

**Not to be cited without  
permission of the authors<sup>1</sup>**

**DFO Atlantic Fisheries  
Research Document 94/36**

**Ne pas citer sans  
autorisation des auteurs<sup>1</sup>**

**MPO Pêches de l'Atlantique  
Document de recherche 94/36**

## **Assessment of Cod in Division 4X**

**by**

**S. Gavaris, D. Clark and P. Perley  
Department of Fisheries and Oceans  
Biological Station  
St. Andrews, New Brunswick**

<sup>1</sup>This series documents the scientific basis for the evaluation of fisheries resources in Atlantic Canada. As such, it addresses the issues of the day in the time frames required and the documents it contains are not intended as definitive statements on the subjects addressed but rather as progress reports on ongoing investigations.

Research documents are produced in the official language in which they are provided to the secretariat.

<sup>1</sup>La présente série documente les bases scientifiques des évaluations des ressources halieutiques sur la côte atlantique du Canada. Elle traite des problèmes courants selon les échéanciers dictés. Les documents qu'elle contient ne doivent pas être considérés comme des énoncés définitifs sur les sujets traités, mais plutôt comme des rapports d'étape sur les études en cours.

Les Documents de recherche sont publiés dans la langue officielle utilisée dans le manuscrit envoyé au secrétariat.

## ABSTRACT

Landings of cod from Division 4X have fluctuated since 1970 between 33,000t and the low 1993 value of 16,000t. The 1993 fishery was supported to a great extent by the 1990 and 1989 year classes, with age 2 cod making up a higher proportion of the catch than usual. The age 4+ survey index for 1993 is the lowest on record, while the survey index for age 3 is about average.

The adaptive framework was used to calibrate the sequential population analysis with the research survey results. The SPA results indicate that age 3+ biomass has risen slightly from the record low level of 1992 due to the recruitment of the 1990 year class, which, although only of average size for the entire time series, is the strongest since the 1987 cohort. Fishing mortality, though down from the 1992 level, still exceeds twice  $F_{0.1}$  and has likely resulted in lost yield due to capture of fish before their full growth potential has been realized.

Yield projections show that the expected catch of 13,000 t in 1994 will result in a fishing mortality of about 0.57. The projected  $F_{0.1}$  yield for 1995 is about 6,300t, or 4,400t if allowance is made for the retrospective pattern. With no preliminary indications of good recruitment following the 1990 year class, lower exploitation will prolong the contribution of available fish to the fishery and help maintain a higher spawning biomass.

## RESUME

Depuis 1970, les débarquements de morue en provenance de la division 4X ont fluctué entre 33 000 t et le seuil de 16 000 t atteint en 1993. La pêche de 1993 a été alimentée dans une large mesure par les classes d'âge de 1990 et 1989, la morue d'âge 2 représentant une plus grande proportion des prises. L'indice de l'abondance des morues d'âge 4+ établi d'après les relevés de recherche de 1993 est le plus bas jamais enregistré, tandis que celui qui porte sur les morues d'âge 3 correspond à peu près à la moyenne.

On a étalonné l'analyse séquentielle de population d'après les résultats des relevés de recherche, au moyen du modèle ADAPT. Les résultats obtenus révèlent que la biomasse des morues d'âge 3 + a augmenté légèrement depuis le minimum record enregistré en 1992, cela à cause du recrutement de la classe d'âge de 1990, qui, quoique de taille moyenne par rapport à toute la série chronologique, est la plus forte depuis la cohorte de 1987. La mortalité par pêche est en recul comparativement à celle de 1992, mais est encore de plus du double de  $F_{0.1}$ ; elle s'est vraisemblablement traduite par une perte de rendement due à la capture du poisson avant que celui-ci ait pu atteindre sa taille optimale.

Les projections de rendement révèlent que les prises de 13 000 t attendues en 1994 correspondront à une mortalité par pêche d'environ 0,57. Le rendement  $F_{0.1}$  projeté pour 1995 est d'environ 6 300 t, ou 4 400 t si l'on tient compte de l'effet rétroactif. En l'absence d'indice préliminaire de bon recrutement depuis la classe d'âge de 1990, une exploitation plus faible prolongera l'apport du poisson disponible à la pêche et permettra de maintenir à un niveau élevé la biomasse de reproducteurs.

## DESCRIPTION OF FISHERY

Landings of cod from Division 4X (including the Canadian portion of Division 5Y; Fig. 1) averaged about 15,000 t between 1947 and 1961. With increased exploitation on the offshore banks, landings increased to a maximum of about 35,500 t in 1968. Since 1969, landings have varied between about 16,000 t and 33,000 t (Fig. 2) reaching their lowest level in 1993.

In recent years the fishery has occurred year round with highest catches during June and July (Table 1) and is prosecuted primarily by otter trawlers less than 65 ft, tonnage classes 2 and 3, and by long liners less than 45 ft, tonnage classes 1 and 2 (Table 2). The majority of the decrease in landings during 1993 has come from the Scotian Shelf, predominantly unit area 4Xo, while those of the German Bank/Bay of Fundy areas have not dropped as markedly (Table 3). Reported landings since 1990 are considered to be more accurate due to the introduction of mandatory weigh-outs. *Dragger fishermen from the Bay of Fundy area commented that the winter-spring fishery in 1994 showed signs of improvement over recent years.*

## CATCH AND WEIGHT AT AGE

The catch numbers at age for 1993 were based on 91 samples and were aggregated by gear type and quarter as has been done in recent years (Table 4). The 1990 year-class, and to a lesser extent the 1989 year-class, with mean lengths of 52 and 55 cm respectively, were predominant in both otter trawl and longline catches (Table 5). *Fishermen from the TC 3 dragger fleet commented that the bulk of the cod caught were between 50 and 60 cm while acknowledging the lack of steakers typically caught on the back of Browns Bank in mid-February.* The proportions of 2 and 3 year olds, the 1991 and 1990 year-classes, were high in comparison with the long term mean (Fig. 3) while the proportion for most other ages, barring the weak 1988 year-class, were similar to the mean. The catch for all ages over 5, particularly for the 1987 year-class which has been important in recent years, were lower than was forecast from last year's assessment (Fig. 4), with the shortfall in catch being made up by 2 and 3 year old fish. The catch and weight at age for 1993 were appended to those for 1970-92 from Gavaris (1993) and are shown in Tables 6 and 7. There have been no marked changes in average weight at age in recent years.

Ageing results showed good agreement between readings (Appendix 1). Re-reads from the first quarter, however, were skewed to older ages. Further investigation of patterns in comparative ageing results will be conducted in the future .

## ABUNDANCE INDICES

### Commercial Catch Rates

Catch rate information from the commercial fisheries were used to derive indices of abundance trends. Data for vessels from the ITQ dragger fishery with a history of at least 4 years of activity were analyzed using a multiplicative model (Gavaris 1980) to standardize for vessel, unit area and month effects. Total annual landings for the longline fishery (tonnage classes 2 and 3) were divided

by number of trips. Commercial catch rates for both fisheries peaked in 1989 and 1990, and have declined steadily since then (Fig. 5). *Fishermen commented that commercial catch rates did not reflect changes in abundance due to several other factors which impact fishery performance. Key factors identified for the dragger fishery were the change to square mesh and changes in fishing practices associated with the introduction of individual quotas, and, for the longline fishery, trip limits and interannual changes in cod feeding behaviour. Many dragger captains commented that they no longer targeted for cod and therefore their present catch rates were not comparable to past catch rates.* Neither catch rate series was used further in the analysis due to uncertainties regarding interpretation of the trends as a reflection of stock abundance.

Research Surveys

Annual stratified random surveys have been conducted during summer since 1970. The spatial distribution of cod during the 1993 survey was similar to past years, though no areas of high abundance (catch > 50kg) were detected (Fig. 6). The 1993 survey results show a marked decline in abundance (Table 8), particularly at older ages, however the abundance in strata 490 to 495 has remained relatively stable over the entire time period. The fraction of the total abundance occurring in the Bay of Fundy approached 50% in 1993 while in recent years it has only accounted for about 1/4 to 1/3 of the total. Recent results for ages 3 and older have identified the 1985 and 1987 year-classes as relatively strong and the 1988 year-class as very weak. The 1989 year-class also looks below average, while indications for the 1990 year-class suggest that it is about average. The relationship between historical population estimates and survey results are poor for ages 1 and 2 so these are not used quantitatively in the assessment; however, the preliminary indications they provide are for below average recruitment following the 1990 year-class.

## ESTIMATION OF STOCK PARAMETERS

The adaptive framework (Gavaris 1988) was used to calibrate the sequential population analysis with the research survey results using the following data :

where  $a$  indexes age and  $y$  indexes year. The summer survey results were compared to average (mid-year) population abundance. Data from 1970 and 1971 were excluded from the analysis because of unusual patterns in the residuals while 1988 data were excluded because catchability at all ages appeared to be anomalously high. While exclusion of the 1970 and 1971 data only impacted estimates of precision, the 1988 data were influential and their exclusion affected population abundance estimates. The estimates obtained when excluding the 1988 data were considered more appropriate as was done in last year's assessment. The index for age 6 in 1978 was also excluded because it was anomalously low, and if included, would impact the estimate of the calibration constant (slope in Fig. 7). All other available data since 1972 were used except when the index was 0 (logarithm not

defined). Statistical error in the survey data was assumed to be independent and identically distributed after taking logarithms and the error in the catch at age was assumed negligible. Natural mortality, M, was assumed constant and equal to 0.2 and the fishing mortality rate, F, for age 12 was calculated as the average for ages 5-7 in the same year.

Following the recommendation by Gavaris (1993), a model formulation using ln population abundance at the end of the terminal year (beginning of year  $y = 1994$ ) as parameters was employed. Define the model parameters

$$\phi_{a,t+1} = \ln \text{population abundance at age}$$

for  $a = 4$  to 12, with ages 1 to 3 fixed at values corresponding to the long-term geometric mean recruitment, and

$$\kappa_a = \text{calibration constants for Canadian summer survey}$$

for  $a = 3$  to 10

ADAPT was used to solve for the parameters by minimizing the objective function

$$Q(\phi, \kappa) = \sum_{a,y} (q_{a,y}(\phi, \kappa))^2 = \sum_{a,y} (\ln(I_{a,y}) - \ln(\kappa_a \bar{N}_{a,y}(\phi)))^2$$

To avoid confusion, the average population abundance,  $\bar{N}_{a,y}(\phi)$  is abbreviated by  $\bar{N}_{a,y}$ . It is calculated as:

$$\bar{N}_{a,y} = N_{a,y} (1 - \exp[-(F_{a,y} + M)]) / (F_{a,y} + M)$$

For year  $y = 1994$ , the population abundances are obtained directly from the parameter estimates,

$$N_{a,t+1} = \exp[\phi_{a,t+1}]$$

For all other years,  $y = 1970$  to 1993, the population abundance was computed using the virtual population analysis algorithm which incorporates the exponential decay model

$$N_{a,y} = N_{a+1,y+1} \exp[F_{a,y} + M]$$

where the fishing mortality for ages 1 to 11 is obtained by solving the catch equation using a Newton-Raphson algorithm,

$$N_{a,y} = C_{a,y}(F_{a,y} + M) / F_{a,y}(1 - \exp[-(F_{a,y} + M)])$$

The fishing mortality rate for age 12 was assumed equal to the average for ages 5 to 7,

Analytical approximations of variance and bias for population abundance estimates and corresponding projected yield were derived following Gavaris (1993). The relative error and bias indicate that there is substantial uncertainty in the estimates of population abundance (Table 9) reflecting the magnitude of the residuals (Fig. 7). The correspondence between the survey indices, scaled by the calibration constants and converted to biomass, and the sequential population analysis shows some time trends which warrant future investigation (Fig. 8).

## ASSESSMENT RESULTS

For each cohort, the terminal population abundance estimates from the integrated model were adjusted for bias and used to construct the history of stock status (Tables 10 - 13). This approach, in the absence of unbiased point estimators with well determined statistical properties, was considered more appropriate than using the biased point estimates.

The analysis indicates that the 1985 and 1987 year-classes were among the strongest since 1970 (Fig. 9) and the 1990 year-class is about average. Excluding these, recruitment during the 1980s was generally lower than recruitment in the 1970s. The beginning of year population biomass for ages 3 and older is showing a slight increase after declining rapidly from a peak in 1990 to the lowest level in the time series (Fig. 10). It is noteworthy that the peak during the early 1980s was sustained for a longer period corresponding to the generally better recruitment, while the peak in 1990 which was due almost entirely to the 1985 and 1987 year-classes was of short duration. Although the commercial catch rates were not used for calibration, the trends they showed were consistent with the assessment results.

The total fishing mortality rate for ages 4 and older (Fig. 11), which generally fluctuated about 0.5, has increased rapidly since 1989 to about 1.0 in 1992 and declined somewhat in 1993. This exceeds twice  $F_{0.1}$  and has likely resulted in lost yield due to capture of fish before their full growth potential has been realized. This also indicates that catch rates have been substantially lower than those which could be achieved at  $F_{0.1}$ .

## PROGNOSIS

Yield projections indicated that the point estimates for projected yield were biased upward by about 10% and had a standard error of about 25% of the mean. As with population abundance estimates, the simple adjustment for bias was considered more appropriate than using the biased point estimate. Due to a lack of good abundance indices at younger ages, the incoming year-classes were assumed to be about equal to the long term geometric mean (Table 14).

If the TAC of 13,000 t is taken in 1994, the resulting fully recruited fishing mortality would be about 0.57 and the beginning of year 1996 biomass for ages 3 and older would increase to 58,000t. The yield for 1995 at  $F_{0.1}$  would be about 6,300t (Fig. 12).

Population abundance estimates for a given age from successive assessments, are generally lower than the previous estimates (Fig. 13). This phenomenon has been observed for several stocks and is referred to as a retrospective pattern. Excluding the anomalous results from 1990, where population estimates were generally lower than those for following years, population estimates generally decrease by about 25% for ages 3 and older (Fig. 14). Adjusting population abundance estimates to account for the retrospective pattern indicates that a catch of 4,400t in 1995, rather than 6,300t, would more closely approximate the  $F_{0.1}$  catch.

Beginning of year biomass for ages 3 and older has fluctuated between about 50,000t and 80,000t since 1970 and is currently at about its lowest level. Recent fishing mortality rates, and those implied by the current management plan, imply a loss in yield due to growth overfishing and significantly lower catch rates than would be realized at  $F_{0.1}$ . With no indication of good recruitment following the 1990 year-class, a lower fishing mortality rate would distribute the available yield over more years.

The proportion of landings comprised by small cod differed by gear sector (Fig. 15). Long line catch was particularly weighted towards small cod. Recent studies indicate that size selection for cod by long line is dependent particularly on bait size, and secondarily on hook size (Halliday and Kenchington, 1993). Differences in landings among gear sectors, however, may partially result from different geographic distributions among fleets. This will be explored further in future.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

We appreciated the diligent sampling effort by D. Lyon and G. Donaldson and the insight of this fishery which they provided. We thank those members of the industry who took the time to discuss their experiences in the fishery with us.

#### **LITERATURE CITED**

- Gavaris, S. 1980. Use of a multiplicative model to estimate catch rate and effort from commercial data. Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci. 37: 2272-2275.
- Gavaris, S. 1988. An adaptive framework for the estimation of population size. CAFSAC Res. Doc. 88/29: 12p.
- Gavaris, S. 1993. Assessment of the southwest Scotian Shelf and Bay of Fundy cod. DFO Res. Doc. 93/32: 25p.
- Gavaris, S. 1993. Analytical estimates of reliability for the projected yield from commercial fisheries. p. 185-191. In S.J. Smith, J.J. Hunt and D. Rivard [ed.] Risk evaluation and biological reference points for fisheries management. Can. Spec. Publ. Fish. Aquat. Sci. 120.
- Halliday, R. and T. Kenchington. 1993. Size selection of groundfish longline gear. Industry Services and Native Fisheries Project Summary 40: 4p.

Table 1. Nominal catch (t) of cod in Div. 4X (including Canadian catch in Div. 5Y) by month.

| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1984 | 1741 | 2013 | 735  | 788  | 1773 | 3453 | 3659 | 4522 | 2734  | 1656 | 1203 | 973  | 25251 |
| 1985 | 773  | 1695 | 941  | 1264 | 1982 | 2595 | 3200 | 2612 | 2720  | 1810 | 795  | 1065 | 21452 |
| 1986 | 902  | 1618 | 1756 | 1441 | 1421 | 1939 | 2737 | 1992 | 2574  | 1714 | 771  | 1107 | 19971 |
| 1987 | 1209 | 1825 | 1236 | 1050 | 1866 | 2771 | 2661 | 1821 | 1673  | 1394 | 882  | 571  | 18959 |
| 1988 | 2123 | 1345 | 521  | 963  | 1522 | 2929 | 3008 | 1942 | 2208  | 1290 | 618  | 992  | 19461 |
| 1989 | 2148 | 2346 | 1360 | 1705 | 1292 | 3535 | 1830 | 1772 | 1535  | 1278 | 637  | 411  | 19849 |
| 1990 | 2541 | 2064 | 712  | 700  | 1516 | 3080 | 3753 | 3089 | 2574  | 1698 | 1133 | 826  | 23686 |
| 1991 | 2013 | 2641 | 993  | 1663 | 2312 | 3113 | 3945 | 2880 | 2967  | 2208 | 1650 | 1241 | 27626 |
| 1992 | 2075 | 1746 | 1297 | 1497 | 1677 | 3565 | 3324 | 2752 | 2595  | 2318 | 1460 | 1474 | 25780 |
| 1993 | 657  | 903  | 993  | 995  | 1611 | 2309 | 2824 | 2217 | 1794  | 1029 | 562  | 73   | 15968 |

Table 2. Nominal catch of cod in Div. 4X (including Canadian catch in Div. 5Y) by gear type and tonnage class.

| Year | OTB   |      |      |     |      |    | GN    |       | LL    |      |     | Misc. | Total |
|------|-------|------|------|-----|------|----|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|-------|-------|
|      | 0 & 1 | 2    | 3    | 4   | 5    | >6 | 0 & 1 | 2 & 3 | 0 & 1 | 2    | >3  |       |       |
| 1984 | 964   | 4198 | 5832 | 109 | 1513 | -  | 1248  | 220   | 6870  | 2864 | 980 | 451   | 25249 |
| 1985 | 523   | 3954 | 5548 | 57  | 1185 | -  | 1837  | 161   | 5348  | 1764 | 635 | 440   | 21452 |
| 1986 | 573   | 3662 | 5094 | 186 | 974  | -  | 1453  | 196   | 4926  | 1961 | 576 | 369   | 19970 |
| 1987 | 312   | 2645 | 3489 | 516 | 929  | -  | 1968  | 241   | 5663  | 2257 | 499 | 439   | 18958 |
| 1988 | 451   | 3784 | 3345 | 154 | 382  | 41 | 808   | 424   | 6026  | 3145 | 656 | 245   | 19461 |
| 1989 | 409   | 3933 | 4184 | 56  | 679  | 12 | 1267  | 461   | 5665  | 2341 | 635 | 205   | 19847 |
| 1990 | 505   | 3659 | 3566 | 104 | 113  | 44 | 1933  | 669   | 8826  | 3225 | 849 | 193   | 23686 |
| 1991 | 355   | 4598 | 5791 | 253 | 632  | 60 | 2225  | 615   | 8264  | 3852 | 853 | 129   | 27627 |
| 1992 | 236   | 4493 | 5709 | 128 | 717  | 3  | 1815  | 550   | 7672  | 3670 | 670 | 117   | 25780 |
| 1993 | 176   | 2778 | 3598 | 68  | 238  | 2  | 1368  | 525   | 5067  | 1792 | 310 | 45    | 15967 |

Table 3. Nominal catch (t) of cod in Div. 4X (including Canadian catch in Div. 5Y) by unit area.

| Year | 4Xm  | Xn   | Xo    | Xp   | Xq   | Xr   | Xs   | Xu   | 5Y   | Total |
|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1984 | 2256 | 2251 | 6192  | 1655 | 2244 | 2959 | 1413 | 3192 | 3088 | 25250 |
| 1985 | 3006 | 1199 | 5438  | 1026 | 1999 | 2301 | 1510 | 3529 | 1443 | 21451 |
| 1986 | 2914 | 1762 | 4670  | 544  | 1753 | 1802 | 1500 | 4226 | 801  | 19972 |
| 1987 | 2675 | 1609 | 4777  | 1130 | 1240 | 858  | 1207 | 4983 | 479  | 18958 |
| 1988 | 1464 | 1086 | 5226  | 1271 | 1082 | 746  | 1109 | 7475 | -    | 19459 |
| 1989 | 1370 | 1019 | 5506  | 2820 | 1360 | 1112 | 915  | 5193 | 555  | 19850 |
| 1990 | 1846 | 755  | 7915  | 1746 | 2238 | 1746 | 1722 | 5380 | 338  | 23686 |
| 1991 | 2552 | 1557 | 8963  | 2436 | 2763 | 4242 | 2559 | 2246 | 307  | 27625 |
| 1992 | 1509 | 1776 | 10296 | 1437 | 2770 | 3295 | 1489 | 2937 | 272  | 25781 |
| 1993 | 1339 | 1639 | 4842  | 1418 | 1949 | 2419 | 1396 | 775  | 191  | 15967 |

Table 4. Length-weight parameters and samples used for the computation of the 1993 catch and weight at age.

| Gear    | Period | a        | b      | No. of samples | Number measured | Number aged | Catch (t) |
|---------|--------|----------|--------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|
| OTB     | Q1     | .0000081 | 3.0503 | 9              | 1951            | 387         | 1586      |
|         | Q2     | .0000084 | 3.0410 | 18             | 3857            | 618         | 2671      |
|         | Q3     | .0000087 | 3.0233 | 11             | 2669            | 397         | 2337      |
|         | Q4     | .0000063 | 3.1152 | 3              | 602             | 63          | 268       |
| LL, LHP | Q1     | .0000081 | 3.0503 | 8              | 2338            | 328         | 950       |
|         | Q2     | .0000084 | 3.0410 | 6              | 1470            | 248         | 1612      |
|         | Q3     | .0000087 | 3.0233 | 17             | 2490            | 352         | 3482      |
|         | Q4     | .0000063 | 3.1152 | 6              | 1540            | 192         | 1126      |
| GN      | Q1     | .0000081 | 3.0503 | -              | -               | -           | 15        |
|         | Q2     | .0000084 | 3.0410 | 2              | 552             | 116         | 601       |
|         | Q3     | .0000087 | 3.0233 | 6              | 709             | 79          | 1009      |
|         | Q4     | .0000063 | 3.1152 | 5              | 890             | 70          | 268       |
| Misc.   | Q1     | .0000081 | 3.0503 | -              | -               | -           | 2         |
|         | Q2     | .0000084 | 3.0410 | -              | -               | -           | 31        |
|         | Q3     | .0000087 | 3.0233 | -              | -               | -           | 7         |
|         | Q4     | .0000063 | 3.1152 | -              | -               | -           | 2         |

Table 5. Landed numbers of cod at age (000s) in Div. 4X (including Canadian catch in Div. 5Y) for 1993 by gear type.

| Age | 1 | 2   | 3    | 4    | 5   | 6   | 7  | 8  | 9 | 10 | 11+ |
|-----|---|-----|------|------|-----|-----|----|----|---|----|-----|
| OT  | - | 129 | 1467 | 610  | 271 | 294 | 91 | 43 | 4 | 5  | 1   |
| LL  | - | 732 | 1617 | 1521 | 392 | 296 | 64 | 22 | 1 | 6  | 1   |
| GN  | - | -   | 72   | 85   | 83  | 135 | 65 | 36 | 6 | 1  | 1   |

Table 6. Catch at age for cod in Division 4X (including Canadian catch in Division 5Y).

| Age | 1970  | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979  |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1   | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0    | 0    | 0    | 2    | 0    | 0     |
| 2   | 272   | 553   | 358   | 331   | 101  | 766  | 410  | 1609 | 285  | 326   |
| 3   | 1341  | 1302  | 2446  | 1857  | 2193 | 1556 | 1693 | 3063 | 1803 | 1294  |
| 4   | 1398  | 1031  | 3071  | 2432  | 2088 | 2955 | 2476 | 1683 | 2274 | 3405  |
| 5   | 1565  | 1324  | 1903  | 1952  | 1814 | 1022 | 1401 | 1606 | 1991 | 2632  |
| 6   | 980   | 1062  | 953   | 676   | 1171 | 679  | 467  | 775  | 2188 | 1217  |
| 7   | 435   | 452   | 165   | 295   | 267  | 365  | 190  | 272  | 636  | 703   |
| 8   | 78    | 388   | 122   | 75    | 209  | 88   | 122  | 257  | 199  | 218   |
| 9   | 215   | 165   | 141   | 159   | 116  | 58   | 74   | 101  | 55   | 99    |
| 10  | 52    | 159   | 67    | 68    | 109  | 35   | 18   | 81   | 49   | 79    |
| 11  | 17    | 32    | 4     | 52    | 98   | 26   | 7    | 36   | 9    | 23    |
| 12  | 26    | 72    | 2     | 15    | 39   | 14   | 2    | 39   | 16   | 13    |
| 1+  | 6378  | 6538  | 9232  | 7910  | 8205 | 7562 | 6860 | 9524 | 9505 | 10010 |
| 2+  | 6378  | 6538  | 9232  | 7910  | 8205 | 7562 | 6860 | 9522 | 9505 | 10010 |
| 3+  | 6106  | 5986  | 8874  | 7580  | 8103 | 6797 | 6450 | 7913 | 9220 | 9684  |
| Age | 1980  | 1981  | 1982  | 1983  | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989  |
| 1   | 0     | 0     | 0     | 4     | 39   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 10    |
| 2   | 885   | 886   | 982   | 766   | 804  | 888  | 147  | 1055 | 439  | 519   |
| 3   | 4773  | 4063  | 2549  | 3896  | 2381 | 1594 | 3129 | 784  | 2996 | 2305  |
| 4   | 1952  | 4424  | 4476  | 2112  | 3243 | 1488 | 2204 | 2140 | 1665 | 3763  |
| 5   | 2476  | 1684  | 3332  | 2376  | 1845 | 2458 | 906  | 1016 | 1534 | 709   |
| 6   | 1288  | 1017  | 873   | 1148  | 923  | 1159 | 985  | 472  | 686  | 615   |
| 7   | 426   | 535   | 398   | 620   | 444  | 491  | 343  | 478  | 211  | 158   |
| 8   | 242   | 299   | 301   | 251   | 159  | 174  | 164  | 230  | 207  | 83    |
| 9   | 86    | 165   | 140   | 136   | 54   | 66   | 82   | 111  | 96   | 54    |
| 10  | 51    | 65    | 99    | 71    | 50   | 44   | 37   | 56   | 59   | 17    |
| 11  | 12    | 27    | 52    | 52    | 31   | 26   | 15   | 31   | 35   | 7     |
| 12  | 16    | 18    | 27    | 9     | 22   | 8    | 15   | 8    | 9    | 6     |
| 1+  | 12208 | 13183 | 13229 | 11440 | 9994 | 8396 | 8028 | 6383 | 7938 | 8247  |
| 2+  | 12208 | 13183 | 13229 | 11436 | 9955 | 8396 | 8027 | 6383 | 7938 | 8236  |
| 3+  | 11322 | 12297 | 12246 | 10671 | 9151 | 7508 | 7881 | 5328 | 7499 | 7717  |
| Age | 1990  | 1991  | 1992  | 1993  |      |      |      |      |      |       |
| 1   | 0     | 6     | 0     | 0     |      |      |      |      |      |       |
| 2   | 101   | 480   | 705   | 863   |      |      |      |      |      |       |
| 3   | 2195  | 1679  | 3380  | 3165  |      |      |      |      |      |       |
| 4   | 2463  | 4968  | 1947  | 2222  |      |      |      |      |      |       |
| 5   | 2633  | 1878  | 3317  | 748   |      |      |      |      |      |       |
| 6   | 586   | 1417  | 947   | 727   |      |      |      |      |      |       |
| 7   | 370   | 222   | 515   | 220   |      |      |      |      |      |       |
| 8   | 76    | 168   | 71    | 101   |      |      |      |      |      |       |
| 9   | 43    | 30    | 48    | 12    |      |      |      |      |      |       |
| 10  | 35    | 16    | 13    | 12    |      |      |      |      |      |       |
| 11  | 12    | 39    | 8     | 2     |      |      |      |      |      |       |
| 12  | 12    | 15    | 2     | 0     |      |      |      |      |      |       |
| 1+  | 8525  | 10917 | 10953 | 8072  |      |      |      |      |      |       |
| 2+  | 8525  | 10911 | 10953 | 8072  |      |      |      |      |      |       |
| 3+  | 8424  | 10430 | 10248 | 7209  |      |      |      |      |      |       |

Table 7. Average weight at age for cod in Division 4X.

| Age | 1970  | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  | 1977  | 1978  |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1   | 0.51  | 0.51  | 0.51  | 0.51  | 0.51  | 0.51  | 0.51  | 0.48  | 0.51  |
| 2   | 0.65  | 0.61  | 0.69  | 0.73  | 0.60  | 0.69  | 0.60  | 1.04  | 0.84  |
| 3   | 1.37  | 0.87  | 1.40  | 1.26  | 1.09  | 1.23  | 1.19  | 1.26  | 1.57  |
| 4   | 2.00  | 1.70  | 2.02  | 2.19  | 1.55  | 2.14  | 2.15  | 1.86  | 1.91  |
| 5   | 3.00  | 2.73  | 2.45  | 3.10  | 2.62  | 3.15  | 3.00  | 2.34  | 2.39  |
| 6   | 4.85  | 3.87  | 4.14  | 3.62  | 4.38  | 6.13  | 4.42  | 4.28  | 3.54  |
| 7   | 6.07  | 6.19  | 4.96  | 4.90  | 5.53  | 6.63  | 6.07  | 5.76  | 4.17  |
| 8   | 6.84  | 7.05  | 6.83  | 7.63  | 6.56  | 8.97  | 8.56  | 7.75  | 6.16  |
| 9   | 5.14  | 9.11  | 6.14  | 9.54  | 8.62  | 9.41  | 10.84 | 9.08  | 6.18  |
| 10  | 8.04  | 10.18 | 6.36  | 11.28 | 8.90  | 13.52 | 12.01 | 9.44  | 9.22  |
| 11  | 12.84 | 13.44 | 16.55 | 10.42 | 11.27 | 13.30 | 16.17 | 10.75 | 6.56  |
| 12  | 17.38 | 12.77 | 15.01 | 10.55 | 15.41 | 13.54 | 12.47 | 15.41 | 7.23  |
| Age | 1979  | 1980  | 1981  | 1982  | 1983  | 1984  | 1985  | 1986  | 1987  |
| 1   | 0.51  | 0.51  | 0.51  | 0.51  | 0.36  | 0.38  | 0.37  | 0.38  | 0.51  |
| 2   | 0.83  | 0.71  | 0.75  | 0.82  | 0.85  | 0.95  | 0.83  | 0.80  | 0.92  |
| 3   | 1.27  | 1.41  | 1.25  | 1.33  | 1.33  | 1.50  | 1.41  | 1.29  | 1.46  |
| 4   | 2.04  | 2.17  | 1.99  | 1.85  | 1.85  | 2.00  | 1.97  | 1.90  | 2.16  |
| 5   | 3.11  | 2.98  | 2.80  | 2.84  | 2.61  | 2.73  | 2.52  | 2.63  | 3.17  |
| 6   | 4.15  | 4.75  | 3.60  | 4.13  | 4.21  | 3.82  | 3.53  | 3.96  | 3.89  |
| 7   | 5.34  | 6.71  | 5.64  | 5.46  | 5.59  | 5.42  | 4.96  | 5.02  | 5.55  |
| 8   | 7.26  | 6.93  | 7.25  | 7.08  | 8.05  | 7.61  | 6.89  | 7.48  | 7.89  |
| 9   | 8.65  | 9.57  | 8.38  | 8.38  | 10.27 | 9.34  | 8.09  | 9.51  | 9.13  |
| 10  | 11.24 | 9.81  | 11.21 | 9.07  | 11.43 | 11.69 | 9.87  | 9.20  | 11.90 |
| 11  | 10.65 | 11.86 | 12.29 | 10.63 | 11.59 | 13.27 | 12.41 | 11.90 | 12.95 |
| 12  | 12.00 | 14.11 | 12.42 | 14.16 | 15.10 | 14.15 | 14.52 | 14.38 | 15.53 |
| Age | 1988  | 1989  | 1990  | 1991  | 1992  | 1993  |       |       |       |
| 1   | 0.51  | 0.50  | 0.51  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  |       |       |       |
| 2   | 0.96  | 0.92  | 0.93  | 0.88  | 0.93  | 0.72  |       |       |       |
| 3   | 1.35  | 1.57  | 1.49  | 1.36  | 1.28  | 1.44  |       |       |       |
| 4   | 1.88  | 2.28  | 2.26  | 2.03  | 1.84  | 1.74  |       |       |       |
| 5   | 2.71  | 2.76  | 3.22  | 2.74  | 2.86  | 2.46  |       |       |       |
| 6   | 4.01  | 4.02  | 3.89  | 3.86  | 3.93  | 3.77  |       |       |       |
| 7   | 5.25  | 4.98  | 5.61  | 5.47  | 4.98  | 5.24  |       |       |       |
| 8   | 8.07  | 8.45  | 7.97  | 7.58  | 6.52  | 7.15  |       |       |       |
| 9   | 10.12 | 9.97  | 10.00 | 9.77  | 9.20  | 8.73  |       |       |       |
| 10  | 10.99 | 11.89 | 12.46 | 13.25 | 12.09 | 11.43 |       |       |       |
| 11  | 12.17 | 15.25 | 14.03 | 13.63 | 14.40 | 14.12 |       |       |       |
| 12  | 16.25 | 16.38 | 16.16 | 15.66 | 16.26 | 16.00 |       |       |       |

Table 8. Research survey mean number per tow for cod in Division 4X.

| Age | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 |
|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 3   | 1.62 | 0.57 | 2.29 | 0.82 | 1.43 | 2.16 | 0.88 | 0.89 | 1.43 | 1.16 | 0.90 |
| 4   | 1.28 | 1.13 | 0.54 | 1.50 | 1.18 | 1.32 | 1.26 | 1.01 | 0.58 | 1.30 | 0.94 |
| 5   | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.82 | 1.27 | 1.04 | 0.40 | 0.68 | 0.91 | 0.53 | 0.68 | 0.78 |
| 6   | 0.25 | 0.14 | 0.48 | 0.50 | 0.42 | 0.65 | 0.00 | 0.51 | 0.72 | 0.44 | 0.44 |
| 7   | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.40 | 0.21 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.12 |
| 8   | 0.27 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.20 | 0.13 |
| 9   | 0.20 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.11 |
| 10  | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.03 |
|     | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 |
| 3   | 2.62 | 2.25 | 2.67 | 1.67 | 0.37 | 0.00 | 2.12 | 3.47 | 0.70 | 1.08 | 1.52 |
| 4   | 1.50 | 1.50 | 0.95 | 0.81 | 0.72 | 0.00 | 1.66 | 1.63 | 1.95 | 0.44 | 0.66 |
| 5   | 0.93 | 1.23 | 0.97 | 0.23 | 0.38 | 0.00 | 0.28 | 1.56 | 0.73 | 1.07 | 0.10 |
| 6   | 0.58 | 0.45 | 0.50 | 0.40 | 0.17 | 0.00 | 0.31 | 0.20 | 0.49 | 0.34 | 0.19 |
| 7   | 0.24 | 0.32 | 0.34 | 0.29 | 0.14 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.28 | 0.09 | 0.29 | 0.03 |
| 8   | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.05 |
| 9   | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.00 |
| 10  | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

Table 9. Statistical properties of population abundance and survey calibration constants for cod in Division 4X.

## Population abundance

| Age | PAR. EST. | STD. ERR. | REL. ERR. | BIAS | REL. BIAS |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|-----------|
| 4   | 8870      | 5435      | 0.61      | 1503 | 0.17      |
| 5   | 2586      | 1565      | 0.61      | 349  | 0.14      |
| 6   | 202       | 200       | 0.99      | 66   | 0.32      |
| 7   | 638       | 434       | 0.68      | 105  | 0.16      |
| 8   | 83        | 74        | 0.90      | 23   | 0.27      |
| 9   | 250       | 129       | 0.52      | 26   | 0.10      |
| 10  | 129       | 69        | 0.53      | 13   | 0.10      |
| 11  | 79        | 45        | 0.58      | 8    | 0.11      |
| 12  | 3         | 10        | 2.99      | 2    | 0.69      |

## July survey calibration constants

| Age | PAR. EST. | STD. ERR. | REL. ERR. | BIAS   | REL. BIAS |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| 3   | 0.1339    | 0.0157    | 0.1170    | 0.0004 | 0.0031    |
| 4   | 0.1709    | 0.0198    | 0.1157    | 0.0006 | 0.0035    |
| 5   | 0.2036    | 0.0237    | 0.1164    | 0.0008 | 0.0040    |
| 6   | 0.2578    | 0.0308    | 0.1194    | 0.0010 | 0.0038    |
| 7   | 0.2353    | 0.0278    | 0.1181    | 0.0010 | 0.0043    |
| 8   | 0.2450    | 0.0308    | 0.1257    | 0.0017 | 0.0070    |
| 9   | 0.2473    | 0.0299    | 0.1209    | 0.0021 | 0.0085    |
| 10  | 0.2309    | 0.0309    | 0.1340    | 0.0019 | 0.0084    |

Table 10. Estimated bias adjusted population numbers (000s) at the beginning of the year for cod in Division 4X.

| Age | 1970  | 1971  | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  | 1977  | 1978  |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1   | 19383 | 15249 | 20597 | 24389 | 20328 | 25486 | 24606 | 17239 | 32528 |
| 2   | 16654 | 15869 | 12485 | 16864 | 19968 | 16643 | 20866 | 20145 | 14112 |
| 3   | 9182  | 13389 | 12493 | 9898  | 13508 | 16257 | 12934 | 16713 | 15038 |
| 4   | 6603  | 6303  | 9785  | 8015  | 6423  | 9075  | 11902 | 9057  | 10911 |
| 5   | 4623  | 4142  | 4228  | 5233  | 4361  | 3370  | 4756  | 7504  | 5893  |
| 6   | 2581  | 2369  | 2193  | 1739  | 2518  | 1929  | 1834  | 2626  | 4691  |
| 7   | 1726  | 1227  | 978   | 933   | 813   | 1002  | 965   | 1079  | 1449  |
| 8   | 736   | 1020  | 596   | 652   | 497   | 424   | 491   | 618   | 638   |
| 9   | 533   | 532   | 484   | 378   | 466   | 217   | 267   | 292   | 274   |
| 10  | 109   | 242   | 287   | 268   | 165   | 277   | 125   | 152   | 147   |
| 11  | 247   | 43    | 54    | 174   | 158   | 37    | 196   | 87    | 51    |
| 12  | 79    | 186   | 6     | 41    | 96    | 41    | 7     | 154   | 38    |
| 13  | 0     | 41    | 88    | 3     | 20    | 43    | 21    | 4     | 90    |
| 1+  | 62456 | 60612 | 64272 | 68585 | 69321 | 74801 | 78970 | 75670 | 85860 |
| 2+  | 43073 | 45363 | 43675 | 44196 | 48993 | 49315 | 54364 | 58430 | 53332 |
| 3+  | 26419 | 29494 | 31190 | 27333 | 29025 | 32672 | 33498 | 38285 | 39220 |
| Age | 1979  | 1980  | 1981  | 1982  | 1983  | 1984  | 1985  | 1986  | 1987  |
| 1   | 29378 | 20989 | 26849 | 13153 | 13917 | 19305 | 10252 | 28123 | 17866 |
| 2   | 26632 | 24052 | 17184 | 21982 | 10769 | 11391 | 15771 | 8393  | 23025 |
| 3   | 11296 | 21510 | 18891 | 13268 | 17109 | 8124  | 8599  | 12109 | 6739  |
| 4   | 10680 | 8077  | 13291 | 11790 | 8556  | 10483 | 4497  | 5598  | 7083  |
| 5   | 6876  | 5663  | 4847  | 6879  | 5603  | 5094  | 5648  | 2336  | 2589  |
| 6   | 3023  | 3249  | 2397  | 2445  | 2617  | 2438  | 2502  | 2400  | 1093  |
| 7   | 1861  | 1374  | 1494  | 1042  | 1212  | 1104  | 1161  | 999   | 1074  |
| 8   | 611   | 887   | 740   | 740   | 493   | 431   | 502   | 506   | 507   |
| 9   | 342   | 303   | 507   | 335   | 333   | 176   | 209   | 254   | 266   |
| 10  | 175   | 191   | 169   | 266   | 148   | 150   | 95    | 112   | 133   |
| 11  | 76    | 71    | 109   | 80    | 128   | 57    | 77    | 38    | 58    |
| 12  | 34    | 41    | 47    | 65    | 18    | 58    | 19    | 40    | 18    |
| 13  | 17    | 16    | 19    | 22    | 29    | 7     | 27    | 8     | 19    |
| 1+  | 91000 | 86423 | 86547 | 72067 | 60932 | 58818 | 49359 | 60915 | 60469 |
| 2+  | 61622 | 65434 | 59698 | 58915 | 47016 | 39512 | 39107 | 32792 | 42603 |
| 3+  | 34990 | 41382 | 42514 | 36932 | 36247 | 28122 | 23336 | 24399 | 19578 |
| Age | 1988  | 1989  | 1990  | 1991  | 1992  | 1993  | 1994  |       |       |
| 1   | 26437 | 9047  | 15674 | 19601 | 19067 | 19542 | 20000 |       |       |
| 2   | 14628 | 21645 | 7397  | 12833 | 16043 | 15611 | 16000 |       |       |
| 3   | 17897 | 11579 | 17252 | 5965  | 10072 | 12497 | 12000 |       |       |
| 4   | 4808  | 11942 | 7394  | 12138 | 3365  | 5188  | 7368  |       |       |
| 5   | 3862  | 2430  | 6372  | 3825  | 5443  | 993   | 2237  |       |       |
| 6   | 1200  | 1774  | 1348  | 2835  | 1433  | 1455  | 136   |       |       |
| 7   | 467   | 361   | 896   | 573   | 1039  | 316   | 534   |       |       |
| 8   | 447   | 192   | 153   | 399   | 269   | 385   | 60    |       |       |
| 9   | 207   | 178   | 82    | 56    | 174   | 156   | 224   |       |       |
| 10  | 117   | 83    | 97    | 28    | 19    | 99    | 117   |       |       |
| 11  | 58    | 42    | 52    | 48    | 9     | 4     | 70    |       |       |
| 12  | 19    | 16    | 28    | 33    | 3     | 0     | 1     |       |       |
| 13  | 8     | 7     | 8     | 12    | 13    | 1     | 0     |       |       |
| 1+  | 70154 | 59295 | 56753 | 58346 | 56949 | 56247 | 58746 |       |       |
| 2+  | 43717 | 50248 | 41079 | 38745 | 37882 | 36704 | 38746 |       |       |
| 3+  | 29089 | 28603 | 33682 | 25912 | 21839 | 21094 | 22746 |       |       |

Table 11. Estimated bias adjusted population biomass (000 t) at the beginning of the year for cod in Division 4X.

| Age | 1970   | 1971   | 1972   | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  | 1977  | 1978  |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1   | 9126   | 6730   | 8876   | 11598 | 9018  | 12099 | 8853  | 6240  | 13095 |
| 2   | 9610   | 8870   | 7444   | 10299 | 11050 | 9873  | 11567 | 14736 | 8982  |
| 3   | 8661   | 10044  | 11527  | 9252  | 12008 | 13919 | 11700 | 14548 | 19255 |
| 4   | 10946  | 9612   | 12958  | 14037 | 8974  | 13848 | 19317 | 13473 | 16978 |
| 5   | 11342  | 9689   | 8620   | 13108 | 10448 | 7445  | 12060 | 16827 | 12412 |
| 6   | 9848   | 8074   | 7369   | 5182  | 9283  | 7724  | 6851  | 9412  | 13520 |
| 7   | 9357   | 6716   | 4283   | 4198  | 3635  | 5402  | 5886  | 5448  | 6122  |
| 8   | 4740   | 6666   | 3871   | 4009  | 2815  | 2983  | 3697  | 4240  | 3798  |
| 9   | 3161   | 4201   | 3183   | 3049  | 3781  | 1707  | 2636  | 2572  | 1896  |
| 10  | 703    | 1747   | 2181   | 2234  | 1522  | 2992  | 1333  | 1535  | 1347  |
| 11  | 2505   | 445    | 705    | 1418  | 1782  | 399   | 2892  | 984   | 405   |
| 12  | 1187   | 2385   | 83     | 536   | 1217  | 506   | 85    | 2429  | 334   |
| 13  | 0      | 839    | 1118   | 45    | 168   | 807   | 309   | 47    | 1358  |
| 1+  | 81185  | 76018  | 72219  | 78964 | 75700 | 79705 | 87186 | 92492 | 99504 |
| 2+  | 72059  | 69288  | 63343  | 67366 | 66682 | 67605 | 78334 | 86251 | 86409 |
| 3+  | 62450  | 60418  | 55899  | 57067 | 55632 | 57732 | 66767 | 71515 | 77427 |
| Age | 1979   | 1980   | 1981   | 1982  | 1983  | 1984  | 1985  | 1986  | 1987  |
| 1   | 12819  | 8881   | 10928  | 5251  | 3079  | 4979  | 2583  | 6887  | 6686  |
| 2   | 17409  | 14506  | 10687  | 14214 | 7098  | 6672  | 8830  | 4561  | 13577 |
| 3   | 11704  | 23336  | 17756  | 13291 | 17813 | 9154  | 9957  | 12501 | 7279  |
| 4   | 19102  | 13414  | 22265  | 17896 | 13434 | 17114 | 7732  | 9143  | 11843 |
| 5   | 16782  | 13944  | 11951  | 16345 | 12317 | 11457 | 12682 | 5316  | 6347  |
| 6   | 9521   | 12486  | 7853   | 8317  | 9052  | 7704  | 7765  | 7573  | 3495  |
| 7   | 8097   | 7247   | 7735   | 4621  | 5819  | 5271  | 5053  | 4204  | 5035  |
| 8   | 3361   | 5397   | 5157   | 4676  | 3267  | 2810  | 3068  | 3080  | 3193  |
| 9   | 2498   | 2523   | 3864   | 2611  | 2842  | 1530  | 1640  | 2053  | 2197  |
| 10  | 1455   | 1756   | 1756   | 2316  | 1448  | 1641  | 914   | 964   | 1416  |
| 11  | 752    | 821    | 1202   | 876   | 1316  | 701   | 931   | 416   | 629   |
| 12  | 303    | 504    | 574    | 858   | 234   | 746   | 263   | 536   | 242   |
| 13  | 99     | 258    | 313    | 285   | 439   | 133   | 430   | 120   | 293   |
| 1+  | 103903 | 105073 | 102042 | 91559 | 78157 | 69911 | 61850 | 57353 | 62231 |
| 2+  | 91084  | 96192  | 91114  | 86308 | 75078 | 64933 | 59267 | 50466 | 55545 |
| 3+  | 73675  | 81686  | 80427  | 72094 | 67980 | 58261 | 50437 | 45905 | 41968 |
| Age | 1988   | 1989   | 1990   | 1991  | 1992  | 1993  | 1994  |       |       |
| 1   | 10144  | 3286   | 6143   | 7190  | 7961  | 8160  | 8013  |       |       |
| 2   | 10287  | 14846  | 5011   | 8617  | 10934 | 9347  | 10410 |       |       |
| 3   | 19876  | 14258  | 20173  | 6678  | 10688 | 14439 | 13344 |       |       |
| 4   | 7960   | 20912  | 13948  | 21107 | 5307  | 7748  | 11812 |       |       |
| 5   | 9356   | 5530   | 17250  | 9525  | 13114 | 2108  | 5236  |       |       |
| 6   | 4280   | 5855   | 4417   | 10000 | 4704  | 4782  | 458   |       |       |
| 7   | 2113   | 1614   | 4252   | 2643  | 4557  | 1436  | 2407  |       |       |
| 8   | 2990   | 1277   | 962    | 2599  | 1605  | 2297  | 369   |       |       |
| 9   | 1851   | 1597   | 750    | 493   | 1453  | 1176  | 1845  |       |       |
| 10  | 1170   | 912    | 1076   | 324   | 203   | 1015  | 1270  |       |       |
| 11  | 699    | 543    | 677    | 621   | 124   | 46    | 934   |       |       |
| 12  | 276    | 228    | 437    | 482   | 51    | 2     | 16    |       |       |
| 13  | 137    | 132    | 150    | 203   | 217   | 17    | 2     |       |       |
| 1+  | 71140  | 70989  | 75245  | 70484 | 60918 | 52574 | 56115 |       |       |
| 2+  | 60996  | 67703  | 69102  | 63294 | 52957 | 44414 | 48102 |       |       |
| 3+  | 50709  | 52857  | 64092  | 54676 | 42023 | 35067 | 37693 |       |       |

Table 12. Estimated population biomass (000 t) at mid-year for cod in Division 4X.

| Age | 1970   | 1971   | 1972  | 1973  | 1974  | 1975  | 1976  | 1977  | 1978  |
|-----|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1   | 9012   | 7090   | 9577  | 11340 | 9452  | 11850 | 11441 | 7499  | 15124 |
| 2   | 9711   | 8595   | 7721  | 10995 | 10775 | 10091 | 11209 | 18218 | 10678 |
| 3   | 10492  | 9964   | 14104 | 10133 | 12115 | 17151 | 12980 | 17212 | 20019 |
| 4   | 10576  | 8814   | 14713 | 13172 | 7328  | 14318 | 20452 | 13656 | 16727 |
| 5   | 10127  | 8370   | 6867  | 11513 | 7800  | 7961  | 10765 | 14035 | 10284 |
| 6   | 8823   | 6080   | 6096  | 4410  | 7209  | 8532  | 6298  | 8471  | 10848 |
| 7   | 8140   | 5404   | 3987  | 3388  | 3300  | 4749  | 4726  | 4833  | 4048  |
| 8   | 4300   | 5064   | 3267  | 4225  | 2217  | 3045  | 3275  | 3279  | 2924  |
| 9   | 1893   | 3615   | 2246  | 2452  | 3133  | 1573  | 2213  | 1919  | 1363  |
| 10  | 570    | 1276   | 1435  | 2350  | 760   | 3164  | 1259  | 876   | 992   |
| 11  | 2761   | 249    | 779   | 1368  | 978   | 234   | 2812  | 634   | 277   |
| 12  | 1016   | 1671   | 63    | 306   | 1018  | 403   | 64    | 1838  | 187   |
| 1+  | 77420  | 66193  | 70854 | 75652 | 66082 | 83071 | 87494 | 92470 | 93470 |
| 2+  | 68408  | 59103  | 61277 | 64312 | 56631 | 71221 | 76054 | 84971 | 78346 |
| 3+  | 58697  | 50508  | 53556 | 53317 | 45856 | 61129 | 64845 | 66753 | 67668 |
| Age | 1979   | 1980   | 1981  | 1982  | 1983  | 1984  | 1985  | 1986  | 1987  |
| 1   | 13659  | 9759   | 12484 | 6115  | 4540  | 6642  | 3438  | 9686  | 8307  |
| 2   | 19975  | 15150  | 11417 | 15847 | 7948  | 9463  | 11434 | 6014  | 18623 |
| 3   | 12208  | 24123  | 18768 | 14295 | 17990 | 9193  | 9837  | 12109 | 8362  |
| 4   | 16093  | 13714  | 19335 | 15378 | 12364 | 15667 | 6506  | 7397  | 11493 |
| 5   | 15055  | 11317  | 9842  | 12537 | 9938  | 9956  | 9549  | 4299  | 5727  |
| 6   | 8673   | 10724  | 5862  | 7252  | 7377  | 6579  | 5776  | 6525  | 2866  |
| 7   | 7022   | 6871   | 6057  | 4002  | 4218  | 4140  | 3910  | 3642  | 3971  |
| 8   | 3185   | 4708   | 3703  | 3610  | 2481  | 2335  | 2506  | 2789  | 2644  |
| 9   | 2242   | 2199   | 3129  | 1919  | 2356  | 1230  | 1257  | 1778  | 1655  |
| 10  | 1295   | 1435   | 1337  | 1713  | 1089  | 1281  | 617   | 752   | 1077  |
| 11  | 604    | 693    | 1048  | 447   | 1028  | 458   | 704   | 319   | 451   |
| 12  | 287    | 407    | 414   | 631   | 183   | 580   | 183   | 406   | 187   |
| 1+  | 100298 | 101099 | 93396 | 83746 | 71513 | 67522 | 55716 | 55714 | 65362 |
| 2+  | 86639  | 91340  | 80912 | 77630 | 66973 | 60881 | 52278 | 46028 | 57055 |
| 3+  | 66663  | 76190  | 69496 | 61783 | 59025 | 51418 | 40844 | 40015 | 38433 |
| Age | 1988   | 1989   | 1990  | 1991  | 1992  | 1993  |       |       |       |
| 1   | 12292  | 4064   | 7288  | 8881  | 8641  | 8856  |       |       |       |
| 2   | 12574  | 17758  | 6156  | 10018 | 13188 | 9842  |       |       |       |
| 3   | 19841  | 14677  | 21688 | 6153  | 9431  | 13950 |       |       |       |
| 4   | 6534   | 20174  | 12249 | 16930 | 3568  | 6107  |       |       |       |
| 5   | 7279   | 5071   | 14068 | 6678  | 8652  | 1059  |       |       |       |
| 6   | 2804   | 5163   | 3523  | 6911  | 2906  | 3467  |       |       |       |
| 7   | 1624   | 1205   | 3443  | 2198  | 3280  | 808   |       |       |       |
| 8   | 2357   | 1089   | 768   | 2055  | 1351  | 2125  |       |       |       |
| 9   | 1374   | 1328   | 502   | 332   | 1224  | 1182  |       |       |       |
| 10  | 803    | 792    | 863   | 223   | 110   | 958   |       |       |       |
| 11  | 398    | 524    | 585   | 228   | 30    | 29    |       |       |       |
| 12  | 198    | 189    | 306   | 335   | 31    | 2     |       |       |       |
| 1+  | 68080  | 72035  | 71439 | 60942 | 52411 | 48384 |       |       |       |
| 2+  | 55788  | 67970  | 64151 | 52061 | 43771 | 39528 |       |       |       |
| 3+  | 43214  | 50212  | 57995 | 42043 | 30583 | 29687 |       |       |       |

Table 13. Estimated bias adjusted fishing mortality for cod in Division 4X.

| Age | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1   | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 2   | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.06 |
| 3   | 0.18 | 0.11 | 0.24 | 0.23 | 0.20 | 0.11 | 0.16 | 0.23 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.28 | 0.27 |
| 4   | 0.27 | 0.20 | 0.43 | 0.41 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.26 | 0.43 | 0.31 | 0.46 |
| 5   | 0.47 | 0.44 | 0.69 | 0.53 | 0.62 | 0.41 | 0.39 | 0.27 | 0.47 | 0.55 | 0.66 | 0.48 |
| 6   | 0.54 | 0.68 | 0.65 | 0.56 | 0.72 | 0.49 | 0.33 | 0.39 | 0.72 | 0.59 | 0.58 | 0.63 |
| 7   | 0.33 | 0.52 | 0.21 | 0.43 | 0.45 | 0.51 | 0.25 | 0.33 | 0.66 | 0.54 | 0.42 | 0.50 |
| 8   | 0.12 | 0.55 | 0.26 | 0.14 | 0.63 | 0.26 | 0.32 | 0.61 | 0.42 | 0.50 | 0.36 | 0.59 |
| 9   | 0.59 | 0.42 | 0.39 | 0.63 | 0.32 | 0.35 | 0.37 | 0.48 | 0.25 | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.45 |
| 10  | 0.74 | 1.29 | 0.30 | 0.33 | 1.30 | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.88 | 0.46 | 0.70 | 0.35 | 0.55 |
| 11  | 0.08 | 1.79 | 0.09 | 0.40 | 1.15 | 1.51 | 0.04 | 0.63 | 0.21 | 0.41 | 0.21 | 0.32 |
| 12  | 0.45 | 0.55 | 0.52 | 0.51 | 0.60 | 0.48 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.62 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.54 |
| Age | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 |
| 1   | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 2   | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 |
| 3   | 0.24 | 0.29 | 0.39 | 0.23 | 0.34 | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.15 | 0.37 | 0.46 | 0.33 |
| 4   | 0.54 | 0.32 | 0.42 | 0.46 | 0.57 | 0.41 | 0.48 | 0.43 | 0.46 | 0.60 | 1.02 | 0.64 |
| 5   | 0.77 | 0.63 | 0.51 | 0.66 | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.58 | 0.39 | 0.61 | 0.78 | 1.12 | 1.79 |
| 6   | 0.50 | 0.66 | 0.54 | 0.72 | 0.60 | 0.65 | 1.00 | 0.48 | 0.65 | 0.80 | 1.31 | 0.80 |
| 7   | 0.55 | 0.83 | 0.59 | 0.63 | 0.48 | 0.68 | 0.69 | 0.66 | 0.61 | 0.56 | 0.79 | 1.46 |
| 8   | 0.60 | 0.83 | 0.52 | 0.48 | 0.44 | 0.70 | 0.72 | 0.65 | 0.81 | 0.63 | 0.35 | 0.34 |
| 9   | 0.62 | 0.60 | 0.42 | 0.43 | 0.45 | 0.62 | 0.71 | 0.41 | 0.86 | 0.90 | 0.36 | 0.09 |
| 10  | 0.53 | 0.76 | 0.46 | 0.71 | 0.46 | 0.63 | 0.82 | 0.26 | 0.51 | 0.94 | 1.47 | 0.14 |
| 11  | 1.27 | 0.59 | 0.90 | 0.46 | 0.57 | 0.91 | 1.08 | 0.21 | 0.28 | 2.44 | 4.10 | 0.98 |
| 12  | 0.61 | 0.72 | 0.55 | 0.67 | 0.55 | 0.64 | 0.76 | 0.51 | 0.62 | 0.71 | 1.05 | 0.00 |

Table 14. Projections for cod in Division 4X.

| Weight (Mid-Year) |       |       | Weight (Beginning Year) |       |       |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
|                   | 1994  | 1995  |                         | 1994  | 1995  |
| 1                 | 0.50  | 0.50  | 1                       | 0.41  | 0.41  |
| 2                 | 0.84  | 0.84  | 2                       | 0.64  | 0.64  |
| 3                 | 1.36  | 1.36  | 3                       | 1.11  | 1.11  |
| 4                 | 1.87  | 1.87  | 4                       | 1.56  | 1.56  |
| 5                 | 2.69  | 2.69  | 5                       | 2.29  | 2.29  |
| 6                 | 3.86  | 3.86  | 6                       | 3.31  | 3.31  |
| 7                 | 5.23  | 5.23  | 7                       | 4.48  | 4.48  |
| 8                 | 7.09  | 7.09  | 8                       | 6.03  | 6.03  |
| 9                 | 9.23  | 9.23  | 9                       | 8.05  | 8.05  |
| 10                | 12.26 | 12.26 | 10                      | 10.67 | 10.67 |
| 11                | 14.05 | 14.05 | 11                      | 13.39 | 13.39 |
| 12                | 15.98 | 15.98 | 12                      | 15.01 | 15.01 |
|                   |       |       | 13                      | 17.10 | 17.10 |

| Beginning of Year  |       |                    |       |
|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
| Population Numbers |       | Population Biomass |       |
| Age                | 1994  | 1995               | 1996  |
| 1                  | 20000 | 20000              | 20000 |
| 2                  | 16000 | 16375              | 16375 |
| 3                  | 12000 | 12734              | 13273 |
| 4                  | 7368  | 8057               | 9721  |
| 5                  | 2237  | 3943               | 5677  |
| 6                  | 136   | 1039               | 2643  |
| 7                  | 534   | 63                 | 696   |
| 8                  | 60    | 248                | 42    |
| 9                  | 224   | 28                 | 166   |
| 10                 | 117   | 104                | 19    |
| 11                 | 70    | 54                 | 70    |
| 12                 | 1     | 33                 | 36    |
| 13                 | 0     | 1                  | 22    |
| 1+                 | 58746 | 62677              | 68740 |
| 2+                 | 38746 | 42677              | 48740 |
| 3+                 | 22746 | 26302              | 32366 |
| 4+                 | 10746 | 13569              | 19093 |
|                    |       |                    |       |
| 1+                 | 55661 | 62266              | 77171 |
| 2+                 | 47423 | 54028              | 68933 |
| 3+                 | 37125 | 43489              | 58394 |
| 4+                 | 23810 | 29361              | 43667 |

Table 14. continued

## Mid-Year

| Population Numbers |       |       | Population Biomass |       |       |
|--------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|
| Age                | 1994  | 1995  | Age                | 1994  | 1995  |
| 1                  | 18127 | 18127 | 1                  | 9063  | 9063  |
| 2                  | 14305 | 14770 | 2                  | 12040 | 12431 |
| 3                  | 9898  | 11159 | 3                  | 13438 | 15151 |
| 4                  | 5478  | 6798  | 4                  | 10235 | 12701 |
| 5                  | 1562  | 3250  | 5                  | 4196  | 8729  |
| 6                  | 95    | 856   | 6                  | 367   | 3302  |
| 7                  | 373   | 52    | 7                  | 1948  | 273   |
| 8                  | 42    | 204   | 8                  | 297   | 1447  |
| 9                  | 156   | 23    | 9                  | 1443  | 212   |
| 10                 | 82    | 86    | 10                 | 999   | 1050  |
| 11                 | 49    | 45    | 11                 | 689   | 628   |
| 12                 | 1     | 27    | 12                 | 12    | 429   |
| 1+                 | 50167 | 55396 | 1+                 | 54727 | 65416 |
| 2+                 | 32040 | 37269 | 2+                 | 45663 | 56352 |
| 3+                 | 17735 | 22500 | 3+                 | 33624 | 43921 |
| 4+                 | 7837  | 11341 | 4+                 | 20186 | 28771 |

| Fishing Mortality |      |      | Catch Numbers |       |      | Catch Biomass |       |      |
|-------------------|------|------|---------------|-------|------|---------------|-------|------|
| Age               | 1994 | 1995 | Age           | 1994  | 1995 | Age           | 1994  | 1995 |
| 1                 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1             | 0     | 0    | 1             | 0     | 0    |
| 2                 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 2             | 405   | 148  | 2             | 341   | 124  |
| 3                 | 0.20 | 0.07 | 3             | 1964  | 781  | 3             | 2666  | 1061 |
| 4                 | 0.43 | 0.15 | 4             | 2329  | 1020 | 4             | 4352  | 1905 |
| 5                 | 0.57 | 0.20 | 5             | 886   | 650  | 5             | 2379  | 1746 |
| 6                 | 0.57 | 0.20 | 6             | 54    | 171  | 6             | 208   | 660  |
| 7                 | 0.57 | 0.20 | 7             | 211   | 10   | 7             | 1104  | 55   |
| 8                 | 0.57 | 0.20 | 8             | 24    | 41   | 8             | 168   | 289  |
| 9                 | 0.57 | 0.20 | 9             | 89    | 5    | 9             | 818   | 42   |
| 10                | 0.57 | 0.20 | 10            | 46    | 17   | 10            | 566   | 210  |
| 11                | 0.57 | 0.20 | 11            | 28    | 9    | 11            | 390   | 126  |
| 12                | 0.57 | 0.20 | 12            | 0     | 5    | 12            | 7     | 86   |
| 1+                | 6036 | 2857 | 1+            | 13000 | 6304 | 2+            | 13000 | 6304 |
| 2+                | 6036 | 2857 | 3+            | 5630  | 2709 | 3+            | 12659 | 6180 |
| 4+                | 3667 | 1928 | 4+            | 9993  | 5119 |               |       |      |

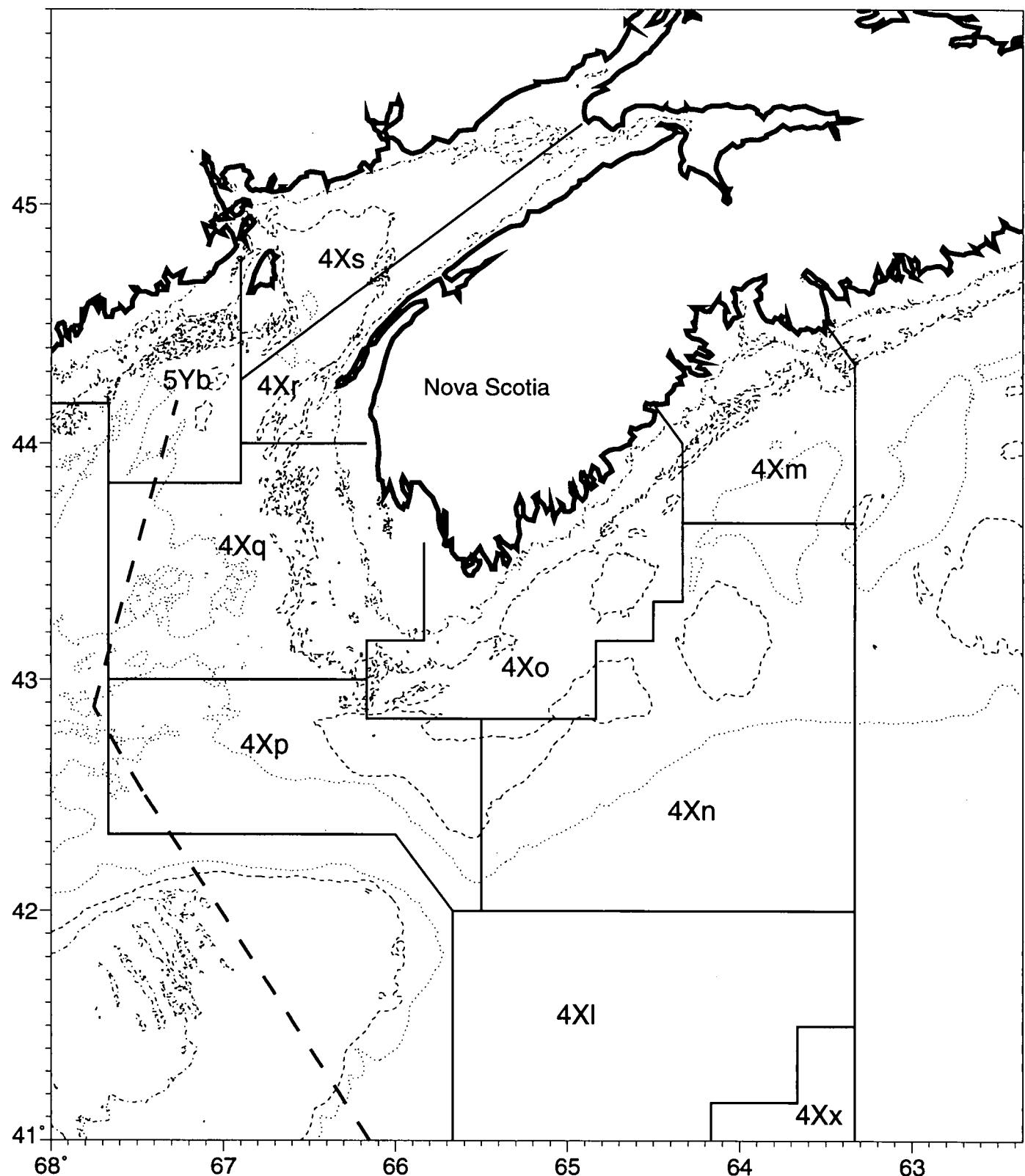


Fig. 1. Canadian fisheries statistical unit areas in NAFO Division 4X.

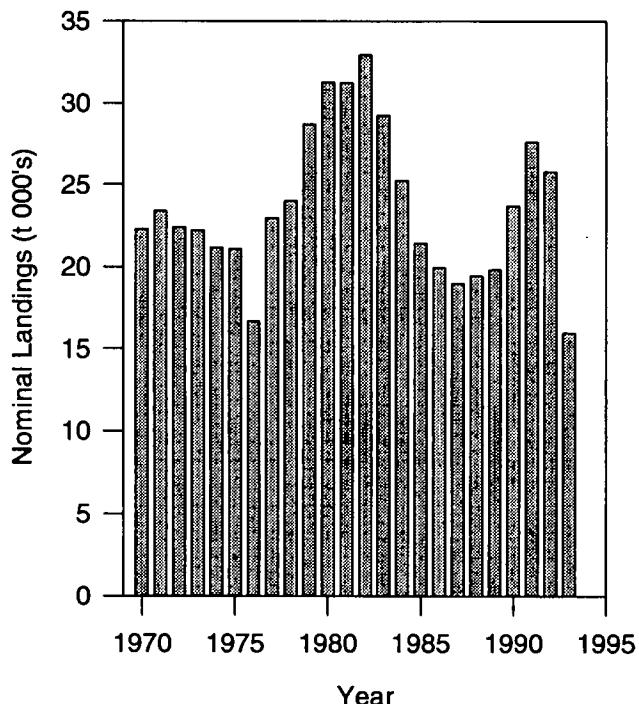


Fig. 2. Nominal landings of cod in Division 4X including catches by Canada in Division 5Y.

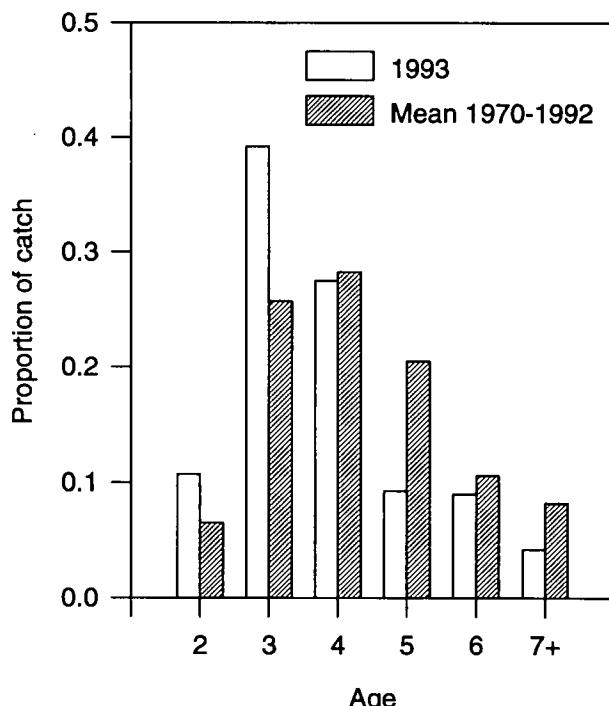


Fig. 3. Division 4X cod catch proportioned by age for 1993 compared to mean for 1970-92.

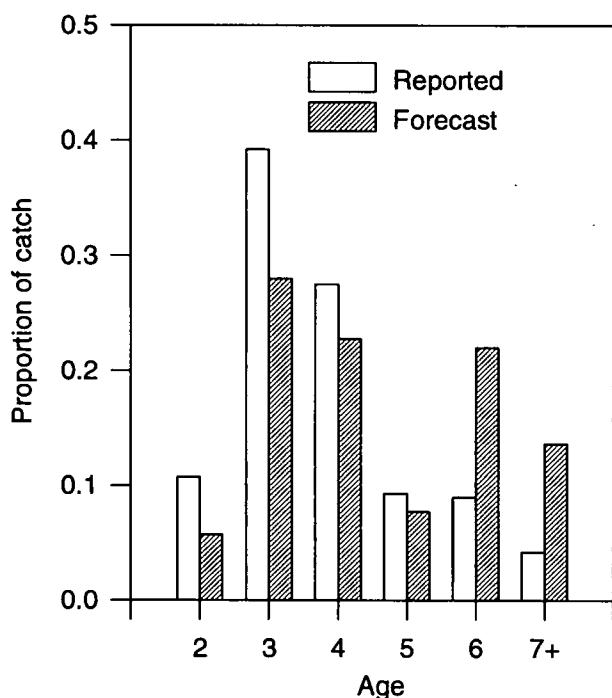


Fig. 4. Reported and forecast catch in Division 4X for 1993 proportioned by age.

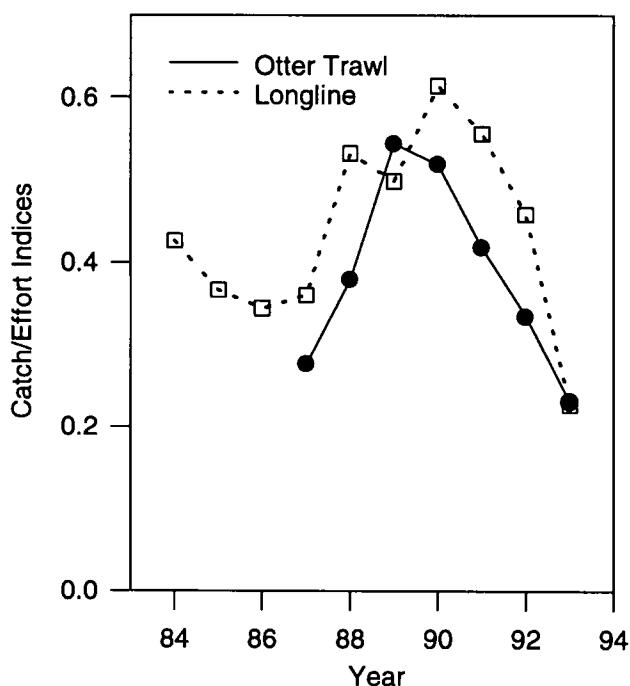


Fig. 5. Catch rate indices for cod in Division 4X from the longline and otter trawl fisheries.

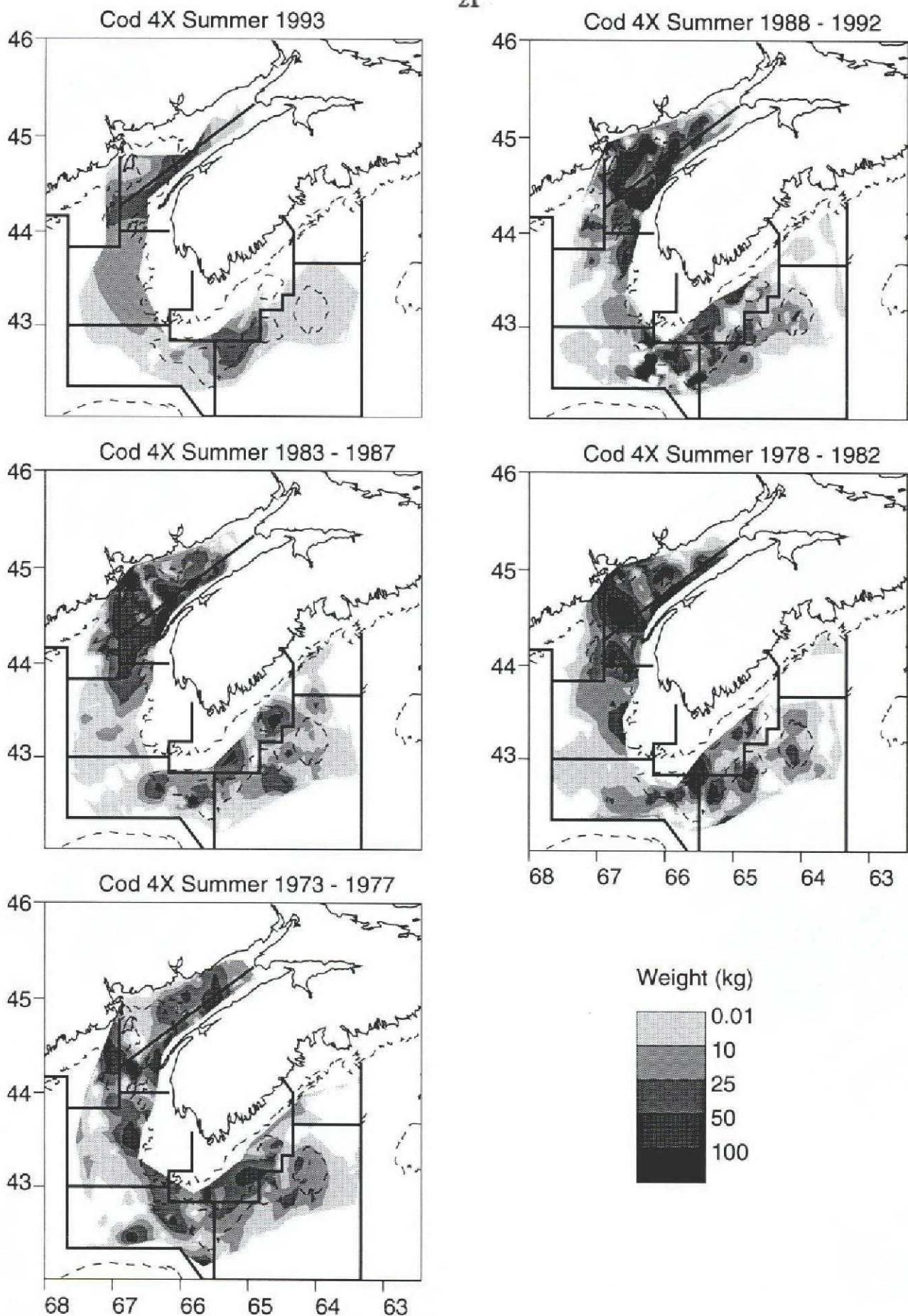


Fig. 6 Contoured abundance plots for 4X cod from summer groundfish survey catches.

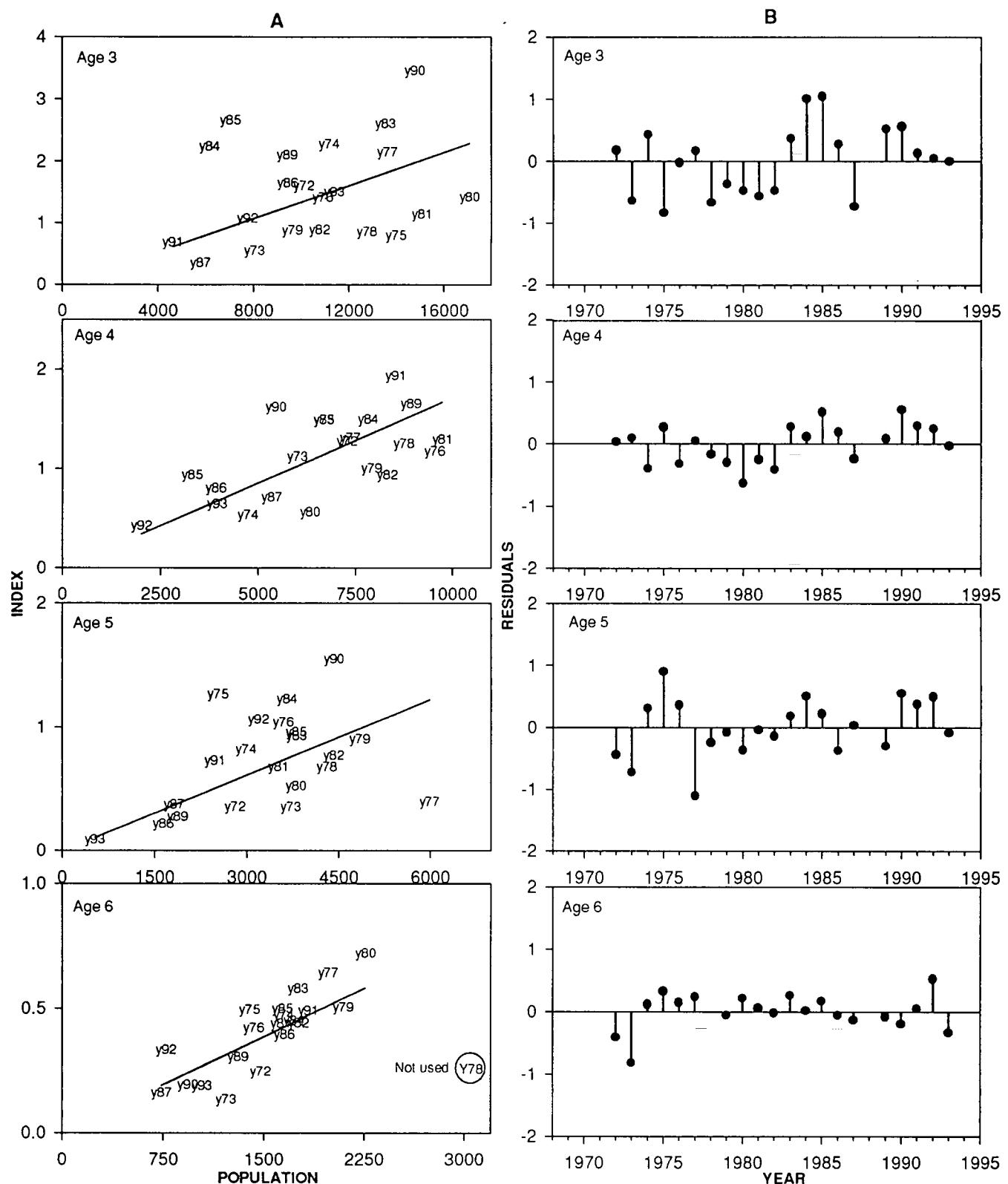


Fig. 7. Age by age plots of A) the observed and predicted abundance index versus population numbers and B) residuals plotted against year for the Canadian spring survey for cod in divisions 4X and 5Y.

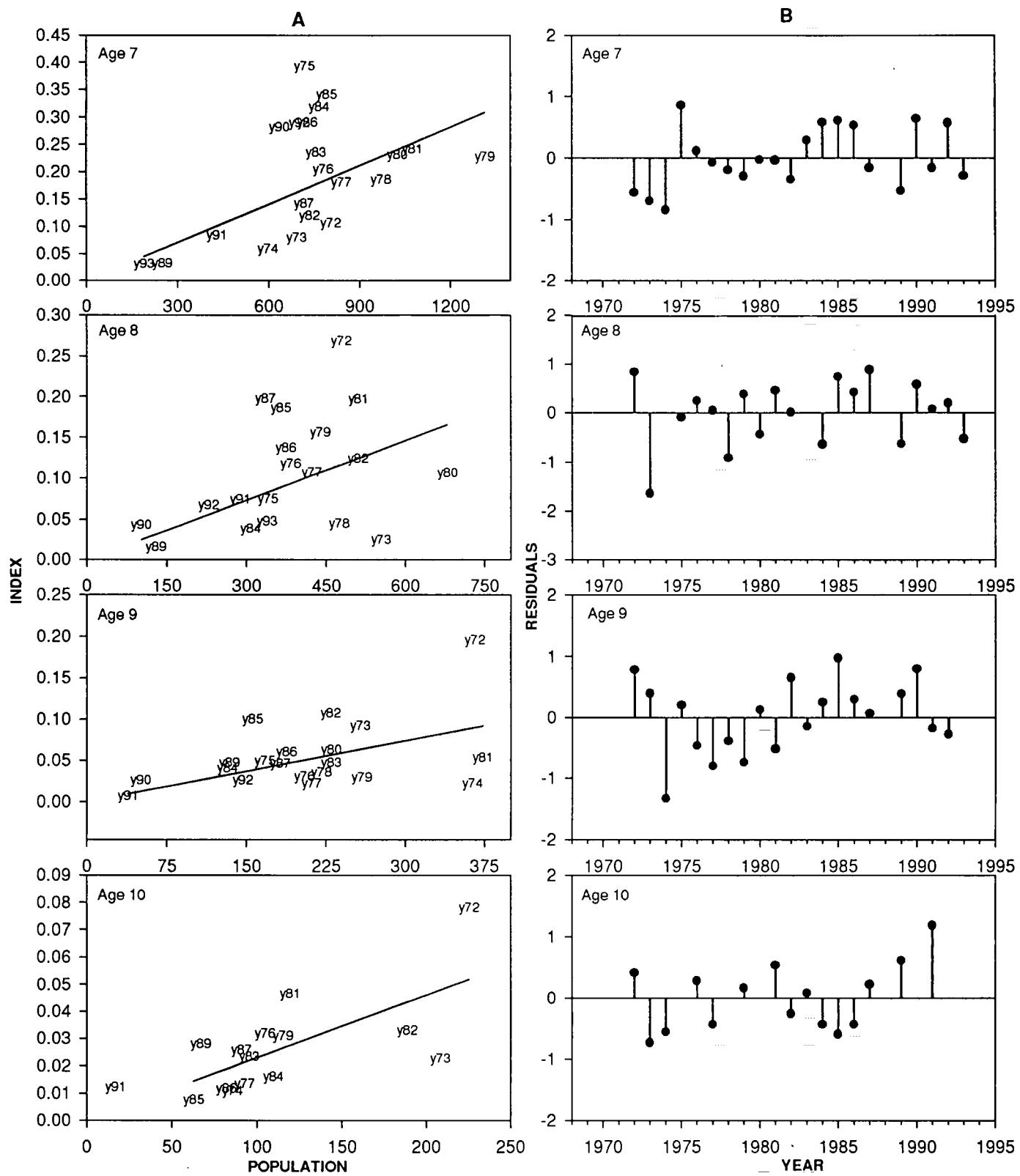


Fig. 7 (cont.). Age by age plots of A) the observed and predicted abundance index versus population numbers and B) residuals plotted against year for the Canadian spring survey for cod in Divisions 4X and 5Y.

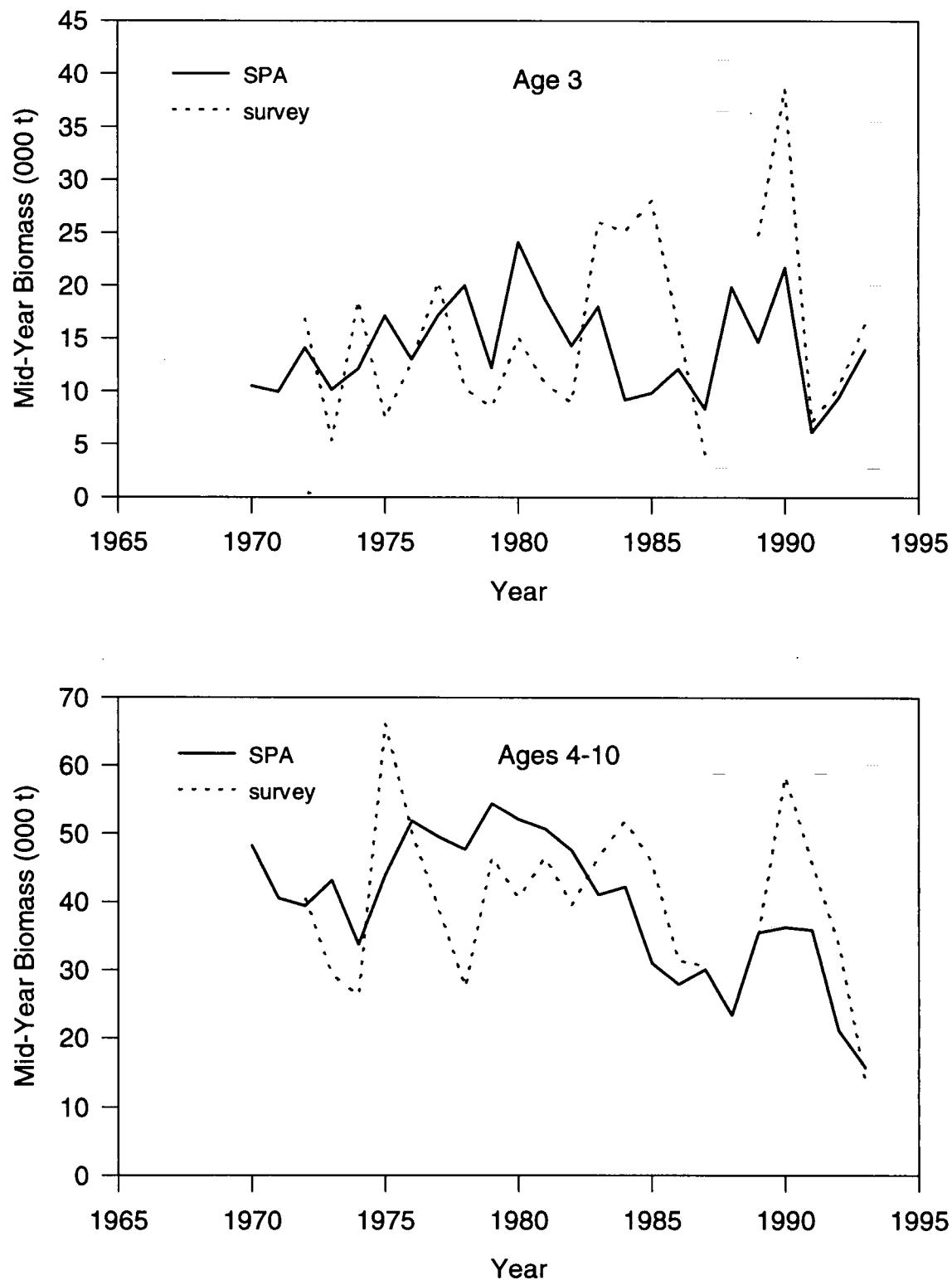


Fig. 8. Mid-year biomass from sequential population analysis (SPA) and research survey index (adjusted by calibration constants) for cod in Division 4X.

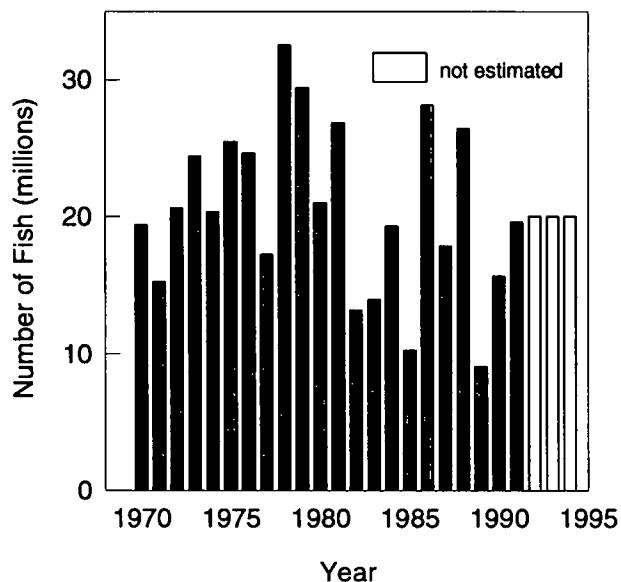


Fig. 9. Recruitment (age 1) for cod in Division 4X.

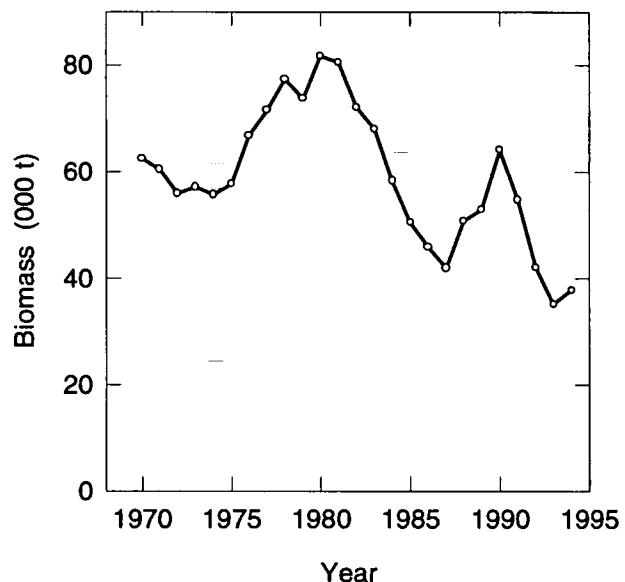


Fig.10. Beginning of year biomass (3+) for cod in Division 4X.

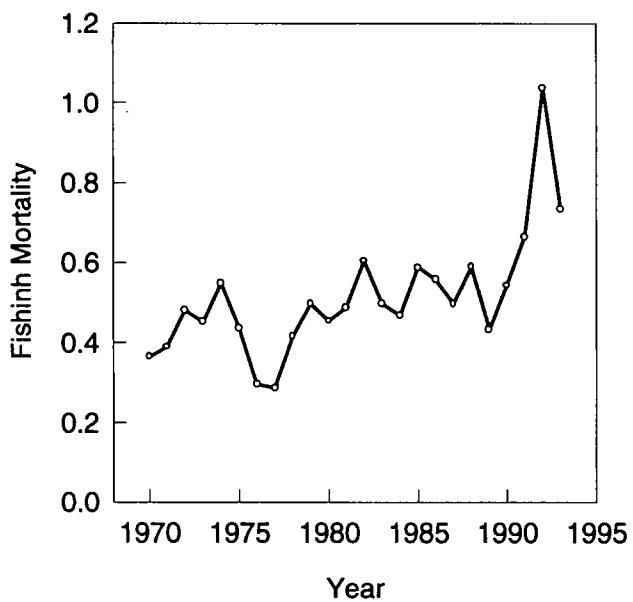


Fig. 11. Fishing mortality (4+) for cod in Division 4X.

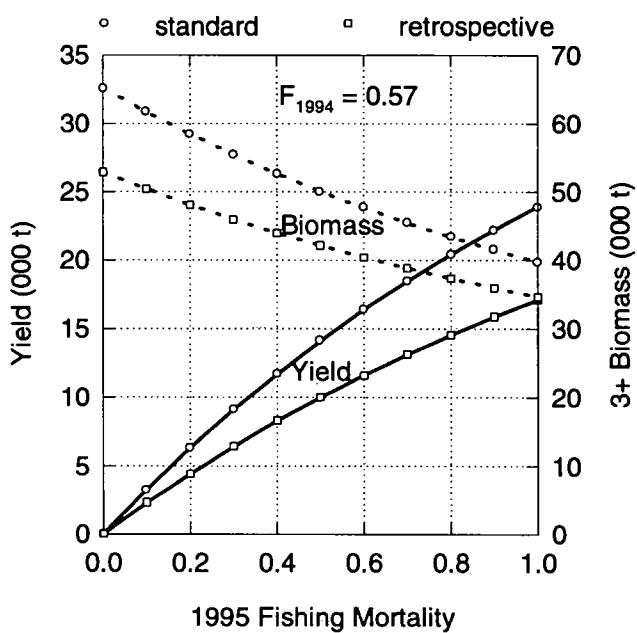


Fig. 12. Projected 4X cod yield for 1995 and beginning of year biomass in 1996.

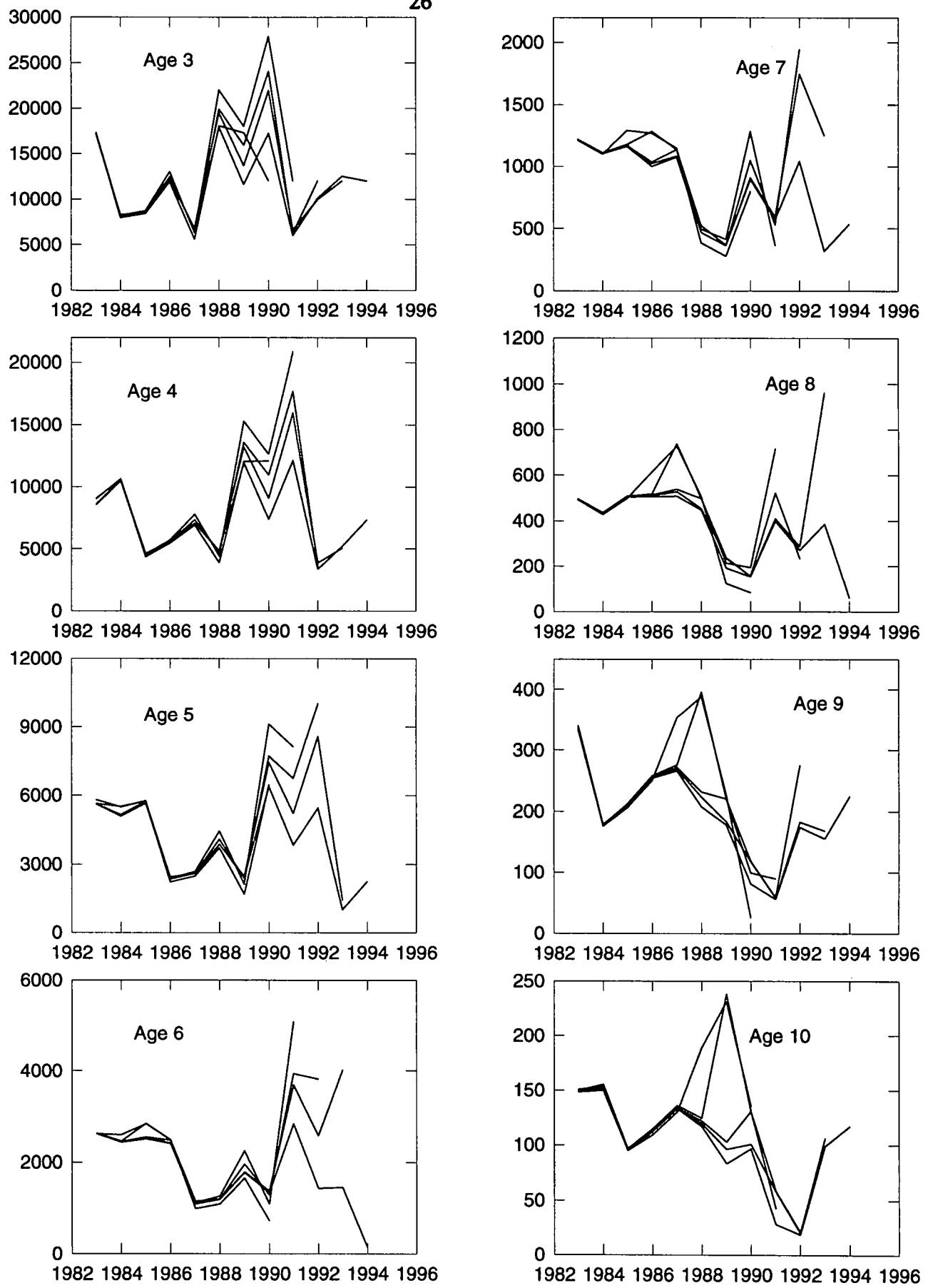


Fig. 13. Retrospective analysis of population abundance for cod in Division 4X.

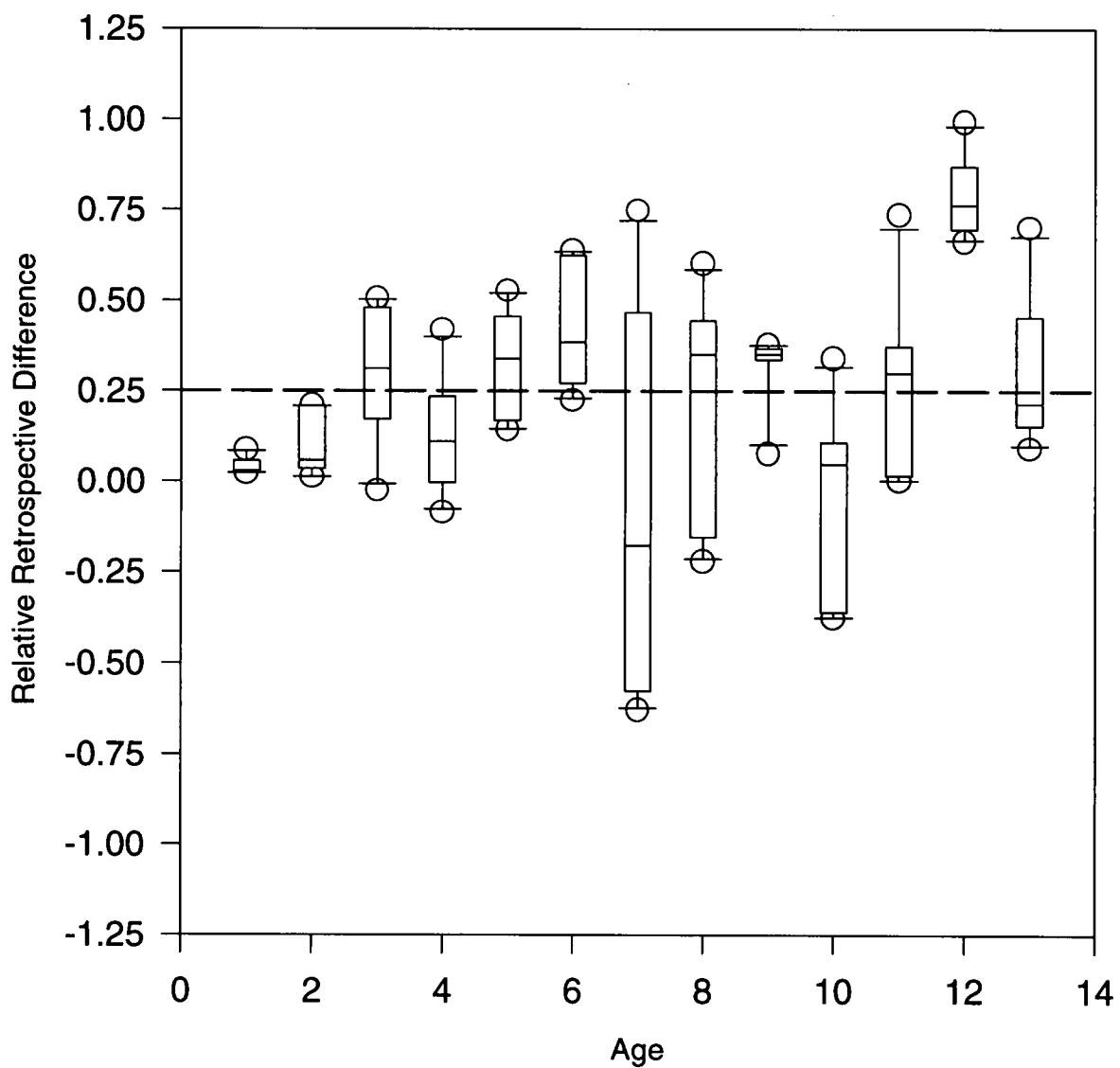


Fig. 14. Box and whisker plot of relative difference in estimates of abundance from successive assessments for years 1991 to 1994. A positive difference means that subsequent estimates were higher, the typical retrospective pattern.

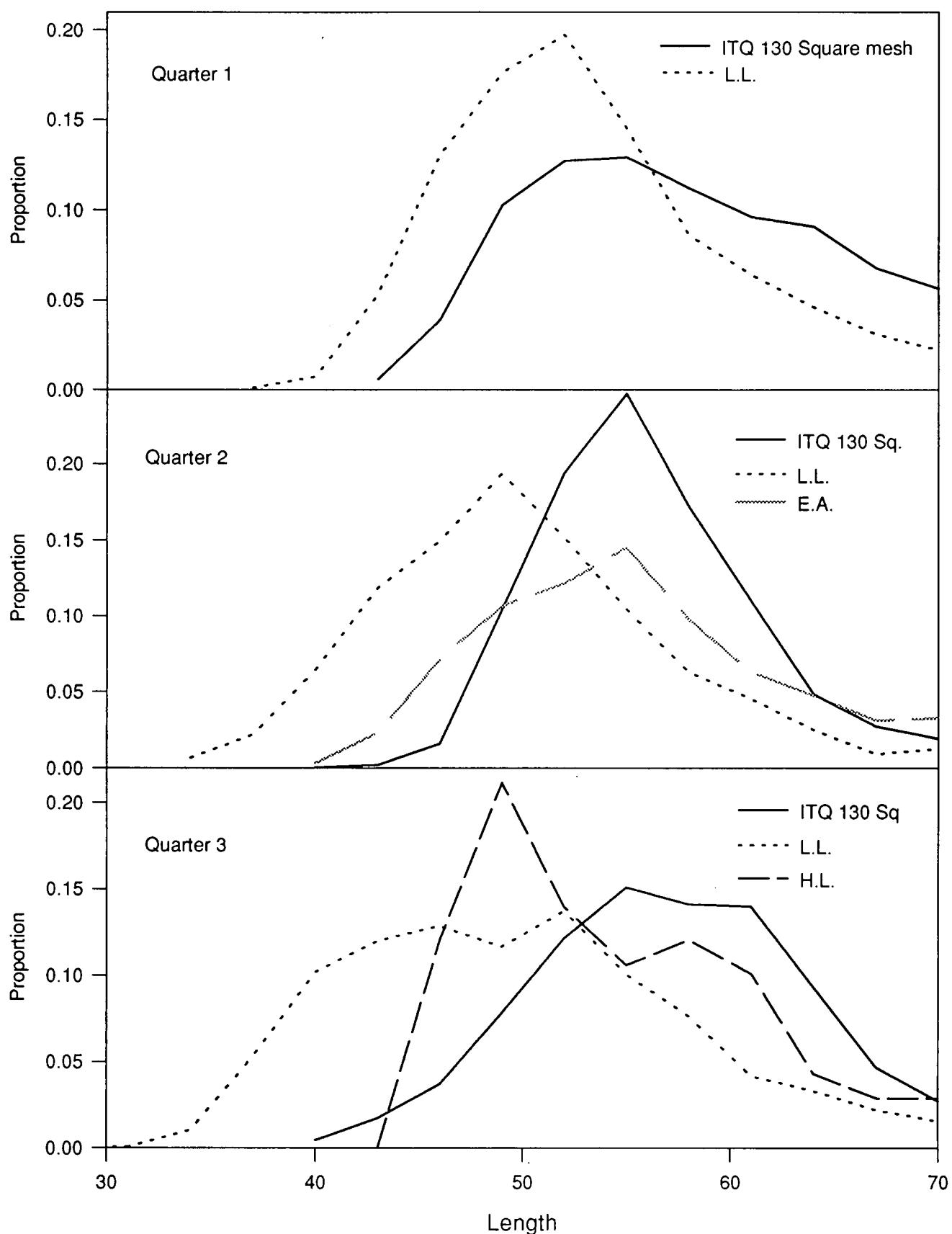


Fig. 15 Length frequencies of 4X cod from port samples for a variety of gear sectors.

## Appendix 1.

Table A1. Comparison of ages from 2 independent readings by L. Brown of otoliths from the first quarter 4X cod commercial fishery.

|                |    | First reading |   |    |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |    |      |      |
|----------------|----|---------------|---|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|----|------|------|
|                |    | Age           | 1 | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Omit | Tot. |
| Second reading | 1  |               |   |    |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |    |      |      |
|                | 2  |               |   | 3  |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |    |      | 3    |
|                | 3  |               |   | 2  | 12 |    |    |    |   |   |   |    |      | 14   |
|                | 4  |               |   |    | 7  | 20 |    |    |   |   |   |    |      | 27   |
|                | 5  |               |   |    |    | 3  | 27 | 1  |   |   |   |    |      | 31   |
|                | 6  |               |   |    |    |    | 4  | 21 |   |   |   |    |      | 25   |
|                | 7  |               |   |    |    |    |    | 4  | 8 |   |   |    |      | 12   |
|                | 8  |               |   |    |    |    |    |    |   | 1 |   |    |      | 1    |
|                | 9  |               |   |    |    |    |    |    |   |   | 1 |    |      | 1    |
|                | 10 |               |   |    |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |    |      |      |
| Omit           |    |               | 1 | 1  | 1  |    |    | 4  | 1 |   |   |    | 4    | 12   |
| Tot.           |    |               | 6 | 20 | 24 | 31 | 30 | 9  | 1 | 1 |   |    | 4    | 126  |

Table A2. Comparison of ages from 2 independent readings by L. Brown of otoliths from the second quarter commercial fishery.