# Ages of Atlantic Salmon Collected From Sport Fisheries in the Restigouche River System, 1972,1973, 1976 and 1977 

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# Fisheries and Marine Service <br> Data Report No. 126 

March, 1979

AGES OF ATLANTIC SALMON COLLECTED FROM SPORT FISHERIES IN THE RESTIGOUCHE RIVER SYSTEM, 1972, l973, 1976 AND 1977

P.R. Pickard

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Pickard, P.R. 1979. Ages of Atlantic salmon collected from sport fisheries in the Restigouche River system, 1972, 1973, 1976 and 1977. Fish. Mar. Serv. Data Rep. No. 126,24 p.

Ages of Atlantic salmon were determined from scale samples collected during the l972, 1973, 1976 and 1977 angling seasons, from sport fisheries of the Upsalquitch, Northwest Upsalquitch, Southeast Upsalquitch, Kedgwick, Patapedia and Little Main Restigouche rivers, of the Restigouche River system. Samples originated from sampling programs conducted by the New Brunswick Fish and Wildlife Branch, Dept. of Natural Resources, and the federal Resource Branch, Fisheries and Marine Service.

Key words: Atlantic salmon, scale samples, scale reading, freshwater (smolt) age, sea age, age structure.

RES UME
Pickard, P.R. 1979. Ages of Atlantic salmon collected from sport fisheries in the Restigouche River system, 1972, 1973, 1976 and 1977. Fish. Mar. Serv. Data Rep. No. 126,24 p.

Se basant sur des Echantillons d'écailles de samon Atlantiques recueillis au cours des annees 1972 , 1973 , 1976 et 1977 durant les saisons de pêche sportive on à déterminé l'age des poissons des rivières Upsalquitch, Northwest Upsalquitch, Southeast Upsalquitch, Kedgwick, Patapedia et Little Main Restigouche. Tous ces cours deau font parties du réseau de la rivière Restigouche. Les échantillons provenaient d'un programme d'échantillonnage organise par le service de la pêche et de la faune da* département des Ressources Naturelles du Nouveau-Brunswick et la branche des ressources du service fedéral des pêches et de la mer.

This report presents data on the ages of Atlantic salmon collected in 1972, 1973, 1976 and 1977 from sport fisheries of the Upsalquitch, Northwest Upsalquitch, Southeast Upsalquitch, Patapedia, Little Main Restigouche and Kedgwick rivers of the Restigouche River system, New Brunswick (Fig.). Data collected in 1974 and 1975 have been previously presented (Peppar et al. (1976).

Samples originated from a sampling program conducted by the New Brunswick Fish and Wildiffe Branch (Department of Natural Resources) throughout the sport fisheries of the Restigouche system during the 1972, 1973, 1976 and 1977 angling seasons (June l-August 31). This sampling program is conducted each year by the Branch as part of their general census of sport-fishery statistics of the Restigouche River system. Length, weight and sex are recorded and scale samples are obtained from angled fish. Additional samples originated from an angling survey conducted by the Fisheries and Marine Service (Resource Branch) on the Little Main Restigouche River during the 1975 and 1976 angling seasons (Peppar 1977).

At the close of the 1972, 1973, 1976 and 1977 angling seasons, scale samples were forwarded to the Resource Branch for subsequent examination. All ages were determined by scale reading.

Each scale sample was examined under a binocular microscope and those scales with suitable (entire) centres were subsequently impressed on acetate slides. To read the scales, a micro-projector was employed to project the scale image on a white background.

All scale samples were independently read twice; additional readings were made of those samples in which the first two readings disagreed, and final ages were assigned on the basis of majority agreement. Differences in sample sizes recorded in the tables reflect the proportion of scales for which ages could not be determined; some scales did not provide suitable centres for determination of freshwater age.

The method used to recora data in this report divides total age into two parts freshwater (smolt) and sea ages; for example, a fish recorded as "3.2" has spent three years in freshwater and all or part of the succeeding two years in the sea. This is commonly referred to as a "two-sea-winter" salmon.

In presenting tine age composition data, grilse (fish returning to spawn after spending one winter at sea) and large salmon (fish returning to spawn after spending two or more winters at sea) are treated separately in the tables. Previously spawned fish are "lumped" in the larye


FIG. Map of Restigouche River system, New Brunswick.

[^0]TABLE l. Percentage composition of sea ages of large salmon caught during successive semimonthly periods on the Restigouche River system, 1972-73.

Percent of sample

| Semimonthly period | No. of fish in sample |  | Maiden fish |  |  |  |  |  | Previous spawners |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Sea | - 2 yr | Sea a | 3 yr | Sea a | 4 yr |  |  |
|  | 1972 | 1973 | 1972 | 1973 | 1972 | 1973 | 1972 | 1973 | 1972 | 1973 |
| Upsalquitch River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jun 16-30 | 26 | 17 | 80.8 | 94.1 | 15.4 | 5.9 | - | - | 3.9 | - |
| Jul 1-15 | 52 | 15 | 96.2 | 100.0 | 1.9 | - | - | - | 1.9 | - |
| Jul 16-31 | 25 | 5 | 84.0 | 100.0 | 8.0 | - | - | - | 8.0 | - |
| Aug 1-15 | 13 | 21 | 100.0 | 66.7 | - | 9.5 | - | - | - | 23.8 |
| Aug 16-31 | 11 | 8 | 90.9 | 100.0 | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Overall | 127 | 66 | 90.6 | 87.9 | 6.3 | 4.6 | - | - | 3.2 | 7.6 |
| Northwest Upsalquitch River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jun 16-30 | 10 | 10 | 80.0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | 20.0 | - |
| Jul l-l5 | 30 | 4 | 96.7 | 100.0 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jul 16-31 | 13 | 0 | 100.0 | 100. | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Aug 1-15 | 5 | 0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Aug 16-31 | 2 | 1 | 50.0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Overall | 60 | 15 | 93.3 | 100.0 | 3.3 | - | - | - | 3.3 | - |
| Southeast Upsalquitch River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jun 16-30 | 1 | 2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jul 1-15 | 4 | 0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jul 16-31 | 3 | 0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Aug 1-15 | 3 | 0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Overall | 11 | 2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Little Main Restigouche River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jun 16-30 | 12 | 9 | 91.7 | 100.0 | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jul 1-15 | 18 | 9 | 88.9 | 88.9 | 11.1 | 11.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Jul 16-31 | 22 | 6 | 77.3 | 83.3 | 22.7 | 16.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Aug 1-15 | 6 | 2 | 83.3 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | 16.7 | - |
| Aug 16-31 | 1 | 2 | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Overall | 59 | 28 | 83.1 | 92.9 | 15.3 | 7.1 | - | - | 1.7 | - |
| Kedgwick River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jun 1-15 | 10 | 18 | 10.0 | 55.6 | 90.0 | 44.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Jun 16-30 | 70 | 57 | 55.7 | 68.4 | 41.4 | 31.6 | 1.4 | - | 1.4 | - |
| Jul 1-15 | 60 | 55 | 56.7 | 76.4 | 38.3 | 23.6 | . | - | 5.0 | - |
| Jul 16-31 | 40 | 19 | 57.5 | 89.5 | 42.5 | 10.5 | - | - | . | - |
| Aug 1-15 | 21 | 26 | 76.2 | 65.4 | 14.3 | 30.8 | - | - | 9.5 | 3.9 |
| Aug 16-31 | 2 | 16 | 100.0 | 68.8 | . | 25.0 | - | - | . | 6.3 |
| Overall | 203 | 191 | 56.7 | 71.2 | 39.9 | 27.8 | 0.5 | - | 3.0 | 1.1 |

TABLE 2. Percentage composition of freshwater (smolt) ages in each sea-age group of large salmon caught in the Restigouche River system, 1972-73.

| Sea age (years) | No. of fish in sample |  | Percent of sample |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\frac{\text { Smol }}{1972}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2 \mathrm{yr} \\ & \hline 1973 \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{\text { Smol }}{1972}$ | $\frac{-3 \mathrm{yr}}{1973}$ | $\frac{\text { Smol }}{1972}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 y r \\ & \hline 1973 \end{aligned}$ |
| Upsalguitch River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 4 | 4 | 50.0 | 75.0 | 50.0 | 25.0 | - | - |
| 2 | 117 | 59 | 65.8 | 27.1 | 33.3 | 72.9 | 0.9 | - |
| 3 | 7 | 3 | 71.4 | 33.3 | 28.6 | 66.7 | - | - |
| Overall | 128 | 66 | 65.6 | 30.3 | 33.6 | 69.7 | 0.8 | - |
| Northeast Upsalquitch River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 2 | 0 | 50.0 | - | 50.0 | - | - | - |
| 2 | 56 | 16 | 67.9 | 43.8 | 28.6 | 56.3 | 3.6 | - |
| 3 | 2 | 0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Overall | 60 | 16 | 68.3 | 43.8 | 28.3 | 56.3 | 3.3 | - |
| Southeast Upsalguitch River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | 12 | 2 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 41.7 | 50.0 | 8.3 | - |
| Overall | 12 |  | 50.0 | 50.0 | 41.7 | 50.0 | 8.3 | - |
| Little Main Restigouche River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - |
| 2 | 46 | 26 | 8.7 | 3.9 | 89.1 | 84.6 | 2.2 | 11.5 |
| 3 | 9 | 2 | 22.2 | - | 77.8 | 100.0 | - | - |
| Overall | 56 | 28 | 10.7 | 3.6 | 87.5 | 85.7 | 1.8 | 10.7 |
| Kedgwick River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - |
| 2 | 113 | 138 | 17.7 | 10.1 | 76.1 | 86.2 | 6.2 | 3.6 |
| 3 | 85 | 53 | 9.4 | 15.1 | 90.6 | 84.9 | - | - |
| 4 | 1 | 0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Overall | 201 | 192 | 14.4 | 11.5 | 82.1 | 85.9 | 3.5 | 2.6 |

TABLE 3. Age composition (age structure) of large salmon of the Restigouche River system, 1972-73.

| Age | No. of fish in sample |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| structure |  |  |  |


| $2.2$ | 4 | 1 | 7.1 | 3.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2.3 | 2 | 0 | 3.6 | - |
| 3.2 | 41 | 22 | 73.2 | 78.6 |
| 3.3 | 8 | 2 | 14.3 | 7.1 |
| 4.2 | 1 | 3 | 1.8 | 10.7 |
| Overall | 56 | 28 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Kedgwick River |  |  |  |  |
| 2.2 | 20 | 14 | 10.0 | 7.3 |
| 2.3 | 7 | 8 | 3.5 | 4.2 |
| 2.4 | 2 | 0 | 1.0 | - |
| 3.2 | 86 | 119 | 42.8 | 62.0 |
| 3.3 | 76 | 45 | 37.8 | 23.4 |
| 3.4 | 1 | 0 | 0.5 | - |
| 3.5 | 2 | 1 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| 4.2 | 7 | 5 | 3.5 | 2.6 |
| Overall | 201 | 192 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

TABLE 4. Age composition (total age in years) of large salmon of the Restigouche River system, 1972-73.


TABLE 5. Numbers of grilse samples taken during successive semi-monthly periods on the Restigouche River system, 1972-73.

| ```Semi-monthly period``` | Upsalquitch |  | Northwest Upsalquitch |  | Southrast Upsalquitch |  | Little Main Restigouche |  | Kedgwick |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1972 | 1973 | 1972 | 1973 | 1972 | 1973 | 1972 | 1973 | $\overline{1972}$ | 1973 |
| Jun 16-30 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Jul 1-15 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 11 | 7 |
| Jul 16-31 | 11 | 17 | 13 | 14 | 6 | 0 | 18 | 3 | 12 | 13 |
| Aug 1-15 | 22 | 47 | 11 | 12 |  | 1 | 22 | 2 | 26 | 11 |
| Aug 16-31 | 12 | 15 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Overall | 52 | 82 | 31 | 34 | 12 | 3 | 49 | 8 | 53 | 33 |

TABLE 6. Percentage composition of freshwater (smolt) ages of grilse caught in the Restigouche River system, 1972-73.

| River | No, of fish in sample |  | Percent of sample |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Smolt | 2 yr | Smolt age - 3 yr |  | $\frac{\text { Smolt age }-4 \mathrm{yr}}{1972}$ |  |
|  | $\overline{1972}$ | 1973 | 1972 | 1973 | 1972 | 1973 |  |  |
| Upsalquitch | 57 | 81 | 19.3 | 75.3 | 80.7 | 19.8 | - | 4.9 |
| Northwest |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Upsalquitch | 31 | 42 | 16.1 | 78.6 | 80.7 | 21.4 | 3.2 | - |
| Southeast |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Upsalquitch | 14 | 4 | 28.6 | 75.0 | 71.4 | 25.0 | - | - |
| Little Main |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Restigouche | 49 | 8 | 28.6 | 62.5 | 69.4 | 37.5 | 2.0 | - |
| Kedgwick | 53 | 33 | 11.3 | 42.4 | 88.7 | 54.6 | - | 3.0 |

TABLE 7. Age composition (age structure and total age in years) of grilse of the Restigouche River system, 1972-73.


TABLE 8. Percentage composition of sea ages of large salmon caught during successive semimonthly periods on the Restigouche River system, 1976-77.

| Semimonthly <br> period | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No. of fish } \\ & \text { in sample } \\ & \hline 1976 \frac{1977}{197} \end{aligned}$ |  | Percent of sample |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Maiden fish |  |  |  | Previous spawners |  |
|  |  |  | Sea | - 2 yr | Sea a | 3 yr |  |  |
|  |  |  | 1976 | 1977 | 1976 | 1977 | 1976 | 1977 |
| Upsalquitch River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jun 1-15 | 2 | 0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jun 16-30 | 54 | 29 | 90.7 | 86.2 | 1.9 | 10.3 | 7.4 | 3.5 |
| Jul 1-15 | 63 | 45 | 98.4 | 95.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | - | 2.2 |
| Jul 16-31 | 36 | 28 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Aug 1-15 | 15 | 19 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Aug 16-31 | 15 | 17 | 93.3 | 88.2 | 6.7 | - | - | 11.8 |
| Overall | 185 | 138 | 96.2 | 94.2 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.9 |
| Northwest Upsalquitch River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jun 16-30 |  | 11 | 50.0 | 100.0 | - | - | 50.0 | - |
| Jul l-l5 | 5 | 30 | 100.0 | 96.7 | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Jul 16-31 | 0 | 1 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Aug 1-15 | 2 | 1 | 50.0 | 100.0 | - | - | 50.0 | - |
| Aug 16-31 | 0 | 2 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Overall | 9 | 45 | 77.8 | 97.8 | - | - | 22.2 | 2.2 |
| Southeast Upsalguitch River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jul 1-15 | 0 | 2 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Jul 16-31 | 1 | 5 | 100.0 | 80.0 | - | - | - | 20.0 |
| Aug l-l5 | 0 | 1 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Overall | 1 | 8 | 100.0 | 87.5 | - | - | - | 12.5 |
| Patapedia River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jun 16-30 | 0 | 13 | - | 53.9 | - | 38.5 | - | 7.7 |
| Jul l-15 | 0 | 3 | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Overall | 0 | 16 | - | 62.5 | - | 31.3 | - | 6.3 |
| Little Main Restigouche River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jun 16-30 | 1 | 0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jul 16-31 | 2 | 0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Aug 1-15 | 2 | 0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Aug 16-31 | 5 | 0 | 60.0 | - | - | - | 40.0 | - |
| Overall | 10 | 0 | 80.0 | - | - | - | 20.0 | - |
| Kedgwick River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jun 1-15 | 23 | 9 | 13.0 | 22.2 | 60.9 | 77.8 | 26.1 | - |
| Jun 16-30 | 42 | 2 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 38.1 | 50.0 | 11.9 | - |
| Jul 1-15 | 27 |  | 74.1 | 75.0 | 18.5 | 25.0 | 7.4 | - |
| Jul 16-31 | 8 | 3 | 62.5 | 66.7 | . | 33.3 | 37.5 | - |
| Aug 1-15 | 8 | , | 37.5 | 100.0 | 12.5 | . | 50.0 | - |
| Aug 16-31 | 15 | 11 | 53.3 | 72.7 | 20.0 | 18.2 | 26.7 | 9.1 |
| Overall | 123 | 33 | 48.8 | 60.6 | 31.7 | 36.4 | 19.5 | 3.0 |

TABLE 9. Percentage composition of freshwater (smolt) ages in each sea-age group of large salmon caught in the Restigouche River system, 1976-77.

| Sea age (years) | No. of fish in sample |  | Percent of sample |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\overline{\mathrm{Smol}}$ | $-2 \mathrm{yr}$ | Smolt | $=3 \mathrm{yr}$ | Smol | $4 y r$ |
|  |  |  | $1976$ | 1977 | $1976$ | $1977$ | $1976$ | $1977$ |
| Upsalguitch River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 4 | 3 | 25.0 | 66.7 | 75.0 | 33.3 | - | - |
| 2 | 185 | 130 | 28.1 | 76.9 | 70.3 | 23.1 | 1.6 | - |
| 3 | 3 | 4 | 66.7 | 75.0 | 33.3 | 25.0 | - | - |
| Overall | 192 | 137 | 28.7 | 76.6 | 69.8 | 23.4 | 1.6 | - |
| Northwest Upsalquitch River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - | $\sim$ | - |
| 2 | 8 | 44 | 25.0 | 88.6 | 75.0 | 11.4 | - | - |
| Overall | 9 | 45 | 33.3 | 88.9 | 66.7 | 11.1 | - | - |
| Southeast Upsalquitch River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | - | - | - | 100.0 | - | - |
| 2 | 1 | 7 | - | 71.4 | 100.0 | 28.6 | - | - |
| Overall | 1 | 8 | - | 62.5 | 100.0 | 37.5 | - | - |
| Patapedia River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | 0 | 10 | - | 20.0 | - | 80.0 | - | - |
| 3 | 0 | 6 | - | 16.7 | - | 66.7 | - | 16.7 |
| Overall | 0 | 16 | - | 18.8 | - | 75.0 | - | 6.3 |
| Little Main Restigouche River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | 10 | 0 | 20.0 | - | 80.0 | - | - | - |
| Overall | 10 | 0 | 20.0 | - | 80.0 | - | - | - |
| Kedgwick River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\overline{\text { l }}$ | - 3 | 0 | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - |
| 2 | 71 | 20 | 28.2 | 35.0 | 69.0 | 65.0 | 2.8 | - |
| 3 | 52 | 13 | 7.7 | 15.4 | 92.3 | 61.5 | - | 23.1 |
| Overall | 126 | 33 | 19.1 | 27.3 | 79.4 | 63.6 | 1.6 | 9.1 |

## TABLE 10. Age composition (age structure) of large salmon of the Restigouche River system, 1976-77.



TABLE ll. Age composition (total age in years) of large salmon of the Restigouche River system, 1976-77.

## Total

| age | From spawning year |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (years) | 1976 | No. of fish in sample | 1977 |$\quad \frac{\text { Percent of sample }}{1976}$


| Upsalquitch River |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 41971 | 1972 | 52 | 101 | 27.1 | 73.7 |
| 51970 | 1971 | 133 | 33 | 69.3 | 24.1 |
| 61969 | 1970 | 7 | 2 | 3.7 | 1.5 |
| 7 | 1969 | 0 | 1 | - | 0.7 |
| Overall |  | 192 | 137 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Northwest Upsalquitch River |  |  |  |  |  |
| 41971 | 1972 | 2 | 40 | 22.2 | 88.9 |
| 51970 | 1971 | 6 | 5 | 66.7 | 11.1 |
| 71968 | - | 1 | 0 | 11.1 | - |
| Overall |  | 9 | 45 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Southeast Upsalquitch River |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | 1972 | 0 | 5 | - | 62.5 |
| 51970 | 1971 | 1 | 2 | 100.0 | 25.0 |
| 6 | 1970 | 0 | 1 | - | 12.5 |
| Overall |  | 1 | 8 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Patapedia River |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | 1972 | 0 | 2 | - | 12.5 |
| 5 | 1971 | 0 | 9 | - | 56.3 |
| 6 | 1970 | 0 | 3 | - | 18.8 |
| 7 | 1969 | 0 | 1 | - | 6.3 |
| 11 | 1965 | 0 | 1 | - | 6.3 |
| Overall |  | 0 | 16 | - | 100.0 |


| 4 | 1971 | - | 2 | 0 | 20.0 | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | 1970 | - | 6 | 0 | 60.0 | - |
| 7 | 1968 | - | 2 | 0 | 20.0 | - |
| Overall |  |  | 10 | 0 | 100.0 | - |
| Kedgwick River |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | 1971 | 1972 | 19 | 7 | 15.1 | 21.2 |
| 5 | 1970 | 1971 | 43 | 15 | 34.1 | 45.5 |
| 6 | 1969 | 1970 | 44 | 7 | 34.9 | 21.2 |
| 7 | 1968 | 1969 | 12 | 3 | 9.5 | 9.1 |
| 8 | 1967 | 1968 | 8 | 1 | 6.4 | 3.0 |
| Overall |  |  | 126 | 33 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

TABLE 12. Numbers of grilse samples taken during successive semi-monthly periods on the Restigouche River system, 1976-77.

| Semi-monthly period | $\frac{\text { Upsal }}{1976}$ | $\frac{\text { ditch }}{1977}$ | Nor thwestUpsalquitch |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Southeast } \\ & \text { Upsalguitch } \\ & \hline 1976 \end{aligned}$ |  | Patapedia |  | Little Main Restigouche |  | Kedgwick |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jun 1-15 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jun 16-30 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jul 1-15 | 49 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 14 | 1 |
| Jul 16-31 | 171 | 38 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 20 | 9 |
| Aug 1-15 | 60 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 16 | 5 |
| Aug 16-31 | 27 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 19 | 3 |
| Overall | 319 | 65 | 16 | 31 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 42 | 0 | 69 | 18 |

TABLE 13. Percentage composition of freshwater (smolt) ages of grilse caught in the Restigouche River system, 1976-77.

|  | No. of fish in sample |  | Percent of sample |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| River |  |  | $\frac{\text { Smolt }}{1976}$ | e-2 | $\frac{\text { Smilt }}{1976}$ | $\frac{\text { age-3 }}{1977}$ | $\frac{\text { Smolt }}{1976}$ | $\frac{\text { age-4 yr }}{1977}$ | $\frac{\text { SmoIt }}{1976}$ | $\frac{a^{a g e-5} \mathrm{yr}}{1977}$ |
| Upsalquitch | 321 | 64 | 51.7 | 12.5 | 44.9 | 87.5 | 3.1 | - | 0.3 | - |
| Northwest Upsalquitch | 16 | 31 | 56.3 | 6.5 | 43.8 | 93.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Southeast Upsalquitch | 4 | 7 | 50.0 | 14.3 | 50.0 | 85.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Patapedia | 0 | 1 | - | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Little Main Restigouche | 41 | 0 | 51.2 | - | 48.8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Kedgwick | 69 | 18 | 40.6 | - | 56.5 | 100.0 | 2.9 | - | - | - |

TABLE 14. Age composition (age structure and total age in years) of grilse of the Restigouche River system, 1976-77.

| Age | Total | From spawning year | No. of fish in sample | Percentof sample |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| structure | age $(\mathrm{yr})$ | $\frac{1976}{1976} \quad \frac{1977}{1976}$ |  |  |


| Upsalquitch River | 3 | 1972 | 1973 | 166 | 8 | 51.7 | 12.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3.1 | 4 | 1971 | 1972 | 144 | 56 | 44.9 | 87.5 |
| 4.1 | 5 | 1970 | - | 10 | 0 | 3.1 | - |
| 5.1 | 6 | 1969 | - | 1 | 0 | 0.3 | - |
| Overall |  |  |  | 321 | 64 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Northwest Upsalquitch River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.1 | 3 | 1972 | 1973 | 9 | 2 | 56.3 | 6.5 |
| 3.1 | 4 | 1971 | 1972 | 7 | 29 | 43.8 | 93.6 |
| Overall |  |  |  | 16 | 31 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Southeast Upsalquitch River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.1 | 3 | 1972 | 1973 | 2 | 1 | 50.0 | 14.3 |
| 3.1 | 4 | 1971 | 1972 | 2 | 6 | 50.0 | 85.7 |
| Overall |  |  |  | 4 | 7 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Patapedia River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.1 | 4 | - | 1972 | 0 | 1 | - | 100.0 |
| Overall |  |  |  | 0 | 1 | - | 100.0 |
| Little Main Restigoucho River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.1 | 3 | 1972 | - | 21 | 0 | 51.2 | - |
| 3.1 | 4 | 1971 | - | 20 | 0 | 48.8 | - |
| Overall |  |  |  | 41 | 0 | 100.0 | - |
| Kedgwick River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.1 | 3 | 1972 | - | 28 | 0 | 40.6 | - |
| 3.1 | 4 | 1971 | 1972 | 39 | 18 | 56.5 | 100.0 |
| 4.1 | 5 | 1970 | - | 2 | 0 | 2.9 | - |
| Overall |  |  |  | 69 | 18 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

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[^0]:    salmon sea-age tables, regardless of at what age they spawned or how many times they had previously spawned. In the large salmon freshwater-age (smolt) tables, the previously spawned fish have been separated according to their sea age when entering the river for the first time. Remaining tables present final age (i.e., present age) at year of sampling, irregardless of previous spawning.

