

# HOW ARE *OCEANS ACT* MPAS MANAGED?

Managing activities to support the unique conservation objectives and circumstances of each MPA requires a tailored approach using a variety of tools

## MANAGE STRESSORS

and mitigate impacts through regulatory and non-regulatory measures

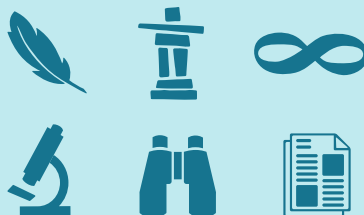
Legislation and regulations  
Permits and licenses  
Surveillance and enforcement  
Voluntary measures  
Policies, plans, and strategies



## DOCUMENT AND MONITOR IMPACTS

through information gathering and knowledge generation

Bridging and co-production of scientific, Indigenous, and local knowledge  
Monitoring and research  
Dissemination of information



## WORK WITH OTHERS

through engagement, partnerships, and collaboration

Management boards  
Advisory committees  
Education and awareness  
Community outreach  
Stewardship activities

