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Status of American plaice in NAFO Division 4T

by

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ABSTRACT

Provisional landings of American plaice in NAFO Division 4T were 5,229 t in 1991 and 5,140 t in 1992. These are the lowest landings of plaice within the available time series beginning in 1965. An annual total allowable catch of 10,000 t has been adopted since 1977. Scottish seines dominate the fishery, contributing to over 50% of plaice landings since 1991. Mobile gear less than 45 ft were the most active component of the fleet in 1992, landing approximately 50% of the total plaice landings. Research surveys of 4T since 1971 indicate that plaice abundance was low in the early 1970s, peaked in 1977 at 1,046 plaice per tow and declined to fewer than 215 plaice per tow in 1987 and 1989. This abundance index has fluctuated at low levels of 201 to 379 plaice per tow since 1982. Research surveys indicated a reduction in fishable biomass (age 10+ plaice) from 21,800 t in 1991 to 12,600 t in 1992. A multiplicative analysis of survey catch at age estimated total mortality of plaice ages 7-19 at 0.54 over the period 1987-1992. This analysis also indicated a longterm pattern of yearclass strength, with an improving trend of yearclasses originating from the late 1980s. According to vessel observers, approximately 40% by weight of the commercial plaice catch was discarded at sea during 1991 and 1992. It appears that substantial improvement in the yield of this fishery would result from eliminating the capture of commercially undersized plaice. However, more extensive measures of the size and age composition of the discarded catches are required to accurately assess the effects of discarding.

RÉSUMÉ

Selon les données provisoires, les débarquements de la plie canadienne dans la division 4T de l'OPANO ont atteint 5,229 t en 1991 et 5,140 t en 1992. Ces débarquements représentent les plus bas niveaux parmi les données disponibles depuis 1965. Une prise totale admissible de 10,000 t est adoptée pour ce stock depuis 1977. Les seines écossaises contribuent à plus de 50% des débarquements de la plie canadienne depuis 1991. En 1992, les engins mobiles, dont les bateaux sont inférieurs à 45 pieds de long, ont contribué à plus de 50% des débarquements de plie. Les relevés scientifiques, effectués en 4T depuis 1971, indiquent que l'abondance de plie était à un niveau bas au début des années 1970 et que l'abondance a augmenté à son maximum en 1977 à 1,046 plies par trait, diminuant par la suite jusqu'aux valeurs inférieures à 215 plies par trait en 1987 et 1989. L'indice d'abondance fluctue entre 201 et 379 plies par trait depuis 1982. Les relevés scientifiques indiquent une réduction dans la biomasse exploitabile (plies de l'âge 10+) de 21,800 t en 1991 à 12,600 t en 1992. Une analyse multiplicative des prises à l'âge, provenant des relevés scientifiques, estime la mortalité totale à 0.54 pour les plies dont l'âge est 7-19 ans, durant la période de 1987-1992. Cette analyse indique un patron à long terme dans la force des classes d'âge, avec une amélioration dans la force des classes d'âge provenants de la fin des années 1980. Selon les observateurs en mer, environ 40% du poids de la capture commerciale de plie est rejetée en mer en 1991 et 1992. Il semblerait qu'en éliminant la capture des plies de taille non-commerciale, il en résulterait une nette augmentation dans le rendement de cette pêche. Il nous reste cependant à améliorer nos mesures de la composition de taille et de l'âge des rejets de la pêche commerciale afin d'évaluer plus précisément les effets du rejet en mer sur le rendement de pêche de la plie canadienne.

INTRODUCTION

American plaice is a major component of demersal fish assemblages of the southern Gulf of St. Lawrence (NAFO Division 4T). Plaice have numerically dominated species collected during annual groundfish surveys of 4T since 1971 and are exceeded in total biomass only by Atlantic cod (Clay 1991). Powles (1964, 1965, 1969) provided much of the historical background on the biology and dynamics of American plaice in the Gulf of St. Lawrence. An important aspect of this fishery has been the widespread discarding of commercially undersized plaice, first noted by Jean (1963) and Powles (1969). The status of plaice in 4T was assessed annually from 1978 to 1990. In 1990, the Groundfish Subcommittee of CAFSAC recommended that plaice be assessed every three years, unless required otherwise by the fishing industry. In this document, we describe the status of 4T plaice over the 1991-92 period and longterm trends occurring in this stock.

Description of the fishery

The American plaice fishery, once traditionally a by-catch fishery, was composed mainly of longlines in the 1930s and 1940s, but changed between 1947 and 1963 to an otter trawl-seine fishery (Powles 1969). The stock is now exploited by mobile gears principally, but also includes significant contributions from gillnets, longlines and handlines (Table 1). Scottish seines presently dominate the fishery, contributing to over 50% of the landings in 1991 and 1992.

Reported landings of American plaice in NAFO Division 4T since 1965 have varied from a maximum of 11,780 t in 1966 to a minimum of 5,140 in 1992 (Table 1). Although a precautionary quota of 10,000 t was introduced in 1977, reported landings have not exceeded that level since 1979. Since 1989, landings have declined below 6,000 t. Plaice landings for 1991 and 1992 are well below the mean of 8,275 t noted since 1965. A total allowable catch (TAC) of 10,000 t has been in place from 1977 to 1992.

Plaice landings for 1991 and 1992 are presented in Tables 1-3 based on provisional data supplied by the Statistics Branches of the Gulf, Quebec, Scotia-Fundy and Newfoundland regions of the Department of Fisheries and Oceans. The statistical unit areas of 4T are shown in Figure 1. The decline in landings of plaice in 4T has occurred throughout the Gulf, where landings in 4RST reached their lowest level in 1992 at 6,331 t, well below the longterm average of 10,274 t (Table 2). Table 2 illustrates the relative importance of plaice in Gulf-wide (4RST) flatfish fisheries and the general decline that has occurred. Combined flatfish landings in 4RST reached their minimum in 1991 and landings for most flatfish species were near or at their lowest recorded level in 1991 and 1992 (Table 2).

Within NAFO Division 4T, plaice are fished throughout the ice-free period, mainly during the months of May to November (Table 3). An analysis of landing statistics for 1991 indicates that plaice catches were concentrated in the eastern portion of 4T, in unit areas 4Tf and 4Tg (Figures 1 and 2). During 1991, 140 ports in the Quebec and Gulf regions reported landings of plaice caught in 4T. Two ports alone (Caraquet and Cheticamp) reported approximately 20% of the total landings. Figure 3 shows the distribution of the 10-most important landing points for 4T plaice. The mobile fleet of vessels <45 ft in length has increasingly dominated the allocation in recent years and contributed approximately 50% of the landings in 1992 (Table 4). Closures of the plaice fishery have not been imposed since 1985.

The plaice fishery in 4T was mostly a directed fishery during 1991 and 1992; however, the cod-directed fishery contributed significantly to plaice catches, particularly in the northeastern sector of 4T (Figures 4 and 5).

illustrate pattern in 1991). Closures in the cod fishery to protect young cod can affect the plaice fishery by either causing fishermen to direct for plaice, or by inducing fishermen to stop fishing plaice because of the risk of catching small cod.

METHODS

Age determination

Consistency in the reading of American plaice otoliths with past readers and over time was tested by procedures of calibration and error checking described by Chouinard et al (1987). A reference collection of plaice otoliths that has been read by previous readers was read at the outset of age determination and after every 1,500 otoliths aged. At each test, the interpretations of the current reader were compared to the standard and tested for bias. In 1992, nine tests were performed during the ageing of commercial and research collections of plaice otoliths. Agreement ranged between 81 and 90%. Only one test was significantly skewed, requiring the reader to reread the reference collection.

Landings and weight at age

Port sampling of commercial plaice catches was conducted throughout the months of active fishing (Table 5), providing similar coverage of length-frequency and age composition to that of previous years. Over 13,000 plaice were sexed and measured yearly in 1991 and 1992. Of these samples, over 1,600 plaice were aged yearly (Table 5).

Semi-annual age-length keys were prepared for the periods before and after July 31. Since the fishery extends normally from April to November (Table 3), the July-31 date divides the fishery into two equal periods. The semi-annual age-length keys grouped all gears together, assuming no gear effects. Length frequencies were computed semi-annually by major gear categories. Three main categories were considered: otter trawls and paired bottom trawls; Danish and Scottish seines; gillnets and longlines. Landings at age were calculated by applying the length frequencies associated with each gear category to the age-length key for the appropriate time period. The total landings at age were then adjusted for any unsampled gear in the fishery. Table 6 shows the sampling scheme and the sample sizes used.

Age-length keys and length frequencies were made for each sex separately. The landings at age for males, females and juveniles were then combined to give the overall landings at age for each gear type.

Length conversions to weight were based on yearly research vessel data. The weight of plaice in grams was log-transformed and regressed on log length (cm).

Research Survey Data

Research vessel surveys have been conducted every autumn since 1971 in the southern Gulf of St-Lawrence to provide an index of groundfish stock abundance. A stratified random survey design was adopted initially and has been maintained, except for the period 1984-1986 when randomly chosen fixed stations were used. The surveys are conducted in the month of September before groundfish stocks migrate from the Gulf.

Three research vessels have been used in surveys of 4T since 1971. The E.E. Prince was used from 1971 to 1985, when it was replaced by the Lady Hammond. The Lady Hammond was replaced by the Alfred Needler in 1992.

Following a comparative survey of the *E.E. Prince* and *Lady Hammond* in 1985, the CAFSAC Statistics, Sampling and Surveys Subcommittee recommended that mean catches of plaice by the *E.E. Prince* be corrected by a factor of 1.8 for equivalence with mean plaice catches by the *Lady Hammond*. A comparative survey of the *Lady Hammond* and the *Alfred Needler*, conducted in 1992, indicated no significant difference in catches between the two vessels.

Most sampling procedures in the southern Gulf groundfish surveys have remained relatively constant since 1971 and are documented in Hurlbut and Clay (1990). The length frequencies of American plaice have been sex-based, with the exception of the period 1984-1986, when sexes were combined. Biological sampling of plaice, including length, weight, sex, maturity and otolith collection, was conducted at a rate of one specimen per centimeter, sex and set. In 1991, the age-length key for research survey data was based on a collection of 5,366 plaice otoliths; in 1992, 4,934 plaice otoliths were read. Research survey analyses, including age-length keys, catch at age, and biomass, were performed with the program RVAN (Clay 1989).

The mean number at age of plaice per standard tow are presented for annual surveys since 1971. These values were then converted to a common scale of Z-scores for a visual evaluation of patterns in age-class strength. The 22-year series of mean catch per tow for each age class was normalized by log transformation (Shapiro-Wilkes $W > 0.88$) and tested for skewness. Z-scores ($x - \mu/s$) were calculated for each catch at age relative to mean values over the 22-year time series.

Total mortalities at age (Z) were calculated for the 22-year series using catch curve analysis (Ricker 1975) with consecutive ages from a cohort. A multiplicative analysis of the survey mean catch at age was made to obtain estimates of mortality based on catch curves corrected for year-class variability and to provide an index of year-class strength. Similar analyses have been made by Landry (1986) for plaice and Sinclair and Chouinard (1992) for Atlantic cod. The multiplicative model examined the effects of age, year class, and the interactive effect of age and time period. Time periods were determined by dividing the series into approximate year quartiles: 1971-1975, 1976-1980, 1981-1986, and 1987-1992.

Discarding

The major difficulty in estimating commercial catch at age for American plaice is one of adequately quantifying the numbers of undersized plaice that are discarded at sea. Published studies of discarding rates for plaice in the southern Gulf estimate discarding of undersized plaice at 46-76% of catch by number (Cliche 1981, Chouinard and Metuzals 1985, Halliday et al 1989).

Tallman (1991b) proposed a method for estimating discarded plaice in 4T based on the use of length frequencies in annual research surveys and commercial data. The method, described in detail by Tallman and Forest-Gallant (1990) and Tallman (1991b), consists briefly of the following. The length frequencies by sex of plaice in survey strata were apportioned to unit areas of 4T by the proportions of the strata that make up each unit area and the proportion of the catch in each unit area. Sexed length frequencies were then calculated for the area of 4T that is fished by commercial vessels. A selectivity ogive for 130-mm mesh mobile gear (Clay et al 1984) was then applied to these data to generate length frequencies that are representative of length frequencies in the commercial fishery. The resulting length frequencies were then scaled to the landed catch by expanding the upper "undiscarded" portion of the theoretical length frequencies (plaice > 40 cm) to match the numbers of plaice of that size range landed by the fishery. For plaice < 40 cm, the difference between the numbers landed and the numbers scaled to the landed catch is the representative length frequency of discarded plaice in the fishery. Age-length keys based on research data were applied to

the length frequencies of discards to estimate the numbers of male and female plaice discarded annually by the fishery.

The validation of this method has been limited to comparison with empirical studies of plaice discarding aboard commercial vessels (Tallman 1991b). We compare estimated discards during 1991 and 1992 against data originating from the DFO Gulf Observer Program. This program, initiated in 1981, provides the most extensive database on discarding in Gulf fisheries. It operates with similar methodology to the Atlantic Observer Program, described by Kulka and Waldron (1983). During 1991, 3847 plaice catches in 4T were sampled and the weights of kept and discarded plaice measured. In 1992, 1262 4T plaice catches were observed.

Partial Recruitment and YPR

Partial recruitment was determined by a modified version of the technique described by Rivard (1984) where commercial catches are related to research-survey indices of catch at age. Two vectors of partial recruitment were estimated that correspond to reported commercial landings and to commercial catches including discarded plaice. Landed catch at age was divided by survey catch at age over a five-year period. The maximum age considered was 15 because beyond that age mean numbers at age in the survey data become small and more variable. A multiplicative model was used to standardize the catch ratio to age and year effects (Sinclair 1993). Partial recruitment vectors were determined by dividing the estimated catch ratio by the mean estimated value beyond age 11, assuming full recruitment by age 12.

Average weights at age, sexes combined, were determined from the commercial landings by combining the mean weights and estimated numbers for all gear and both sexes into a global average. For commercial catch data, the estimated length frequencies of each sex with discards were converted to weights using coefficients of the length-weight relationship established from research surveys. An age-length key was applied to apportion the length frequencies and weights to age classes. The resulting total numbers at age and total weights at age were used to estimate mean weight at age. Mean weights at age from the estimated catch were the means of five years of data.

Yield per recruit was estimated under three conditions to investigate the effect of discarding on the longterm potential of this stock: 1) yield was based on conditions in the present fishery where a portion of the catch is killed and discarded at sea; 2) yield was based on current estimated catches, with all plaice brought to port; 3) yield was based on current landed catches without any discarding at sea, i.e., the fishery partial recruitment was modified so that small undesirable plaice were not caught.

The following three equations were used to calculate 1) the change in population numbers between time periods, 2) fish deaths resulting from fishing and natural causes, and 3) landed weights of catches. To simplify subscripting, the equations represent the dynamics of one age group. The subscript a refers to years and the subscript f refers to the fishing scenarios.

$$N_{a+1} = N_a e^{-(M+FS_f)} \quad (1)$$

$$D_a = N_a (1 - e^{-(M+FS_f)}) \quad (2)$$

$$L_a = W_f D_a \frac{FS_f}{M+FS_f} \quad (3)$$

where N is the population number;
 M is the rate of natural mortality;
 F is the rate of fully recruited fishing mortality;
 S is the partial recruitment;
 D is the number of fish dying;
 L is the number of fish landed;
 W is the mean weight at age;

As described above, two partial recruitment and weight-at-age vectors were used.

S_1 is the partial recruitment calculated with current landings;
 S_c is the partial recruitment calculated with current catches;
 W_1 represents the weights at age of the current landings;
 W_c represents the weights at age of the current catch.

The following table summarizes the equations used in the three yield per recruit scenarios studied here.

Scenario	Equation (PR)			
	1	2	3	W
1. Status quo	S_c	S_c	S_1	W_1
2. Land all catch	S_c	S_c	S_c	W_c
3. Modify PR	S_1	S_1	S_1	W_1

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Landings and weight at age

Semi-annual landings at age by gear category are presented in Table 7 for 1991 and 1992. Nine-year-old plaice (yearclass 1982) dominated mobile gear in the second half of 1991 and were strong in the first half of 1992 in all gear categories.

The conversion of lengths to weights were based on the relation $wt = a \cdot len^b$ where

males (1991): $a=0.005496$; $b=3.1321$
 females (1991): $a=0.005143$; $b=3.1522$
 males (1992): $a=0.006003$; $b=3.1004$
 females (1992): $a=0.005416$; $b=3.1333$

All of these relations were based on highly significant regressions ($P < 0.001$, $R^2 > 0.96$). Weights and lengths at age by sex (Tables 8 and 9) indicate declines in size between the first and second halves of 1991 and 1992. Tallman (1991a) suggested that this annual decline in size was due to movement of the fleet from the southeastern Gulf of St-Lawrence to the northwestern sector of the Gulf late in the fishing season. The growth rate of plaice in

the northwestern part of 4T is lower than that of plaice in southeastern 4T (Tallman 1991a), resulting in smaller fish of each age class caught in the second half of the year. An analysis of catch data during 1991 does not support this hypothesis, as there is no evident seasonal shift in landings from the southeast to the northwest (Figure 6). Tallman (1991a) also suggested that large plaice may move into winter refugia in the Laurentian Channel earlier in the year than smaller plaice. Clay (1991) and Powles (1969) showed that the Channel is used by American plaice during the colder months.

Combined landings at age are shown in Table 10 for 1976 to 1992. The total numbers landed increased sharply in 1992, due to the strong presence of age classes 7 to 11. The catch of 10-year-old plaice in 1992 was at the highest level for that age class recorded since 1980. The coefficients of variation of landings at age (Table 11) are similar to values recorded since 1989.

Research survey data

Mean numbers of plaice per standard tow peaked in 1977 at 1046 plaice per tow, declining thereafter to minima of less than 215 plaice per tow in 1987 and 1989 (Table 12). Mean numbers per tow increased in 1990 and 1991, but declined to 254 plaice per tow in 1992. The mean numbers at age expressed as Z-scores (Table 13) indicates the presence of strong age classes originating from the early 1970s moved through the series. The upper right half of the matrix is dominated by negative Z-scores. Age classes composing the 1992 catch were by majority over one standard deviation less than their 22-year averages.

Total mortalities at age, based on survey data, are presented in Table 14. These values have varied considerably from year to year but show high mortality for most age classes in 1991. The coefficients of variation for catch-at-age estimates from research surveys were in 1991 and 1992 among the lowest since the mid 1980s (Table 15). Plaice biomass, estimated from research surveys since 1987, is presented in Table 20. It shows considerable variation in that period in both the biomass of ages 1-9 and fishable biomass (age 10+), with a marked reduction in fishable biomass during 1992.

The multiplicative model of survey data accounted for 95% of the variation in mean catch (Table 16). The interactive term was significant, indicating a pattern of increasing mortality over the 22-year period (Figure 7). The following estimates of total mortality for the four time periods are based on regressions of predicted log catch at age.

Period	Z ages 5-14 (SE)	Z ages 7-14 (SE)
1971-75	0.29 (0.019)	0.34 (0.011)
1976-80	0.36 (0.014)	0.39 (0.008)
1981-86	0.40 (0.015)	0.43 (0.015)
1987-92	0.42 (0.013)	0.50 (0.018)

Predicted mean catch standardized by yearclass reveals a longterm pattern in yearclass strength with lowest values in the early 1960s, rising to a maximum in 1972, declining again to low values in the early 1980s, and rising again to 1987, the last yearclass included in the analysis (Figure 8). The 1982 yearclass, currently exploited in the commercial fishery, appears as a small increase during a period of weak yearclass strength.

The effects of variable yearclass strength and increasing mortality are reflected in growth data for female and male plaice (Table 18). The mean weight at age for both sexes reached minima during the late 1970s as abundant yearclasses appeared. Since 1979, the mean weights at age for several ageclasses >4 years have increased annually.

Discarding

Estimated discards, presented in Table 17, indicate maximum numbers of discarded plaice of combined sexes occurring between ages 7 and 10. Total numbers discarded fluctuated two-fold over the period 1989-1992. Discarded numbers at age from 1984 (Chouinard and Metuzals 1985) did not correspond to estimated values at ages under peak discarding (Figure 9); however, the study by Chouinard and Metuzals was based on 19 observations in a limited sector of 4T. Based on data from the DFO Gulf Observer Program, the proportion of the total weight of the plaice catch discarded during 1991 averaged 0.380 (unweighted mean, SE 0.005). The observed proportion of the weight discarded during 1992 averaged 0.393 (SE 0.008). These results do not support the large difference between the estimated total numbers discarded in 1991 and 1992 (Table 17). When the estimated numbers discarded at age for 1991 and 1992 are converted to weights (see following section for mean weights at age), the estimated proportions discarded far exceed observed discarding (71% estimated discarded in 1991; 57% in 1992).

The preceding comparison of estimated discards with observer data suggests that estimates based on the method outlined above overestimated discarding in 1991 and 1992, probably in the order of 20-30% of the weight of the catch. Further developments in the technique will be required before it can be utilized as a reliable estimate of the plaice catch.

Partial Recruitment and YPR

The multiplicative model that was used to standardize the ratio of commercial to research-survey catches at age accounted for 98 and 99% of the variability in catch ratios for landed catch and complete catch, respectively. Table 19 shows the partial recruitment vectors that resulted when the estimated catch ratio was divided by the mean estimated value beyond age 11, assuming full recruitment by age 12.

The yield per recruit was estimated at 0.028 kg under present conditions (first scenario), 0.066 kg when all fish were brought to port (second scenario), and 0.073 kg when only marketable sized plaice were caught (third scenario). When all fish were landed (scenario 2), $F_{0.1}$ was estimated at 0.43. Yield per recruit analyses produced $F_{0.1}$ at 0.37 when the fishery caught only marketable plaice. This analysis indicates a significant loss of potential yield, in the order of 60%, due to the estimated level of discarding in the plaice fishery.

The main purpose of this section was to illustrate a method of evaluating the extent to which discarding affects the yield to a fishery. In view of the results of the last section, where it was concluded that our estimates of discarding may be excessive, yield per recruit derived from these data should not be considered exactly representative of the 4T plaice fishery. Improved estimates of discarding, particularly the size and age composition of the discarded portion of the catch, are required for a more complete analysis of the effects of discarding on yield from the fishery. It appears, however, that a considerable improvement in the yield would result from eliminating the capture of commercially undersized plaice.

Prognosis

The abundance of the 4T plaice stock has declined since the late 1970s and has fluctuated at low levels since 1982. The research survey in 1992 indicated a decline in fishable biomass. The current exploitation rate for the stock appears to be between $F_{0.1}$ and twice $F_{0.1}$. Our analysis of research survey data suggests a longterm pattern in yearclass strength with improving recruitment composed of yearclasses of the late 1980s.

A high level of discarding persists in this fishery. Although improved estimates are required of the age composition of the discarded catch, it is likely that a substantial improvement in yield would result from eliminating the capture of commercially undersized plaice.

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Table 1. Nominal landings (t) of 4T American plaice from 1965-1992 by major gear types. Gear types:
 OTB=Otter trawls (unspecified), OTB1=Otter trawl-side, OTB2=Otter trawl stern, SNU= Seines,
 GN=Gillnets, LLS=Longlines, LH=Handlines)

YEAR	OTB	OTB1	OTB2	SNU	GNS	LLS	LH	OTHER	TOTAL
1965	7782	0	0	1854	388	212	0	149	10385
1966	0	8066	581	2322	375	2	0	434	11780
1967	0	7237	211	1151	326	117	50	259	9351
1968	0	7900	237	913	298	4	36	180	9568
1969	0	5609	425	1418	421	58	17	244	8192
1970	29	5793	477	2243	439	79	7	134	9201
1971	0	4996	409	2885	876	21	9	317	9513
1972	14	4275	860	2576	286	73	11	199	8294
1973	20	3087	471	2748	241	73	1	406	7047
1974	0	3556	585	3719	250	6	5	364	8485
1975	1	3207	795	3897	217	14	18	294	8443
1976	41	4097	2864	3395	225	2	6	562	11192
1977	35	4261	375	4015	242	16	17	359	9320
1978	58	3651	889	3495	379	42	38	479	9031
1979	83	3415	961	3719	721	9	17	1161	10086
1980	1485	1809	558	3500	717	55	5	163	8292
1981	1022	1311	290	3575	1084	98	2	452	7834
1982	742	580	137	4124	805	94	5	55	6542
1983	821	479	102	4095	494	76	10	17	6094
1984	235	601	2582	3702	1905	386	25	191	9627
1985	165	824	3027	3870	1007	404	29	164	9490
1986	74	768	2125	3089	640	308	44	127	7175
1987	50	1075	2101	3140	831	664	67	136	8064
1988	15	540	2002	2842	957	484	33	116	6989
1989	14	495	1602	2489	501	212	386	18	5717
1990*	0	733	1321	2469	658	323	10	100	5614
1991*	0	146	1241	3063	508	103	24	144	5229
1992*	0	173	1524	2712	538	73	16	104	5140
MEAN	453	2810	1027	2965	583	143	32	262	8275

* Provisional data

Table 2. Commercial flatfish nominal catches (t) in NAFO Division 4RST.

YEAR	YELLOW	ATLANTIC	GREEN.	WINTER		AMER.	UNSPEC.		TOTAL
	TAIL	HALIBUT	HALIBUT	WITCH	FLOUNDER	PLAICE	FLOUNDER		
1963	107	537	0	4250	3165	8470	0	16529	
1964	65	615	0	3350	3014	8803	9	15856	
1965	53	693	24	3608	4419	11098	5	19900	
1966	157	612	365	3712	3136	12720	0	20702	
1967	79	460	365	2714	2454	10497	24	16593	
1968	12	444	689	3390	551	11932	0	17018	
1969	268	510	802	4763	1710	10978	0	19031	
1970	59	509	1112	4805	2694	13234	0	22413	
1971	40	454	954	3821	2842	11770	0	19881	
1972	3	310	683	2001	1911	9724	1373	16005	
1973	6	385	763	2224	2384	8149	2426	16337	
1974	27	418	1011	3247	1976	11261	999	18939	
1975	3	272	1544	2722	2050	10177	3951	20719	
1976	37	196	2019	6875	2471	14265	1785	27648	
1977	30	150	3961	3036	1358	12755	1995	23285	
1978	13	135	6247	4510	1236	12375	1196	25712	
1979	69	132	8791	4561	1722	12933	894	29102	
1980	46	202	7006	3527	2053	11115	1163	25112	
1981	14	95	3176	1912	2013	10210	532	17952	
1982	6	91	2269	1282	2339	8092	479	14558	
1983	50	174	1105	1177	1799	8382	792	13479	
1984	82	176	2126	1107	178	11790	65	15524	
1985	212	164	2364	1824	1883	11366	2	17815	
1986	418	313	6530	1831	3838	9348	0	22278	
1987	409	261	11069	2609	2808	10409	0	27565	
1988	215	238	7583	2530	1847	8980	0	21393	
1989	55	291	5049	2347	2695	7520	0	17957	
1990*	87	503	2767	1769	2581	6940	0	14647	
1991*	84	382	2293	994	2862	6609	0	12360	
1992*	122	163	3413	977	2091	6331	0	13097	
MEAN	94	330	2869	2916	2269	10274	590	19314	

* Provisional data

Table 3. Preliminary landings (t) of 4T American plaice in 1991 and 1992 by gear and month. Values of 0 indicate landings of less than 50 kg; "-" indicates no landings. Gear types: OTB1= otter trawl-side, OTB2= otter trawl-stern, OTM2= midwater trawl-stern, PTB= bottom pair trawl, TXS= shrimp trawl, SDN= danish seine, SSC= scottish seine, SPR= pair seine, GNS= gillnet set LLS= set lines, LHP= handlines, LHB= handlines with bait, FPN= uncovered pound nets, UNK= unknown gear.

GEAR	MONTH (1991)												TOTAL
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	
OTB1	-	-	-	-	11	14	25	36	34	21	5	-	146
OTB2	-	-	-	25	118	113	211	208	279	225	62	0	1241
OTM2	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
PTB	-	-	-	-	12	11	52	19	0	3	-	-	97
TXS	-	-	-	1	0	0	0	0	8	9	8	-	25
SDN	-	-	-	19	327	241	370	314	405	459	221	1	2355
SSC	-	-	-	-	69	92	185	67	19	61	136	-	629
SPR	-	-	-	-	1	15	30	19	7	5	0	-	79
GNS	-	-	-	1	80	232	72	46	59	19	1	0	508
LLS	-	-	-	-	1	9	33	33	14	9	4	-	103
LHP	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	0	0	-	-	-	0
LHB	-	-	-	-	6	1	1	7	7	1	1	-	24
FPN	1	1	0	0	2	-	-	1	10	3	2	1	21
UNK	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	-	-	0
TOTAL	1	1	0	46	625	727	980	751	843	815	438	2	5229

GEAR	MONTH (1992)												TOTAL
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	
OTB1	-	-	-	2	21	18	19	32	13	54	13	-	173
OTB2	-	-	-	3	224	169	267	295	266	202	97	0	1524
OTM1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-	0
OTM2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	9
PTB	-	-	-	-	1	27	19	11	4	0	7	0	68
PTM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
TXS	-	-	-	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	19	-	22
SDN	-	-	-	1	391	396	190	167	160	378	233	0	1918
SSC	-	-	-	-	123	220	55	40	41	64	145	-	686
SPR	-	-	-	-	1	44	22	15	22	4	0	-	108
GNS	-	-	-	1	140	256	45	34	37	24	1	-	538
LLS	-	-	-	1	4	12	10	13	23	5	5	-	73
LHP	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	0
LHB	-	-	-	-	7	3	2	1	1	1	0	-	16
FPN	1	1	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	-	-	2
UNK	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	0
TOTAL	1	1	0	8	913	1145	630	608	568	734	533	1	5140

Table 4. Resource allocation scheme for American plaice in NAPO Division 4T, 1988-1991 (M.G. = mobile gear; F.G. = fixed gear).

YEAR	GEAR	FINAL ALLOCATION (t)	CATCH (t)	CLOSURE
1988	M.G. (65-100)	500	602	none
	M.G. (<65)	8000	5900	none
	F.G. (<65)	1500	149	none
1989	M.G. (65-100)	500	179	none
	M.G. (45-65)	3800	1509	none
	M.G. (<45)	4200	2460	none
	F.G. (<65)	1500	680	none
1990	M.G. (65-100)	500	368	none
	M.G. (50-64)	2990	1199	none
	M.G. (45-49)	810	271	none
	M.G. (<45)	4200	1829	none
	F.G. (<65)	1500	752	none
1991	M.G. (65-100)	500	347	none
	M.G. (50-64)	2480	992	none
	M.G. (45-49)	810	271	none
	M.G. (<45)	4200	1799	none
	F.G. (<65)	1480	730	none
1992	M.G. (65-100)	500	344	none
	M.G. (50-64)	2990	1058	none
	M.G. (45-49)	830	359	none
	M.G. (<45)	4200	2494	none
	F.G. (<65)	1480	624	none

Table 5. Numbers of American plaice measured and aged and the number of monthly samples. Upper table is 1991 samples.

		MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	TOTAL
GNS	SIZED	368	1013	-	-	-	-	-	1381
	AGED	54	110	-	-	-	-	-	164
LLS	SIZED	-	-	110	-	50	-	-	160
	AGED	-	-	44	-	36	-	-	80
SNU	SIZED	1155	1936	1916	721	206	1702	152	7788
	AGED	141	246	194	87	24	201	23	916
OTB	SIZED	2032	254	758	252	-	413	619	4328
	AGED	271	26	90	24	-	73	73	557
SAMPLES		14	13	11	4	4	9	4	59
		MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	TOTAL
GNS	SIZED	-	516	-	-	20	-	-	536
	AGED	-	60	-	-	13	-	-	73
LLS	SIZED	-	-	79	-	-	-	-	79
	AGED	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	24
SNU	SIZED	634	1484	1844	583	706	968	808	7027
	AGED	72	159	242	78	75	131	117	874
OTB	SIZED	1084	1220	775	1253	258	770	251	5611
	AGED	170	158	82	126	24	90	27	677
SAMPLES		7	15	12	8	5	8	5	60

Table 6. Input parameters and sample sizes of data used in calculation of commercial catch at age during 1991 and 1992. Table type refers to analysis: ALK = age-length key; LF = length frequency. Gear codes as in Tables 1 and 2.

TABLE		PERIOD (1991)	SAMPLE SIZE		
TYPE	GEARS		LENGTH	AGE	CATCH (t)
ALK	All gear	Jan-Jul	9542	1176	2135
ALK	All gear	Aug-Dec	4115	541	2568
LF	OTB1 OTB2 OTM2 PTB	Jan-Jul	3044	0	483
LF	SDN SSC SPR	Jan-Jul	5007	0	1337
LF	GNS LL LLS	Jan-Jul	1491	0	312
LF	OTB1 OTB2 OTM2 PTB	Aug-Dec	1284	0	752
LF	SDN SSC SPR	Aug-Dec	2781	0	1600
LF	GNS LL LLS	Aug-Dec	50	0	185

TABLE		PERIOD (1992)	SAMPLE SIZE		
TYPE	GEARS		LENGTH	AGE	CATCH (t)
ALK	All gear	Jan-Jul	7636	967	2698
ALK	All gear	Aug-Dec	5617	681	2443
LF	OTB1 OTB2 OTM2 PTB	Jan-Jul	3079	0	7700
LF	SDN SSC SPR	Jan-Jul	3962	0	1443
LF	GNS LL LLS	Jan-Jul	595	0	481
LF	OTB1 OTB2 OTM2 PTB	Aug-Dec	2532	0	1005
LF	SDN SSC SPR	Aug-Dec	3065	0	1269
LF	GNS LL LLS	Aug-Dec	20	0	146

Table 7. Landings at age ('000) of American plaice in 4T by gear and season during 1991 (upper) and 1992.

AGE	OTB	JAN-JUL		AUG-DEC		GNS/LL	TOTAL CATCH	WEIGHTED CATCH
		SNU	GNS/LL	OTB	SNU			
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00
2	0.573	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.57	0.58
3	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00
4	0.000	0.000	0.000	5.341	0.000	0.000	5.94	5.98
5	2.532	4.008	0.095	41.276	22.387	2.336	72.63	73.16
6	16.127	25.351	2.325	122.219	61.061	1.425	228.51	230.18
7	75.784	132.980	13.007	217.249	133.865	7.064	579.95	584.18
8	84.482	174.839	25.074	162.689	180.194	19.608	646.89	651.61
9	178.370	362.653	52.190	414.113	371.468	40.238	1430.84	1430.20
10	111.106	254.027	47.162	239.921	231.128	32.902	916.35	923.04
11	119.875	308.851	68.506	157.628	173.439	20.232	848.53	854.73
12	90.053	218.873	57.354	122.055	254.846	37.518	784.40	
13	74.059	180.757	49.161	65.811	114.065	26.159	510.01	513.74
14	42.174	106.455	36.347	49.050	104.274	20.474	358.77	361.39
15	28.335	68.732	24.119	38.184	83.302	11.227	254.60	256.66
16	31.310	81.757	26.290	20.312	98.167	10.183	268.02	269.98
17	34.112	91.058	28.309	19.711	90.132	10.052	273.37	275.37
18	14.376	40.175	11.279	11.194	73.315	5.890	156.53	157.57
19	13.112	38.206	10.036	14.482	91.478	9.917	177.23	178.57
20	10.128	43.361	8.632	20.116	104.454	5.725	193.82	195.53
21	5.272	17.834	4.788	6.429	21.446	2.202	57.97	58.39
22	3.985	16.968	1.680	0.472	25.701	4.587	53.39	53.78
23	1.571	6.540	0.852	5.942	6.395	1.889	23.19	23.36
24	0.748	2.700	0.689	1.581	13.757	1.330	20.81	20.96
25	0.009	0.899	0.005	0.000	2.993	0.000	3.97	3.99
26	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.034	10.030	1.330	11.39	11.48

AGE	OTB	JAN-JUL		AUG-DEC		GNS/LL	TOTAL CATCH	WEIGHTED CATCH
		SNU	GNS/LL	OTB	SNU			
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00
2	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00
3	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.384	0.000	0.000	0.38	0.39
4	4.701	6.698	1.205	1.335	0.771	1.205	15.92	16.00
5	2.778	5.544	1.763	1.694	1.535	12.009	53.99	54.27
6	41.449	17.830	3.349	194.947	163.055	32.393	453.02	455.33
7	157.997	115.159	18.799	289.255	263.839	89.023	934.07	938.84
8	314.087	280.856	47.923	419.256	375.026	82.943	1520.09	1522.84
9	242.704	212.057	41.965	378.294	364.750	48.012	1287.78	1294.35
10	426.745	554.946	120.123	413.914	363.700	68.365	1947.79	1957.73
11	224.776	284.713	78.115	264.409	257.966	38.649	1148.63	1154.49
12	99.790	167.540	57.484	205.119	259.665	42.335	831.93	836.18
13	78.505	131.522	52.430	29.518	73.134	6.789	371.90	377.79
14	72.088	125.458	49.442	55.452	75.131	3.314	380.89	382.83
15	34.384	82.797	34.440	46.760	72.308	2.891	273.58	274.98
16	35.239	79.892	26.597	29.478	69.163	2.109	242.48	244.71
17	15.025	45.380	19.342	6.803	25.316	1.205	113.07	113.65
18	14.015	51.106	21.152	14.235	42.297	2.409	145.21	145.95
19	12.440	52.571	16.347	1.407	14.571	0.000	97.34	97.83
20	9.482	60.130	20.724	6.434	15.124	0.000	111.89	112.46
21	6.194	30.906	15.444	2.144	10.531	0.000	65.22	65.55
22	1.813	6.677	6.987	0.477	2.589	0.000	18.54	18.64
23	0.347	4.435	0.745	0.000	0.000	0.000	5.53	5.56
24	0.162	2.242	1.804	0.000	0.000	0.000	4.21	4.23
25	0.916	4.235	2.792	0.000	1.323	0.000	9.27	9.31
26	0.247	1.630	2.082	0.000	0.000	0.000	3.96	3.98
27	0.285	1.440	0.646	0.000	0.000	0.000	2.37	2.38
28	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00
29	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00
30	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00

Table 8. Average weight at age (kg) of 4T American plaice from main commercial gear types during 1991 and 1992.

MALES				FEMALES			
JAN-JUL		AUG-DEC		JAN-JUL		AUG-DEC	
AGE	OTB	SNU	GNS/LLS	OTB	SNU	GNS/LLS	OTB
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
2	0.131	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
3	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
4	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.101	0.000	0.000	0.000
5	0.055	0.000	0.000	0.156	0.170	0.259	0.271
6	0.167	0.172	0.000	0.166	0.210	0.000	0.311
7	0.287	0.306	0.430	0.273	0.287	0.000	0.371
8	0.268	0.288	0.366	0.253	0.412	0.432	0.474
9	0.285	0.300	0.380	0.270	0.317	0.571	0.431
10	0.305	0.325	0.449	0.302	0.321	0.481	0.450
11	0.335	0.355	0.465	0.258	0.305	0.418	0.501
12	0.356	0.379	0.460	0.322	0.350	0.458	0.564
13	0.351	0.367	0.517	0.331	0.352	0.475	0.622
14	0.316	0.350	0.549	0.305	0.355	0.527	0.743
15	0.390	0.383	0.284	0.329	0.631	0.915	0.818
16	0.392	0.401	0.504	0.597	0.685	0.585	0.888
17	0.367	0.346	0.612	0.295	0.402	0.538	0.924
18	0.314	0.314	0.626	0.000	0.000	1.015	0.898
19	0.472	0.479	0.901	0.000	0.000	1.031	1.124
20	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.197	1.197	1.087
21	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.314	0.000	1.466	1.136
22	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.576	1.821	1.476
23	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.619	1.781	1.769
24	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.511	1.539	1.033
25	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.862	1.789	1.440
26	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.862	1.862	2.084
				0.000	0.000	1.401	1.401
1992:							
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
2	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
3	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.065	0.000	0.000	0.000
4	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.401	0.401	0.407	0.407
5	0.000	0.076	0.000	0.290	0.232	0.287	0.524
6	0.226	0.442	0.475	0.282	0.271	0.270	0.306
7	0.290	0.339	0.416	0.268	0.257	0.254	0.338
8	0.287	0.326	0.397	0.322	0.313	0.318	0.361
9	0.309	0.356	0.436	0.319	0.323	0.312	0.377
10	0.312	0.360	0.474	0.316	0.316	0.291	0.459
11	0.306	0.354	0.518	0.339	0.326	0.336	0.477
12	0.339	0.389	0.626	0.340	0.357	0.378	0.562
13	0.365	0.412	0.538	0.374	0.352	0.346	0.591
14	0.356	0.386	0.582	0.367	0.378	0.312	0.685
15	0.425	0.460	0.547	0.442	0.465	0.437	0.754
16	0.395	0.379	0.406	0.340	0.351	0.228	0.459
17	0.401	0.541	0.479	0.401	0.425	0.401	0.926
18	0.774	0.772	0.686	0.000	0.601	0.000	0.941
19	0.359	0.395	0.514	0.000	0.000	0.953	1.071
20	0.000	1.380	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.501	1.461
21	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.300	1.371	1.614
22	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	2.017	1.763	1.970
23	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.486	1.622	1.459
24	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	2.019	2.219	2.044
25	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.328	1.431	1.494
26	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	2.010	2.092	2.027
27	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.290	1.290	0.000
28	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
29	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
30	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Table 9. Average length (cm) at age of American plaice in NAFO Division 4T by gear and season during 1991 (upper panel) and 1992.

AGE	MALES						FEMALES					
	JAN-JUL			AUG-DEC			JAN-JUL			AUG-DEC		
	OTB	SNU	GNS/LLS									
2	25.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	23.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	20.00	-	-	26.40	27.12	-	31.00	30.37	31.46	31.34	34.82	36.66
5	26.85	27.20	-	26.72	29.00	-	32.65	33.69	34.16	33.28	32.77	33.93
6	31.89	32.47	36.18	31.53	32.01	-	33.28	33.93	36.22	33.36	34.62	37.89
7	31.13	31.85	34.46	30.99	30.68	36.00	35.11	35.66	37.25	35.30	36.68	37.50
8	31.83	32.34	34.82	31.31	32.98	39.68	35.06	35.64	37.14	35.08	36.55	37.35
9	32.51	33.15	36.82	32.54	33.19	37.63	36.72	37.01	38.50	35.69	37.34	38.78
10	33.49	34.17	37.28	30.71	32.52	36.12	37.94	38.10	39.39	36.83	39.54	40.00
11	34.12	34.85	37.19	32.99	32.19	37.18	39.25	39.44	40.13	41.27	41.92	39.97
12	33.92	34.49	38.41	33.42	34.12	37.66	40.38	40.54	41.71	42.37	42.56	-
13	32.84	33.86	41.25	32.55	34.08	38.90	42.79	42.81	43.56	41.49	42.89	41.15
14	35.07	34.98	39.17	31.89	33.20	41.11	44.49	45.00	44.30	44.92	45.90	43.04
15	35.21	35.48	38.30	40.52	42.16	40.26	45.19	46.19	45.49	48.59	50.41	48.31
16	34.28	33.82	40.66	31.95	34.91	39.13	45.83	46.37	45.61	49.09	49.69	50.04
17	33.00	33.00	-	-	-	-	49.42	50.14	47.35	45.06	48.01	47.05
18	37.49	37.46	45.65	-	-	-	47.12	47.57	45.99	48.90	50.17	53.52
19	-	-	-	-	-	-	49.77	52.91	48.26	51.79	53.05	54.31
20	-	-	-	-	33.00	33.00	-	50.49	52.27	49.12	49.60	56.00
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54.89	56.40	53.68	46.00	53.63
22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55.36	56.07	56.63	57.40	54.28
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54.17	53.57	56.74	48.11	53.00
24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58.00	58.90	58.00	-	60.00
25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53.00	53.00	-
1992:												
3	-	-	-	20.00	-	-	36.00	36.00	36.00	36.00	-	-
4	-	-	-	30.00	-	-	36.00	36.00	36.00	36.00	-	-
5	21.00	-	-	32.21	29.60	32.14	39.00	39.00	39.00	39.07	30.57	30.51
6	28.85	36.86	38.00	31.85	31.48	31.44	32.76	33.78	33.70	34.97	34.47	32.71
7	32.28	33.92	36.03	31.51	31.08	31.01	33.69	35.64	37.56	34.03	34.23	32.65
8	32.19	33.52	35.69	33.40	33.05	33.19	34.44	36.25	37.69	35.21	35.84	33.16
9	32.93	34.49	36.56	33.58	33.45	33.04	34.87	36.74	38.54	36.81	37.68	33.61
10	33.04	34.60	37.46	33.19	33.13	32.25	36.22	37.19	38.61	36.83	37.57	36.23
11	32.86	34.40	38.78	33.97	33.56	33.78	37.57	38.68	40.02	37.38	38.40	36.77
12	33.82	35.45	41.14	34.48	35.14	34.48	39.52	40.56	41.70	39.14	40.84	40.07
13	34.68	36.15	39.25	35.01	34.34	34.20	40.14	41.19	42.02	44.19	45.12	43.00
14	34.46	35.38	40.23	34.94	34.98	32.91	41.99	43.11	43.35	39.80	41.53	35.00
15	36.27	37.33	39.47	36.89	37.64	37.00	43.39	45.80	45.14	39.70	43.67	-
16	35.34	35.20	36.05	33.94	34.03	30.00	47.92	49.80	48.22	41.32	45.54	37.00
17	35.41	38.84	38.03	36.00	36.58	36.00	46.15	49.41	49.28	47.04	49.19	-
18	44.17	43.11	42.90	-	41.00	-	46.35	48.46	49.22	46.55	47.75	43.00
19	34.64	35.64	39.00	-	-	-	46.19	50.91	50.42	50.54	53.06	-
20	-	53.60	-	-	-	-	54.30	53.99	55.68	48.65	46.19	-
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	51.74	52.59	55.22	49.76	51.99	-
22	-	-	-	-	-	-	59.67	57.23	59.29	50.00	53.85	-
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	54.10	55.65	53.80	-	-	-
24	-	-	-	-	-	-	60.00	61.74	60.23	-	-	-
25	-	-	-	-	-	-	52.31	53.59	54.31	-	57.00	-
26	-	-	-	-	-	-	59.84	60.44	60.00	-	-	-
27	-	-	-	-	-	-	52.00	52.00	52.00	-	-	-
28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 10. Estimated annual landings at age ('000) of 4T American plaice since 1976.

AGE	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	3	9	2	0	0	0	4	46	18	0	1	23	11	345	6	16
5	37	99	242	0	0	0	0	128	195	89	25	48	60	93	152	73	54
6	457	601	776	473	81	41	25	177	356	92	397	139	232	381	440	230	455
7	1380	2101	2002	1202	615	190	46	286	798	464	769	483	234	921	739	584	939
8	2371	2253	3837	4682	1129	461	378	417	782	680	1322	527	484	1119	1603	652	1528
9	2142	1884	2671	5723	2771	717	1061	529	960	728	1349	574	768	1531	1374	1430	1294
10	2400	1625	2612	3926	2640	1564	1682	843	1557	1161	1193	794	739	1018	1409	923	1958
11	2036	1295	2144	2379	2279	1190	1482	1107	1823	1664	1505	784	822	828	913	855	1154
12	2818	1706	1470	1534	2722	1417	1489	1454	1628	2098	1677	868	980	669	627	786	836
13	1466	902	1383	1051	2322	944	1027	1476	1009	1769	1572	1094	800	577	615	514	374
14	796	594	720	988	1663	1314	735	873	1299	1560	1016	984	968	443	426	361	383
15	397	289	542	309	1586	2047	413	600	883	1112	798	958	828	391	372	256	275
16	407	231	144	209	713	949	324	468	459	817	551	699	789	352	288	270	244
17	334	201	102	127	462	1286	34	447	560	531	329	664	433	243	218	275	114
18	207	237	109	28	97	803	255	297	378	258	179	337	368	200	143	158	146
19	267	157	66	57	106	203	43	338	267	297	162	315	232	86	130	179	98
20	165	171	33	44	133	280	24	115	197	138	136	295	205	88	42	195	112
21	98	44	95	71	39	221	73	74	57	70	119	164	81	56	48	58	66
22	75	20	0	17	0	0	35	105	24	60	34	118	73	31	15	54	19
23	26	10	113	7	0	0	27	17	18	28	25	87	47	18	11	23	6
24	14	17	29	0	0	0	11	3	0	15	18	45	50	6	5	21	4
25	11	0	0	14	0	0	6	16	0	20	6	24	24	6	1	4	9
26	6	14	15	0	0	0	2	11	0	0	6	26	0	3	0	11	4
TOTAL	17921	14822	19124	22843	19358	13627	9488	9796	13296	13669	13188	10028	9240	9071	9917	7919	10090

Table 11. Coefficients of variation (/100) for estimated landings of 4T American plaice since 1976.

AGE	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
4	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.847	0.000	0.000	0.126	0.198	0.000	0.000	0.043	0.030	0.044	0.000	0.064
5	0.313	0.185	0.365	0.000	0.000	0.387	0.000	0.076	0.299	0.193	0.273	0.188	0.132	0.066	0.067	0.057	0.067
6	0.118	0.128	0.234	0.290	0.820	0.340	0.398	0.140	0.210	0.198	0.172	0.116	0.157	0.042	0.048	0.042	0.061
7	0.071	0.079	0.129	0.153	0.204	0.268	0.413	0.133	0.070	0.106	0.122	0.062	0.140	0.040	0.043	0.031	0.035
8	0.054	0.079	0.096	0.081	0.152	0.167	0.174	0.110	0.097	0.088	0.082	0.062	0.097	0.027	0.035	0.043	0.026
9	0.058	0.085	0.128	0.072	0.097	0.132	0.105	0.108	0.082	0.087	0.087	0.059	0.084	0.026	0.028	0.024	0.025
10	0.053	0.086	0.118	0.082	0.116	0.107	0.077	0.086	0.068	0.069	0.078	0.050	0.081	0.020	0.029	0.026	0.021
11	0.056	0.091	0.129	0.110	0.125	0.082	0.088	0.081	0.062	0.054	0.073	0.050	0.074	0.025	0.029	0.028	0.026
12	0.044	0.064	0.139	0.130	0.110	0.118	0.092	0.072	0.064	0.047	0.063	0.049	0.069	0.021	0.033	0.025	0.032
13	0.059	0.081	0.151	0.139	0.136	0.143	0.115	0.076	0.075	0.048	0.059	0.041	0.077	0.025	0.031	0.029	0.049
14	0.074	0.086	0.116	0.127	0.171	0.128	0.132	0.102	0.074	0.052	0.071	0.043	0.068	0.025	0.046	0.040	0.053
15	0.093	0.082	0.161	0.179	0.175	0.118	0.177	0.139	0.094	0.056	0.067	0.044	0.072	0.026	0.043	0.042	0.044
16	0.081	0.093	0.324	0.216	0.197	0.149	0.203	0.169	0.194	0.066	0.069	0.049	0.071	0.031	0.066	0.054	0.066
17	0.087	0.089	0.481	0.219	0.274	0.140	0.193	0.172	0.183	0.078	0.084	0.049	0.104	0.032	0.078	0.049	0.067
18	0.108	0.092	0.307	0.446	0.431	0.171	0.220	0.219	0.199	0.109	0.112	0.066	0.123	0.041	0.045	0.038	0.064
19	0.095	0.107	0.362	0.388	0.482	0.297	0.489	0.207	0.223	0.111	0.101	0.068	0.151	0.046	0.055	0.044	0.047
20	0.117	0.087	0.551	0.422	0.703	0.331	0.560	0.333	0.310	0.174	0.127	0.070	0.174	0.036	0.032	0.020	0.017
21	0.153	0.220	0.236	0.401	0.000	0.231	0.422	0.333	0.577	0.237	0.122	0.093	0.265	0.036	0.027	0.054	0.018
22	0.197	0.311	0.000	0.589	0.281	0.244	0.400	0.352	0.739	0.252	0.166	0.103	0.274	0.052	0.048	0.032	0.035
23	0.282	0.406	0.308	0.885	0.618	0.389	0.687	0.672	0.661	0.486	0.215	0.122	0.346	0.020	0.065	0.040	0.023
24	0.369	0.314	0.379	0.000	0.000	0.297	0.960	0.970	0.000	0.522	0.202	0.176	0.390	0.029	0.069	0.050	0.029
25	0.353	0.000	0.000	0.586	0.000	0.597	0.769	0.711	0.000	0.615	0.271	0.211	0.504	0.036	0.025	0.049	0.030
26	0.577	0.317	0.508	0.000	0.000	0.457	0.000	0.914	0.000	0.000	0.370	0.245	0.000	0.059	0.000	0.057	0.024

Table 12. Mean catch per tow of American plaice in 4T from research surveys (Prince . 1.8)

AGE	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1.	1.24	1.04	0.88	0.82	0.48	0.00	0.71	0.00	0.08	2.64	2.76	1.69	2.94	0.22	1.36	3.76	0.49	0.79	0.75	0.88	1.86	2.20
2.	8.41	8.16	7.14	16.56	4.58	5.23	5.63	1.30	1.37	7.13	14.65	13.81	11.96	2.78	6.66	3.72	5.54	4.16	4.34	14.90	16.92	7.15
3.	26.07	14.66	23.15	57.59	22.79	52.49	80.11	10.26	6.81	35.17	29.90	14.49	29.46	5.13	17.39	13.24	12.88	16.39	12.15	34.94	27.79	27.39
4.	43.52	33.63	32.56	11.32	85.16	175.19	228.75	66.07	60.13	72.80	18.18	35.37	23.95	22.11	32.01	28.29	26.58	56.68	52.35	40.11		
5.	41.88	32.68	37.79	97.87	159.00	257.07	312.34	110.39	181.36	90.62	97.81	34.73	43.37	32.29	41.75	28.52	36.39	34.54	37.40	78.69	65.03	46.68
6.	43.55	36.62	29.36	80.00	81.14	202.69	183.02	122.79	163.86	113.05	115.73	30.03	42.15	30.48	37.40	43.28	31.70	53.86	28.32	59.62	65.61	45.80
7.	45.03	42.02	24.69	52.60	62.77	96.91	121.98	113.10	184.15	79.65	125.42	44.95	31.36	27.54	27.01	26.62	34.18	31.17	30.83	46.59	30.34	
8.	27.44	28.91	27.33	40.63	39.77	42.43	53.43	74.98	138.53	64.02	72.78	61.72	50.35	25.84	20.37	15.55	19.41	32.50	20.53	29.08	28.15	21.33
9.	9.50	13.15	21.39	45.37	28.44	38.05	21.81	24.63	63.76	33.11	49.09	32.29	47.79	23.77	17.54	10.52	16.63	19.72	12.86	16.37	26.66	10.67
10.	6.65	7.74	9.67	5.05	12.39	14.70	17.88	8.67	8.39	18.31	10.55	11.67	9.06	27.48	10.46	17.89	8.90	4.53	7.42	8.73	4.67	
11.	5.89	3.67	3.53	4.04	4.31	11.82	5.93	4.27	9.88	5.84	5.65	3.98	14.04	8.97	10.47	13.98	7.30	5.81	4.23	3.42	6.07	3.32
12.	3.79	3.16	3.16	3.37	2.40	7.03	3.68	4.67	6.05	4.10	3.25	2.05	5.85	4.23	15.31	9.54	2.52	5.39	3.13	2.74	2.87	1.98
13.	2.78	1.83	1.17	3.58	3.42	3.65	2.13	1.53	5.57	2.15	2.04	2.21	2.86	1.60	7.78	11.04	2.97	4.51	2.25	1.16	2.70	1.15
14.	2.36	1.45	0.51	1.94	2.44	1.11	1.58	1.19	1.19	2.94	0.90	1.47	1.24	2.28	1.61	3.19	3.02	1.22	2.39	1.37	1.94	0.69
15.	1.65	0.64	1.22	0.64	1.48	1.24	1.07	0.32	0.55	2.14	0.46	1.29	1.25	0.65	2.99	2.34	0.68	1.02	0.77	0.59	1.16	0.57
16.	1.22	0.64	1.34	0.60	0.15	1.44	0.44	0.32	0.53	0.36	0.42	0.96	1.22	0.55	2.08	2.45	0.60	1.25	0.63	1.04	0.23	
17.	0.70	0.16	0.59	0.54	1.09	0.55	0.13	0.14	0.69	0.11	0.17	0.39	0.90	0.53	1.60	2.61	0.43	0.36	0.22	0.18	0.55	0.21
18.	0.47	0.16	0.65	0.17	0.58	0.04	0.60	0.14	0.38	0.14	0.36	0.51	0.33	0.41	0.73	0.60	0.41	0.34	0.21	0.12	0.25	0.14
19.	0.12	0.06	1.65	0.35	0.92	0.66	0.12	0.28	1.01	0.18	0.38	0.44	0.58	0.61	2.42	2.34	0.55	0.68	0.32	0.16	0.20	0.12
20.	0.36	0.06	1.68	0.35	0.92	0.66	0.12	0.28	1.01	0.18	0.38	0.44	0.58	0.61	2.42	2.34	0.55	0.68	0.32	0.16	0.20	0.12
14.	272.80	230.40	218.35	564.04	531.47	942.59	1045.95	578.20	886.36	547.73	633.32	295.48	379.17	229.80	277.17	241.70	214.64	262.81	200.99	349.91	369.55	253.37

Table 13. Mean catch per tow of American plaice in 4T expressed as z scores ($\bar{x} - \mu / s$).

AGE	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1.	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.7	-1.6	-0.4	-1.4	-1.3	1.4	0.6	1.5	-1.2	0.3	1.9	-0.7	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.8	1.0	
2.	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-2.3	-0.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	-1.2	0.1	-0.8	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5	1.2	1.4	0.2
3.	0.3	-0.5	0.2	1.5	0.1	1.4	2.0	1.1	-1.7	0.8	0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-2.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	
4.	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	-1.5	-0.5	-1.1	-1.1	-0.6	-1.0	-0.9	0.2	0.1	
5.	-0.6	-1.0	-0.8	-1.2	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.6	-0.9	-0.6	-1.0	-0.6	-1.2	-0.8	0.3	0.5	
6.	-0.5	-0.8	-0.3	-1.2	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	2.2	0.8	1.6	0.6	-0.8	-1.1	-0.8	-0.5	-1.0	-0.2	0.0	0.1	
7.	-0.1	-0.3	-1.2	-0.3	-1.2	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.6	-0.8	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	
8.	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.6	-0.6	-1.1	-1.5	-1.5	-1.2	-0.4	-0.5	-1.0	
9.	1.17	-1.1	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	0.5	0.3	
10.	-1.5	-1.2	-0.8	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.3	-0.2	-1.5	-0.7	-0.8	-1.0	-0.6	0.2	1.0	
11.	-0.9	-1.9	-1.2	0.6	0.9	1.3	-0.1	-0.2	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	2.2	0.2	-1.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	-1.4	
12.	-0.9	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	1.3	-0.7	1.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.8	1.7	0.8	2.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7	-1.1	0.0	0.0	-1.2	
13.	-0.6	-1.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.9	1.2	-0.1	0.4	0.9	0.1	-0.3	-1.2	0.8	0.2	2.7	1.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.4	-0.6	-1.3	
14.	-0.2	-1.4	0.5	0.5	-0.6	0.6	-0.4	-0.9	1.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	-0.9	1.9	2.5	0.2	0.9	-0.3	-1.4	0.0	
15.	-0.1	-2.4	0.5	1.0	-0.7	0.0	-0.6	-0.2	1.4	-1.2	-0.1	-0.5	0.8	0.1	1.5	1.9	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.5	0.7	
16.	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	-1.1	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.8	2.1	-0.7	0.1	-0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	
17.	0.7	-1.8	1.0	0.0	-1.8	1.1	-0.4	-0.9	-0.2	-0.7	-0.5	0.6	0.9	-0.2	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	-1.3	0.7	-1.3	
18.	0.2	-1.1	0.5	0.4	1.2	-0.4	-1.4	-1.3	0.7	-1.6	-1.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	2.3	1.7	0.1	-0.7	-1.0	0.4	-0.8	
19.	-0.9	-1.8	2.1	-0.5	0.9	-2.2	0.9	-0.8	0.4	-0.8	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.3	-0.3	-0.9	-0.9	-0.1	

Table 14. Total mortality (Z) of American plaice in 4T calculated from mean numbers per tow in research surveys.

AGE	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1	-1.884	-1.926	-2.935	-1.720	-2.388	-6.033	-0.605	-4.920	-4.490	-1.714	-1.957	0.056	-3.410	-1.006	-0.388	-2.139	-1.704	-2.989	-2.956	-1.347	
2	-0.556	-1.051	-2.088	-0.319	-2.439	-0.600	-1.656	-3.245	-1.134	0.011	-0.758	0.846	-1.333	-0.687	-1.242	-1.085	-1.072	-2.086	-0.623	-0.482	
3	-0.255	-0.798	-1.606	-0.391	-2.040	-1.472	-0.039	-1.862	-2.465	-0.728	0.488	-0.892	0.207	-1.461	-0.610	-0.608	-0.787	-0.498	-1.540	-0.404	-0.367
4	0.286	0.117	1.101	-0.313	-1.105	-0.758	0.730	-0.778	-0.316	-0.199	0.740	-0.869	0.091	-0.556	-0.255	-0.128	-0.351	-0.279	-1.070	-0.137	0.115
5	0.134	0.107	-0.750	-0.187	-0.243	-0.140	0.934	-0.397	0.473	-0.145	1.181	-0.194	0.353	-0.147	-0.036	-0.106	-0.392	-0.199	-0.466	0.182	0.351
6	0.036	0.394	-0.583	0.243	-0.178	0.508	0.481	-0.405	-0.721	-0.104	0.946	-0.043	0.426	0.121	0.333	0.287	-0.075	0.547	-0.085	0.247	0.771
7	0.443	0.430	-0.498	0.280	-0.392	0.590	0.487	-0.203	0.157	0.090	0.709	-0.113	0.194	0.302	0.523	0.323	-0.001	0.510	0.026	0.071	0.781
8	0.736	0.301	-0.507	0.357	-0.349	0.665	0.780	0.162	1.431	0.266	0.813	0.256	0.751	0.387	0.661	0.67	-0.016	0.927	0.226	0.087	0.970
9	0.205	0.323	-0.259	0.862	0.070	0.954	0.315	-0.288	1.298	0.254	0.826	0.155	0.528	0.594	0.968	0.016	0.544	0.803	0.196	0.224	1.129
10	0.594	0.427	-0.263	0.634	0.069	0.557	-0.140	0.136	0.101	1.042	-0.245	0.972	0.454	0.388	-0.161	0.393	0.756	0.174	0.191	0.130	0.967
11	0.512	-0.053	0.223	1.056	0.218	1.104	0.708	-0.164	1.143	0.624	1.076	-0.438	1.120	-0.569	0.247	0.198	0.297	0.502	0.281	0.201	0.771
12	0.728	0.111	0.138	0.521	-0.489	1.167	0.239	-0.348	0.981	0.586	1.014	-0.385	1.200	-0.535	0.661	1.713	0.303	0.619	0.434	0.175	1.120
13	0.865	-0.671	-0.079	0.600	-0.419	1.194	0.878	-0.176	1.035	0.698	1.080	-0.333	1.296	-0.609	0.371	-0.582	0.874	0.693	0.015	0.955	0.781
14	1.532	-0.506	0.383	1.125	0.158	1.121	0.413	-0.653	1.823	0.380	0.498	-0.031	0.575	-0.690	0.371	2.203	0.217	1.191	0.533	-0.514	1.364
15	0.818	1.065	0.448	0.824	-0.210	1.597	0.772	-0.417	1.855	-0.360	0.162	0.008	1.255	-0.119	0.310	1.726	0.179	1.133	0.842	0.129	1.225
16	2.031	-0.739	0.903	2.112	-1.299	1.136	0.000	0.037	1.782	0.991	0.295	0.024	0.805	-1.163	0.199	-0.609	0.482	1.166	-0.567	1.618	0.829
17	1.900	-1.305	0.905	0.597	-1.299	2.405	1.145	-0.768	1.572	0.750	0.074	0.834	-1.068	0.227	1.740	0.511	1.737	1.255	-0.829	1.600	0.829
18	2.058	-2.333	1.244	-0.071	3.305	-0.687	-0.074	-0.999	1.595	-1.186	-0.167	-0.786	-0.320	0.167	0.786	-0.281	1.851	0.539	0.606	-0.329	1.368
19	0.693	-3.332	1.551	-1.689	-0.129	-1.099	0.762	-1.976	0.747	-0.599	-0.201	-0.129	-0.614	-1.775	-1.165	0.087	-0.506	0.061	0.272	-0.511	0.734

Table 15. Coefficients of variation (/100) for research surveys. "—" indicates no data.

AGE	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	0.3934	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	0.2220	0.5896	0.2576	0.1543	0.3127	0.4364	0.1993	0.2439	0.2175	0.2151	0.2385	0.2424	0.2741	—	0.2153	0.2285	—
3	0.2330	0.3520	0.1013	0.2117	0.2467	0.2944	0.2101	0.1705	0.1704	0.2054	0.2147	0.2147	0.2147	0.2147	0.1241	0.1241	0.1241
4	0.1831	0.2846	0.1340	0.1129	0.1129	0.1129	0.1939	0.1199	0.2184	0.2339	0.3057	0.1808	0.1563	0.0939	0.183	0.1350	0.1030
5	0.1091	0.1944	0.1139	0.1139	0.1139	0.1139	0.1217	0.1776	0.1673	0.1662	0.2288	0.3024	0.196	0.1565	0.0912	0.1093	0.1093
6	0.0958	0.1518	0.3556	0.0981	0.1284	0.1634	0.2060	0.1048	0.1672	0.229	0.2816	0.1947	0.1605	0.0917	0.085	0.1457	0.1026
7	0.1388	0.2754	0.0957	0.1447	0.1607	0.1972	0.1025	0.1611	0.2332	0.2644	0.192	0.1672	0.0945	0.141	0.1415	0.1007	—
8	0.1453	0.1306	0.2417	0.1038	0.1548	0.1712	0.1979	0.1098	0.1381	0.1982	0.2485	0.1879	0.1486	0.0967	0.147	0.1415	0.1029
9	0.1462	0.1339	0.2192	0.1109	0.1524	0.1907	0.2222	0.1227	0.1494	0.1933	0.2306	0.1967	0.1379	0.1080	0.120	0.120	0.1064
10	0.1462	0.1339	0.2192	0.1109	0.1524	0.1907	0.2222	0.1227	0.1494	0.1933	0.2306	0.1967	0.1379	0.1080	0.120	0.120	0.1064
11	0.1047	0.1167	0.1611	0.1034	0.1269	0.1852	0.1763	0.1506	0.1622	0.1930	0.2796	0.1997	0.1263	0.0156	0.120	0.1308	0.1080
12	0.1161	0.1474	0.2129	0.1397	0.1620	0.2738	0.2594	0.2208	0.1772	0.1832	0.2407	0.2240	0.1155	0.1104	0.116	0.1269	0.1066
13	0.1716	0.1542	0.2296	0.2118	0.1752	0.3280	0.2749	0.2148	0.1752	0.1899	0.2864	0.1947	0.1374	0.057	0.1251	0.1007	—
14	0.1911	0.1899	0.3650	0.2231	0.1803	0.3064	0.3384	0.3757	0.1714	0.1777	0.2700	0.2322	0.1436	0.1048	0.1048	0.1048	0.1011
15	0.2380	0.2211	0.2734	0.2291	0.2435	0.3088	0.3580	0.2410	0.1502	0.2223	0.2007	0.1825	0.0927	0.065	0.4483	0.1126	—
16	0.3250	0.3011	0.3822	0.2510	0.2291	0.2602	0.3395	0.3183	0.1265	0.3990	0.2552	0.2184	0.0986	0.101	0.1222	0.1098	0.1098
17	0.2915	0.4239	0.4459	0.5382	0.2900	0.2630	0.3604	0.2929	0.2773	0.1295	0.5469	0.2880	0.3123	0.1043	0.1048	0.1439	0.1439
18	0.3898	0.4061	0.3596	0.1867	0.0213	0.0264	0.0428	0.0727	0.3433	0.1211	0.4625	0.5711	0	0.1112	0.173	0.1514	—
19	1.0000	0.4738	0.3300	0.3760	0.4075	0.3431	0.3555	0.3878	0.3934	0.3778	0.3934	0.3709	—	0.2056	0.178	0.1116	0.1736
20	0.0335	0.0221	0.0286	0.2383	0.0210	0.0234	0.0246	0.0229	0.6031	0.2018	0.5327	—	0.1905	0.229	0.1990	0.0842	—
21	0.2945	0.4663	0.5476	0.7075	0.4514	0.4514	0.4514	0.4514	0.5592	0	0.6011	0	0	0.2937	0.166	0.2542	0.3367
22	1.0000	0.6446	0.5856	0.4663	1.0000	0.4663	0.4663	0.4663	0.8505	0	0	0	0	0.2208	0.223	0.5100	0.1683
23	1.0000	0.1500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	1.0000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	1.0000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 16. Results of analysis of variance of multiplicative model of the effects of age, year class (YC) and period (PER).
 Four periods are 1971-75 (period 1), 1976-80 (period 2), 1981-86 (period 3), 1987-92 (period 4).

Class	Levels	Values
AGE	17	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19
YC	27	1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987
PER	4	1 2 3 4

Number of observations in data set = 326

Dependent Variable: LNCPUE

Source	DF	Sum of Squares		Mean Square		F Value	Pr > F
		Model	Error				
Model	88	993.43485572		11.28903245		55.24	0.0001
Error	237	48.43123005		0.20435118			
Corrected Total	325	1041.86608576					
R-Square		C.V.		Root MSE		LNCPUE Mean	
0.953515		20.48657		0.4520522		2.2065778	

Source	DF	Type I SS		Mean Square		F Value	Pr > F
		AGE	YC				
AGE	16	924.83732066		57.80233254		282.86	0.0001
YC	26	44.30587513		1.70407212		8.34	0.0001
AGE*PER	46	24.29165993		0.52807956		2.58	0.0001

Source	DF	Type III SS		Mean Square		F Value	Pr > F
		AGE	YC				
AGE	16	262.63756276		16.41484767		80.33	0.0001
YC	26	22.77985418		0.87614824		4.29	0.0001
AGE*PER	46	24.29165993		0.52807956		2.58	0.0001

Table 17. Estimated number of discarded American plaice ('000) in the 4T commercial fishery.

AGE	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
2	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0
3	0	55	15	8	0	0	134	5	35	14
4	88	205	557	914	130	136	384	303	824	336
5	668	571	1873	2171	1222	1069	2378	2188	3686	1750
6	2208	1573	2624	4440	4993	4941	4578	4453	8115	5178
7	2486	2950	3300	5691	7466	4998	10233	4551	10123	6336
8	4989	3571	5079	3600	7078	7712	8998	5483	7661	5457
9	7024	5456	4045	3607	6332	6142	7459	3161	7250	2453
10	5549	7311	4198	1510	5168	3232	6241	2109	3779	2210
11	5875	3245	5026	2245	4558	2595	3465	1328	2609	1070
12	2721	2988	4132	3139	3402	2197	3223	681	1712	766
13	556	1333	3249	1570	1681	1766	2181	518	745	313
14	179	271	2788	841	1268	1629	1275	107	560	254
15	94	44	944	857	809	566	664	147	492	134
16	0	0	501	452	363	102	270	12	198	130
17	13	11	202	194	136	92	115	4	379	21
18	0	0	162	2	0	7	7	0	183	46
19	0	0	105	174	0	0	0	4	88	14
20	0	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14
TOTAL	32473	29616	38822	31432	44607	37184	51602	25065	48438	26498

Table 18. Mean weight at age (g) of American plaice from research vessel surveys. Males in upper panel, females in lower panel.

AGE	71	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
4	68	77	79	53	64	71	61	51	43	74	76	74	71	89	80	90	83	78	70	76	96	77
5	109	124	123	98	104	107	90	81	64	95	98	112	91	107	124	116	113	115	102	114	128	111
6	146	170	153	152	159	158	130	107	87	115	122	130	112	128	151	155	155	148	128	140	144	132
7	188	206	189	198	209	208	189	149	117	153	141	152	127	155	171	188	167	165	159	168	168	159
8	214	245	203	231	242	249	228	192	157	204	182	170	126	175	216	210	192	187	182	194	193	177
9	283	353	233	260	265	277	262	253	198	238	210	205	140	216	215	237	194	214	209	205	206	203
10	304	361	260	296	301	319	344	271	219	295	261	264	159	225	238	271	219	215	224	223	232	230
11	365	428	297	352	356	339	366	308	285	397	284	300	180	303	258	308	240	244	241	226	243	241
12	420	537	417	353	567	390	396	394	337	388	368	274	180	348	262	310	227	243	242	266	250	252
4	73	77	81	51	60	68	56	44	44	72	77	77	71	89	80	90	80	80	75	80	94	82
5	121	124	128	107	109	100	90	96	65	110	107	131	100	107	124	116	134	125	111	125	141	125
6	166	200	169	165	192	168	142	120	112	131	140	165	134	128	151	155	178	174	154	174	187	176
7	229	240	210	202	266	251	209	196	146	187	167	193	154	155	171	188	209	206	214	238	238	234
8	293	323	281	282	314	333	323	265	208	248	214	222	171	175	216	210	261	257	242	284	274	277
9	357	405	361	375	384	440	419	391	288	322	263	278	218	216	215	237	298	298	303	315	319	328
10	476	568	424	468	458	471	500	459	382	411	346	334	260	225	238	271	310	355	338	364	339	383
11	541	788	554	554	510	626	629	658	553	552	459	473	306	303	258	308	346	381	375	445	372	400
12	654	869	679	744	742	689	793	655	593	674	642	659	372	348	262	310	387	386	451	448	367	444

Table 19. Mean weight (kg) and partial recruitment (PR) calculated for the landed catch of American plaice in 4T and their estimated catch, including discards.

AGE	LANDED		CAUGHT	
	WT	PR	WT	PR
2	0.132	0.005	0.143	0.002
3	0.066	0.005	0.146	0.004
4	0.193	0.009	0.182	0.023
5	0.249	0.012	0.200	0.084
6	0.300	0.037	0.220	0.231
7	0.349	0.089	0.252	0.434
8	0.387	0.179	0.274	0.612
9	0.411	0.356	0.299	0.742
10	0.443	0.529	0.320	0.892
11	0.489	0.674	0.336	0.946
12	0.582	1.000	0.345	1.000
13	0.648	1.000	0.355	1.000
14	0.732	1.000	0.368	1.000
15	0.825	1.000	0.389	1.000
16	0.997	1.000	0.411	1.000
17	1.092	1.000	0.452	1.000
18	1.146	1.000	0.471	1.000

Table 20. Biomass (t) of American plaice in 4T based on RV surveys.

YEAR	AGES 1-9			AGES 10+		
	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
1987	26,893	24,089	50,982	6,198	18,884	25,082
1988	30,995	29,348	60,343	7,548	18,620	26,168
1989	18,949	21,869	40,818	5,729	16,760	22,488
1990	32,323	30,997	63,320	5,405	12,391	17,796
1991	40,793	43,406	84,119	9,169	12,690	21,859
1992	25,986	26,012	51,998	4,991	7,625	12,616

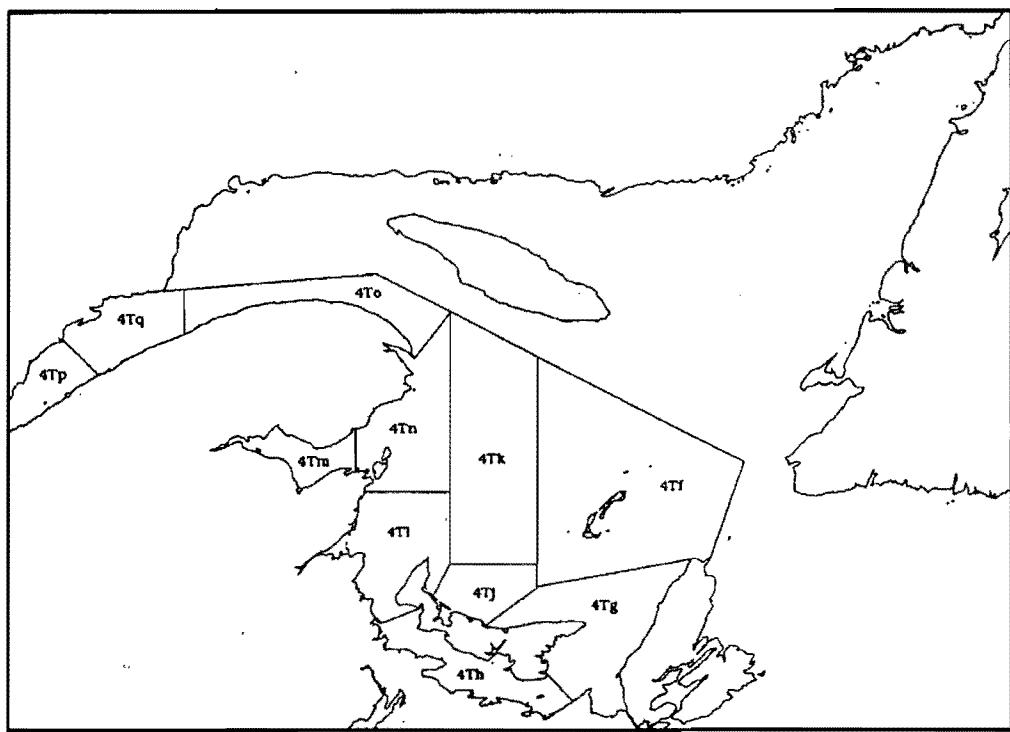


Figure 1. Gulf of St. Lawrence showing unit areas of NAFO Division 4T.

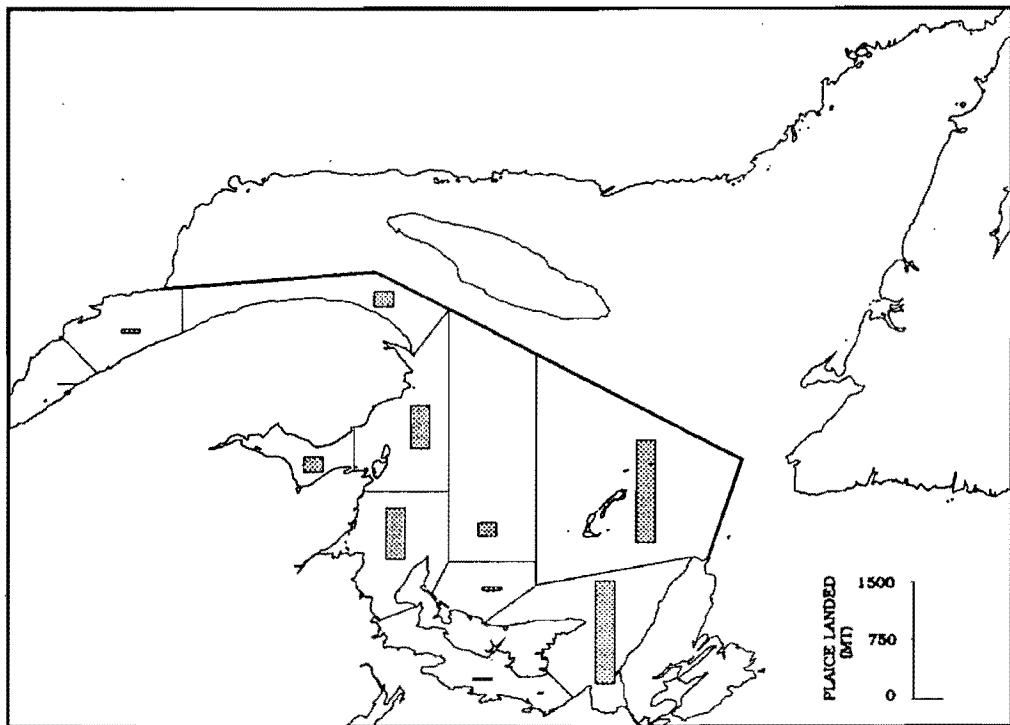


Figure 2. American plaice landings by 4T unit area.

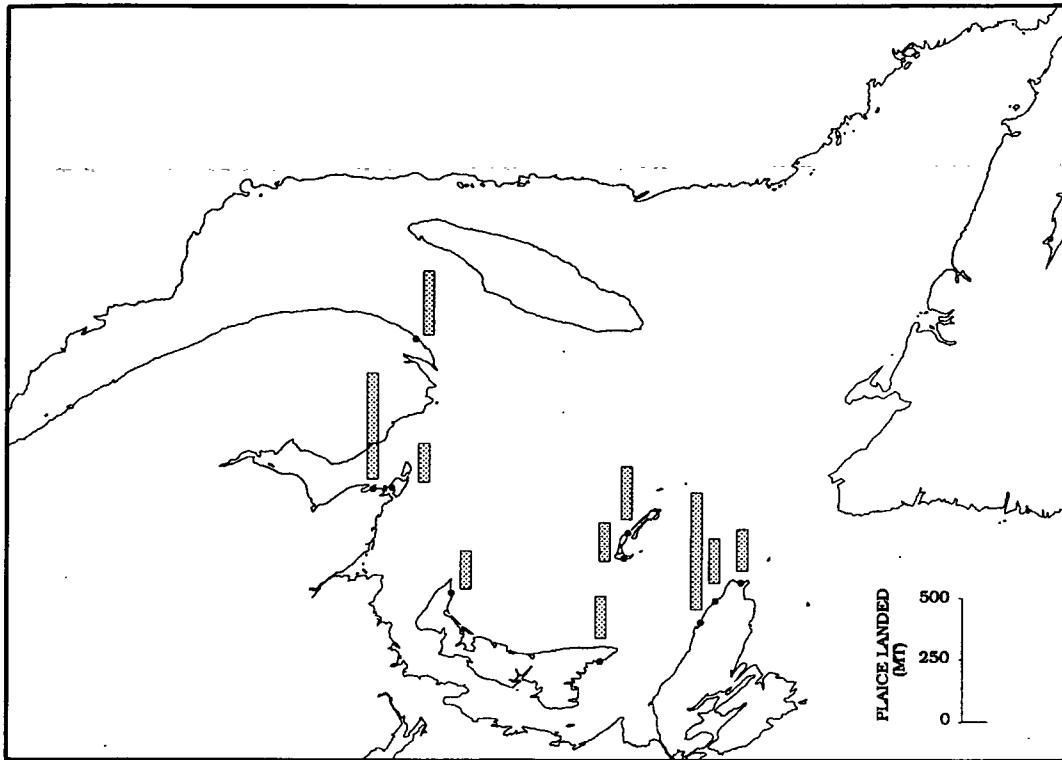


Figure 3. Distribution of American plaice landings (4T, 1991) by landing port, showing the 10-most important landing ports for plaice.

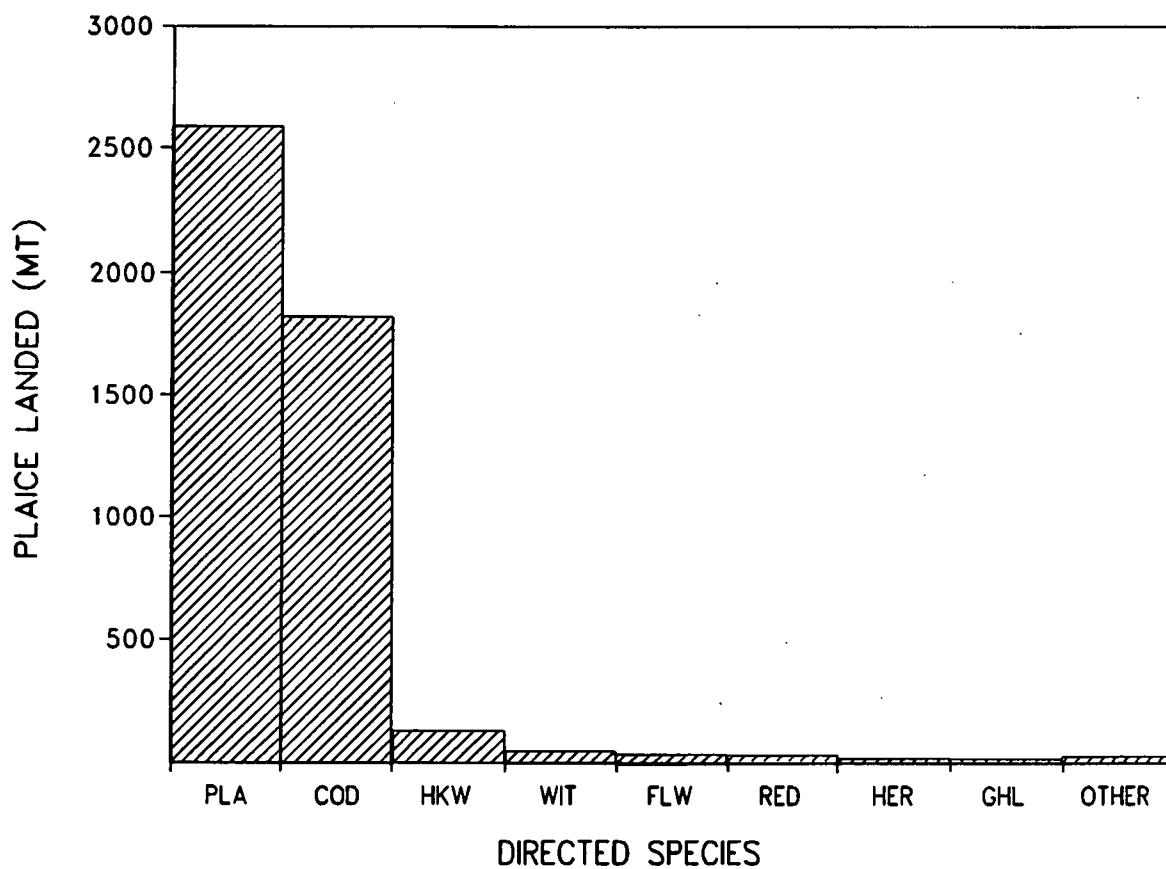


Figure 4. Plaice landings in 4T (1991) by directed species.

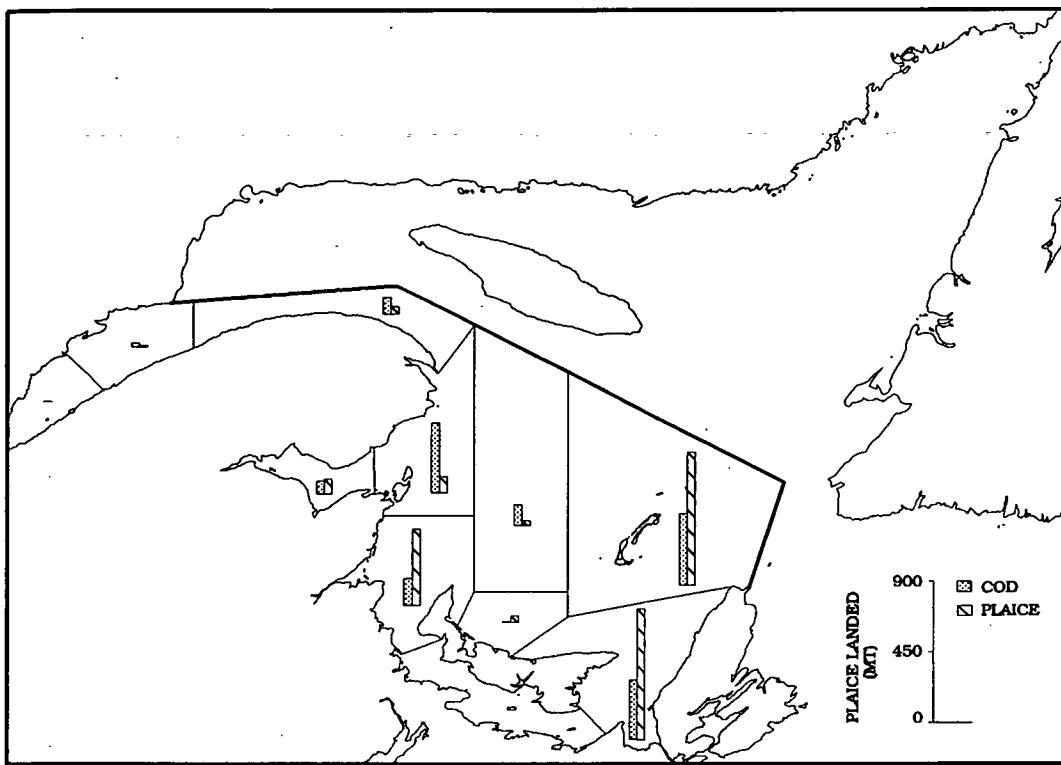


Figure 5. Plaice landings in 4T unit areas during 1991 by directed species.

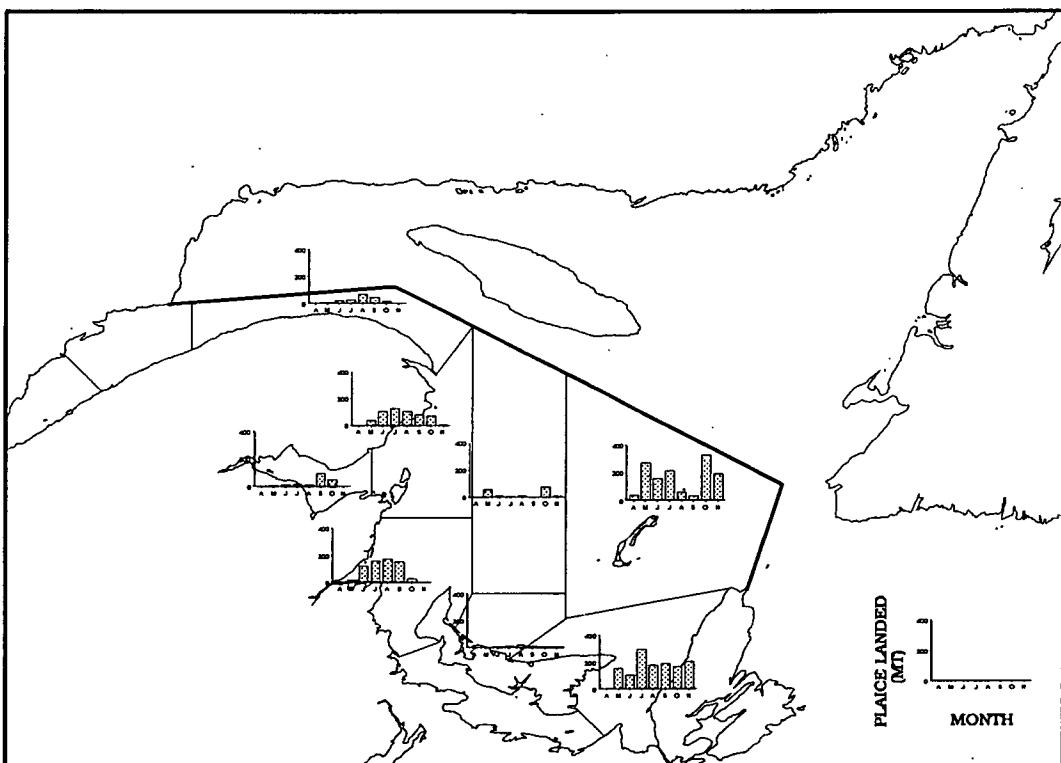


Figure 6. Monthly landings of American plaice in 4T unit areas during 1991.

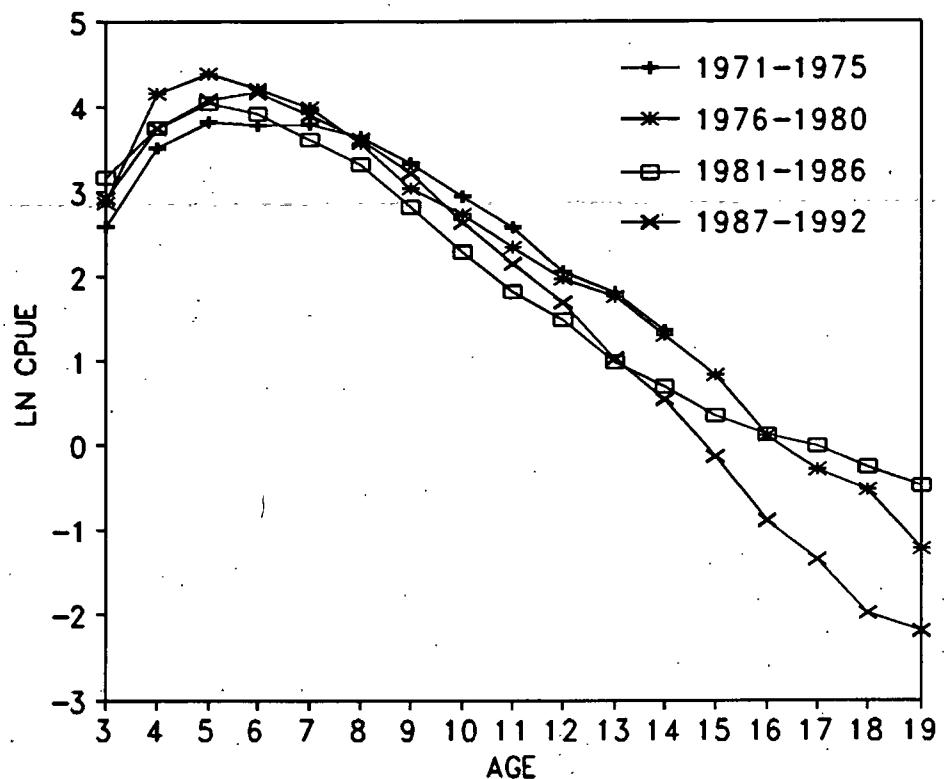


Figure 7. Standardized catch per unit effort (CPUE) of 4T plaice in relation to plaice age, based on multiplicative model of research survey data.

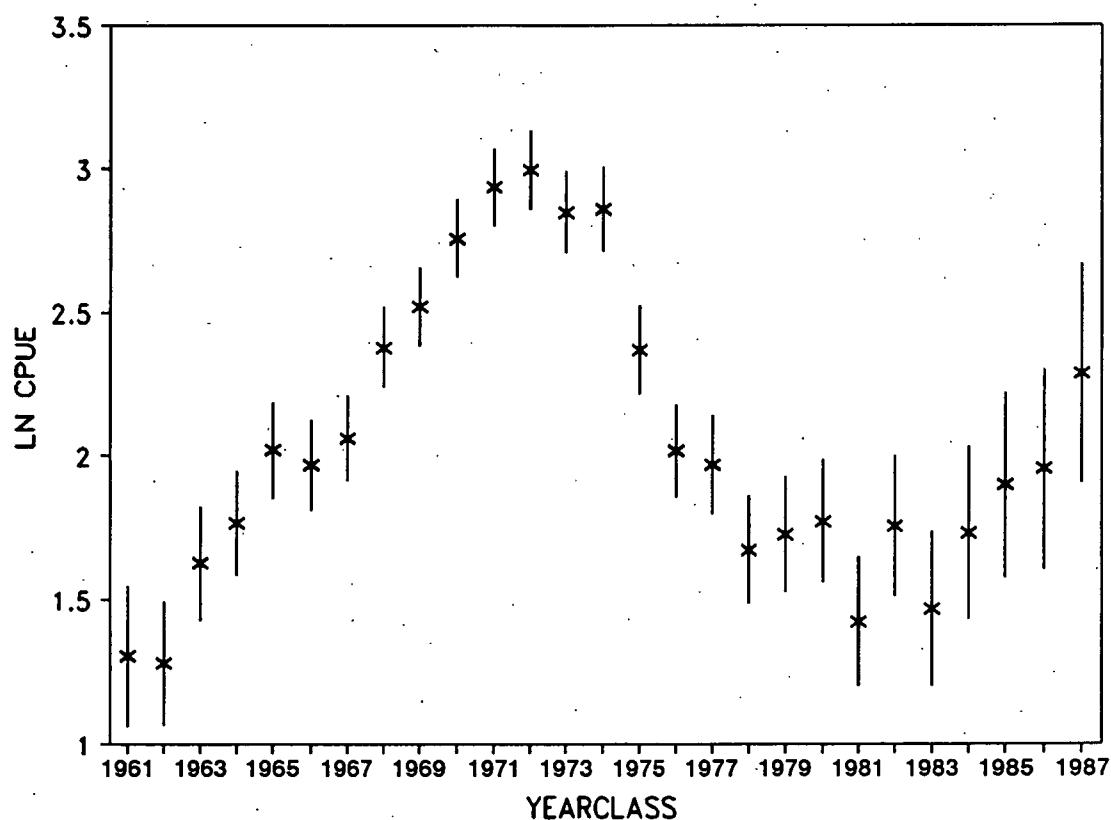


Figure 8. Standardized catch per unit effort (CPUE) of 4T plaice yearclasses based on multiplicative model of research survey data. Vertical bars indicate limits of one standard error.

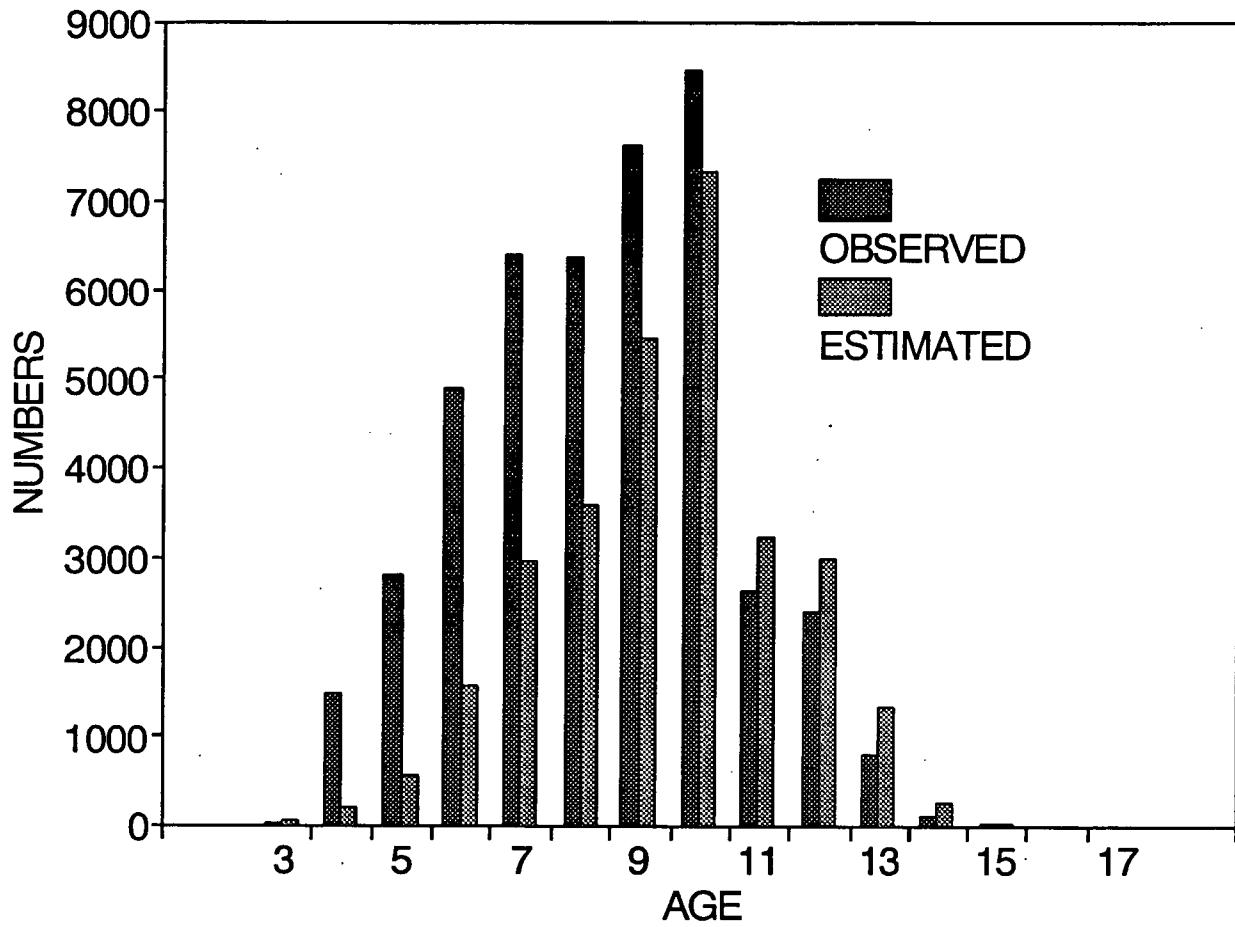


Figure 9. Comparison of observed and estimated discards in the 1984 4T plaice fishery. Observed data are from Chouinard and Metuzals (1985). Estimated numbers are in thousands (Table 17).