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**Assessment of the Nain Stock Unit Arctic charr population in 1990**

by

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**Abstract**

Reported landings of Arctic charr from the Nain assessment unit totaled 45 t in 1990. Landings were 96% of the TAC and about 12% below 1989. Landings in general have been moderately stable since the mid-1980's and generally close to the recommended TAC. Effort was similar to that of 1989. The Nain unit has contributed 40% of the commercial catch of Arctic charr from the Nain fishing region over the period 1977-90 but contributed 52% of the catch in 1990. Catch at age data from the 1990 fishery indicated that the 1981 and 1982 year-classes were the most abundant in the fishery representing 53% off the catch in numbers of fish. Standardized catch rates, estimated separately for both the inshore and offshore island zone, were derived using a multiplicative model and used in an age disaggregated formulation of ADAPT to estimate fishing mortality and stock size in 1990. The assessment indicated that fully recruited fishing mortality (age 10+ fish) was about 0.51 and that the estimated population size was about 193,000 fish.

**Résumé**

Les débarquements déclarés d'omble chevalier provenant de l'unité d'évaluation de la baie Nain ont atteint 46 t en 1990, ce qui représentait 96 % du TPA et environ 12 % de moins qu'en 1989. Dans l'ensemble, les débarquements ont été assez stables depuis le milieu des années 1980 et généralement proches du TPA recommandé. L'effort a été comparable à celui de 1989. Les prises commerciales en provenance de l'unité ont représenté 40 % des prises commerciales totales d'omble chevalier de la baie Nain de 1977 à 1990, cette proportion étant passée à 52 % en 1990. Les données sur les prises selon l'âge en 1990 révèlent que les classes d'âge de 1981 et 1982 étaient les plus abondantes dans la pêche, représentant 53 % du nombre de poissons. On a eu recours à un modèle multiplicatif pour établir des taux de prises normalisés et distincts pour la pêche côtière et pour la pêche hauturière, puis on a appliqué ces taux de prises à une formulation de la méthode ADAPT décomposée par âge afin d'estimer la mortalité due à la pêche et la grosseur des stocks en 1990. Selon cette estimation, la mortalité due à la pêche dans les stocks pleinement recrutés (poissons de 10 ans et plus) était d'environ 0,51 et la population se chiffrait à environ 193 000 poissons.

## 1. Introduction

The Nain stock unit (Fig. 1) consists of an inshore zone made up of Anaktalik Bay, Nain Bay, Tikkoatokak Bay, and Webb Bay subareas, and an offshore island zone consisting of the Dog Island and Black Island subareas (Dempson and Kristofferson 1987). It was first assessed as a single unit in 1985 (Dempson and LeDrew 1986). Prior to this, individual assessments were conducted separately on Arctic charr populations from Nain-Tikkoatokak Bay and Anaktalik Bay. Annual landings from the Nain unit have ranged from 34 to 76 t (mean = 52 t, 1974-90) and from 1977 to 1990 have contributed 40% of the total commercial catch of charr from the Nain fishing region. During the past five years (1986-90) however, this value was 50% and specifically in 1990, was 52%. The recommended Total Allowable Catch (TAC) in 1990 was maintained at 47 t, the same value since 1987.

This paper summarizes information from the 1990 fishery and presents the results of the standardization of catch rates for the inshore and offshore fishing zones. An estimate of stock size and fishing mortality derived using a formulation of the adaptive framework (Gavaris 1988) is also provided.

## 2. Trends in catch and effort data - conventional series

Catch and effort data for the Nain stock unit are summarized in Table 1 for the period 1974-90. The highest catch of 76 t occurred in 1977, the lowest catch of 34 t was in 1975. The TACs listed in Table 1 for 1979 to 1983 applied only to the specific subareas of Anaktalik Bay and Nain-Tikkoatokak Bay. In 1984 and 1985, an offshore component was included in the TAC. The quota area catch in Table 1 summarizes landings for those subareas specifically under quota restrictions only, prior to the derivation of the assessment (stock) units in 1986. Since 1986, the TAC has applied to the entire stock unit.

Landings in 1990 totaled 45.3 t, about 12% below 1989 landings which exceeded the 47 t TAC. Landings have been moderately stable since the mid-1980s (coefficient of variation = 12%, 1984-90) and generally close to the recommended TAC (Fig. 2). Effort was slightly higher in 1990 and catch per unit effort (CUE) was 14% below 1989 but still high in relation to past years (Table 1). Catch rates declined in the inshore zone but rose to the highest value recorded in the offshore zone.

## 3. Catch and average weights at age

Catch at age data are available since 1977 and are summarized in Table 2. Catch at age, along with the estimated standard error and coefficient of variation for the 1990 data are provided in Table 3. Those ages that contribute to the majority of the catch (ages 7 - 10, 86% of the total catch) appear to have been estimated reasonably with the coefficient of variation less than 10%. The 1981 and 1982 year classes (year of hatching) represented by 8 and 9 year old fish in 1990 were the most abundant representing 53% of the catch (Table 2). The 1980 year class (age 10 fish) also remained relatively strong contributing 17% of the total catch. Mean age of the catch in 1990 was

8.9 years and has ranged from 8.46 in 1977 to 9.83 in 1982. A summary of the percent at age in the catch is provided in Table 4.

Weights at age were derived from length-weight relationships obtained from sampling the commercial fishery as explained in past years (Dempson 1990). A summary of the relationships used since 1980 is provided in Table 5. Gutted head-on weight was converted to whole weight using the conversion factor 1.22 (Dempson 1984). A comparison of recorded total landings with the cross product total (sum of the matrix of estimated numbers at age  $\times$  matrix of weights at age) agrees quite well with the discrepancy between the two of less than 0.2% for 1990. Weight at age data are given in Table 6.

#### 4. Standardization of catch rates

A multiplicative model (Gavaris 1980) was used to account for differences in catch rates between year and week separately for both inshore and offshore fishing zones. A combined analysis with classification variables zone, week, and year was also carried out. The regression of ln catch rate for the period 1977 to 1990 was initially fitted using SAS REG procedures (SAS 1985) to avail of the various diagnostics available. Diagnostics included leverage estimates (diagonal elements of the hat matrix) and influence statistics using the DFFITS calculation (Freund and Littell 1986; Myers 1986). Cumulative probability plots of residuals were used in assessing normality of residuals. Standardized catch rates were obtained using the STANDAR (APL) version of the multiplicative analysis program.

With respect to the inshore zone, the regression of ln catch rate of Arctic charr for the 1977-90 period explained about 58% of the variation in the data. Normal probability plots confirmed the general normality of the data (Fig. 3). Several observations in 1987 and 1989 appeared to have high leverage (Fig. 3) but little influence in the final model as evidenced by the lack of any high DFFITS values (Fig. 3). Both year and week classification variables were significant (Table 7). Highest catch rates occurred during weeks 31 to 33 (July 30 - August 19) and during the late 1970s and early 1980s (Table 8). A comparison of the standardized and unstandardized catch rates for the inshore zone is provided in Fig. 4.

For offshore zone, the regression of ln catch rate of charr for the 1977-90 period explained 73% of the variation in the data. Normal probability plots confirmed the general normality of the data (Fig. 5). Two observations in 1987 and 1988 appeared to have high leverage (Fig. 5) but influence diagnostics were reasonably well balanced. Again, both year and week classification variables were significant (Table 9). Highest catch rates occurred during weeks 30 to 32 (July 23 - August 12) and have been generally increasing over time (Table 8). A comparison of the standardized and unstandardized catch rates for the offshore zone is provided in Fig. 4.

Catch and effort data for the two zones were also analysed in a combined model with zone included as a classification variable. The regression of ln catch rate of charr for the 1977-90 period in this combined model explained 54% of the variation. Normal probability plots confirmed the general normality of the data (Fig. 6). In the combined model observations with high leverage identified in the individual analyses were again evident in 1983, 1987, 1988 and

1989 (Fig. 6) but little influence as indicated by the well balanced DIFFITS values. All classification variables were significant (Table 10). A comparison of the standardized and unstandardized catch rates for the combined inshore/offshore model is provided in Fig. 4.

Catch rate indices at age were estimated for the inshore (Table 11), offshore (Table 12), and total Nain stock unit (Table 13). The indices were derived using the catch at age of the inshore and offshore and combined total stock unit along with the estimated effort obtained from the standardization of commercial catch rates.

## 5. Estimation of stock size

Commercial catch rate indices for the inshore and offshore zones were analysed in a single age disaggregated formulation of the adaptive framework (Gavaris 1988) to estimate population size in 1990. The ADAPT process is based on established methods for nonlinear parameter estimation. The minimization procedure is applied to determine a set of parameter values such that the predicted catch at age and abundance indices by age group are closest to the observed values (further details provided in CAFSAC 1988, p. 32). Intercept terms were not significant in preliminary runs and thus were not fitted.

Initial ADAPT runs using the two catch rate indices in a single formulation were characterized with trends in residuals for the offshore catch rate index. Predicted values were higher than observed values at most ages for the early years (1977-81). It was noted that catches in the offshore zone were generally less than 30% of the total Nain unit catch during the 1970's and early 1980's (Table 1). Catches and catch rates for the offshore zone have increased over time, and this may have contributed to the pattern of residuals that resulted. As a result, the accepted formulation of ADAPT used the inshore catch rate series from 1977 to 1990, with the offshore series from 1982 to 1990. The accepted formulation is as follows:

### Parameters:

- Year-class estimates

$$N_i, 1990 \quad i = 6 \text{ to } 14$$

- Calibration coefficients for inshore and offshore commercial catch rate (C/E) numbers

$$K_{1,i} \quad i = 6 \text{ to } 14 \text{ (inshore - IN)}$$

$$K_{2,i} \quad i = 6 \text{ to } 14 \text{ (offshore - OFF)}$$

### Structure:

- Natural mortality assumed to be 0.2;
- Error in catch at age assumed negligible;
- Fishing mortality ( $F$ ) for age groups 15-17 set equal to the weighted  $F$  for age groups 10-14;
- Intercepts not fitted.

**Input:**

$C_{i,t}$	$i = 6 \text{ to } 14,$	$t = 1977-90$
$IN_{i,t}$	$i = 6 \text{ to } 14,$	$t = 1977-90$
$OFF_{i,t}$	$i = 6 \text{ to } 14,$	$t = 1982-90$

**Objective function:**

- Minimize:

$$\sum_i \sum_t \{obs(\ln IN_{i,t}) - pred(\ln IN_{i,t})\}^2 + \sum_i \sum_t \{obs(\ln OFF_{i,t}) - pred(\ln OFF_{i,t})\}^2$$

**Summary:**

- Number of observations = 207
- Number of parameters = 27

**Results**

Abundance estimates for all ages were significant with coefficient of variation (CV) between 0.25 and 0.29 for ages 8 to 14 (Table 14). Slopes for the inshore index peaked at age 12 and those for the offshore index peaked at age 10. The mean square residual was 0.389. Correlations among parameter estimates were low (Table 15). Predicted values were higher than observed values in the inshore catch rate index for 1988 and 1990, but the removal of the early years for the offshore index removed the trend for all negative values in early years and positive values in recent years (Table 16).

A summary of the estimated population numbers and fishing mortality are given in Table 17. Fishing mortality in 1990 was about 0.51 on 10+ fish. A conservative approach using a geometric mean from 1981-88 to estimate age 6 and 7 year old fish in 1990 results in a total estimated population of about 193,000 fish. This value, while below those of the late 1970's, is higher than those of the mid-1980's although slightly less than the estimated population size in more recent years (Fig. 7). In general, population size appears to have increased in recent years (1987-90) relative to the early and mid-1980's. There is currently no evidence to suggest that stock size should decline in the forthcoming year.

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**Table 1.** Summary of catch and effort statistics for the Nain assessment unit, 1974-90. Quotas and landings are in kg round weight, effort is expressed as person-weeks fished. Refer to text for information on quotas and quota area catch.

	Inshore			Offshore			Total			Quota area catch
	Catch	Effort	CUE	Catch	Effort	CUE	% Catch			
							offshore	Catch	Effort*	CUE
1974	30,822			6,923			18.1	37,745		
1975	31,076			2,754			8.1	33,830		
1976	50,813	146	348	2,500	52	48	4.7	53,313	196	272
1977	70,908	183	387	5,347	114	47	7.0	76,255	291	262
1978	70,465	212	332	3,298	106	31	4.5	73,763	314	235
1979	54,967	189	291	11,877	152	78	17.8	66,844	336	199
1980	52,328	183	286	22,727	215	106	30.3	75,055	390	192
1981	49,956	157	318	15,676	131	120	23.9	65,632	278	236
1982	43,108	119	362	12,509	117	107	22.2	55,617	235	237
1983	33,603	147	229	17,599	149	118	34.4	51,202	289	177
1984	24,558	131	187	14,342	128	112	36.9	38,900	244	159
1985	21,527	125	172	19,631	130	151	47.7	41,158	252	163
1986	16,347	91	180	20,748	101	205	55.9	37,095	185	201
1987	17,840	71	251	28,032	135	208	61.1	45,872	200	229
1988	14,535	90	162	23,759	149	159	62.1	38,295	229	167
1989	30,449	103	296	21,016	87	242	40.8	51,465	183	281
1990	17,069	88	194	28,205	108	261	62.3	45,275	188	241
										47,000

\*Total effort should be equal to or less than the sum of the inshore and offshore effort.

Table 2. Estimated catch at age from the commercial Arctic charr fishery in the Nain stock unit, 1977-90.

AGE	CATCH AT AGE									
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
6	2003	371	430	75	145	83	470	182	103	210
7	9250	6703	4306	960	2118	977	2791	2612	2463	4129
8	12453	13122	11568	10519	6877	4782	5842	4619	6506	7713
9	7630	7984	9593	16342	15435	7255	6996	5671	4722	5862
10	5052	4406	4208	8345	9787	7987	4177	4374	4111	2857
11	2454	2367	2168	4077	3746	4936	4357	2173	2494	1284
12	988	1688	1573	1340	991	2976	2762	1495	1605	625
13	358	312	418	813	304	561	600	738	901	240
14	180	272	312	522	151	451	557	281	534	199
15	1	118	34	43	42	59	70	96	322	205
16	1	97	14	1	13	46	27	57	93	50
17	1	1	1	66	10	23	95	89	21	42
6+	40371	37441	34625	43103	39619	30136	28744	22387	23875	23416
7+	38368	37070	34195	43028	39474	30053	28274	22205	23772	23206
AGE	1987	1988	1989	1990						
6	483	204	903	459						
7	5462	6288	4750	4726						
8	6293	7166	9707	6115						
9	7548	4688	8464	8844						
10	4498	3607	3785	4681						
11	2013	1631	2853	1908						
12	1375	650	1234	927						
13	898	324	665	378						
14	306	136	277	137						
15	357	52	28	186						
16	180	20	6	1						
17	37	40	1	1						
6+	29450	24806	32673	28363						
7+	28967	24602	31770	27904						

**Table 3.** Summary of catch-at-age data for the Nain stock unit in 1990, with standard error and coefficient of variation (C.V.).

Age	Catch at age	Standard Error	C.V. (%)
6	459	127.9	27.9
7	4726	434.0	9.2
8	6115	487.5	8.0
9	8844	524.1	5.9
10	4681	404.5	8.6
11	1908	282.0	14.8
12	927	202.9	21.9
13	378	137.7	36.4
14	137	81.5	59.5
15	186	91.1	49.0

Table 4. Summary of the percent at age in the commercial catch of Arctic charr from the Nain stock unit, 1977-90.

**Table 5.** Summary of slope and intercept parameters from log - log weight length relationship for Arctic charr from the Nain Stock unit.

Year	N	Slope	Intercept	R <sup>2</sup>	P
1980	640	3.228	-5.330	0.877	0.0001
1981	736	3.156	-5.215	0.912	0.0001
1982	888	2.894	-4.738	0.852	0.0001
1983	1030	2.911	-4.754	0.851	0.001
1984	1017	2.688	-4.386	0.874	0.0001
1985	1272	2.725	-4.462	0.878	0.0001
1986	1160	2.527	-4.099	0.8573	0.0001
1987	1506	2.537	-4.122	0.8587	0.0001
1988	1635	2.587	-4.218	0.837	0.0001
1989	931	2.523	-4.096	0.807	0.0001
1990	852	2.549	-4.144	0.860	0.0001

Table 6. Average weight at age (kg - round) from the commercial Arctic charr fishery, Nain stock unit, 1977-90.

Table 7. Results of the analysis of variance of log transformed catch rate; from the inshore zone of the Nain stock unit, 1977-90.

GENERAL LINEAR MODELS PROCEDURE								
DEPENDENT VARIABLE: CUE								
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F VALUE	PR > F	R-SQUARE	C.V.	
MODEL	26	48.52927488	1.86651057	6.48	0.0001	0.576016	10.2233	
ERROR	124	35.72056261	0.28806905		ROOT MSE		CUE MEAN	
CORRECTED TOTAL	150	84.24983749		0.53672065			5.24994901	
SOURCE	DF	TYPE I SS	F VALUE	PR > F	DF	TYPE III SS	F VALUE	PR > F
YY	13	20.01363417	5.34	0.0001	13	13.60354284	3.63	0.0001
WK	13	28.51564071	7.61	0.0001	13	28.51564071	7.61	0.0001
PARAMETER ESTIMATES								
VARIABLE	DF	PARAMETER ESTIMATE	STANDARD ERROR	T FOR H0: PARAMETER=0	PROB >  T			
INTERCEP	1	6.18387939	0.23246672	26.601	0.0001			
YY78	1	-0.146867	0.26972054	-0.545	0.5871			
YY79	1	-0.320545	0.26174758	-1.225	0.2230			
YY80	1	-0.116426	0.25173538	-0.462	0.6445			
YY81	1	-0.0889587	0.25600730	-0.347	0.7288			
YY82	1	0.12712681	0.25130847	0.506	0.6139			
YY83	1	-0.317423	0.24881085	-1.276	0.2044			
YY84	1	-0.464251	0.25586758	-1.814	0.0720			
YY85	1	-0.488124	0.25173538	-1.939	0.0548			
YY86	1	-0.881976	0.25130847	-3.510	0.0006			
YY87	1	-0.28426	0.24911374	-1.141	0.2560			
YY88	1	-0.83282	0.24523111	-3.396	0.0009			
YY89	1	-0.538688	0.24347469	-2.213	0.0288			
YY90	1	-0.767187	0.25130847	-3.053	0.0028			
WK24	1	-1.84032	0.41874049	-4.395	0.0001			
WK25	1	-0.6768	0.24116501	-2.806	0.0058			
WK26	1	-0.588077	0.20286134	-2.899	0.0044			
WK27	1	-0.624975	0.20286134	-3.081	0.0025			
WK28	1	-0.580916	0.20286134	-2.864	0.0049			
WK29	1	-0.6269	0.20286134	-3.090	0.0025			
WK30	1	-0.47192	0.20286134	-2.326	0.0216			
WK32	1	0.06810979	0.20720454	0.329	0.7429			
WK33	1	-0.280581	0.20286134	-1.383	0.1691			
WK34	1	-0.510901	0.21210188	-2.409	0.0175			
WK35	1	-0.877765	0.22430657	-3.913	0.0001			
WK36	1	-1.48135	0.28608041	-5.178	0.0001			
WK37	1	-2.49954	0.35130968	-7.115	0.0001			

**Table 8.** Standardized catch rates (C/E) and standard errors (SE) for the inshore and offshore zones, and combined catch rate for the Nain stock unit, 1977-90.

	Inshore		Offshore		Total (combined)	
	C/E	SE	C/E	SE	C/E	SE
1977	546	126	69	15	316	63
1978	471	108	55	13	278	56
1979	397	88	134	30	381	74
1980	488	103	175	38	499	93
1981	501	108	198	44	525	100
1982	622	131	185	41	594	111
1983	399	83	201	43	476	88
1984	344	74	255	52	474	88
1985	336	71	270	55	488	89
1986	227	47	301	67	406	76
1987	413	86	319	66	560	102
1988	238	49	220	46	354	64
1989	320	65	406	88	550	99
1990	254	54	316	66	448	83

Table 9. Results of the analysis of variance of log transformed catch rate from the offshore zone of the Nain stock unit, 1977-90

GENERAL LINEAR MODELS PROCEDURE								
DEPENDENT VARIABLE: CUE								
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F VALUE	PR > F	R-SQUARE	C.V.	
MODEL	24	74.50081901	3.10420079	11.60	0.0001	0.729887	11.4699	
ERROR	103	27.57083287	0.26767799	ROOT MSE		CUE MEAN		
CORRECTED TOTAL	127	102.07165188		0.51737606		4.51073199		
SOURCE	DF	TYPE I SS	F VALUE	PR > F	DF	TYPE III SS	F VALUE	PR > F
YY	13	33.34912750	9.58	0.0001	13	31.61156134	9.08	0.0001
WK	11	41.15169151	13.98	0.0001	11	41.15169151	13.98	0.0001
PARAMETER ESTIMATES								
VARIABLE	DF	PARAMETER ESTIMATE	STANDARD ERROR	T FOR H0: PARAMETER=0	PROB >  T			
INTERCEP	1	4.12292456	0.22565148	18.271	0.0001			
YY78	1	-0.228956	0.26848492	-0.853	0.3958			
YY79	1	0.66895096	0.26300368	2.544	0.0125			
YY80	1	0.93248534	0.25203895	3.700	0.0003			
YY81	1	1.05615270	0.26300368	4.016	0.0001			
YY82	1	0.98868290	0.26116228	3.786	0.0003			
YY83	1	1.07132203	0.25468559	4.206	0.0001			
YY84	1	1.30635072	0.24272347	5.382	0.0001			
YY85	1	1.36152413	0.24272347	5.609	0.0001			
YY86	1	1.47402399	0.26116228	5.644	0.0001			
YY87	1	1.53193537	0.24722530	6.197	0.0001			
YY88	1	1.15821365	0.24722530	4.685	0.0001			
YY89	1	1.77103933	0.25675253	6.898	0.0001			
YY90	1	1.52132619	0.24967392	6.093	0.0001			
WK25	1	-2.30225	0.40619409	-5.668	0.0001			
WK26	1	-1.35367	0.25833858	-5.240	0.0001			
WK27	1	-1.02213	0.22415023	-4.560	0.0001			
WK28	1	-1.04569	0.20463046	-5.110	0.0001			
WK29	1	-0.750492	0.19981524	-3.756	0.0003			
WK30	1	-0.267626	0.19554977	-1.369	0.1741			
WK32	1	-0.00648821	0.19554977	-0.033	0.9736			
WK33	1	-0.358397	0.19554977	-1.833	0.0697			
WK34	1	-0.84609	0.19554977	-4.327	0.0001			
WK35	1	-1.36426	0.21000556	-6.496	0.0001			
WK36	1	-2.08989	0.27737191	-7.535	0.0001			

Table 10. Results of the analysis of variance of log transformed catch rate from the Nain stock unit, 1977-90.

GENERAL LINEAR MODELS PROCEDURE								
DEPENDENT VARIABLE: CUE								
SOURCE	DF	SUM OF SQUARES	MEAN SQUARE	F VALUE	PR > F	R-SQUARE	C.V.	
MODEL	27	122.09322764	4.52197139	11.12	0.0001	0.544629	12.9864	
ERROR	251	102.08355628	0.40670740		ROOT MSE		CUE MEAN	
CORRECTED TOTAL	278	224.17678392			0.63773615		4.91081002	
SOURCE	DF	TYPE I SS	F VALUE	PR > F	DF	TYPE III SS	F VALUE	PR > F
YY	13	12.99894196	2.46	0.0037	13	11.68414059	2.21	0.0097
ZN	1	37.03304025	91.06	0.0001	1	45.80390960	112.62	0.0001
WK	13	72.06124543	13.63	0.0001	13	72.06124543	13.63	0.0001

PARAMETER ESTIMATES

VARIABLE	DF	PARAMETER ESTIMATE	STANDARD ERROR	T FOR HO: PARAMETER=0	PROB >  T
INTERCEP	1	5.57277302	0.19911026	27.988	0.0001
YY78	1	-0.128146	0.22962464	-0.558	0.5773
YY79	1	0.18613329	0.22326745	0.834	0.4053
YY80	1	0.45407746	0.21437648	2.118	0.0351
YY81	1	0.50423959	0.22030407	2.289	0.0229
YY82	1	0.62712663	0.21740535	2.885	0.0043
YY83	1	0.40612442	0.21277561	1.909	0.0574
YY84	1	0.40242902	0.21204761	1.898	0.0589
YY85	1	0.42965990	0.20999825	2.046	0.0418
YY86	1	0.24718741	0.21740535	1.137	0.2566
YY87	1	0.56872800	0.21018930	2.706	0.0073
YY88	1	0.10928989	0.20759557	0.526	0.5990
YY89	1	0.55027868	0.20980292	2.622	0.0093
YY90	1	0.34550350	0.21263536	1.625	0.1054
ZN2	1	-0.832487	0.07844537	-10.612	0.0001
WK24	1	-2.20019	0.47717994	-4.611	0.0001
WK25	1	-1.10784	0.23914971	-4.632	0.0001
WK26	1	-0.754115	0.18789090	-4.014	0.0001
WK27	1	-0.731658	0.18006712	-4.063	0.0001
WK28	1	-0.744059	0.17390274	-4.279	0.0001
WK29	1	-0.659809	0.17211908	-3.833	0.0002
WK30	1	-0.369773	0.17044216	-2.169	0.0310
WK32	1	0.007489123	0.17211830	0.044	0.9653
WK33	1	-0.319489	0.17044216	-1.871	0.0620
WK34	1	-0.718908	0.17389424	-4.134	0.0001
WK35	1	-1.21494	0.18514641	-6.562	0.0001
WK36	1	-1.9917	0.23803381	-8.367	0.0001
WK37	1	-2.80664	0.39585438	-7.090	0.0001

Table 11. Catch rate index for the inshore zone of the Main stock unit, 1977-90.

## NAIN UNIT INSHORE COMMERCIAL CATCH RATE AT AGE

Table 12. Catch rate index for the offshore zone of the Nain stock unit, 1977-90.

NAIN UNIT OFFSHORE COMMERCIAL CATCH RATE AT AGE

Table 13. Catch rate index for the Nain stock unit (inshore and offshore zones combined), 1977-90.

Table 14. Parameter estimates from ADAPT using inshore (1977-90) and offshore (1982-90) catch rates, ages 6-14, in a single analysis.

ESTIMATED PARAMETERS AND STANDARD ERRORS  
APPROXIMATE STATISTICS ASSUMING LINEARITY NEAR SOLUTION

ORTHOGONALITY OFFSET..... 0.087910  
MEAN SQUARE RESIDUALS ..... 0.388931

AGE	PARAMETER	ESTIMATE	STD. ERR.	T-STATISTIC	C.V.
6	ABUNDANCE	1.03541E5	4.80298E4	2.15576E0	0.46
7	ABUNDANCE	1.14981E5	3.73911E4	3.07509E0	0.33
8	ABUNDANCE	3.46879E4	9.23155E3	3.75754E0	0.27
9	ABUNDANCE	3.52361E4	8.67653E3	4.06108E0	0.25
10	ABUNDANCE	1.23373E4	2.81411E3	4.38410E0	0.23
11	ABUNDANCE	5.21529E3	1.27978E3	4.07514E0	0.25
12	ABUNDANCE	2.78025E3	7.40286E2	3.75564E0	0.27
13	ABUNDANCE	1.29358E3	3.57125E2	3.62222E0	0.28
14	ABUNDANCE	4.95411E2	1.42259E2	3.48245E0	0.29
6	1 SLOPE	3.09968E-5	5.41323E-6	5.72612E0	0.17
7	1 SLOPE	5.06119E-4	8.66163E-5	5.84322E0	0.17
8	1 SLOPE	1.75448E-3	2.98342E-4	5.88078E0	0.17
9	1 SLOPE	3.22472E-3	5.47409E-4	5.89087E0	0.17
10	1 SLOPE	4.04347E-3	6.88478E-4	5.87306E0	0.17
11	1 SLOPE	4.39656E-3	7.49892E-4	5.86292E0	0.17
12	1 SLOPE	4.98171E-3	8.50553E-4	5.85703E0	0.17
13	1 SLOPE	4.10050E-3	6.98783E-4	5.86805E0	0.17
14	1 SLOPE	5.66885E-3	9.62147E-4	5.89188E0	0.17
6	2 SLOPE	2.56987E-5	5.73114E-6	4.48405E0	0.22
7	2 SLOPE	5.98622E-4	1.29584E-4	4.61959E0	0.22
8	2 SLOPE	1.80480E-3	3.86894E-4	4.66484E0	0.21
9	2 SLOPE	2.66841E-3	5.70498E-4	4.67733E0	0.21
10	2 SLOPE	3.43670E-3	7.38017E-4	4.65666E0	0.21
11	2 SLOPE	3.06622E-3	6.60193E-4	4.64443E0	0.22
12	2 SLOPE	3.19375E-3	6.88656E-4	4.63765E0	0.22
13	2 SLOPE	2.88763E-3	6.20934E-4	4.65047E0	0.22
14	2 SLOPE	2.22540E-3	4.75335E-4	4.68175E0	0.21

Table 15. Parameter correlation matrix from ADAPT using inshore (1977-90) and offshore (1982-90) zone catch rates, ages 6-14, in a single analysis.

PARAMETER CORRELATION MATRIX											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	1.000	0.079	0.063	0.051	0.033	0.024	0.017	0.013	0.009	-0.214	
2	0.079	1.000	0.088	0.071	0.046	0.035	0.023	0.018	0.013	-0.166	
3	0.063	0.088	1.000	0.089	0.059	0.044	0.029	0.022	0.016	-0.132	
4	0.051	0.071	0.089	1.000	0.077	0.056	0.037	0.028	0.021	-0.107	
5	0.033	0.046	0.059	0.077	1.000	0.035	0.038	0.049	0.058	-0.070	
6	0.024	0.035	0.044	0.056	0.035	1.000	0.069	0.056	0.048	-0.052	
7	0.017	0.023	0.029	0.037	0.038	0.069	1.000	0.081	0.058	-0.035	
8	0.013	0.018	0.022	0.028	0.049	0.056	0.081	1.000	0.080	-0.027	
9	0.009	0.013	0.016	0.021	0.058	0.048	0.058	0.080	1.000	-0.020	
10	-0.214	-0.166	-0.132	-0.107	-0.070	-0.052	-0.035	-0.027	-0.020	1.000	
11	-0.025	-0.160	-0.132	-0.107	-0.071	-0.052	-0.035	-0.026	-0.020	0.052	
12	-0.017	-0.024	-0.146	-0.117	-0.079	-0.059	-0.039	-0.029	-0.022	0.036	
13	-0.012	-0.017	-0.021	-0.143	-0.106	-0.074	-0.051	-0.038	-0.028	0.026	
14	-0.009	-0.013	-0.016	-0.021	-0.162	-0.107	-0.071	-0.056	-0.040	0.019	
15	-0.007	-0.010	-0.013	-0.016	-0.029	-0.169	-0.117	-0.078	-0.053	0.015	
16	-0.006	-0.008	-0.010	-0.013	-0.041	-0.032	-0.177	-0.123	-0.072	0.012	
17	-0.005	-0.007	-0.009	-0.011	-0.054	-0.034	-0.035	-0.173	-0.120	0.010	
18	-0.005	-0.007	-0.009	-0.011	-0.076	-0.041	-0.036	-0.032	-0.172	0.010	
19	-0.260	-0.201	-0.161	-0.130	-0.081	-0.061	-0.041	-0.032	-0.023	0.108	
20	-0.031	-0.196	-0.163	-0.131	-0.087	-0.064	-0.042	-0.032	-0.024	0.064	
21	-0.021	-0.029	-0.180	-0.145	-0.097	-0.073	-0.047	-0.036	-0.027	0.044	
22	-0.015	-0.021	-0.026	-0.177	-0.131	-0.092	-0.063	-0.046	-0.034	0.032	
23	-0.011	-0.015	-0.020	-0.025	-0.199	-0.132	-0.087	-0.068	-0.048	0.023	
24	-0.009	-0.012	-0.015	-0.020	-0.035	-0.208	-0.144	-0.096	-0.064	0.018	
25	-0.007	-0.010	-0.012	-0.016	-0.049	-0.039	-0.218	-0.151	-0.087	0.015	
26	-0.006	-0.008	-0.010	-0.013	-0.064	-0.040	-0.042	-0.213	-0.148	0.013	
27	-0.006	-0.008	-0.010	-0.013	-0.088	-0.048	-0.043	-0.038	-0.212	0.012	
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
1	-0.025	-0.017	-0.012	-0.009	-0.007	-0.006	-0.005	-0.005	-0.260	-0.031	
2	-0.160	-0.024	-0.017	-0.013	-0.010	-0.008	-0.007	-0.007	-0.201	-0.196	
3	-0.132	-0.146	-0.021	-0.016	-0.013	-0.010	-0.009	-0.009	-0.161	-0.163	
4	-0.107	-0.117	-0.143	-0.021	-0.016	-0.013	-0.011	-0.011	-0.130	-0.131	
5	-0.071	-0.079	-0.106	-0.162	-0.029	-0.041	-0.054	-0.076	-0.081	-0.087	
6	-0.052	-0.059	-0.074	-0.107	-0.169	-0.032	-0.034	-0.041	-0.061	-0.064	
7	-0.035	-0.039	-0.051	-0.071	-0.117	-0.177	-0.035	-0.036	-0.041	-0.042	
8	-0.026	-0.029	-0.038	-0.056	-0.078	-0.123	-0.173	-0.032	-0.032	-0.032	
9	-0.020	-0.022	-0.028	-0.040	-0.053	-0.072	-0.120	-0.172	-0.023	-0.024	
10	0.052	0.036	0.026	0.019	0.015	0.012	0.010	0.010	0.108	0.064	
11	1.000	0.035	0.026	0.019	0.015	0.012	0.010	0.010	0.063	0.063	
12	0.035	1.000	0.028	0.021	0.017	0.013	0.012	0.012	0.043	0.044	
13	0.026	0.028	1.000	0.028	0.022	0.017	0.015	0.015	0.031	0.031	
14	0.019	0.021	0.028	1.000	0.031	0.025	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.023	
15	0.015	0.017	0.022	0.031	1.000	0.033	0.024	0.019	0.018	0.018	
16	0.012	0.013	0.017	0.025	0.033	1.000	0.032	0.021	0.014	0.015	
17	0.010	0.012	0.015	0.022	0.024	0.032	1.000	0.027	0.012	0.013	
18	0.010	0.012	0.015	0.022	0.019	0.021	0.027	1.000	0.012	0.013	
19	0.063	0.043	0.031	0.022	0.018	0.014	0.012	0.012	1.000	0.078	
20	0.063	0.044	0.031	0.023	0.018	0.015	0.013	0.013	0.078	1.000	
21	0.044	0.048	0.035	0.026	0.021	0.016	0.014	0.014	0.053	0.054	
22	0.032	0.035	0.044	0.035	0.026	0.021	0.018	0.019	0.038	0.039	
23	0.023	0.026	0.035	0.051	0.038	0.031	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.029	
24	0.018	0.021	0.026	0.038	0.055	0.040	0.029	0.023	0.022	0.022	
25	0.014	0.016	0.021	0.030	0.040	0.058	0.039	0.025	0.017	0.018	
26	0.013	0.014	0.018	0.027	0.029	0.039	0.053	0.033	0.015	0.015	
27	0.012	0.014	0.018	0.026	0.023	0.025	0.033	0.043	0.014	0.015	

Table 15. continued.

		21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1	1	-0.021	-0.015	-0.011	-0.009	-0.007	-0.006	-0.006
2	1	-0.029	-0.021	-0.015	-0.012	-0.010	-0.008	-0.008
3	1	-0.180	-0.026	-0.020	-0.015	-0.012	-0.010	-0.010
4	1	-0.145	-0.177	-0.025	-0.020	-0.016	-0.013	-0.013
5	1	-0.097	-0.131	-0.199	-0.035	-0.049	-0.064	-0.088
6	1	-0.073	-0.092	-0.132	-0.208	-0.039	-0.040	-0.048
7	1	-0.047	-0.063	-0.087	-0.144	-0.218	-0.042	-0.043
8	1	-0.036	-0.046	-0.068	-0.096	-0.151	-0.213	-0.038
9	1	-0.027	-0.034	-0.048	-0.064	-0.087	-0.148	-0.212
10	1	0.044	0.032	0.023	0.018	0.015	0.013	0.012
11	1	0.044	0.032	0.023	0.018	0.014	0.013	0.012
12	1	0.048	0.035	0.026	0.021	0.016	0.014	0.014
13	1	0.035	0.044	0.035	0.026	0.021	0.018	0.018
14	1	0.026	0.035	0.051	0.038	0.030	0.027	0.026
15	1	0.021	0.026	0.038	0.055	0.040	0.029	0.023
16	1	0.016	0.021	0.031	0.040	0.058	0.039	0.025
17	1	0.014	0.018	0.027	0.029	0.039	0.053	0.033
18	1	0.014	0.019	0.027	0.023	0.025	0.033	0.043
19	1	0.053	0.038	0.027	0.022	0.017	0.015	0.014
20	1	0.054	0.039	0.029	0.022	0.018	0.015	0.015
21	1	1.000	0.043	0.032	0.025	0.020	0.017	0.017
22	1	0.043	1.000	0.043	0.032	0.026	0.022	0.022
23	1	0.032	0.043	1.000	0.046	0.037	0.033	0.032
24	1	0.025	0.032	0.046	1.000	0.049	0.035	0.027
25	1	0.020	0.026	0.037	0.049	1.000	0.047	0.030
26	1	0.017	0.022	0.033	0.035	0.047	1.000	0.040
27	1	0.017	0.022	0.032	0.027	0.030	0.040	1.000

Table 16. Residuals from ADAPT using inshore zone (1977-90) and offshore zone (1982-90) catch rates, ages 6-14, in a single analysis.

LOG RESIDUALS FOR INSHORE INDEX											
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	
6	1.473	-0.142	0.567	-1.015	-0.140	-0.140	0.602	-0.495	-1.800	-0.138	
7	0.651	0.030	-0.315	-1.095	-0.086	-0.785	0.294	0.074	-0.323	0.405	
8	0.423	0.064	-0.390	-0.213	0.146	0.138	-0.001	0.054	0.003	-0.014	
9	0.101	-0.178	-0.424	0.000	0.330	0.615	0.127	0.115	0.026	-0.264	
10	-0.039	-0.108	-0.554	-0.035	0.112	0.565	0.115	0.439	0.292	-0.415	
11	-0.239	-0.346	-0.276	0.216	-0.071	0.530	0.347	0.268	0.562	-0.819	
12	0.081	-0.106	-0.217	0.023	-0.490	0.957	0.370	0.174	0.929	-0.502	
13	0.182	-0.292	-0.785	0.277	-0.486	0.050	0.053	-0.105	0.638	-0.229	
14	-0.725	0.794	0.366	-0.014	-0.978	0.898	0.207	-1.059	-0.017	-0.687	
	1987	1988	1989	1990							
6	0.682	-0.121	0.470	0.147							
7	0.797	0.317	0.506	-0.520							
8	0.306	-0.084	-0.165	-0.316							
9	0.308	-0.376	0.073	-0.503							
10	0.412	-0.453	-0.190	-0.191							
11	0.429	-0.493	0.042	-0.200							
12	0.305	-0.730	-0.286	-0.558							
13	1.892	-0.646	0.029	-0.628							
14	1.577	1.112	-0.679	-0.846							

SUM OF INDEX 1 RESIDUALS : -0.4461577166 MEAN RESIDUAL : -0.0035409343

Table 17. Estimated population numbers and fishing mortality from ADAPT using inshore (1977-90) and offshore (1982-90) catch rates, ages 6-14, in a single analysis.

	POPULATION NUMBERS									
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	
6	122542	100567	53582	50435	47576	41858	52271	58030	48845	
7	84890	98517	82002	43480	41225	38821	34196	42370	47347	
8	47691	61132	74594	63241	34730	31835	30900	25472	32326	
9	23506	27779	38177	50605	42259	22212	21738	20013	16675	
10	14627	12341	15519	22577	26645	20633	11621	11467	11254	
11	7728	7404	6117	8898	10934	12959	9666	5735	5431	
12	2298	4106	3920	3047	3596	5562	6144	3971	2729	
13	884	987	1835	1786	1282	2048	1861	2531	1899	
14	675	400	526	1124	727	774	1169	981	1405	
15	137	390	81	148	448	459	226	453	549	
16	4	111	212	36	82	329	322	122	284	
17	3	3	3	161	28	56	227	239	48	
6+	304984	313737	276568	245538	209532	177546	170340	171384	168791	

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
6	63630	88779	58114	141093	103360
7	39898	51906	72249	47395	114700
8	36536	28930	37555	53463	34506
9	20580	22934	17991	24263	34988
10	9380	11545	11947	10488	12207
11	5494	5094	5382	6517	5162
12	2190	3336	2349	2931	2755
13	782	1227	1487	1335	1283
14	739	423	192	925	492
15	667	425	70	34	506
16	158	360	25	10	3
17	148	84	132	2	3
6+	180201	215044	207494	288458	309964

	FISHING MORTALITY										14/ 2/
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
6	0.018	0.004	0.009	0.002	0.003	0.002	0.010	0.003	0.002	0.004	0.006
7	0.128	0.078	0.060	0.025	0.058	0.028	0.095	0.071	0.059	0.121	0.124
8	0.340	0.271	0.188	0.203	0.247	0.182	0.234	0.224	0.252	0.266	0.275
9	0.444	0.382	0.325	0.441	0.517	0.448	0.440	0.376	0.375	0.378	0.452
10	0.481	0.502	0.356	0.525	0.521	0.558	0.506	0.547	0.517	0.410	0.563
11	0.432	0.436	0.497	0.706	0.476	0.546	0.689	0.543	0.708	0.299	0.574
12	0.645	0.606	0.586	0.666	0.363	0.895	0.687	0.538	1.050	0.379	0.608
13	0.593	0.430	0.290	0.699	0.304	0.361	0.441	0.389	0.743	0.414	1.654
14	0.349	1.393	1.066	0.720	0.261	1.032	0.748	0.381	0.545	0.353	1.605
15	0.008	0.407	0.620	0.387	0.109	0.153	0.419	0.267	1.046	0.415	2.629
16	0.284	3.364	0.076	0.031	0.191	0.168	0.097	0.730	0.449	0.431	0.803
17	0.478	0.507	0.428	0.593	0.487	0.599	0.609	0.522	0.649	0.372	0.655

	1988	1989	1990
6	0.004	0.007	0.005
7	0.101	0.117	0.046
8	0.237	0.224	0.217
9	0.340	0.487	0.325
10	0.406	0.509	0.544
11	0.408	0.661	0.518
12	0.365	0.626	0.460
13	0.275	0.799	0.390
14	1.524	0.402	0.365
15	1.745	2.333	0.514
16	2.117	1.097	0.514
17	0.403	0.582	0.514

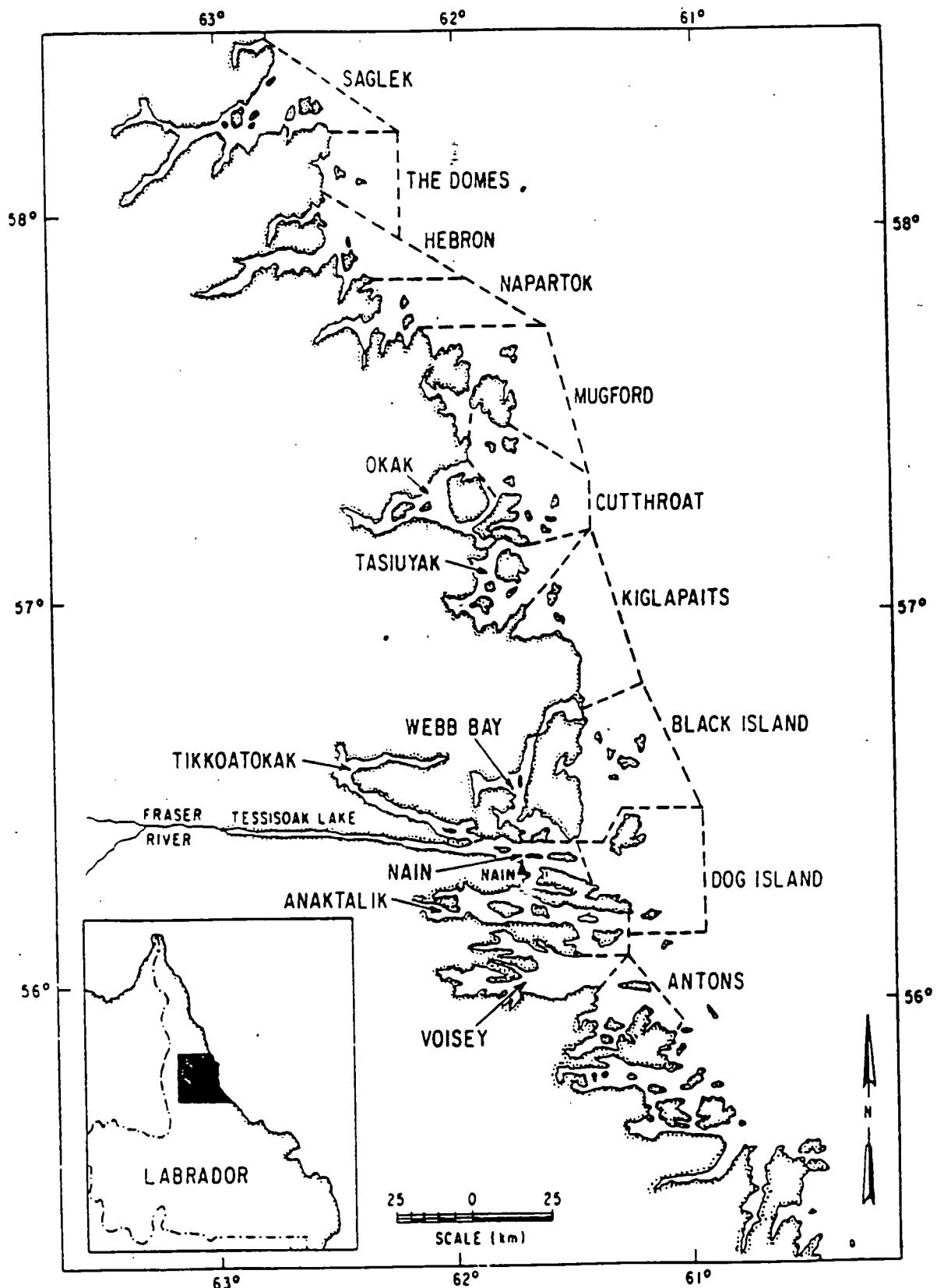


Fig. 1. Geographical separation of the Nain Fishing Region subareas.

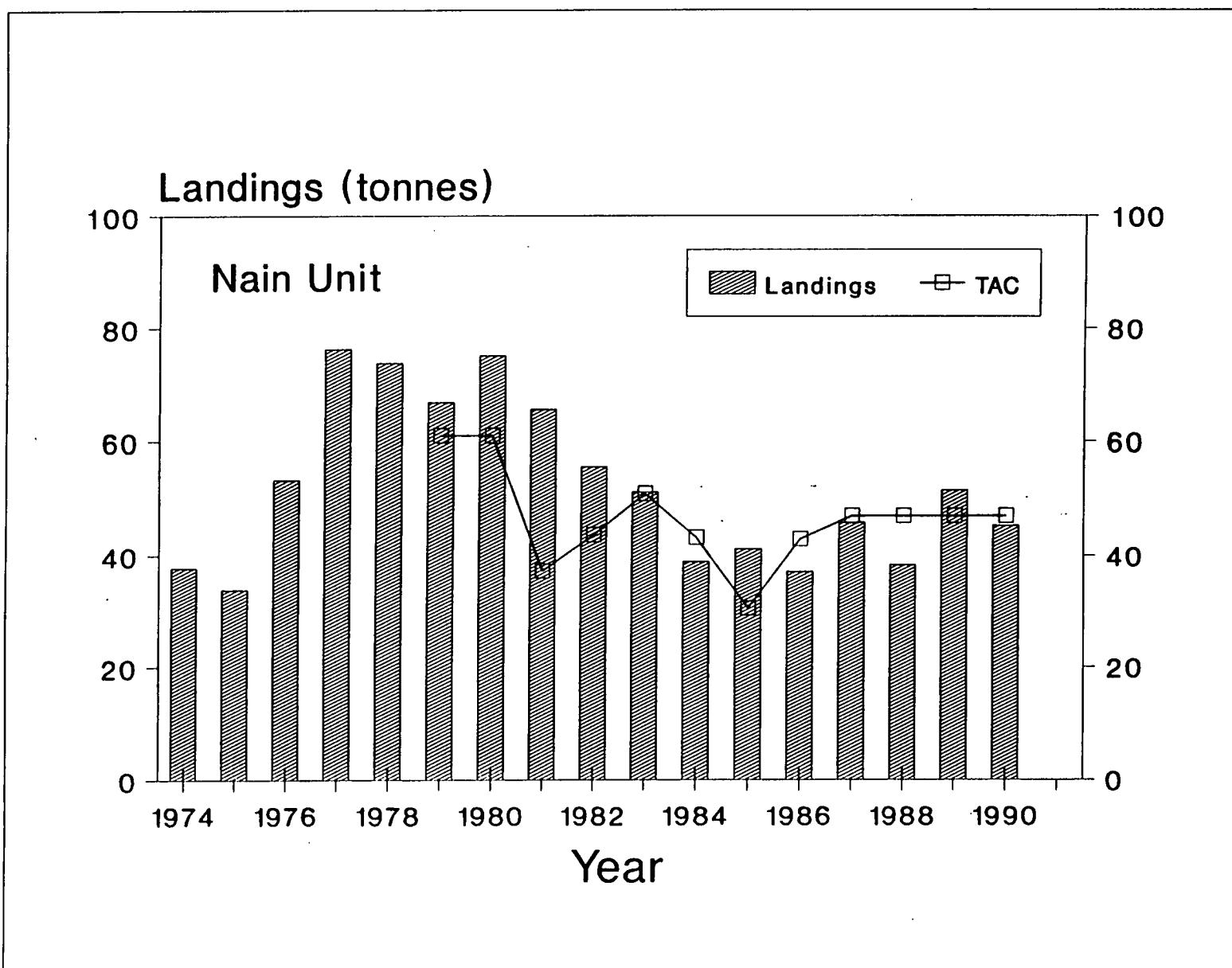


Fig. 2. Summary of Arctic charr landings from the Nain stock unit in relation to the TAC.

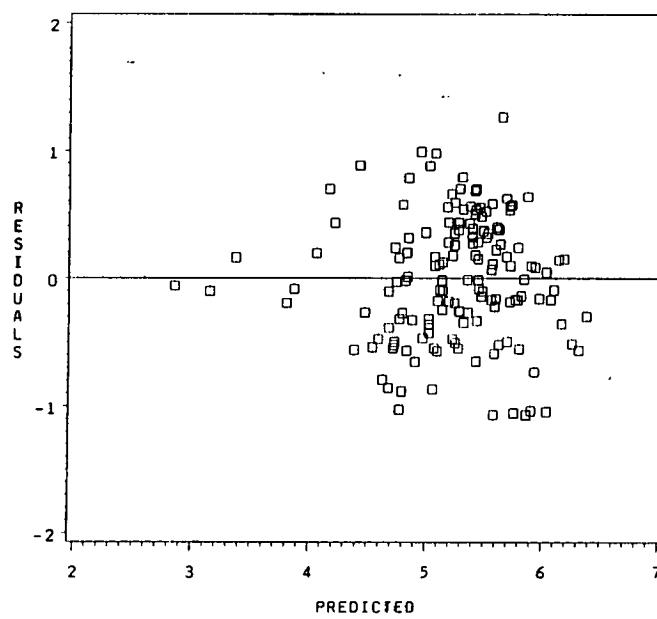
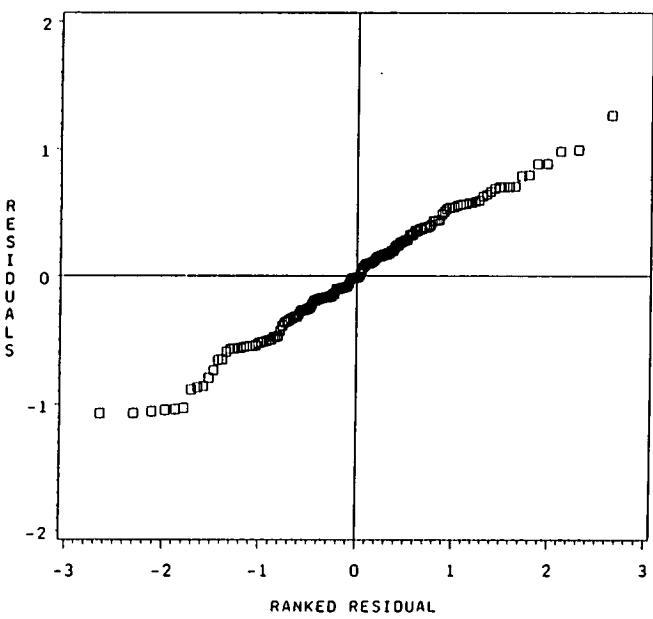
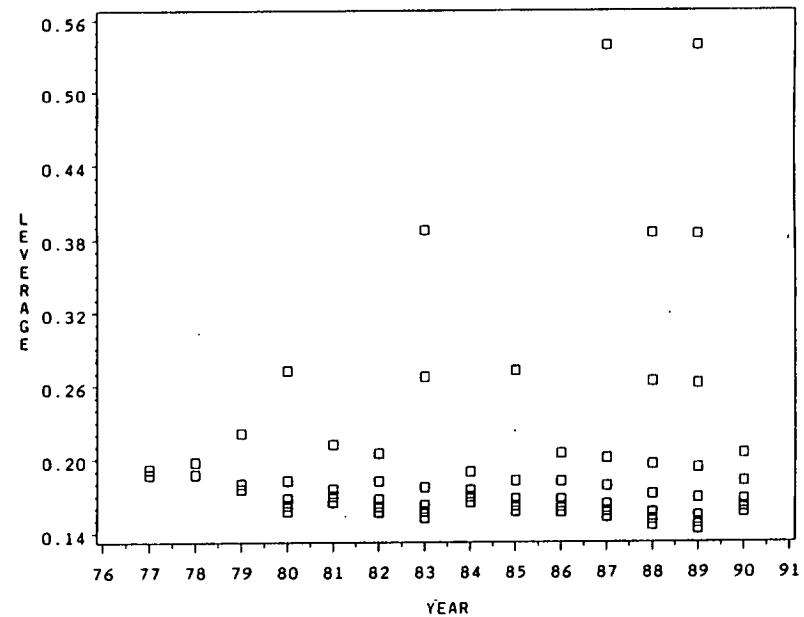
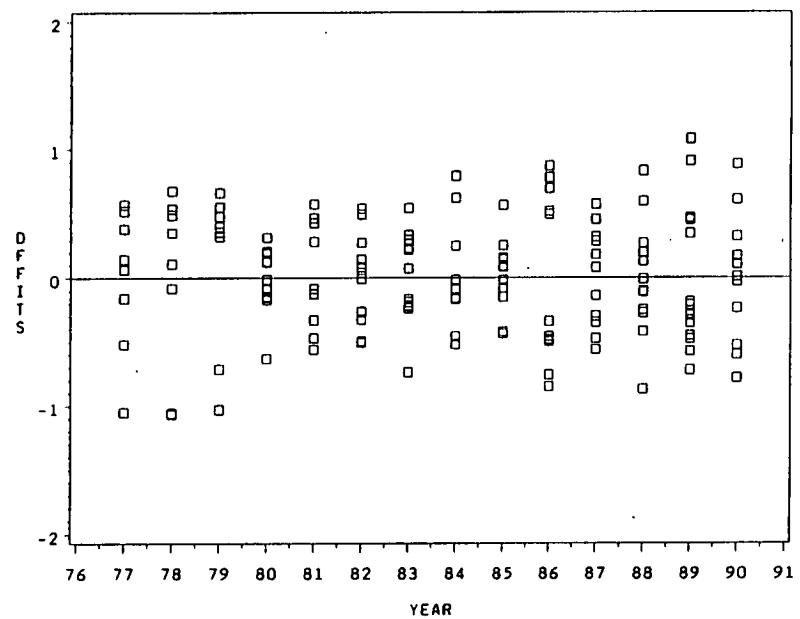


Fig. 3. Residual plots and influence diagnostics for the inshore catch rate series of the Nain stock unit, 1977-90.

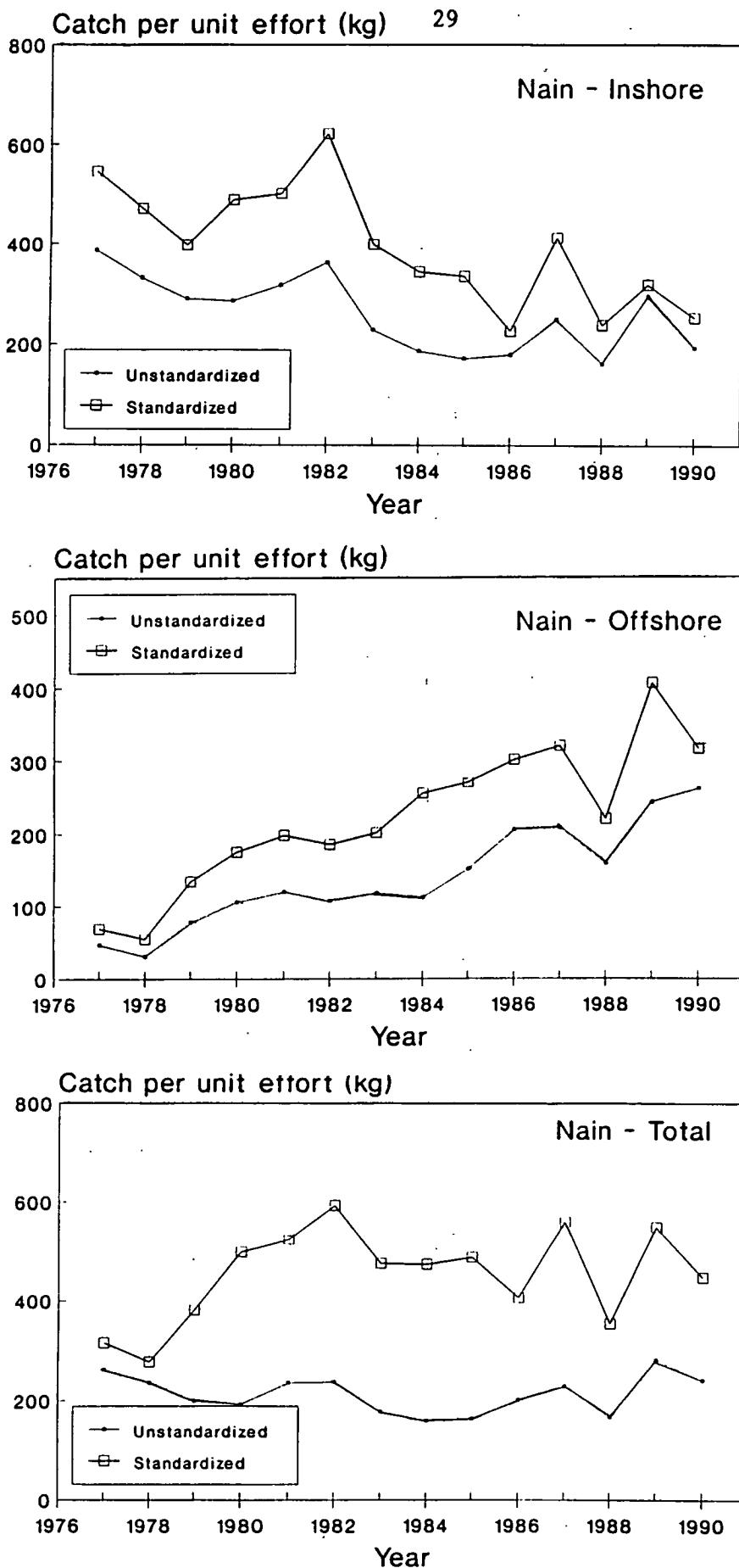


Fig. 4. Comparison of standardized and unstandardized catch rates for the Nain stock unit, 1977-90.

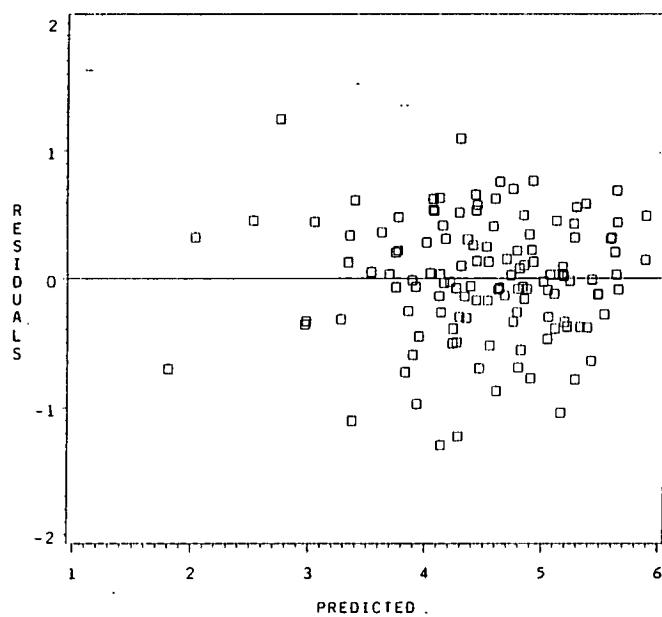
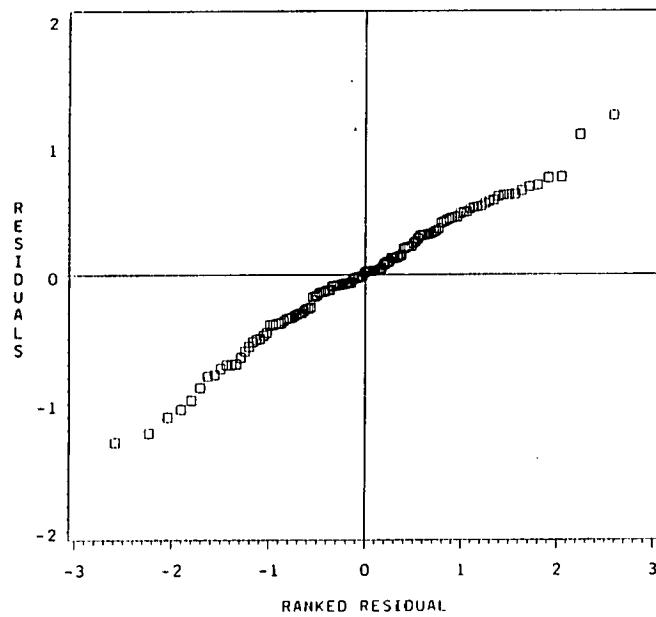
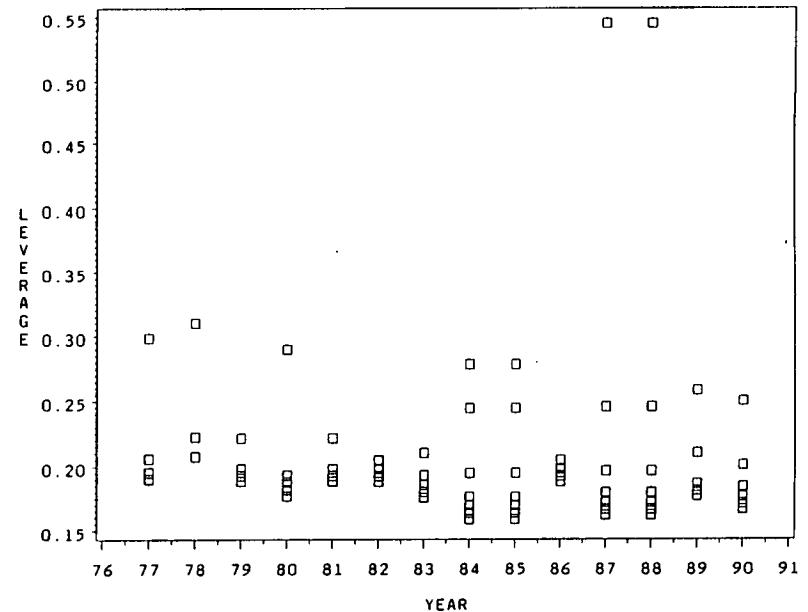
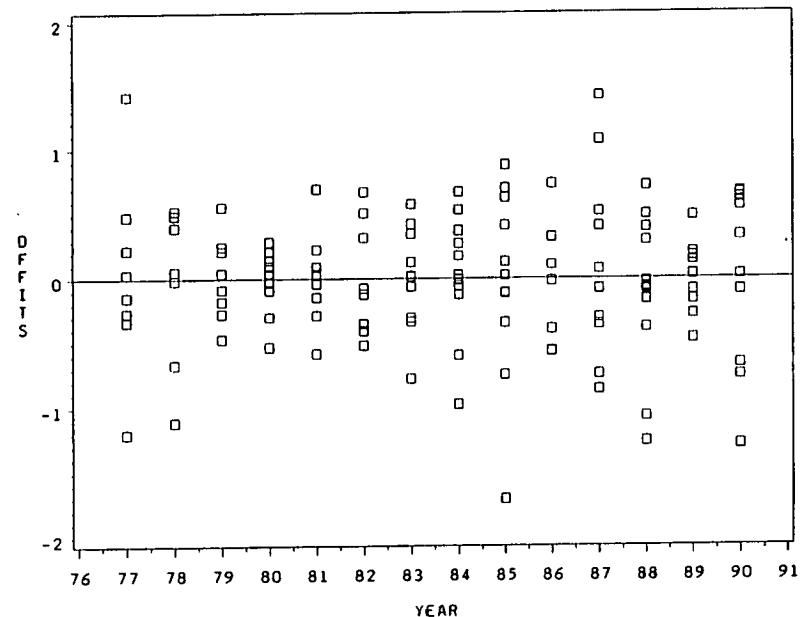


Fig. 5. Residual plots and influence diagnostics for the offshore catch rate series of the Nain stock unit, 1977-90.

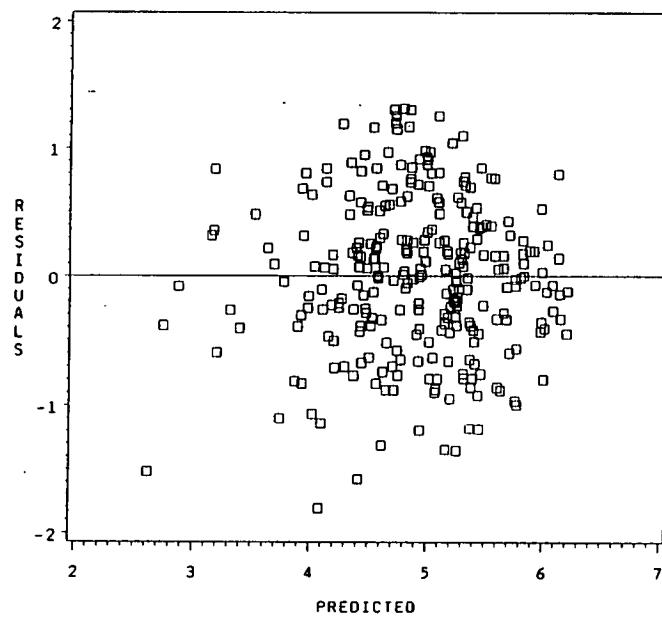
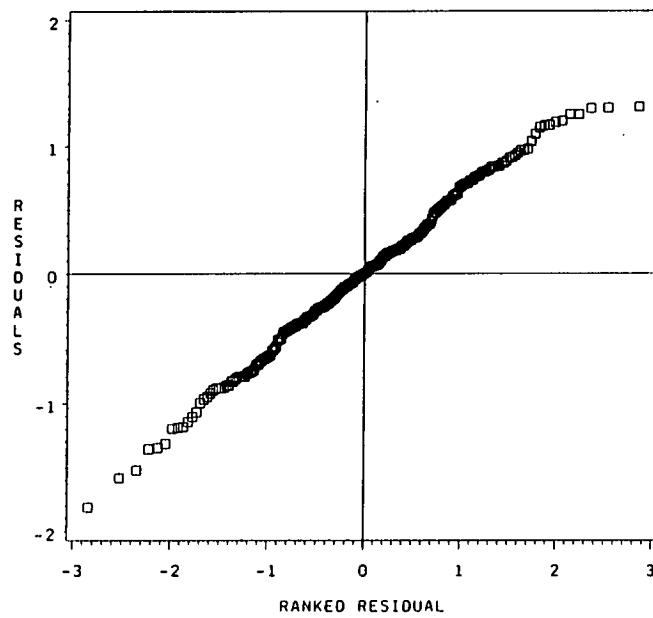
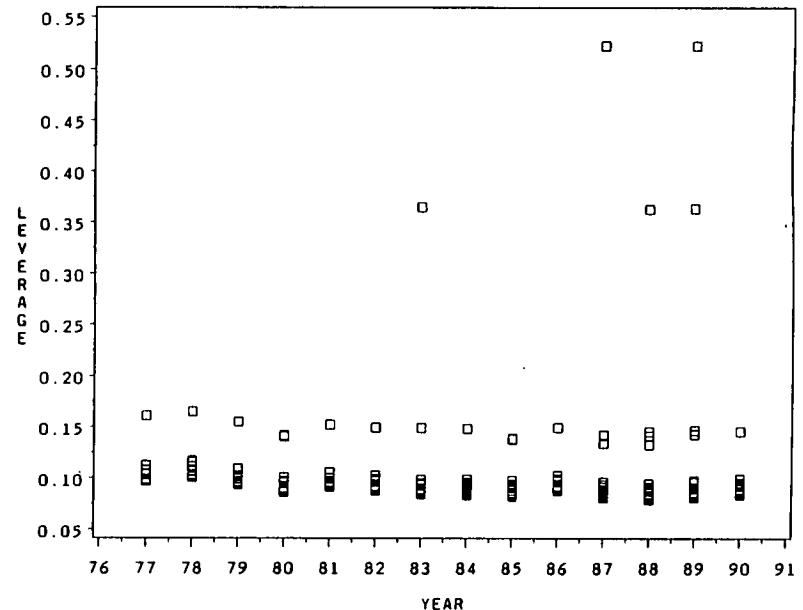
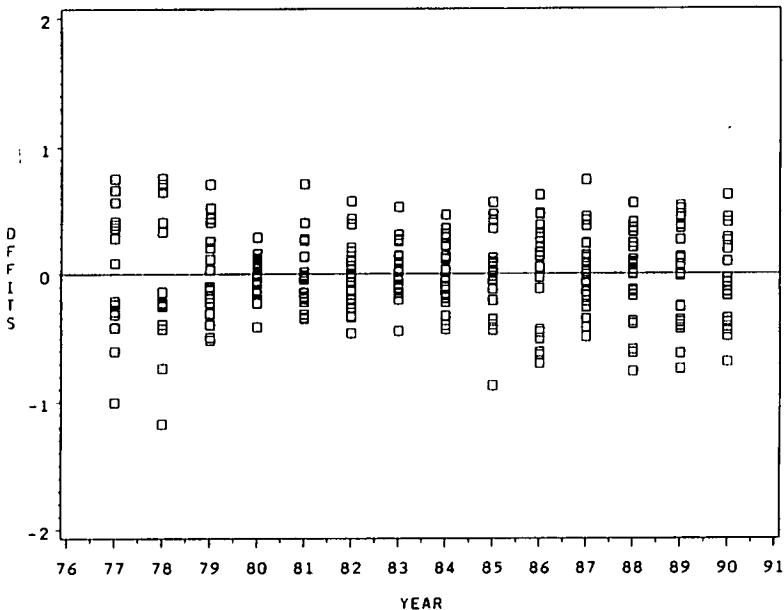


Fig. 6. Residual plots and influence diagnostics for the Nain stock unit (combined inshore and offshore zones), 1977-90.

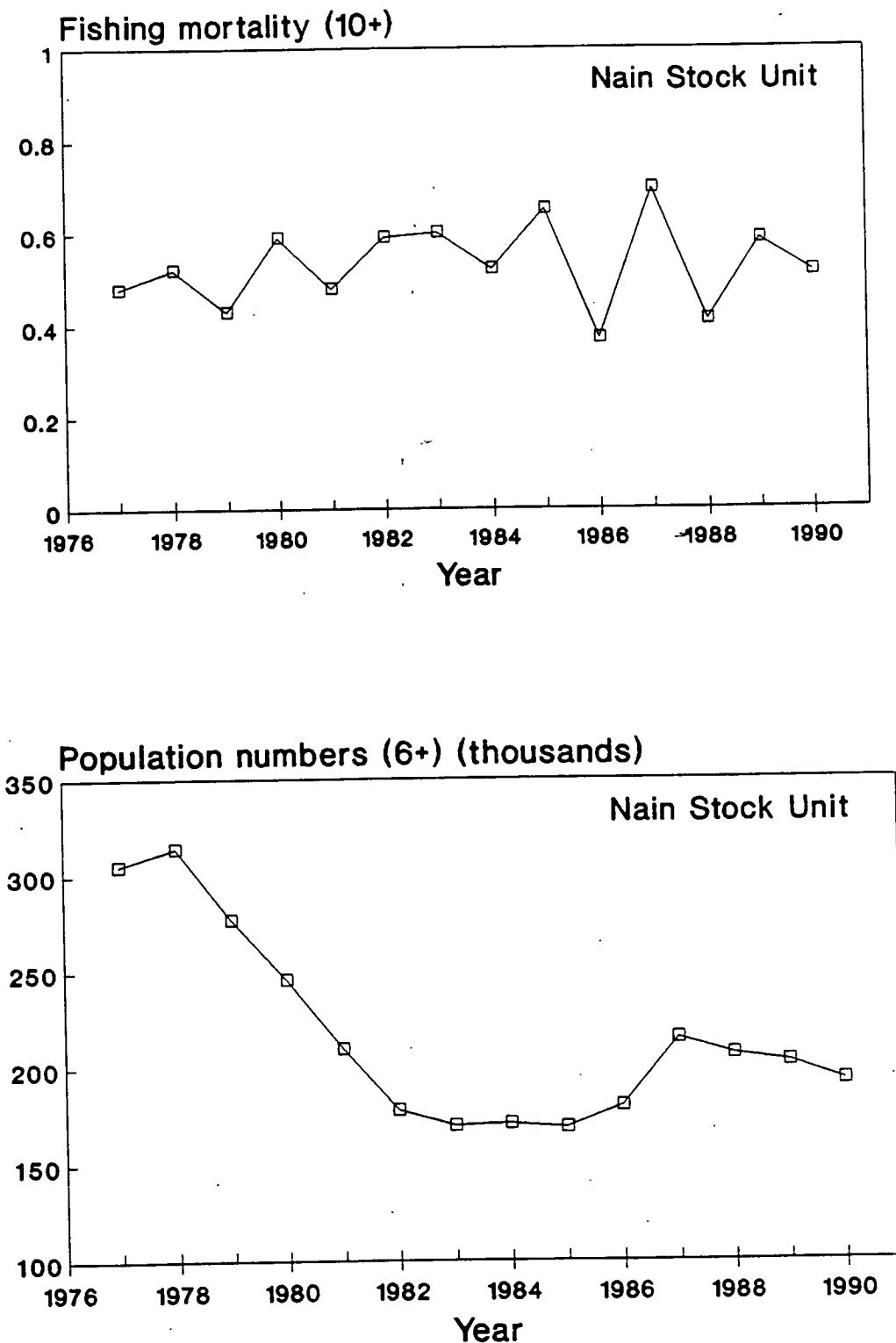


Fig. 7. Estimated population numbers and fishing mortality from the Nain stock unit Arctic charr population, 1977-90.