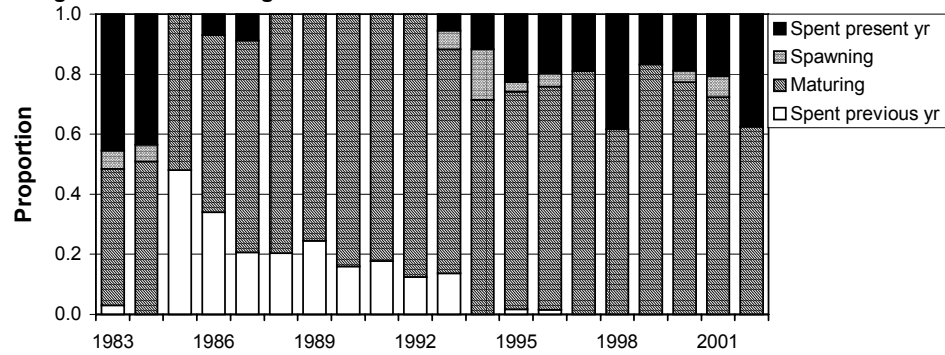
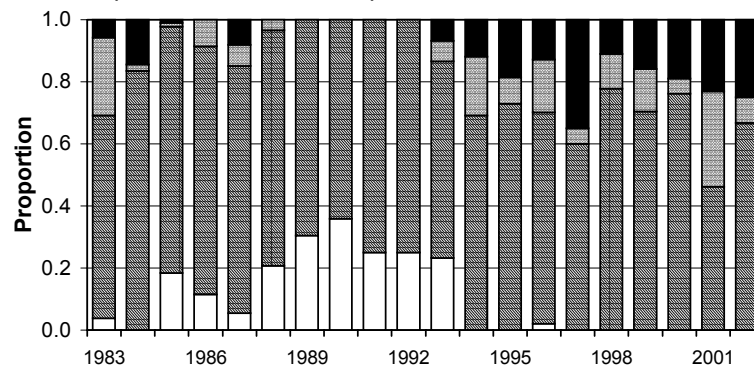
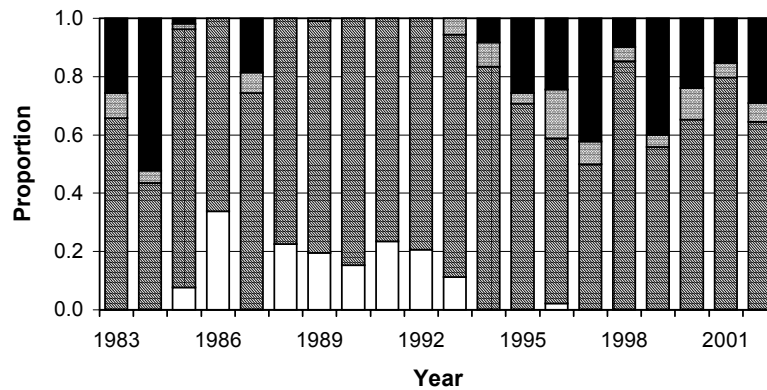
Burgeo Bank / Hermitage Channel**Mid-3Ps (most of St. Pierre Bank)****Halibut Channel**

Fig. 24. Maturity stages of adult female cod sampled during DFO research vessel bottom-trawl surveys in three areas of 3Ps during winter/spring 1983-2002. There were two surveys in 1993 (Feb. and April); only the April one is shown here. Surveys were conducted in April in 1983, 1984 and 1993-2002 and in February-March in intervening years.

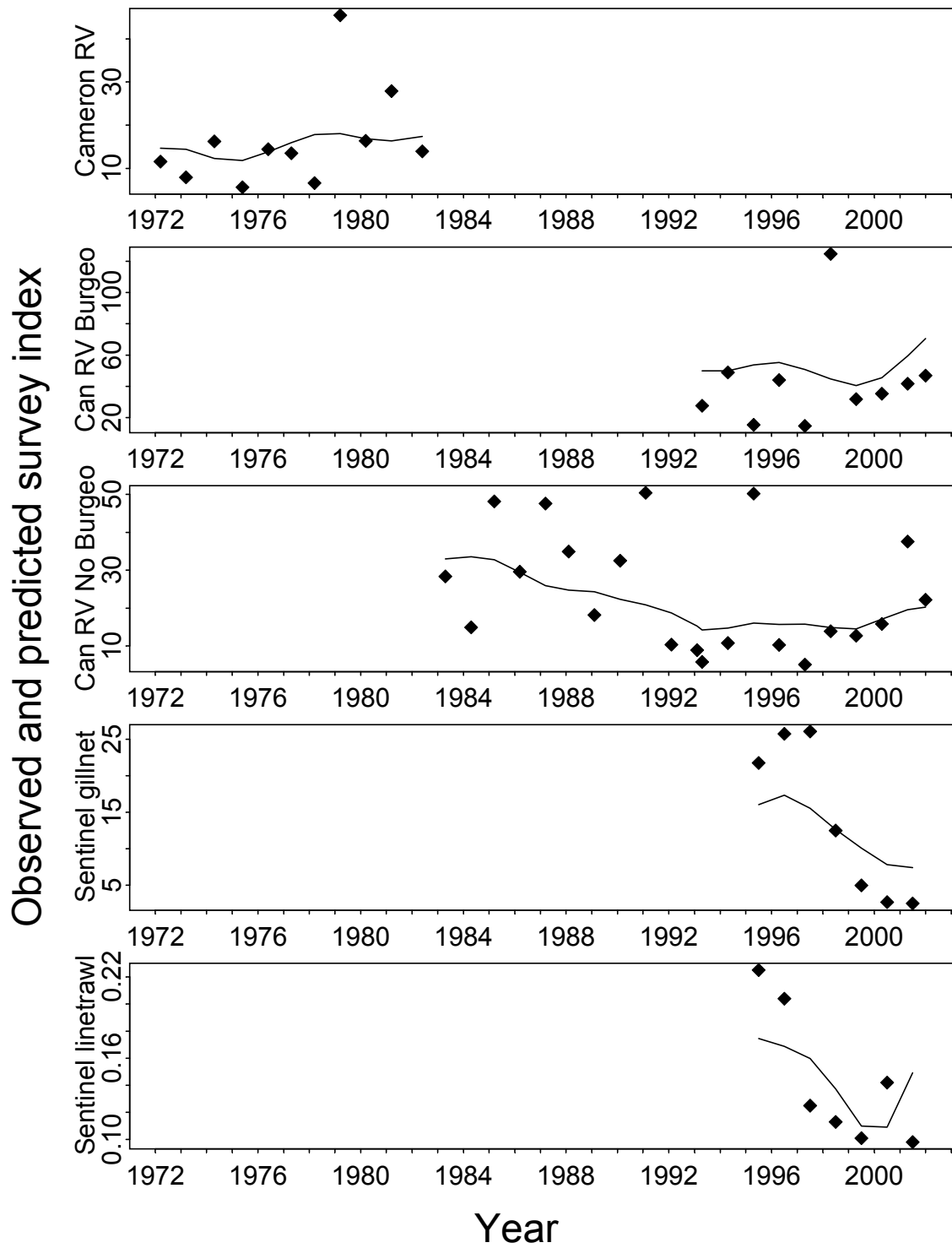


Fig. 25. Graphical output from the QLSPA comparison run (Run A) for 3Ps cod during the October 2002 assessment of 3Ps cod.

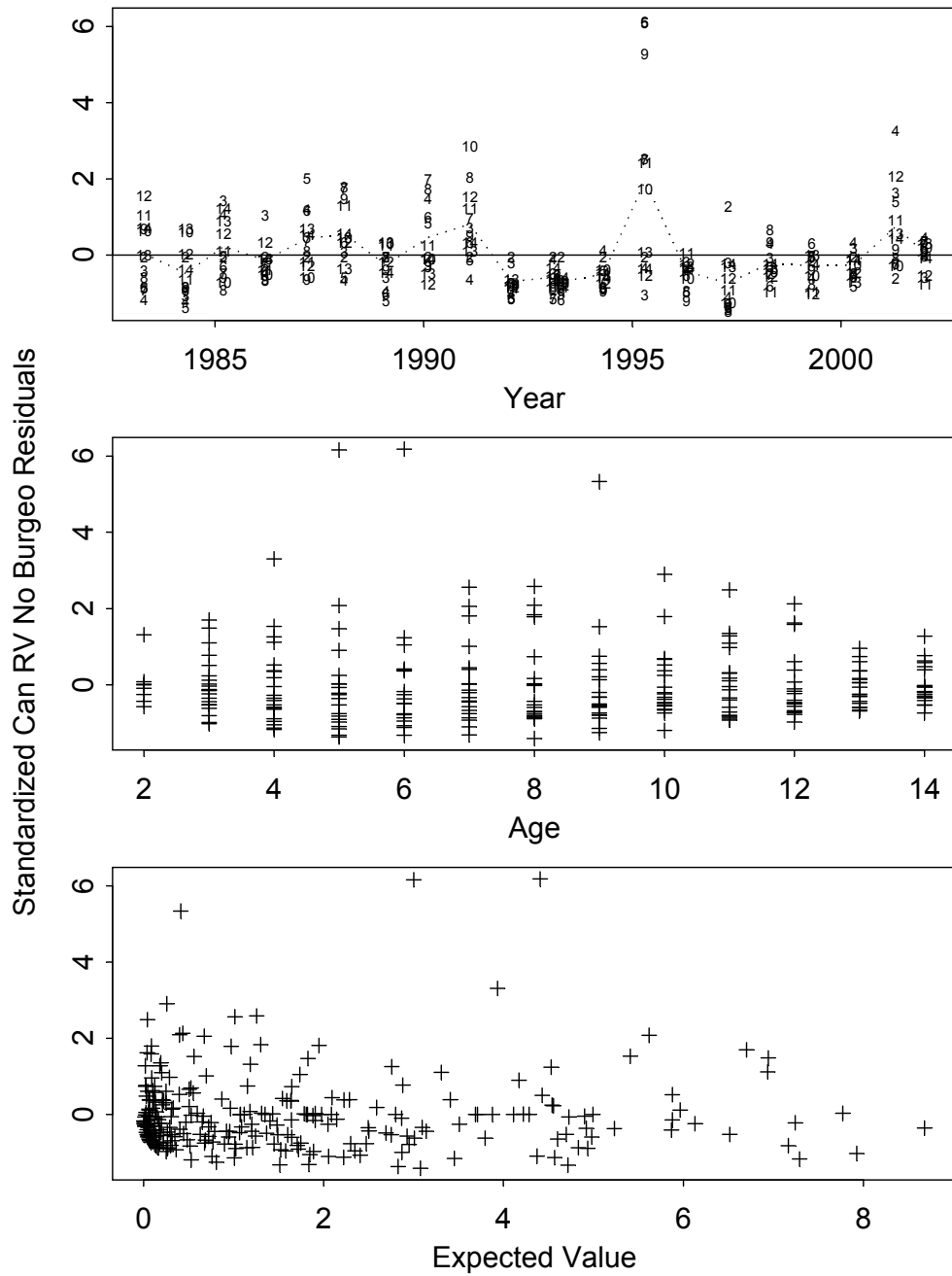


Fig. 26. Residual plots for the survey index from the eastern portion of 3Ps from the comparison SPA run (Run A).

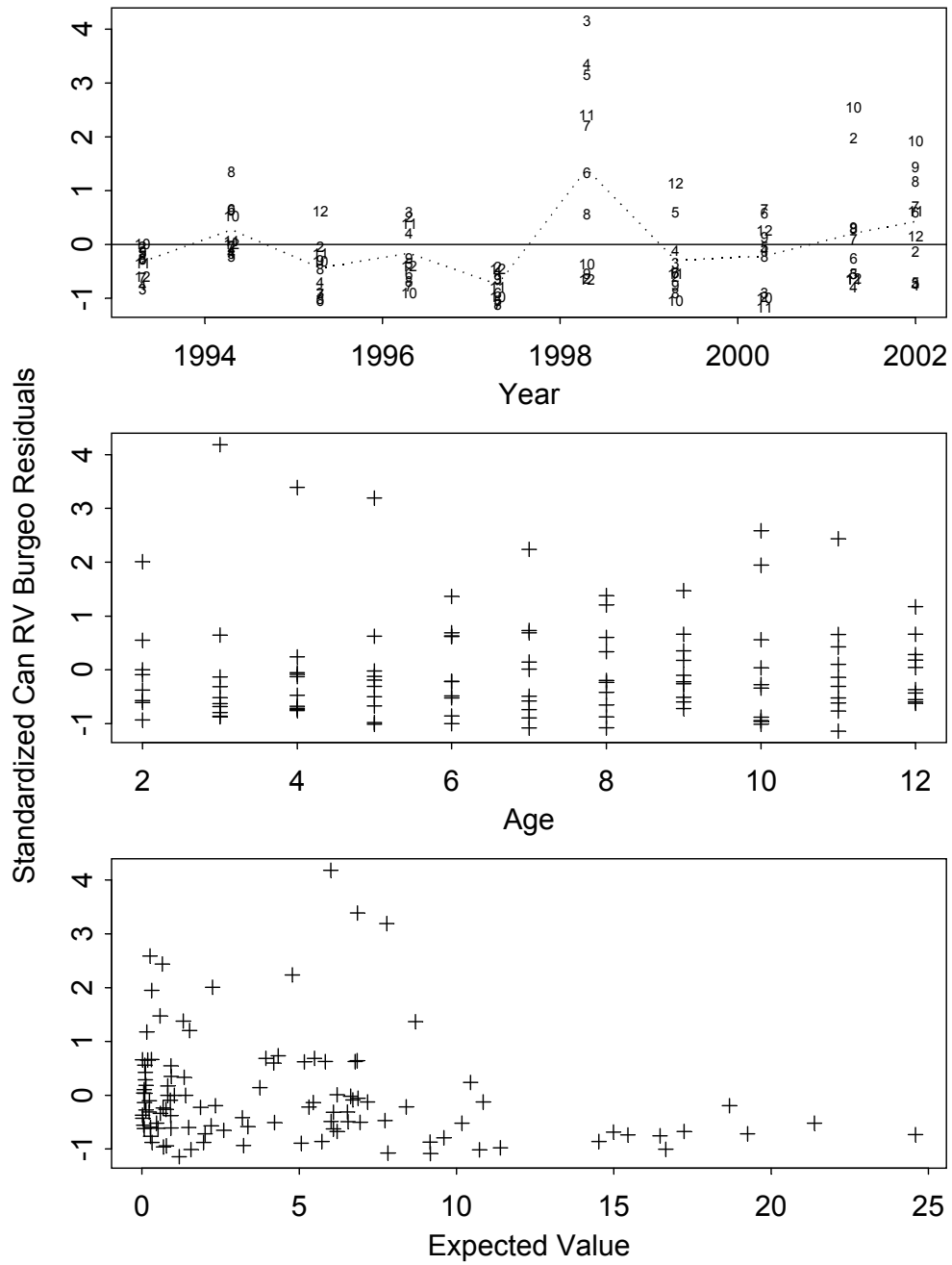


Fig. 27. Residual plots for the DFO research vessel survey index from the western portion of 3Ps (Burgeo area) from the comparison SPA run (Run A).

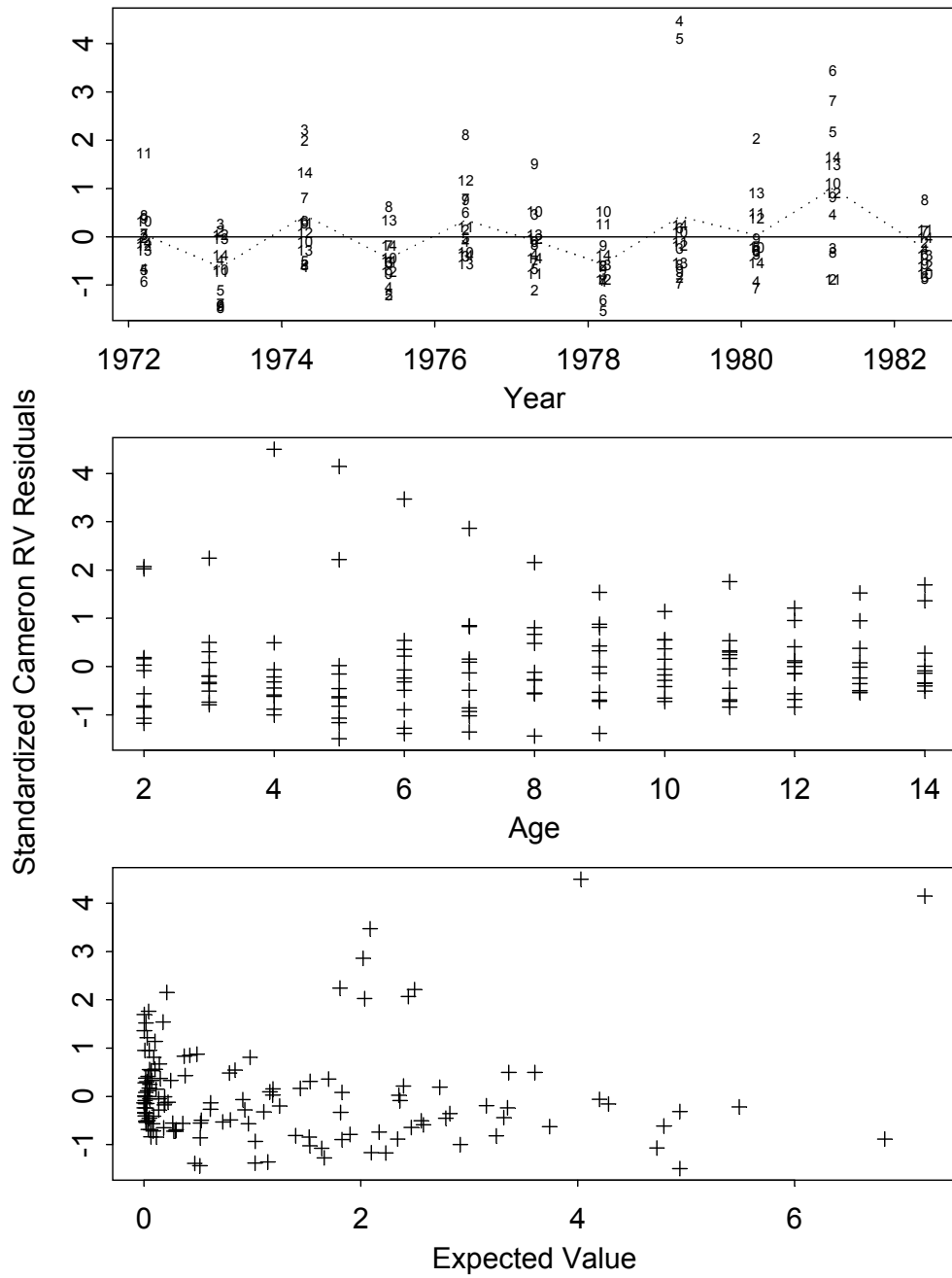


Fig. 28. Residual plots for the RV Cameron survey index (eastern portion of 3Ps) from the comparison SPA run (Run A).

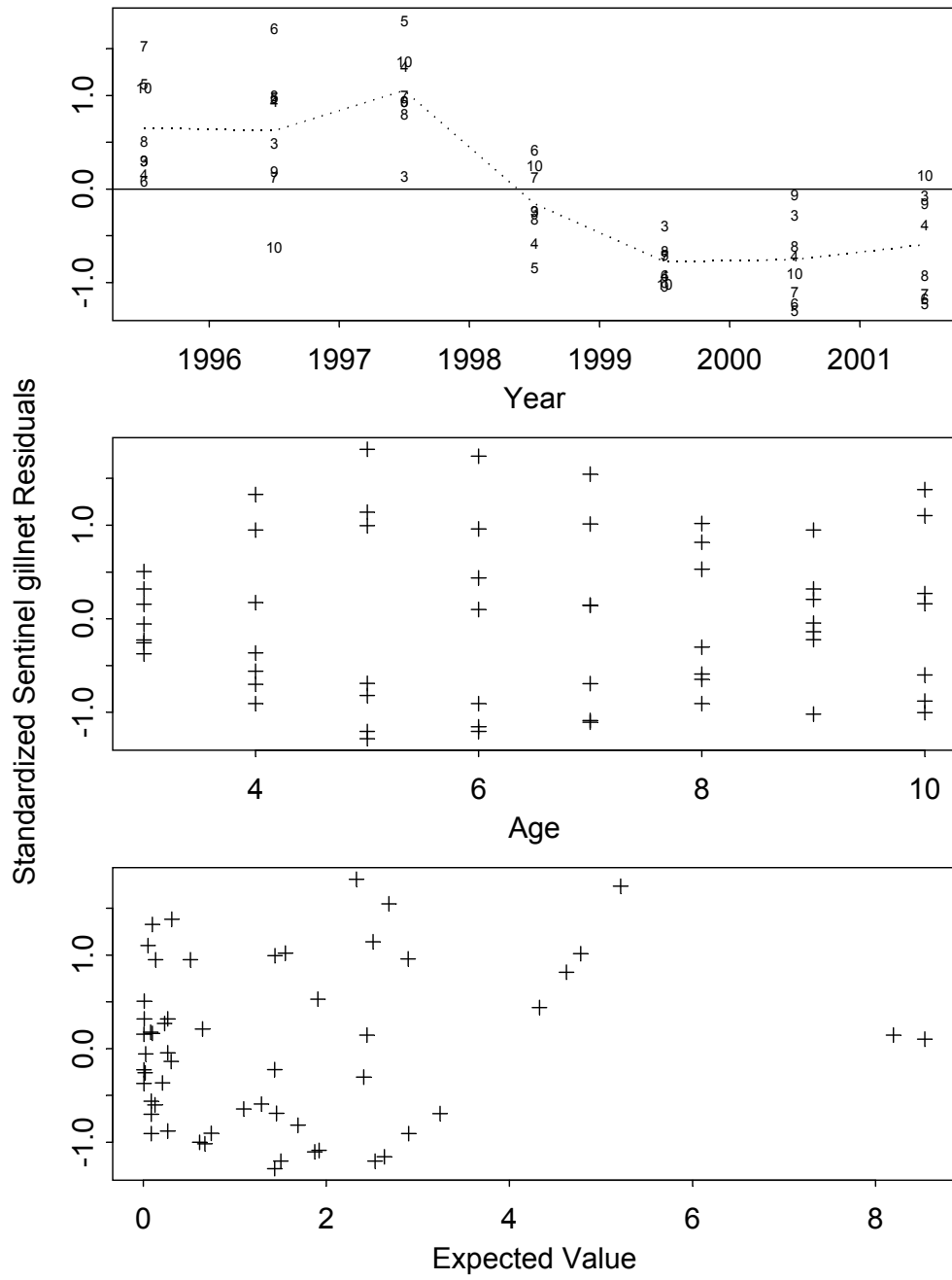


Fig. 29. Residual plots for the sentinel gillnet index from the comparison SPA run (Run A).

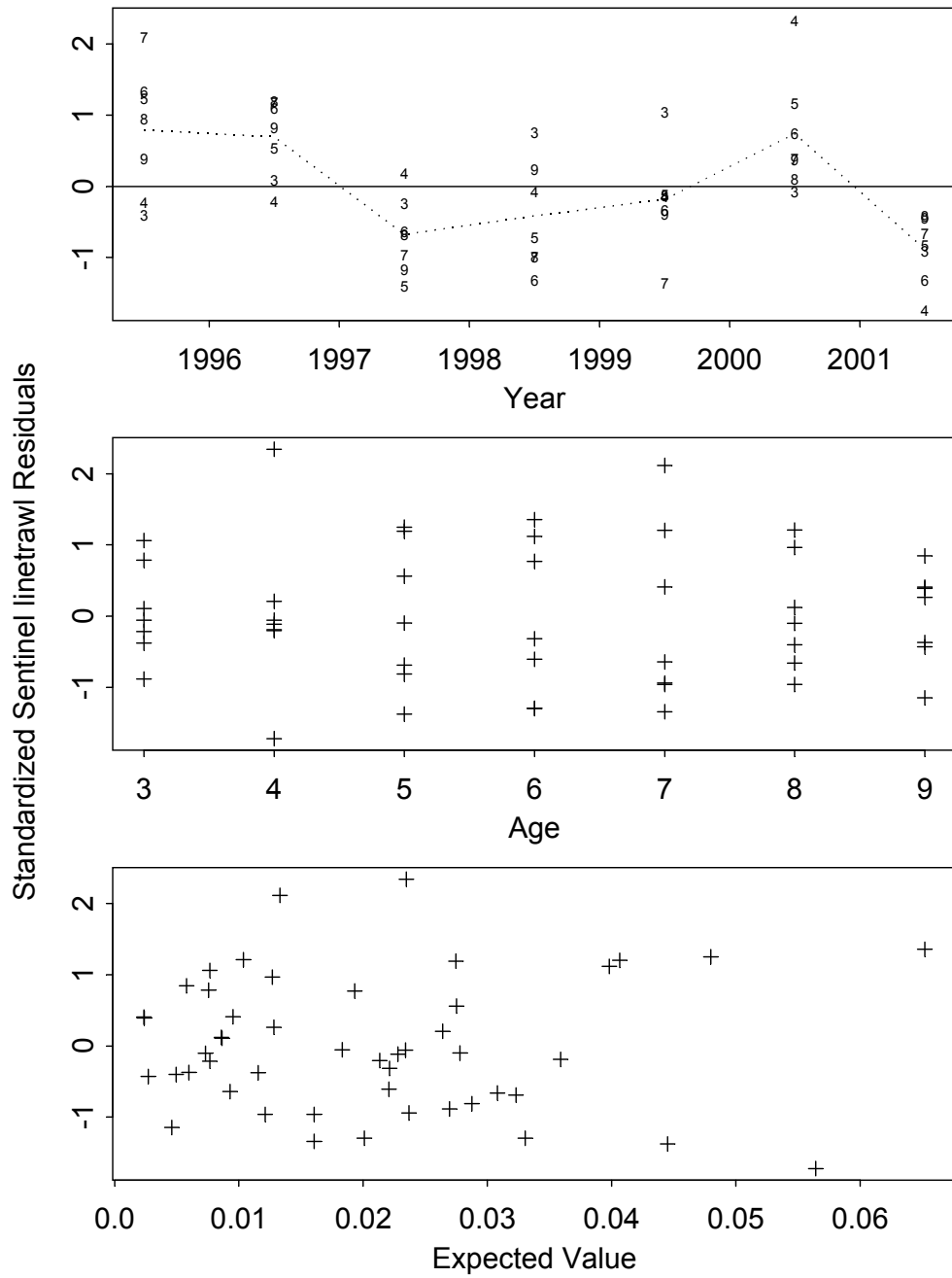


Fig. 30. Residual plots for the sentinel linetrawl index from the comparison SPA run (Run A).

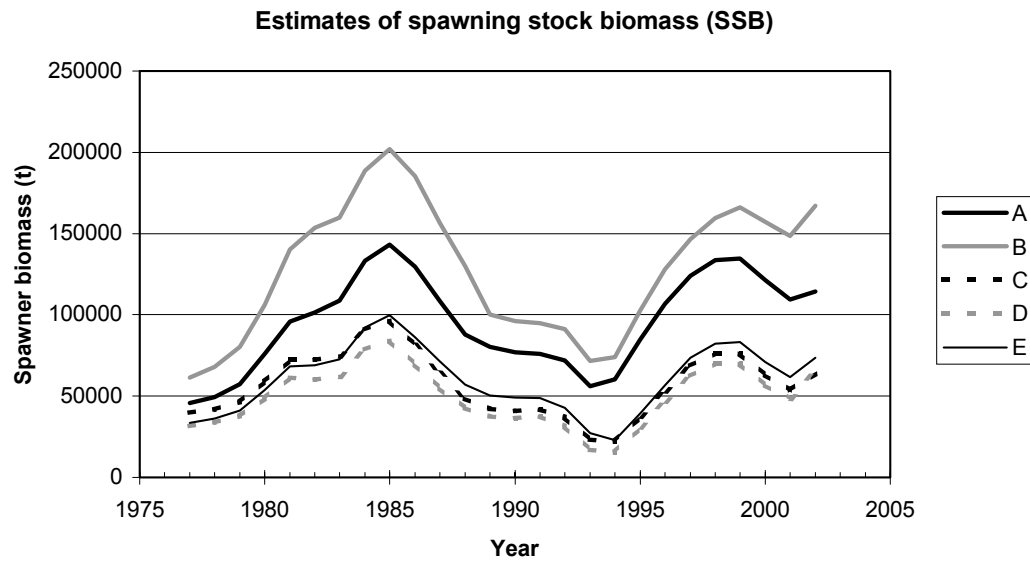


Fig. 31. Comparison of the estimates of SSB from the five SPA model/formulations considered in the October 2002 assessment of 3Ps cod.

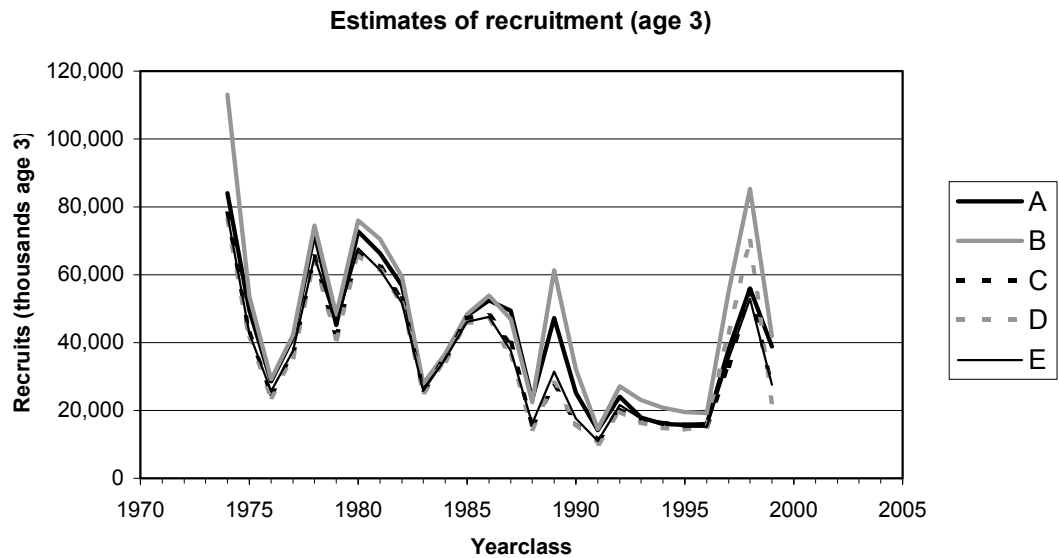


Fig. 32. Comparison of the estimates of recruitment from the five SPA model/formulations considered in the October 2002 assessment of 3Ps cod.

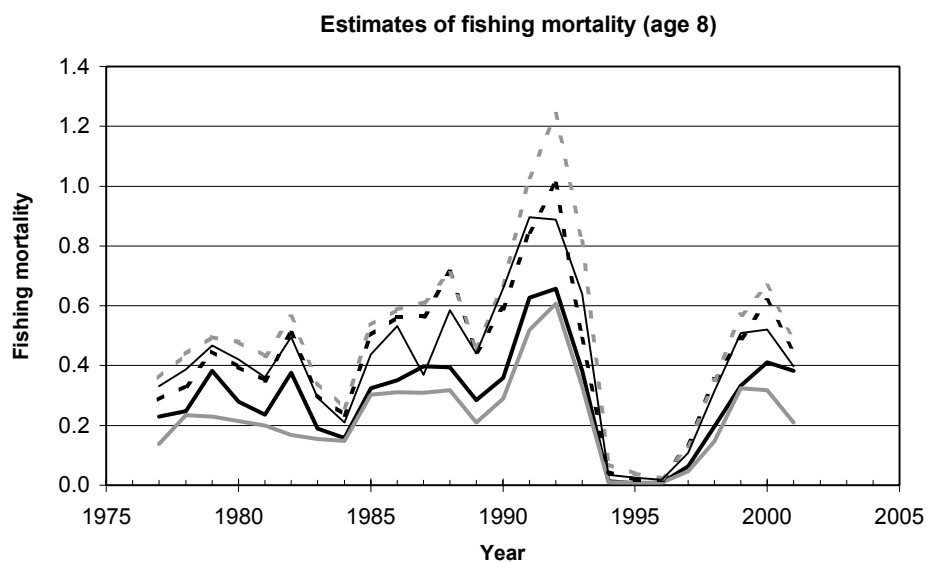


Fig. 33. Comparison of the estimates of fishing mortality from the five SPA model/formulations considered in the October 2002 assessment of 3Ps cod.

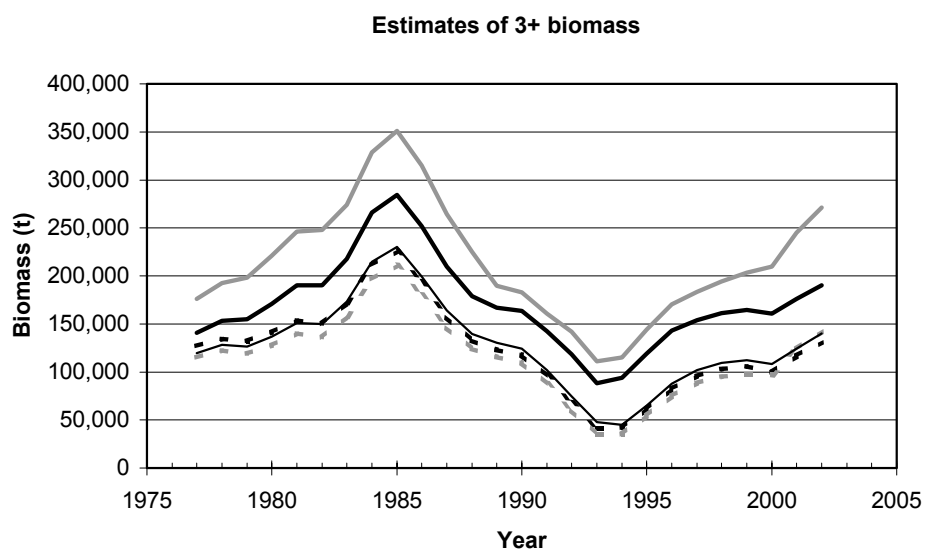


Fig. 34. Comparison of the estimates of 3+biomass from the five SPA model/formulations considered in the October 2002 assessment of 3Ps cod.

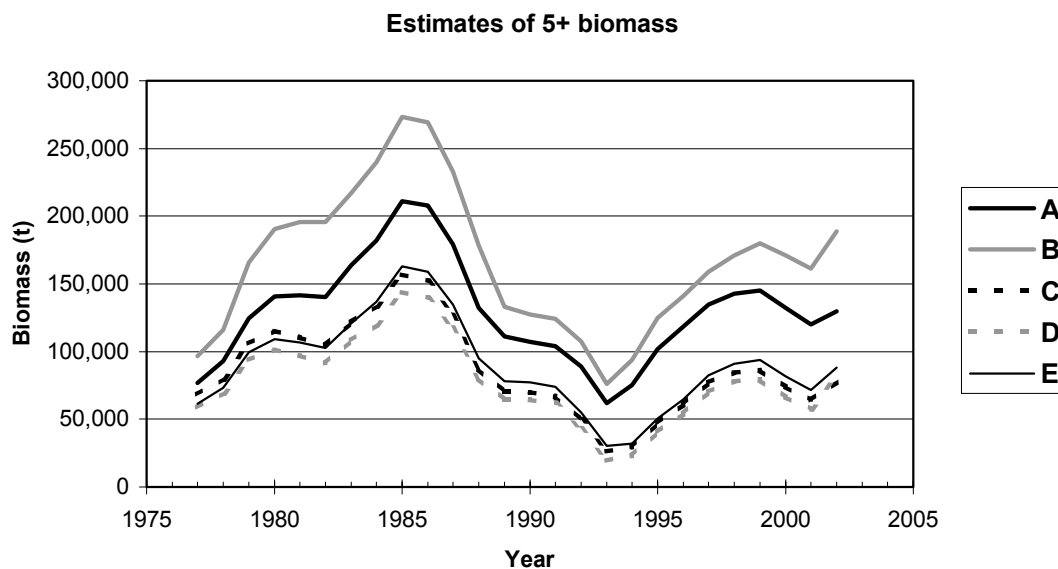


Fig. 35. Comparison of the estimates of 5+ biomass from the five SPA model/formulations considered in the October 2002 assessment of 3Ps cod.

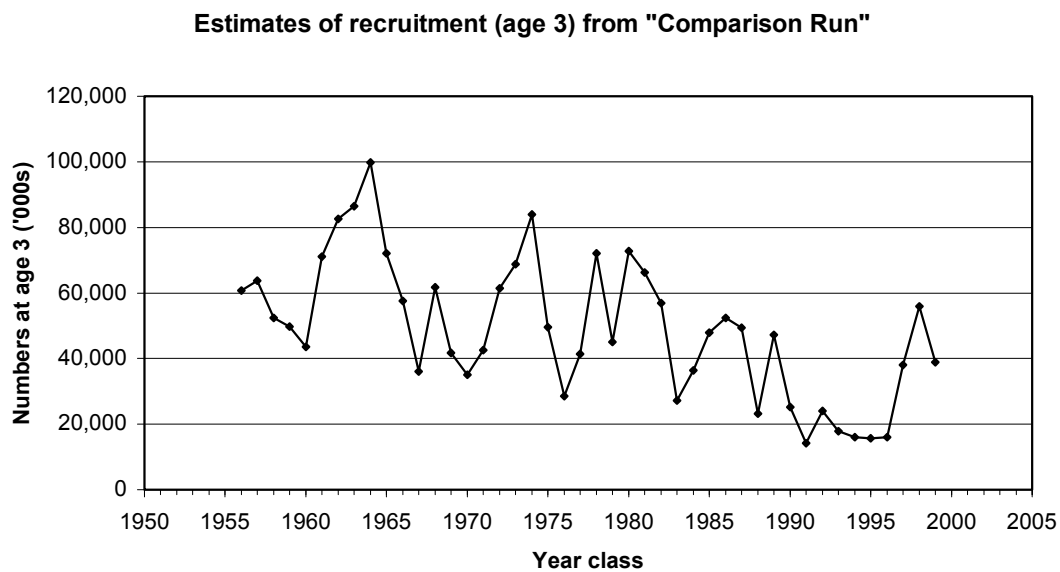


Fig. 36. Comparison of the estimates of SSB from the comparison run (Run A) considered in the October 2002 assessment of 3Ps cod. Note that the time series extends back to the 1956 year class.

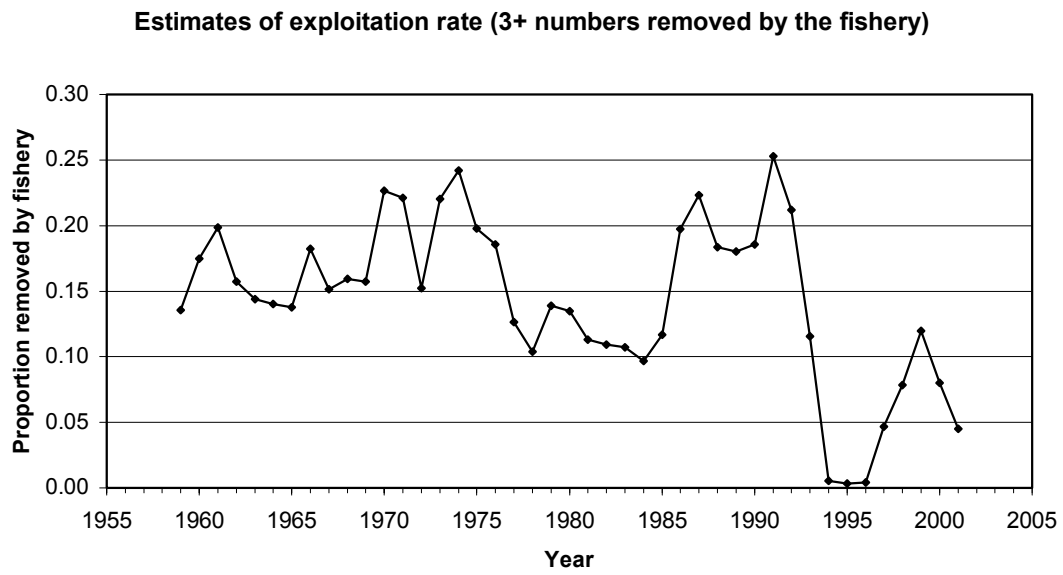


Fig. 37. Estimates of exploitation rate from the comparison run (Run A) from the October 2002 assessment of 3Ps cod.