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FIFTY-FIRST
ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
FISHERIES BRANCH

Department of the Naval Service

FOR THE YEAR

1917

PRINTED BY ORDER OF PARLIAMENT.



OTTAWA
J. DE LABROQUERIE TACHÉ
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1918

*To His Excellency the Duke of Devonshire, K.G., P.C., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.,
etc., etc., Governor General and Commander in Chief of the Dominion of
Canada.*

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY:

I have the honour to submit herewith, for the information of Your Excellency and the Parliament of Canada, the fifty-first annual report of the Fisheries Branch of the Department of the Naval Service.

I have the honour to be,

Your Excellency's most obedient servant,

C. C. BALLANTYNE,
Minister of the Naval Service.

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVAL SERVICE,
OTTAWA, September, 1918.

ERRATA.

Page 26, last paragraph, should read:—"There were 95,122 persons engaged in the various branches of the fishing industry afloat and ashore during 1917. Of the total, 84,011 were engaged in the sea fisheries, 11,111 in the inland fisheries. There were 8,946 on vessels, tugs, and smacks; 62,700 in boats; 744 fishing without boats; and 22,732 working in canneries, freezers, smokehouses, etc., cleaning and preparing the fish for market."

CONTENTS

Deputy Minister's Report covering—

	PAGE.
International Questions	7
Investigation of British Columbia Salmon Fisheries.....	10
Change in Statistical Year.....	11
Change in Method of Publishing Report.....	12
Control and Protection of Fisheries.....	12
Transportation of Fresh Fish.....	13
Possibilities for cured Fish.....	16
Fisheries Exhibit at Toronto.....	17
Oyster Culture.....	17
Fisheries Museum.....	19
Fishing Bounty.....	19
Fish Culture.....	20
Biological Stations.....	22
Fish Inspection.....	22
Cannery Inspection.....	23
Bait Reporting Service.....	24
Statistical Work.....	24
Expenditure and Revenue.....	25
Production and Value of the Fisheries.....	26

APPENDICES.

Table 1. Quantity and Value of Fish, whole of Canada.....	36
Table 2. Number and Value of Vessels, gear, etc., whole of Canada.....	38
Table 3. Quantity and Value of Fish by Provinces.....	39
Table 4. Number and Value of Vessels, gear, etc., by Provinces.....	45

DEPUTY MINISTER'S REPORT.

To the Honourable C. C. BALLANTYNE,
Minister of the Naval Service.

SIR,—I have the honour to submit the fifty-first annual report of the Fisheries Branch of the Department of the Naval Service, which deals with (a) international questions and the investigation of the British Columbia salmon fisheries by special commission; (b) the various activities of the Branch; and (c) the production and value of the fisheries.

INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS.

GENERAL.

For some years past, negotiations have been in progress with the United States for the settlement of certain outstanding fishery questions.

Ever since the American Revolution, the question of port, inshore, and onshore privileges to United States fishing vessels in Canadian waters and territory, has been a contentious subject, and at times it threatened the peaceful relations of the two countries.

This question was last dealt with in a permanent way by the Treaty of October 20, 1818, one hundred years ago. It soon afterwards developed that the two countries placed different interpretations upon the meaning of certain of its terms, and the question of the true meaning of such terms was not settled until 1910, when it formed the subject of an arbitration at the Hague. There had always been a disposition to exchange an extension of the privileges to United States fishing vessels in our waters for free access for Canadian fish to the United States markets. Provisions of this character were included in the Reciprocity Treaty of 1854 and in the Treaty of Washington of 1871.

In view of this, the United States Government, in 1914, following the removal of the duty on fresh and unmanufactured fish going into that country, requested an extension of the privileges to their fishing vessels in Canadian waters.

On the other hand, Canadian fishing vessels were not being allowed to go to United States ports with their catches direct from the fishing grounds, and if they found themselves there for any reason they were not given clearances back to the fishing grounds, but had to clear for a port in an outside country. Hence the removal of the duty was being largely nullified to them.

Also, with a view to properly protecting her lobster fishery, Canada maintains a close season for fishing lobsters, during which Canadian fishermen are not permitted to fish either inside or outside Canadian territorial waters. But during the closed time along the southwestern coast of Nova Scotia, United States well-smacks have for years past been coming over and fishing outside territorial waters, and using our harbours at nights for shelter. This practice, Canada felt was a violation of the spirit and intention of the Treaty of 1818, and the fishing was not only causing great unrest amongst our local fishermen, but was in a large measure nullifying the good effects of our close season.

Negotiations had been proceeding during the past two years for a settlement of these matters, but with no definite result.

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

Meantime a difficult and rather critical condition was developing on the Pacific coast. Since 1897 Canada has been granting special privileges to United States fishing vessels coming to British Columbia ports with their catches, by which they were enabled to ship their fish in bond to the United States. Following the completion of the Grand Trunk Pacific, these privileges were extended so as to allow vessels to sell their catches in bond to some duly authorized person or firm, who would in turn ship them in bond to the United States, thus enabling small vessels that did not land carload quantities, or that had not selling facilities in the Eastern States to avail themselves of the Canadian ports. As Prince Rupert is much nearer the fishing grounds than Seattle, most of the vessels from that port began to resort to the former to dispose of their catches. This caused great unrest and agitation in Seattle and in Ketchikan, Alaska, and last year a Bill was introduced into Congress which had for its object the preventing of any Pacific-caught fish being shipped into the United States through Canada, unless the consignments of such originated in a United States port. Representations were made by Canada against the adoption of this Bill and, while it passed through the initial stages, it was finally defeated, but notice was given that it would be again introduced at the following session of Congress. After protracted negotiations, Canada finally offered to settle the whole matter on both coasts on the following basis:—

1. That the *modus vivendi* be extended to all fishing vessels, by whatever means they may be propelled, that it be applied to the Pacific Coast as well as to the Atlantic, and that the annual fee be reduced from one dollar and fifty cents per registered ton to the nominal sum of one dollar per vessel. Also, that the renewal of the licenses from year to year be not conditional on an Order in Council, but form part of the arrangement itself.
2. That United States fishing vessels on both coasts be allowed to sell their fish in Canadian ports for the Canadian markets, subject to Customs duty, as well as to sell in bond.
3. That Canadian fishing vessels be allowed to purchase bait in United States ports or waters, on equal terms with American fishing vessels.
4. That Canadian fishing vessels be allowed to take their catches to United States ports and sell them there, subject to Customs duties, if any.
5. That fishing vessels of either country visiting ports in the other, be given clearances for the fishing grounds, if so desired.
6. That the United States prevent American lobster well-smacks from fishing off the Canadian coasts during the close seasons for lobster fishing on such coasts.
7. That such arrangement be in force until the expiration of two years after either party thereto shall give notice to the other of its wish to terminate the same.

Following receipt of these proposals the United States asked for the appointment of a Joint Commission to fully consider the whole matter. This was agreed to, and a commission consisting on the United States side of Hon. W. C. Redfield, Secretary of Commerce, Hon. E. F. Sweet, Assistant Secretary of Commerce, and Dr. H. M. Smith, Commissioner of Fisheries; and, on the Canadian side, of Hon. J. D. Hazen, Chief Justice for New Brunswick, (but who was Minister of this department while the negotiations were going on), W. A. Found, Superintendent of Fisheries, and the undersigned. Two other highly important questions—the rehabilitation and production of the sockeye fishery of the Fraser river system, and the protection of the halibut fishery of the Pacific coast—which were under consideration between the two Governments, were also referred to the commission. As the conditions of these two fisheries and the causes of the decline therein have been dealt with in recent annual reports, it is unnecessary to go into details of them herein.

The commission met at Washington on the 16th of January, and continued in session there until the 24th of that month. While substantial progress was made at these sittings, it was found to be desirable to hold some public sittings on both the Atlantic and Pacific coasts before reaching decisions. Such sittings were held in Boston and Gloucester, Mass., and St. John, N.B., from January 31, to February 6, both days inclusive. The commission then adjourned to meet

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 39

at Seattle, Wash., on April 24, next. Following the return to Washington and Ottawa, respectively, of the two sections of the commission, they took up with their Governments the question of a temporary arrangement during the war to meet the difficulties in connection with privileges to the fishing vessels of either country in the ports of the other, with the object of removing every barrier to the greatest production of food and the freest movement thereof. On the 21st February the United States Secretary of Commerce, with the authority of the President, sent the following notice to the United States Collectors of Customs:—

To promote the vigorous prosecution of the war and to make the utmost use jointly of all the resources of the nations now co-operating you will permit, during the war, Canadian fishing vessels and those of other nations now acting with the United States to enter from and clear for the high seas and the fisheries, disposing of their catch and taking on supplies, stores, etc., under supervision as in the case of merchant vessels entering and clearing for foreign ports, except as to tonnage tax and other charges specifically imposed on entry from and clearance for foreign ports.

On the 8th March an Order in Council in the following terms was approved:—

The Minister of the Naval Service recommends, under the authority of the War Measures Act, chapter 2 of the Statutes of 1914, that during the war, United States fishing vessels, in addition to their treaty rights and privileges, shall be permitted to enter any port in Canada, without the requirement of a license, or the payment of fees not charged to Canadian fishing vessels, for any of the following purposes:

(a) The purchase of bait, ice, nets, lines, coal, oil, provisions and all other supplies and outfits used by fishing vessels whether the same are of a like character to those named in this section or not;

(b) Repairing fishing implements;

(c) Dressing and salting their catches on board ship;

(d) The shipping of crews;

(e) The transhipment of their catches;

(f) The sale thereof locally on payment of the duty.

The Minister further recommends that the fees paid on licenses already taken out for the present calendar year be remitted.

Thus for the term of the war this troublesome question has been fully and satisfactorily settled.

Also during the time that the commission was in Washington, the Secretary of Commerce gave instructions to have a Bill prepared for immediate introduction into Congress to prevent the continuance of United States lobster well-smacks coming over to the Canadian coast and fishing lobsters outside territorial waters during the Canadian close season there.

It is anticipated that the commission will complete its investigations and submit its report during the coming summer.

FUR-SEAL FISHERY.

Under the Pelagic Sealing Treaty of 1911, between Great Britain, the United States, Japan, and Russia, pelagic sealing, or the killing of fur seals at sea, is prohibited—excepting to the extent that such may be done by the Indians or other aborigines along the coast, using canoes—for a term of at least fifteen years, and during this period Canada is to receive 15 per cent gross in number and quality of the seal skins taken on the United States and Russian seal islands, and 10 per cent of those taken on the Japanese islands.

As the herds were so very seriously depleted when the treaty became effective, the year following, both the United States and Russia stopped all commercial killing on their islands for five years, so that commercial killing will begin in both countries in 1918.

In early years, before pelagic sealing became important, the United States islands readily yielded one hundred thousand fur seal-skins annually without

showing any ill effects on the herds, but in 1911, when the treaty came into effect, the total number of seals resorting to these islands was estimated at 123,600.

The increase during the past five years has been very satisfactory. A careful census taken in 1917 showed the presence of 468,692 seals on the islands.

As seals are born in about equal numbers as regards sex, and as they are highly polygamous, a large percentage of the young male seals may be killed each year, not only without detriment, but with absolute advantage to the seals. It is probable that from 20,000 to 30,000 such seals will be killed on these islands during the coming summer.

It has not been possible to procure much information regarding the conditions on the Russian Islands, but the total number of seals on these islands in 1917 was given as 15,000, and it was proposed to kill 750 during the summer of 1918.

The Japanese rookeries are quite small. They are now practically restricted to those on Robben island, which was ceded to Japan by Russia at the close of the Russo-Japanese war. Small killings went on, on these rookeries since 1911, with the exception of 1916 and 1917. Canada's share for the years 1912, 1913, and 1914, amounted in the aggregate to 123 skins. These were recently sent by Japan with her own share to St. Louis, U.S.A., to be sold at the fur sales there in April, 1918. Canada's share of the skins taken in 1915 amounted to 58. These were forwarded to Messrs. C. M. Lampson and Company, of London, during the present year, and will be sold in the April, 1919, sales.

While the number of seals reaching the island in 1916 and 1917 during the killing season was small, the census taken in the latter year showed that during the three months beginning with the 1st of August, 10,515 seals resorted to the islands. This is an eminently good showing, and is clear evidence that the rookeries will be in excellent condition in a few years.

Unless unforeseen conditions prevail, Canada will, beginning with 1918, receive an important revenue from its interest in the seal herds, the amount of which will rapidly grow from year to year as the sizes of the different herds increase.

SPECIAL COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE THE SALMON FISHERIES OF DISTRICT NO. 2, BRITISH COLUMBIA.

The administration of the salmon fisheries of British Columbia, so as to enable the industry to be carried on to the greatest public advantage, and at the same time to afford the different species of salmon the protection necessary to maintain the runs thereof at a maximum of productivity, involves some of the most difficult and perplexing problems with which the department has to deal. Also, until the Privy Council decision in the Fisheries reference, in 1913, the question of right as between the Province and the Dominion was not fully defined, and dual jurisdiction prevailed, which added to the difficulties of the situation.

For several years the number of salmon canneries in district No. 2—that portion of the province north of cape Caution—was restricted to a given number. The number of fishing licenses in the different areas was also, and still is, limited to that which investigations have shown the fisheries could safely stand, and these licenses were definitely allotted to the different canneries.

Some years ago it was decided that a departure from this policy was desirable, and accordingly licenses for some additional canneries were granted, and a number of the fishing licenses in each area were issued to *bona fide* white fishermen as unattached or independent of any cannery.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 39

After much consideration it was decided in 1917 that the time had arrived when all the fishing licenses should be issued independently of the canneries, and that restriction of the number of canneries to be allowed should be removed. Accordingly those engaging in the industry were notified that this would be done beginning with the season of 1917.

Following announcement of this decision, nearly all the canners interested interposed the most strenuous objection. They maintained that if this course were followed it would jeopardize the future of the industry, and in a few years it would be in a state of bankruptcy and chaos, when the position of the fishermen themselves would be much worse than at the present time. They expressed confidence that while the proposed policy might seem proper in theory, if the real state of the business end of the industry were fully understood, the department would not advise such a course, and they asked for a thorough investigation by a commission consisting of absolutely disinterested business men. It was decided to grant this request, and a commission consisting of Mr. W. Sanford Evans, as chairman, Mr. H. B. Thompson, now chairman of the Canada Food Board, and Mr. F. T. James, of the F. T. James Company, Limited, Toronto, was appointed.

The commission was asked to investigate and submit findings on the following points:—

1. Whether the number of salmon canneries allowed to be operated in District No. 2, British Columbia, should be restricted to the number of licenses for such establishments as are now effective, and if so, for what length of time.
2. Whether motor boats should be allowed to be used in salmon fishing operations in the said district.
3. Whether the number of fishing boats now allowed to be used in any area should be enlarged or reduced: (a) if motor boats are allowed, and (b) if row boats only are permitted, and if so, by how many in either case and in either direction.
4. Whether any of the boats authorized to be used in any area should be licensed to fish in connection with specified canneries only, and if so, what proportion of such boats.
5. Whether the export in a fresh condition of other varieties of salmon than sockeye should be prohibited, and if so, to what extent.
6. The actual amount of money in cash originally and at present invested in each cannery and equipment; the annual business done and the expenses connected therewith and the gross and net annual profits or losses sustained by each cannery in the said district since the boat-rating became effective, such information to be obtained by the examination of witnesses under oath, or by an audit of the books, or both, as may be found most desirable by the commissioners.
7. Such other points directly connected with the salmon fishing and canning industries in this district as in the opinion of the commissioners will better enable them to reach proper conclusions on the aforesaid subjects.

They investigated the matter very thoroughly during the past summer, and visited every area in which fishing was carried on.

As the commission submitted its report to you a few days before the end of the fiscal year, and as it is being printed for public use, it is unnecessary to comment on it herein.

CHANGE IN STATISTICAL YEAR.

Heretofore the twelve months period covered by the annual report on the fisheries was that of the fiscal year, extending from 1st of April to 31st of March following. But as the great bulk of the annual catch is landed during the spring, summer, and fall months—operations during January, February, and March being on a more limited scale—it was decided, since the last report was published, that the year for statistical purposes should, in future, be the calendar year. Consequently, the twelve months now being reported on are those from January to December, 1917.

The figures for the first three months of the year were, of course, included in the last report and are repeated in this one in order that a full calendar year may be covered at the beginning for future comparative purposes.

CHANGE IN METHOD OF PUBLISHING REPORT.

There has also to be noted a change in the method of publishing the annual report. Under an arrangement for statistical co-operation between this department and the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, the latter will publish as a joint report the usual details of production by counties and districts, as Part III of its Census of Industry, under the title "Fisheries Statistics of Canada." The statistical information, however, is collected by our fishery officers and checked in this department, as before. It is then handed over to the Bureau of Statistics for publication. This report, therefore, contains a summary only of the production and value of the fisheries for the period named.

DEPARTMENTAL ACTIVITIES.

CONTROLLING AND PROTECTING THE FISHERIES.

To afford adequate protection to the fisheries that require such is, unfortunately, still a difficult and expensive matter. The vast extent of our country, its comparatively sparse population, the great number of rivers and streams up which anadromous sea fish ascend to spawn, many of these being in practically uninhabited portions of the country, the high prices and ready demand for the different species of fish and shell-fish most needing protection, all add to the difficulty of fully enforcing provident and necessary regulations. As the department's outside organization becomes more efficient and stronger, and as public sentiment against infractions of the fishery laws grows more emphatic, it is hoped that the department's work in this respect will become lighter.

No one is permitted to engage in most of the fisheries that will admit of only limited prosecution, unless he first procures from the department a fishery license. Up to the present the fisheries have not been regarded as an industry from which much direct revenue should be procured, hence the license fees are usually nominal as compared with the value of the concessions. During the present year a total number of 26,565 licenses were issued.

To see to the enforcement of the license provisions and the other laws and regulations designed to afford the various fisheries necessary protection, the fisheries branch has an outside organization consisting of chief inspectors, inspectors, overseers, and guardians, as well as a fleet of patrol boats to supervise waters that cannot be efficiently controlled from the land alone.

The first three named classes of officers are permanently employed, but the guardians are engaged only during such times as the overseers need special assistance. During the present year the numbers of officers and patrol boats in the different provinces were as follows:—

Province.	Chief Inspectors	Inspectors.	Overseers.	Guardians.	Patrol Boats.
British Columbia.....	1	3	20	30	20
Alberta and Saskatchewan.....	1	2	8	52	..
Manitoba.....	..	2	3	18	1
Quebec.....	..	1	12	1	2
New Brunswick.....	..	3	29	167	6
Nova Scotia.....	..	3	59	457	7
Prince Edward Island.....	..	1	4	87	3
Yukon.....	..	1	..	..	..

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 39

The organization in the eastern provinces is, in most portions thereof, inefficient. The number of officers is unduly large, but they are paid mere pittance, so that it is unreasonable to expect that they can devote to their fishery duties the time necessary for their proper performance. It is essential that a complete reorganization of this portion of the service should be effected without avoidable delay.

But while this class of work is of the utmost importance, and is very exacting on time, the affirmative side—the doing of things to increase the knowledge of the fishermen in the life-history of fish, to enable them to catch more fish, to prevent them losing valuable time unnecessarily, to encourage the better handling of fish so that fishermen will get more for their catches and consumers will receive a better article of food, to provide better facilities and cheap transportation rates for fish, to bring to the attention of the general public the value and comparative cheapness of fish as food, the keeping up and increasing the supplies of certain kinds of fish by artificial hatching and rearing, etc.,—has during this year received a full share of attention.

TRANSPORTATION OF FRESH FISH.

The assistance in affording better transportation facilities and cheaper rates for fish, that has been in operation for a number of years past, has been continued with some modification during this year. This work was started in 1907, and has proved one of the most helpful of the department's activities. Indeed such success has been met with, that the object in view—placing the fish business in a position where it can take care of itself—has been almost accomplished, so that the time is drawing near when it will be unnecessary for the department to bear any portion of the transportation charges on fish, but it will be always its duty and pleasure to aid in every feasible way in securing more adequate transportation facilities. Important as cheap rates are, proper facilities are even more important.

When this service was first undertaken, the shipments of fresh, mildly cured, and fresh frozen fish from the Atlantic coast, were so small that the railways did not find it feasible to place refrigerator cars, even to be hauled by freight, at the disposal of the dealers. There were no refrigerator express cars for fish, and the rates by the ordinary express cars were so high as, under the conditions then obtaining, to preclude the possibility of rapidly expanding the demand in the larger centres of consumption. Moreover, meat was then plentiful and cheap in all parts of the country, and as meat is less perishable and easier to handle than fish, it was extremely difficult to compete against it. Another great obstacle in Canada that does not obtain even in the United States is that, at least on the Atlantic coast, we have no large cities, and even on the Pacific coast there is but one. Montreal, the nearest one to the Atlantic, is nearly one thousand miles from the main shipping points in Nova Scotia.

In 1907 the department arranged for a limited refrigerator fast-freight service from Halifax and Mulgrave to Montreal, and the following year it undertook responsibility for the payment of one-third of the express charges on L. C. L. shipments from the Atlantic coast to points in Quebec and Ontario, and with a view to working up a demand in the Prairie provinces, a similar payment was authorized on shipments from the Pacific coast to such provinces.

Good effects immediately became manifest, and it affords the department the keenest pleasure to testify to the energy of the wholesale dealers and the larger producers, and to the cordial manner in which they co-operated with it and with each other to bring about the best results. Also the Canadian Government Railway and Express Companies, though unable to afford lower rates, have been doing everything they found to be feasible to encourage the business.

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

Experience shows that the needs of the business would be best served by a frequent express service by refrigerator cars, and year by year efforts were made to bring this about.— Experiments in a limited express refrigerator service were made on different occasions, but sufficient cars of proper construction have not been available to the express companies. Moreover, the railways have not found it practicable to load their passenger trains, on which the express cars are hauled, to a greater extent than they have been doing. When the time comes that the mails and express packages will be of sufficient volume to require handling by separate trains, the difficulty of express refrigerator car shipments will, no doubt, be largely overcome. Meantime, the extension of the refrigerator fast-freight service, to be operated on schedule time, so far at least as the Atlantic coast is concerned, seems to offer the best solution of the problem for through shipments. Fish forwarded by such service reach their destination in better condition than consignments shipped in ordinary express cars. Hence, arrangements have been made with the railway to have a refrigerator fast-freight service made available to the shippers from the Atlantic coast three days each week, and the department looks forward to the time when this will be a daily service, operated on schedule time, so that it will be to all intents and purposes an express service at freight rates. It also hopes that it will be found feasible to extend this service at least to Toronto.

The growth of the business from the time the department first arranged for improved transportation facilities has been rapid, and, with the exception of the first two years of the war, continuous. The progress, that was made in the earlier years of such assistance in the different branches of the industry, made it possible for the producers and dealers to take advantage, to a much greater extent than would otherwise have been possible, of the opportunities that have more recently been arising on all sides.

The Canada Food Board, which was appointed this year, has done its full part in developing the demand for fish. It was not slow to recognize the place that fish could and should occupy in the food of our people, and its powers in controlling the use of different foods place it in a position to do the eminently excellent work it is doing, in making the use of fish much more general. There has been the closest co-operation between the board and this department.

Also the Canadian Fisheries Association has done excellent work in organizing the industry to the extent it has, thus bringing about closer co-operation amongst the different branches thereof. The department trusts that a realization of the benefits of such organization will speedily become general throughout Canada, on the part of the fishermen themselves as well as on that of the larger producers and of the wholesale and retail dealers, so that the association will be able to speak with full authority for all parts of the industry.

On the Pacific coast the industry has been so far largely confined to the salmon, halibut, and herring fisheries, notwithstanding that this coast is rich in other fisheries, and that vast quantities of other excellent edible fish are caught in fishing for halibut, but have been mostly thrown away as caught, on account of the lack of markets for them. The demand for halibut and salmon, both in Canada and the United States, has grown so rapidly in recent years that it is now greater than the supply, so that there is no longer need for the payment of any portion of the transportation charges on these fish.

On the other hand, it is pre-eminently desirable, both from the standpoint of the industry and of the public, that the various species of excellent flounders and so-called "cods" and other fish which can be produced cheaply and abundantly on the Pacific coast, should come into general use. To introduce these fish it is essential that they should be sold to the consumer at low prices. To this end it was decided during the past fall to change the method of assistance in shipments from the Pacific coast by discontinuing the payment of any portion

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 39

of the express charges on halibut and salmon, and to replace such by the payment of two-thirds of the transportation charges on shipments of other fish, whether forwarded by express or freight, or in carload or less than carload lots. With this assistance, and under arrangements made by the Canada Food Board, it became possible to place flounders, cod, etc., on most of the markets of the Prairie Provinces at a retail price of 10 cents per pound. The result has been highly gratifying. Already important shipments are being made from week to week, and it is evident that the time is not far distant when the demand for these fish will be large enough to maintain an important fishing industry for them as such, instead of as a by-product of the halibut fishery. Indeed, already one company has found it feasible to start a steam otter trawler in fishing for flounders, etc.

While it has not been found practicable so far to procure a record of the total weights of the different varieties of fish supplied to the interior markets, the following statement showing the amounts paid by this department as its one-third of the charges on L. C. L. shipments by express, indicates in a measure the growth of the business:—

Year.	From East Coast.	From West Coast.
1909-10	\$15,162 20	\$13,541 76
1910-11	16,898 13	21,896 73
1911-12	19,620 62	35,315 10
1912-13	29,969 48	39,277 13
1913-14	37,818 85	44,114 47
1914-15	26,667 33	34,528 60
1915-16	27,122 69	34,872 56
1916-17	32,717 73	36,799 80
1917-18	49,550 89	46,371 84

As above indicated, this shows only a limited portion of the trade and its growth. By the refrigerator fast-freight service from the Atlantic coast, several carloads are shipped weekly. Also from the Pacific coast a number of carload lots are shipped weekly by express to supply the needs of Toronto, Montreal, and Winnipeg, on which no portion of the transportation charges are paid by this department. In addition to these, throughout the winter large shipments of frozen fish are forwarded from both coasts by ordinary freight.

On the whole, the expansion of the use of fresh, fresh frozen, and mildly cured fish in this country must be regarded as satisfactory, but the expansion that has taken place this year is merely an indication of the possibilities from now on. This country is particularly fortunate to have, at a time like this, fisheries that are second to none in their extent, variety, and abundance. The supply of meat, even before the war, had fallen below the demand. The shortage is now vastly greater apart from the fact that it is imperative that we shall not only export sufficient to meet the requirements of our soldiers overseas, but that we shall do our full part in supplying the needs of the Motherland and our European allies. There seems little room for hope that the meat shortage will be any less when the war ends. Indeed, it is not improbable that the most critical period in the world's food supply will be during the few years succeeding the war. Hence the possibilities for expanding the demand for fish during the next few years are vastly greater than they ever were.

To enable full advantage of these possibilities to be taken, two things are of paramount importance:—

(1) That the railways and express companies provide adequate transportation facilities at reasonable rates; and

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

(2) That the people of this country and of this continent be made to realize that fish that are properly frozen as soon as they are landed, that are shipped in a frozen condition in refrigerator cars and that are sold retail still frozen, without ever having been thawed, are the next best thing to these fish right at the seaside, as they are delivered from the boats or vessels. There is no room for doubt that fish so handled are much superior to the same fish, if shipped in a fresh, unfrozen condition packed on ice, even in refrigerator cars, when laid down in the interior markets. Also such fresh frozen fish can be shipped in perfect condition to any part of this continent that has railway connection. Furthermore, with a demand for frozen fish there need never be times of shortage and superabundance depending on weather conditions on the fishing grounds, as investigations have demonstrated that frozen fish may be held in storage for months without undergoing the slightest deterioration.

In addition to home consumption, large quantities of fresh frozen fish have been shipped overseas this year for use by the Canadian army there, as well as to supply the domestic needs in Great Britain. Even with the high transportation rates across the ocean, these fish cost less laid down in England than it was possible to purchase similar fish produced there.

The rapid growth in the fresh frozen and mild cured fish trade is being reflected in the fishing industry itself. Better equipment, so as to enable larger landings of fish, is being rapidly introduced. The following statement, showing the growing number of motor boats operated by fishermen in recent years, clearly evidences this:—

Year.	Atlantic Coast.	Whole of Canada.
1910-11.....	2,290	4,588
1913-14.....	5,788	8,700
1914-15.....	6,779	9,302
1915-16.....	8,119	11,097
1916-17.....	9,719	12,828
1917.....	10,761	14,823

Also, this year four steam otter trawlers were in operation on the Atlantic coast and one on the Pacific.

As many of our fishermen enlisted for overseas military service, it became evident early in the year that fewer would be engaging in the industry than previously, notwithstanding the importance of producing even much larger quantities of fish. Hence a call was sent out by the department to the fishermen on all parts of the coast to individually make increased effort to produce more fish. That this call was not in vain seems apparent by the fact that the total landings this year were greater than last, notwithstanding that a considerably fewer number of fishermen were engaged, particularly on vessels.

POSSIBILITIES FOR EXPANSION OF CURED FISH INDUSTRY.

The opportunities for development of our fisheries are not now only along the line of the fresh, fresh frozen and mildly cured business. The markets of the world for dry cured, pickled, cut and canned fish, are available to Canada to a much greater extent than ever before, owing to conditions brought about by the war. We have the fish in abundance. On account of the proximity of the fishing banks to our coasts, we can produce fish cheaply. All that is needed to assure a full share in the world's markets is that by proper handling, curing and packing we produce an article equal to the best procurable anywhere.

It is eminently in the interests of Canada that her fisheries should be developed as rapidly as possible. There is no branch of production that lends itself more readily to the enrichment of the country than its fisheries. They cost nothing to produce, beyond the fishing equipment and the labour employed. Therefore the exportation of fish operates strongly towards a favourable balance of trade.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 39

FISHERIES EXHIBIT AT TORONTO.

With the object of increasing the demand for fish, the department again this year, for the fifth successive time, made a fisheries exhibit at the Canadian National Exhibition at Toronto, and for the third successive year it had operated in connection with the exhibit a first-class fisheries restaurant.

The exhibit was even better than any of the preceding ones. It embraced not only a thoroughly comprehensive exhibit of frozen fish, but of fresh, canned, cured and boneless fish as well. Models of the most modern fishing vessels and equipment were also shown. The fresh fish were attractively displayed in chilled show cases in a manner that should be generally adopted in retail stores. Booklets containing information regarding our fisheries, and how to clean and cook the different kinds of fish were freely distributed to those interested.

The exhibit was an unqualified success, and like the previous ones it was one of the leading features at the fair. For it, as in the previous years, the department was awarded a gold medal.

The restaurant was also a splendid success. A good fish dinner was served for 35 cents. It was operated in the east wing of the Grand Stand building. The room was commodious and airy. About six hundred could be accommodated at one time. During the days when the attendance at the fair was large, the patronage of the restaurant was limited only by its capacity; 38,772 meals were served during the twelve days the restaurant was in operation.

OYSTER CULTURE.

The officer in charge of this service spent the season in examining and cleaning the public oyster beds so as to increase their productivity, and in assisting those engaging in artificial culture and cultivation by affording them advice, and investigating problems confronting the development of the industry.

For some years past there has been a very large influx of starfish into Richmond bay, Prince Edward Island, the home of the well known Malpeque oyster, and one of the most productive areas in Canada. Until recent years these beds were practically free from starfish or other enemies to the oyster. What the cause of the great inroads of these pests may be is a matter of conjecture, but continuous mopping of the beds to remove them is necessary to prevent them completely over-running the beds.

During the past season a blight was found to have broken out amongst the oysters in Richmond bay, and it soon spread to the beds in all portions of the bay. The department caused immediate investigations to be undertaken by the Biological Board to determine the nature and cause of the blight, and, if possible, to prescribe a remedy. The scientific view is that the oysters are affected by a tubellarian parasite of an undescribed species, similar to that which appeared at times on beds along the coasts of Florida and Connecticut. Science has not yet discovered either the cause or remedy, but experience indicates that it is of comparatively short duration, and disappears entirely after running its course.

It has been suggested that the blight was imported in seed oysters procured in the United States and laid down in the bay by some of those who had undertaken oyster culture there, but so far as this department has been able to ascertain there was not at the time, nor has there been since, any similar blight on the beds, or on those in the vicinity, from which these seed oysters were taken.

Whatever the cause may have been, the outcome is extremely unfortunate, as it seems evident that all the oysters in this magnificent bay, both on the private and public areas, will succumb.

The position of the oyster industry in the Maritime Provinces is an extremely unsatisfactory one. There are in these provinces approximately 10,550 acres of producing natural beds, viz., 5,000 acres in New Brunswick, 4,300 in Prince

Edward Island, and 1,250 in Nova Scotia, but there are tens of thousands of acres around the coasts of these provinces that by proper artificial culture and cultivation could be converted into highly producing oyster areas. Experience in every country where it has been properly tried, shows that oyster farming, though probably somewhat more hazardous, is just as feasible, and usually much more profitable than upland farming. In early years, when the demand for oysters was small, the natural public beds readily yielded all that were needed, but as the demand increased, fishing became more intensive, the beds began to suffer. From time to time the fishing season was curtailed until now it is only about a month or six weeks in the year, but the growing number of fishermen more than offset the shortening of the season, and the beds are now on the verge of commercial exhaustion. Experience, wherever oysters are found, shows that natural beds alone cannot meet the requirements of a growing demand.

As long ago as 1892 the department brought over an expert from England to advise as to the best course to pursue, and his services have since been retained; but under the conditions that have obtained, it has been impossible for him to achieve satisfactory results.

The importance of encouraging private culture and cultivation was years ago realized, and prior to the Privy Council decision in the Fisheries reference, in 1898, a number of leases of areas on which to carry on such operations were granted. Following that decision the provinces claimed that by virtue of it they owned the oyster beds, and therefore that they alone could administer the fishery thereon. The Federal Government took an opposite view, so that neither one nor the other was in a position to grant leases of a satisfactory nature, and nearly all those that had previously been issued were allowed to terminate. Negotiations for some settlement of the whole question of fishery rights as between the Dominion and provinces went on intermittently, but year by year went by without anything definite being accomplished, and meantime the public beds were continuously going down.

Finally in 1910 this department endeavoured to have the deadlock broken by entering into a *modus vivendi* with the provinces by which, pending the settlement of the legal points at issue, the administration of the industry would be placed in its hands on the understanding that if it were ultimately decided that the contention of the provinces were correct, a proper accounting for fees collected would be made to them, and that they would sustain those to whom leases might have been granted, in their holdings. To this, all the provinces were not prepared to agree, but they all expressed a readiness to undertake themselves the administration of the industry, so far as the leasing of private areas is concerned, and the building up of a business in the culture and cultivation of oysters.

In the circumstances the department decided to ask for the necessary legislation to enable this to be done, and in 1910 the Fisheries Act was amended so as to authorize agreements to be entered into with the different Provincial Governments whereby they would be empowered "to grant leases of such areas of the sea coast, bays, inlets, harbours, creeks, rivers, and estuaries of such provinces as the Government of such provinces considers suitable for the cultivation and production of oysters....." Following this legislation, enabling agreements were entered into with the different sea-washed provinces, and it is understood that some leases of areas have been issued in each of the three Maritime Provinces, though outside of New Brunswick little progress has apparently been made.

The provinces, however, were not prepared to take over the administration of the public beds as well, so that the unsatisfactory and indeed largely unworkable condition of dual control still exists. It is clearly in the public interest that this should be ended, and it is hoped that some way of accomplishing this will shortly be found.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 39

The possibilities of the building up of a very large oyster and other mollusk industry are obvious, but in the initial stages, which must be largely experimental, the most careful guiding and control is essential. Under proper conditions there seems no reason why a business could not be built up that would produce a total annual revenue to those engaging in it that would run into millions of dollars.

FISHERIES MUSEUM.

The excellent Fisheries Museum, which was being built up in Ottawa, had to be dismantled during the year, as the building used was demolished to give place to a large government office building. As no other suitable building was available, most of the specimens had to be stored. Some have been placed in the Victoria Memorial Museum, which is now being used for parliamentary purposes, and some models of fishing equipment were sent to the commercial exhibit of the Department of Trade and Commerce.

As Canada has fisheries second to none in the world, it is fitting that there should be in the Capital a Fisheries museum that would be equal to the best anywhere. It is hoped that when the days of peace return it will be found feasible to erect a proper building for this purpose.

The curator of the museum, who is also the department's naturalist, has been detailed to assist Dr. A. P. Knight, of the Biological Board, in a study of the natural history of the lobster.

FISHING BOUNTY.

Under the authority of "An Act to encourage the development of the Sea Fisheries and the building of Fishing Vessels", the sum of \$160,000 is appropriated annually by the department and paid to fishermen of the eastern Maritime Provinces. The bounty is distributed under regulations made from time to time by the Governor in Council.

For the year 1917, payment was made on the following basis:—

To owners of vessels entitled to receive bounty, \$1 per registered ton; payment to the owner of any one vessel not to exceed \$80.

To vessel fishermen entitled to receive bounty, \$6.30 each.

To owners of boats measuring not less than 13 feet keel, \$1 per boat.

To boat fishermen, entitled to receive bounty, \$3.85 each.

There were 14,532 bounty claims received, and 14,516 paid. In the preceding year, 13,604 claims were received, and 13,593 paid.

The total amount paid was \$159,893.10, allocated as follows:—

To 812 vessels and their crews \$52,748.20.

To 13,704 boats and their crews \$107,144.90.

The following table shows in detail the payment of the bounty by counties for the year 1917:—

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

Provinces and Counties.	Number of Vessels.	Tonnage	Average tonnage.	Number of men.	Amount paid.	Number of Boats.	Number of men.	Amount paid.	Total Bounty paid to Vessels and Boats in 1917.
Nova Scotia:—					\$ cts.			\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Annapolis.....	—	—	—	5	31 50	179	293	1,307 05	1,338 55
Antigonish.....	—	—	—	—	—	174	246	1,121 10	1,121 10
Cape Breton.....	17	269	16	90	836 45	498	934	4,094 65	4,931 10
Cumberland.....	1	15	15	3	33 90	4	7	31 70	65 60
Digby.....	12	550	46	99	1,173 70	417	718	3,181 30	4,355 00
Guysborough.....	58	901	16	263	2,560 00	812	1,277	5,726 95	8,286 95
Halifax.....	80	1,253	16	344	3,422 00	1,203	1,651	7,559 60	10,981 60
Inverness.....	26	355	13	127	1,157 20	458	917	3,988 45	6,145 65
Kings.....	4	54	14	16	154 80	52	74	336 90	491 70
Lunenburg.....	165	8,323	50	2,120	21,681 25	686	849	3,955 65	25,636 90
Pictou.....	3	58	19	10	121 15	81	107	492 95	614 10
Queens.....	17	193	11	57	553 60	193	309	1,382 65	1,936 25
Richmond.....	31	816	26	213	2,160 00	498	828	3,685 80	5,845 80
Shelburne.....	45	1,027	23	314	3,007 75	693	1,238	5,459 30	8,467 05
Victoria.....	11	146	13	58	513 50	324	476	2,160 70	2,674 20
Yarmouth.....	26	995	38	288	2,811 65	168	323	1,411 55	4,223 20
Totals.....	496	14,955	30	4,007	40,218 45	6,440	10,247	45,896 30	86,114 75
New Brunswick:—									
Charlotte.....	15	256	17	61	646 60	441	694	3,115 40	3,762 00
Gloucester.....	265	3,759	14	1,074	10,527 45	207	488	2,085 80	12,613 25
Kent.....	10	104	10	21	236 30	29	43	194 55	430 85
North'berland..	4	81	20	17	186 90	6	12	52 20	239 10
Restigouche.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	16	67 60	67 60
St. John.....	4	73	18	11	142 45	48	61	283 10	425 55
Totals.....	298	4,273	14	1,184	11,739 70	737	1,314	5,798 65	17,538 55
Prince Edward Island:—									
Kings.....	2	37	18	7	81 10	507	742	3,364 70	3,445 80
Prince.....	8	114	14	32	315 60	543	1,323	5,654 55	5,970 15
Queens.....	4	46	11	14	134 65	130	279	1,205 00	1,339 65
Totals.....	14	197	14	53	531 35	1,180	2,344	10,224 25	10,755 60
Quebec:—									
Bonaventure.....	1	16	—	3	34 90	970	1,722	7,607 20	7,642 10
Gaspé.....	2	24	12	19	145 35	3,201	6,495	28,257 55	28,402 90
Rimouski.....	—	—	—	—	—	96	137	623 55	623 55
Saguenay.....	1	15	15	10	78 45	1,974	1,974	8,737 40	8,815 85
Totals.....	4	55	14	32	258 70	5,347	10,328	45,225 70	45,484 40
Grand totals.....	812	19,480	24	5,276	52,748 20	13,704	24,233	107,144 90	159,893 10

FISH CULTURE.

The operations carried on from April 1 to December 31, 1917, were confined almost entirely to the propagation of the commercial food fishes, such as Atlantic salmon and lobsters in the Maritime Provinces, whitefish, lake herring, salmon trout, and pickerel in Ontario and the Prairie Provinces; and Pacific salmon in British Columbia.

The commercial species are practically all distributed as fry on the natural spawning areas, and mainly where the eggs had been collected. A small, but growing percentage is reared to the fingerling size. The purely sporting fishes are hatched in small numbers. After adequate return of the fry has

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 39

been made to waters from which the eggs were obtained, the greater part of the remainder is distributed in publicly controlled waters, on application, while a small proportion is supplied to privately controlled or leased waters on payment of fixed prices and all transportation charges.

Owing to war conditions, no new hatcheries were erected. A shortage of labour, a scarcity of fish in some districts, and unfavourable weather conditions in others, resulted in a decreased collection of eggs, and in the hatcheries not all being filled to capacity.

There are fifty hatcheries, fourteen of which are lobster hatcheries. There are also eleven subsidiary hatcheries, six salmon retaining ponds, and one lobster pound in operation. From these the total distribution of the various species in each province during the season of 1917 was as follows:—

Nova Scotia—		
Atlantic salmon.....		7,176,650
Speckled trout.....		203,400
Lobsters.....		304,589,956
New Brunswick—		
Atlantic salmon.....		10,333,255
Speckled trout.....		106,401
Ouananiche salmon.....		580
Rainbow trout.....		8,000
Shad.....		400,000
Lobsters.....		138,987,000
Prince Edward Island—		
Atlantic salmon.....		1,000,000
Speckled trout.....		241,400
Lobsters.....		108,000,000
Quebec—		
Atlantic salmon.....		6,385,825
Speckled trout.....		164,690
Ouananiche salmon.....		10,000
Lobsters.....		63,220,000
Ontario—		
Speckled trout.....		500
Herring.....		55,850,000
Pickeral.....		169,000,000
Salmon trout.....		32,405,170
Whitefish.....		177,535,000
Manitoba—		
Pickeral.....		15,824,000
Whitefish.....		277,100,000
Saskatchewan—		
Whitefish.....		42,497,000
Alberta—		
Atlantic salmon.....		103,849
Cutthroat trout.....		374,527
Lake herring.....		2,189,000
Salmon trout.....		281,114
British Columbia—		
Atlantic salmon.....		245,050
Speckled trout.....		137,965
Coho salmon.....		2,542,210
Cutthroat trout.....		493,201
Dog salmon.....		4,988,600
Kamloops trout.....		653,453
Rainbow trout.....		16,200
Sockeye salmon.....		73,142,820
Spring salmon.....		3,249,540
Steelhead salmon.....		26,304
Total distribution.....		1,499,482,660

The department is indebted to the United States Bureau of Fisheries for a present of 10,000,000 sockeye eggs from Alaska. The eggs were placed

in a British Columbia hatchery, and the fry will be distributed in the Fraser river.

Evidence of the most satisfactory results from the department's fish cultural operations is apparent on all sides. The catch of whitefish per net in lake Winnipeg was never better than during the current season. The fishery for whitefish in lake Erie, the greatest whitefish-producing area in Canada, and in lake Ontario, tends rapidly towards the prosperous condition in which it formerly was. The salmon rivers of Quebec and the Maritime Provinces were never in better condition; the spawning areas are covered with salmon which are forcing their way into the highest tributaries of the various rivers.

Similar results are not apparent from the lobster hatcheries. Indeed, there is not satisfactory evidence to show that they are even proving beneficial. Hence it has been decided not to operate them during the year 1919.

A detailed report on the fish cultural operations of the department is being published separately in pamphlet form.

BIOLOGICAL STATIONS.

The Atlantic and Pacific biological stations carried on their work actively during the season of 1917.

At St. Andrews, N.B., investigations of a practical and scientific nature were conducted by representatives of the various universities of Canada. One of the chief aims of the researches was to investigate the kinds of fish and marine animals that could be used for food, but have hitherto been neglected. The reports on the investigations, when completed, should be of much practical value.

In connection with the work at St. Andrews, a survey of the fisheries conditions in the eastern part of the gulf of St. Lawrence was undertaken from Eastern harbour in Cape Breton as a base.

For three months the staff, under Dr. A. G. Huntsman, made constant trips over the fishing grounds and accumulated a large mass of observations. Much attention was devoted to the spawning of herring at the Magdalen islands, and the drift of the larvæ; also to hydrographic and plankton studies in sections of water between cape Breton and the Magdalen islands, and from Aspy bay out to a depth of 200 fathoms.

Dr. Knight, of Queens University, carried out an important investigation at Caribou harbour, Nova Scotia, in continuation of his lobster researches.

The pearly fresh-water mussel resources of Ontario were studied, and a report made thereon, which has been published.

At Nanaimo, B.C., work was carried on under the supervision of Dr. C. McLean Fraser, curator of the Pacific coast station. Studies of the life-history of British Columbia salmon were continued and results published in the form of special reports. The marking of salmon was also continued; while the study of fish parasites, hydroids, and a great variety of marine animals was completed.

FISH INSPECTION.

The season of 1917 was the third in which inspection of pickled fish was carried on. There were presented for inspection and the brand, 8,977 barrels of herring, alewives, and mackerel. Of these, 3,083 barrels failed to pass inspection because of either the poor condition of the fish, bad grading, or inferior barrels. In the preceding year, 7,213 barrels were inspected, while in the year before that, which was the first, there were 1,328 barrels presented for inspection. The number of packers who submitted their fish for inspection was eighty, against seventy-three in the season of 1916 and sixteen in that of 1915.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 39

The Inspection Act compels no one to submit either his barrels or fish for inspection, and, therefore, results are dependent on the educative and persuasive efforts of the department, through its inspecting officers. During the season, and prior to its opening, fishermen and packers were visited regularly, and the requirements of the Act, with respect to the manner in which their fish should be cured, pointed out to them. Coopers' shops also were visited, and practical instruction in barrel making given to the coopers. Further, simply worded pamphlets of instruction in barrel making and herring curing in the Scotch method were published by the department early in the year, and copies distributed by the inspecting officers.

Keeping in mind the fact that inspection is entirely voluntary on the part of packers and that the carrying out of such often involves them in a considerable amount of extra labour, it affords a considerable amount of satisfaction to be able to show that more packers presented their fish for inspection, and that more fish were inspected, than in the two preceding years.

Much good work has been accomplished since the passing of the Act, especially in connection with the adoption of a higher grade barrel. Many coopers, however, persist in making barrels as of old. This is encouraged to some extent by a certain class of packer who considers only the few cents he wrongly thinks he saves by buying the cheaper, poor barrel, and will doubtless continue so long as our officers are without the power to enforce the production of a standard package.

The present abnormal demand for pickled fish in the United States, due to lack of supplies from Europe, made it possible, in the course of the year under review, to dispose of fish of indifferent cure, packed in inferior barrels, at prices which seemed high compared with those of normal times. For this reason many packers were hard to convince of the necessity for exercising greater care and producing a first-class article, notwithstanding that properly cured fish packed in good barrels in every case secured a better price than the other kind. For example, while some packers obtained \$7 to \$8 for split herring, and \$10, \$12, \$13, and even up to \$15 per barrel on the spot for herring cured in the Scotch style, others who carefully followed the department's instructions got \$20 and up to \$22 per barrel.

CANNERY INSPECTION.

Under authority of the Meat and Canned Foods Act, all establishments in which fish of various kinds are canned were systematically inspected during the season of 1917. The inspections were undertaken on both coasts by the department's fishery overseers.

The duties of the inspecting officers, as in the past, consisted of supervising the sanitary conditions of each canning establishment, and the utensils used therein; the cleanliness of the employees; the condition of the fish previous to canning; and the manner in which the product is handled.

During the year there were in operation on the Atlantic coast 660 establishments canning lobsters, and 18 canning other fish such as sardines, herring, haddock, mackerel, and clams, while on the Pacific coast there were 93 salmon canneries operated; making a grand total of 771. The total number of inspections made and reported on was 2,364.

In the course of the year the Meat and Canned Foods Act was amended to enable the department to deal more effectively with the canning of fish. Regulations for carrying out the provisions of the amended Act have been framed and adopted, but these will not come into effect till December 15, 1918.

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

BAIT-REPORTING SERVICE.

To assist masters of fishing vessels to locate bait supplies during the cod-fishing season, and minimize the time lost in searching from harbour to harbour for bait, there has been in operation, since the season of 1913, a system by which definite information as to the amount of bait landed along certain stretches of the Atlantic seaboard is collected by the local officer of the department and despatched daily by telegram to certain important points, and there posted up.

During the season of 1917 the service was carried on as usual. Each telegram contained definite information as to bait supplies at all important points within the district of the officer who sent the message. Copies of all telegrams were mailed to the department at the end of each week, and the work closely followed and checked.

During the spring months of 1917, 100 telegrams were sent from the Magdalen islands, Souris, P.E.I., and Queensport, N.S., to Canso, Halifax, Lunenburg, and Riverport, N.S.

During July and August, 203 telegrams were sent from Little Bras d'Or, L'Ardoise, Canso, Wine Harbour, and Musquodoboit Harbour, N.S., to North Sydney, Canso, Halifax, Lunenburg, and Shelburne, N.S.; also from Lockeport, N.S., to Canso and Halifax, N.S., and from Shag Harbour and Digby, N.S., to Halifax, Shelburne, and Lockeport, N.S.

From the beginning of September to the middle of November, 46 telegrams, covering information from the counties of Charlotte and St. John, N.B., were sent from Campobello, N.B., to Digby, Yarmouth, Pubnico, and Clark's Harbour, N.S.

This service is being appreciated more and more from year to year, and those in the trade who are interested in the landings of herring, either for bait or food purposes, find that the information furnished is of much benefit to them.

STATISTICAL WORK.

The system in operation by which the statistical information concerning the sea fisheries is collected and compiled, may be described briefly as follows: Each overseer in the course of his rounds gathers from fishermen and fish merchants, details of the quantity and value of fish landed in his district during the current month. From outlying points that cannot be visited with sufficient frequency by the overseer, the information is supplied to him by a local correspondent.

The information thus collected is despatched to Ottawa on a special form, during the first days of each succeeding month. A copy is sent, at the same time, to the Inspector of Fisheries under whose jurisdiction the overseer is, in order that he may follow and check the work of collection.

At Ottawa the monthly returns are checked and compiled to show the totals for each county, for each province, and for the whole of Canada. This information is published monthly in the form of a bulletin, which also contains summarized results of the fisheries in the United States, Newfoundland, the United Kingdom, Norway, and, prior to the outbreak of war, Germany.

At the end of the fishing season, or at the end of the statistical year, before making up his annual returns, each overseer, in inland as well as in sea-fishing districts, visits all parts of his district and obtains more complete information as to the year's catch and its disposal in a fresh, dried, smoked, etc., state. This information reaches the department through the inspectors of fisheries, who check and compile the figures for their respective districts. In the department the figures are again checked. The fuller information is then published in the annual report.

A state of complete satisfaction has not yet been reached with the work of collecting our general fisheries statistics. For no matter how perfect the

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 39

system is, nor how closely the figures are scrutinized afterwards, the department must rely largely on the intelligence and honesty of its outside officers for accurate returns. It may be safely stated, however, that since the adoption of the present system, in 1910, our published statistics are sufficiently near the mark to enable any one who studies them intelligently to arrive at accurate conclusions as to the upward or downward trend of any particular fishery.

EXPENDITURE AND REVENUE.

The total expenditure for all fisheries services, except civil government, for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1918, amounted to \$951,384.32.

The total net fisheries revenue from rents, fines, sales, and license fees, including *modus vivendi* licenses to United States vessels, for the same period amounted to \$118,751.39.

The following is a summary of the sums appropriated and those expended for the various services during 1917-18:—

FISHERIES EXPENDITURE, 1917-18.

Service.	Appropriation.	Expenditure.
	\$	\$ cts.
Salaries and Disbursements Fishery Officers.....	305,000	267,210 21
Fish Breeding.....	400,000	270,796 95
Fisheries Patrol Service.....	190,000	187,839 47
Cold Storage and Transportation of Fresh Fish.....	125,000	116,578 91
Dog Fish Reduction Works.....	60,000	38,036 74
Canadian Fisheries Museum.....	8,000	4,833 65
Building Fishways and clearing rivers.....	30,000	8,975 39
Legal and Incidental Expenses.....	4,000	2,452 24
Oyster Culture.....	6,000	5,003 18
Customs officers <i>re Modus Vivendi</i> Licenses.....	900	289 65
Fisheries Intelligence Bureau.....	5,000	2,873 45
Toronto Exhibition.....	10,000	9,854 72
Inspection of Canned and Pickled Fish.....	25,000	10,639 76
Marine Biological Board.....	26,000	26,000 00
Totals.....	1,194,900	951,384 32
Fishing Bounty.....	160,000	159,893 10

The following table shows certain items of fisheries expenditure for 1917-18, by provinces; details will be found in the Auditor General's Report under the proper headings:—

Provinces.	Salaries and Disbursements Fishery Officers.	Fish Breeding.	Fisheries Patrol Service.	Building Fishways and clearing rivers.	Inspecting Canned and Pickled Fish.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Nova Scotia.....	64,537 48	36,057 56	33,673 94	343 72	5,773 31
Prince Edward Island.....	11,097 11	7,994 24	5,697 91		1,647 80
New Brunswick.....	55,124 91	37,021 69	16,195 61		2,899 71
Quebec.....	7,199 95	19,727 25	4,752 33	42 45	50 00
Ontario.....		69,864 18			
Manitoba.....	13,164 99	28,277 84	18,943 45		
Alberta.....	13,262 62	4,127 81			
Saskatchewan.....	16,959 11	5,732 96			
British Columbia.....	62,259 06	54,359 16	63,510 80	8,589 22	100 00
Yukon Territory.....	1,530 75				
General Account.....	22,074 23	7,634 26	7,065 43	168 94	
Totals.....	267,210 21	270,796 95	187,839 47	8,975 39	10,639 76

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

FISHERIES REVENUE FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1918.

Provinces.	Amount Collected.	Refunds.	Net Amount.
	\$ cts	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Ontario.....	2,345 48		2,345 48
Quebec.....	7,664 73		7,664 73
New Brunswick.....	14,439 53	10 00	14,429 53
Nova Scotia.....	6,663 94		6,663 94
Prince Edward Island.....	3,260 26	4 00	3,256 26
Manitoba.....	12,910 65		12,910 65
Saskatchewan.....	3,643 65		3,643 65
Alberta.....	9,777 94	10 00	9,767 94
British Columbia.....	53,665 21	150 00	53,515 21
Yukon.....	375 00		375 00
	114,746 39	174 00	114,572 39
<i>Modus Vivendi Licenses</i>	4,387 50	208 50	4,179 00
Grand Total.....			118,751 39

PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF THE FISHERIES.

WHOLE OF CANADA.

The marketed value of our fisheries for the year 1917 amounted to \$52,-312,044. This is an increase of \$13,103,666 over the value for the preceding year, which in turn was considerably higher than that for any previously recorded year. To the total the sea fisheries contributed \$47,012,665 and the inland fisheries \$5,299,439.

Each province shows a greater value; but British Columbia with \$6,881,249 more, and Nova Scotia with an increase of \$4,375,417, are mainly responsible for the big increase.

The value of the fishery products of the various provinces in 1917 and the four preceding years may be readily compared by glancing at the following table:—

	1917	1916-17	1915-16	1914-15	1913-14
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Columbia.....	21,518,595	14,637,346	14,538,320	11,515,086	13,891,398
Nova Scotia.....	14,468,319	10,092,902	9,166,851	7,730,191	8,297,626
New Brunswick.....	6,143,088	5,656,859	4,737,145	4,940,083	4,308,707
Quebec.....	3,414,378	2,991,624	2,076,851	1,924,430	1,850,427
Ontario.....	2,866,419	2,658,993	3,341,182	2,755,291	2,674,685
P. E. Island.....	1,786,310	1,344,179	933,682	1,261,666	1,280,447
Manitoba.....	1,543,288	1,390,002	742,925	849,422	606,272
Saskatchewan.....	320,238	231,946	165,888	132,017	148,602
Alberta.....	184,009	144,317	94,134	86,720	81,319
Yukon.....	67,400	60,210	63,730	69,725	68,265
Totals.....	52,312,044	39,208,378	35,860,708	31,264,631	33,207,748

The price of all kinds of fish was higher than in the preceding year, but the greater total value is not due altogether to that circumstance. The catches of salmon, cod, haddock, pollock, and mackerel were considerably greater. On the other hand, the herring catch was a good deal less, while the lobster catch was slightly less, notwithstanding an extension of the fishing season.

There were 95,198 persons engaged in the various branches of the fishing industry afloat and ashore during 1917. Compared with the preceding year this shows a decrease of 106. Of the total 84,270 were engaged in the sea fisheries and 10,928 in the inland fisheries. There were 8,946 on vessels, tugs, and

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 39

smacks; 62,700 in boats; 744 fishing without boats; and 22,808 working in canneries, freezers, smoke-houses, etc., cleaning and preparing the fish for market.

The amount of capital represented in material such as vessels, boats, fishing gear, and fish-curing establishments is \$37,169,328, of which \$34,062,588 is credited to sea fisheries and \$3,106,740 to inland fisheries.

The fishing industry is somewhat different from other food-producing industries, in that operations are affected not only by weather conditions but by the abundance or scarcity of bait and the erratic and unknown movements of the schools of fish. It is not always the case, therefore, that the employment of a greater number of men and vessels results in a greater production of fish, especially with our present means of capture. For example, the Lunenburg bank fishing fleet of 1917 was the smallest in the past ten years, with the exception of one year, yet the catch was the largest on record. The sardine and large-herring fishery in the Bay of Fundy of 1917 fell far short of that of the preceding year, notwithstanding the operations of fully as much fishing gear and greater preparation for dealing with the catch. Taken as a whole, the operations of our fishermen were successful, from the point of view of quantity taken, as well as remunerative. This will be gathered from the following table which I give to show the relative quantities and values of the chief commercial fishes, returning \$100,000 and upwards, in their order of rank, landed in the whole of Canada during the year under review and the four preceding years:—

—		1917	1916-17	1915-16	1914-15	1913-14
Salmon.....	cwt. \$	1,642,740 17,411,029	1,239,668 10,882,431	1,410,769 11,262,381	1,409,828 8,560,386	1,551,411 10,833,713
*Cod.....	cwt. \$	2,302,987 8,281,920	2,036,231 5,449,964	2,157,756 4,489,496	1,820,075 3,886,134	1,664,599 3,387,109
Lobsters.....	cwt. \$	471,871 5,654,265	480,898 5,508,054	445,277 4,506,155	408,816 4,339,929	514,646 4,710,062
Herring.....	cwt. \$	1,481,708 3,693,688	1,751,314 3,050,421	1,894,774 2,906,887	2,118,291 2,735,257	2,484,219 3,173,129
Haddock.....	cwt. \$	712,416 2,936,719	582,028 1,711,271	582,522 2,232,022	566,002 1,244,840	405,633 841,611
Halibut.....	cwt. \$	140,024 2,066,635	142,823 2,263,573	226,151 2,261,776	239,970 1,793,283	256,096 1,036,400
Sardines.....	brls. \$	274,359 1,910,705	315,832 1,481,261	333,794 1,229,096	298,885 1,349,615	141,384 676,668
Mackerel.....	cwt. \$	167,067 1,333,354	156,075 924,746	189,990 990,329	143,712 826,846	215,442 1,280,319
Whitefish.....	cwt. \$	178,838 1,248,006	161,992 1,135,486	153,529 1,048,641	159,894 975,685	137,887 929,962
Smelts.....	cwt. \$	73,153 1,027,555	68,829 847,357	67,067 632,733	93,771 837,682	88,728 810,392
Hake and cusk.....	cwt. \$	321,605 890,265	385,953 757,456	379,959 520,051	262,897 313,921	353,598 490,979
Trout.....	cwt. \$	73,662 699,950	88,071 741,610	115,999 870,209	67,890 623,504	73,164 682,619
Pickeral.....	cwt. \$	86,425 650,632	105,428 871,719	55,722 901,183	97,555 657,783	61,603 449,539
Pollock.....	cwt. \$	189,908 486,195	143,306 268,756	138,801 193,788	159,788 214,195	150,094 187,723
Pike.....	cwt. \$	79,383 429,366	73,993 404,453	69,229 317,355	97,724 469,919	64,925 372,868
Tullibee.....	cwt. \$	64,910 333,686	58,537 301,060	55,787 165,569	50,946 156,529	20,157 63,910
Clams and quahaugs.....	brl. \$	55,655 222,965	54,942 195,505	73,713 240,611	87,972 282,876	121,135 368,323
Alewives.....	cwt. \$	98,277 196,482	80,020 117,083	97,032 120,126	90,935 106,906	61,768 85,445
Perch.....	cwt. \$	24,707 126,723	22,773 114,656	19,218 98,119	23,062 115,220	14,497 72,985
Oysters.....	brl. \$	13,632 109,265	18,361 147,751	21,386 147,628	26,545 177,979	29,828 173,753

* Black cod included.

ATLANTIC FISHERIES.

Cod, Haddock, Hake, Cusk and Pollock.

A much greater quantity of cod was taken in 1917 than in any of the four preceding years. The catch on some parts of the coast was rather poor, notably on the northern coast of New Brunswick, where adverse weather interfered with the work of fishing, and on the coast of Bonaventure and part of Gaspé, where the fish did not appear until the fall.

Elsewhere cod were plentiful, and the high prices paid induced fishermen to prosecute the fishery with more than usual vigour. In the district westward of Halifax, N.S., which includes the headquarters of the off-shore bank fishing fleet, there was a very large increase in the catch of cod.

Over 90 per cent of the whole production of haddock is landed by the fishermen of Nova Scotia. In the eastern part of the province there was a remarkable increase due mainly to the successful operation of trap nets at Ingonish, Victoria county. There was also a great increase in the central part, that is, between Canso and Halifax. The operation of two steam trawlers no doubt added much to the production of haddock in this section. In the western part of the province, on the other hand, there was a decrease in the quantity taken.

While considerable quantities of hake and pollock are taken in the gulf waters between Inverness county, Nova Scotia, and Kings county, Prince Edward Island, and off the eastern parts of the south coast of Nova Scotia, the great producing area lies at the mouth of and in the Bay of Fundy. Hake are landed in largest quantities by the fishermen of Digby county, Nova Scotia, and pollock by the fishermen of Charlotte and St. John counties, New Brunswick. There was an increase in the quantity of hake landed eastward of Halifax, but it was not sufficient to offset a decrease in the landings in the western part of Nova Scotia and Charlotte and St. John counties. On the other hand there was a larger catch of pollock all over.

The proportion of the catch of cod, haddock, hake and pollock that is dried for market grows less year by year. More of it is being marketed in a fresh or frozen condition; in a semi-soft or salted condition, as boneless; in a smoked condition as finnan haddies or fillets; and in cans, either fresh or smoked. The increased demand for the fish prepared in these ways has greatly enhanced its value, and has had much to do with the great advance in the price of dried fish in recent years.

Herring, Sardines, and Mackerel.

The catch of herring was much below the average. On all parts of the Nova Scotia coast it was rather greater, but in the gulf of St. Lawrence, chiefly along the shores of the northern counties of New Brunswick and the Magdalen islands, where more than half the total Atlantic herring catch comes from, much smaller quantities than usual were taken.

These fish are in greatest abundance during the spring months in the gulf and as drift ice remained in the bays and harbours longer than usual, the bulk of the fish had spawned and moved away before the fishermen were in a position to put out their fishing gear.

Of the total catch of herring on the Atlantic coast, 29 per cent was marketed in a fresh, smoked, or canned state; 30 per cent was marketed as pickled fish; 29 per cent was used as bait in the lobster fishery and in the fishery for cod, haddock, etc. About 12 per cent of the catch was used for fertilizing the land, mainly along the gulf shores.

While it is regrettable that so large a proportion of the catch should be used as fertilizer, it must not be forgotten that the fish so used are those caught in

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 39

the spring time, and as they are usually in great abundance the fishermen's nets sometimes secure more than they can use for bait, and as such fish are useless for any other purpose after they have spawned, it would be absolute waste to throw them back into the sea rather than use them to fertilize farming lands.

The sardine fishery is confined to the Bay of Fundy district and mainly to Charlotte and St. John counties, New Brunswick. The total catch was the smallest in the last four years, but high prices more than made up for the decrease in quantity. The bulk of the fish was sold fresh for canning purposes in the state of Maine. Two establishments in the province of New Brunswick, however, canned 168,000 cases, which, notwithstanding the smaller catch, is 15,000 cases greater than their pack in the preceding year.

The total catch of mackerel was larger than that of the year before, but the fish were not equally abundant on all parts of the coast. Along the south shore of Nova Scotia and northern New Brunswick mackerel were plentiful and large quantities were taken. In the Magdalen Islands and Prince Edward Island districts the quantity landed, of fall fish especially, was much smaller than usual.

About 44 per cent of the mackerel catch was marketed fresh or frozen, about 53 per cent was cured in salt, and about 3 per cent canned. The United States is the principal market for salted mackerel, and as that market was unable to obtain its usual supplies from Europe, the demand for Canadian mackerel was unusually good, and prices advanced to nearly 100 per cent over normal, especially for fat fall fish.

The quantity of each of the kinds mentioned above landed in the last five years are shown in the following table:—

		1917.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1913-14.
Cod.....	cwt.	2,215,455	1,962,860	2,116,886	1,772,864	1,635,379
Haddock.....	"	712,416	582,028	582,522	566,002	405,633
Hake and cusk.....	"	321,412	385,953	379,959	262,897	353,598
Pollock.....	"	189,908	143,306	138,801	159,788	150,094
Herring.....	"	787,681	1,145,229	1,309,952	1,462,578	1,703,543
Sardines.....	brl.	274,359	315,832	336,794	298,885	141,384
Mackerel.....	cwt.	167,067	156,075	180,990	143,712	215,442

Other Sea Fish.

The quantity of halibut landed, by Nova Scotia fishermen chiefly, was over 30 per cent greater than the preceding year's catch. The landings of flat fishes exceeded those for 1916 by about 27 per cent. Skate is being more and more utilized for food purposes, and the quantity landed during 1917 increased by about 55 per cent. Tom cod are caught chiefly on the north coast of New Brunswick during the winter season. The catch shows a slight decrease. Over 100 per cent more swordfish were taken, but the catch of albacore was less by about 12 per cent. The fishery for swordfish and albacore is practically confined to the coast of Nova Scotia. About the usual quantities of bait fish, such as squid and caplin, were taken.

Shellfish.

The lobster fishery is the most important shell fishery we have. In point of value it ranks next to the cod fishery. The total catch in 1917 fell short of that of the preceding year by about $1\frac{1}{4}$ per cent, notwithstanding the extension of the fishing season for a month longer than usual over all the gulf of St.

Lawrence. It should be noted, however, that the catch in 1916 was 8 per cent greater than that in 1915 and 17 per cent greater than that in 1914.

In Charlotte and St. John counties, New Brunswick, there was a slight increase, but the total was considerably less than the average. In the western part of Nova Scotia there was a decrease of 16 per cent. The fishing began in mid-winter in this district, and many traps and boats were destroyed by storms during the opening months, which in a large measure, no doubt, accounts for the decrease there. In the section which embraces the counties of Halifax and Guysborough, there was a decrease of 20 per cent, but farther east in Cape Breton Island district the fishery resulted in a slight increase.

In the Prince Edward Island district the catch was extremely poor at the beginning of the season, owing to the prevalence of unfavourable weather. The extension of the season, however, for a month, gave an increase over the preceding year of 11 per cent, but it has to be noted in this connection that the catch in the preceding year was about 30 per cent greater than that in either 1915 or 1914.

In the New Brunswick counties which border the gulf there was an increase of about 7 per cent. This was mainly due to the extra month's fishing—the early part of the season being rough and fishing poor. As in the case of Prince Edward Island, the result of the preceding year's fishing was over 30 per cent greater than that in 1915 or 1914. There was a slight decrease in the province of Quebec, due to stormy weather on the Gaspé coast.

There were 660 establishments engaged in canning lobsters on various parts of the coast, and the output amounted to 195,993 cases of 48 pounds each. There were 84,569 hundredweights shipped fresh in shell to market.

The oyster catch on the Atlantic coast was 4,956 barrels less than that in the preceding year. Unfortunately, the production has been falling off from year to year for some time. The oyster beds are located mainly along the shores of northern New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island, and the gulf shores of Nova Scotia. In all three provinces the decrease was common. It is hoped that private culture, which is now being taken up, and more restrictive regulations, will prevent further diminution.

There was a slight decrease in the catch of clams of various kinds. About 40 per cent of the total was canned. Part of the balance was consumed fresh and part used as bait.

The following table is given to show the comparative landings of the chief kinds of shell fish in the past five years:—

	1917.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1913-14.
Lobsters..... cwt.	474,871	480,898	445,277	408,816	514,646
Oysters..... brl.	11,483	16,799	20,296	24,777	27,148
Clams..... "	50,257	53,864	63,065	75,031	104,768

River-Spawning Sea Fish.

The total catch of Atlantic salmon was about an average one. It was not equally good on all parts of the coast, however. There were very few salmon in the principal spawning rivers of Cape Breton island, more particularly Victoria and Inverness counties, and the quantity taken was therefore smaller than that in the preceding year. In the counties of Nova Scotia, south and westward from the gulf to and including Hants and Halifax, the catch was the best in the past twenty years with the exception of one. There was also an increase in the Nova Scotia counties still farther to the westward.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 39

There was a considerable falling-off in the quantity taken by the fishermen of Charlotte and St. John counties, New Brunswick. Drift-net fishermen found salmon plentiful in the Bay of Fundy, but unfavourable weather retarded operations. Salmon fishing on the St. John river was rather disappointing. On the north shore of New Brunswick, where the Restigouche, Miramichi, and other large though less important rivers empty into the gulf, there was an all-round decrease of 269 hundredweights. Greater catches were landed in the counties of Westmorland, Kent, and Gloucester, but in Northumberland county, and mainly in Miramichi bay, the catch was almost 2,000 hundredweights less. Stormy weather is said to have curtailed operations. The quantity taken in Restigouche county was slightly less than that in the preceding year.

In the province of Quebec the catch was over 1,200 hundredweights short of last year's, owing to storms during May, and the flooding of rivers by heavy rains.

The catch of smelts was greater by 5,194 hundredweights. Almost 78 per cent of the total catch was produced in the northern New Brunswick counties. In that section of the coast the increase amounted to 523 hundredweights. In other parts of the coast the increase was greater, relatively.

The catch of alewives was above the average of the last five years. The increase over last year was 18,000 hundredweights. In St. John harbour, where 56 per cent of the total landings was taken, there was an increase of 15,000 hundredweights. In the western part of Nova Scotia there was a very considerable decrease. About 75 per cent of the catch was cured in salt, for which there was a good demand at good prices. Part of the balance was consumed fresh or smoked, and a part used as bait.

The catch of shad was about 20 per cent less than in 1916. Compared with the years 1913 and 1914, however, 1917 shows an increase of 43 per cent over the former and 30 per cent over the latter.

The following table shows the quantities of the chief river-spawning sea fish taken during 1917 and the four preceding years:—

	1917.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1913-14.
Salmon..... cwt.	39,865	41,801	39,805	38,202	40,237
Smelts..... "	71,989	66,795	65,074	91,634	86,538
Alewives..... "	98,277	80,020	97,032	90,935	61,768
Shad..... "	6,970	8,388	9,367	5,351	4,855

Seals.

The seal hunt in the gulf of St. Lawrence resulted in the capture of 31,145 hair seals against 23,227 in the preceding year.

INLAND FISHERIES.

More pickerel, but rather fewer trout, were taken in the inland waters of New Brunswick. There was a decrease of 50 per cent in the catch of eels.

There was little difference in the production of fish in the inland waters of Quebec, except that the catch of eels was about 40 per cent less.

A smaller quantity of whitefish and pickerel was taken from Ontario waters, but the catch of herring was much greater.

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

There was an increased production of all the chief kinds in the waters of Manitoba. The summer catch of whitefish in lake Winnipeg was very good. The fish were of a good size, and fishermen did well. Winter fishing in the northern lakes was not quite so good, owing to the fact that a period of mild weather made the ice unsuitable for operations until the beginning of December.

In Saskatchewan there was an increase of 34 per cent in the catch of whitefish; of 10 per cent in the catch of pike; and 20 per cent in that of pickerel.

In Alberta, whitefish gave an increase of 28 per cent; pike an increase of 34 per cent; and pickerel an increase of 40 per cent.

It is reported that the smaller lakes in the provinces of Saskatchewan and Alberta appear to be as well stocked as ever, despite the fact that settlers are turning their attention more and more to the catching of fish, not only to provide a substitute for animal food in their diet, but to use it as an article of commerce as well.

In the Yukon Territory the catch of whitefish, trout, and grayling fell short of the preceding year's yield. Two lakes in the Stewart district were opened up to commercial fishing, and the returns indicate that the future catch of pike and pickerel may be of considerable importance.

The salmon run in the Yukon waters was about normal, except in the Porcupine river, where for some reason it failed. The total catch was, therefore, slightly less.

The following table shows the comparative quantities of the principal kinds of fresh-water fish taken in all the inland waters of Canada in the last five years:

		1917.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1913-14.
Whitefish.....	cwt.	178,838	164,992	153,529	159,894	137,887
Lake Herring.....	"	206,786	110,055	117,370	92,307	131,614
Trout.....	"	70,672	85,622	111,361	63,340	68,491
Pickerel.....	"	86,425	105,428	55,722	97,555	61,603
Pike.....	"	79,383	73,993	69,229	97,724	64,925

PACIFIC FISHERIES.

Salmon.

In point of value the salmon fishery of British Columbia is by far our most important fishery. Its value in 1917 represented about 77 per cent of the value of all the fisheries products of that province, and about 32 per cent of the total value of the fisheries products of the whole of Canada.

The usual fourth-year big run of sockeye salmon in the Fraser River district, which was expected in 1917, did not materialize. Consequently, the pack of that particular grade on the Fraser was not more than 18 per cent of an ordinary big year. This great decrease is clearly attributable to the rock slide at Hell's Gate canyon in 1913, due to the blasting operations connected with the construction of the Canadian Northern Railway along the left bank of the river, which prevented a sufficient number of fish from reaching the spawning beds to produce a big run in 1917.

Notwithstanding this failure, however, the total pack of salmon throughout the province was a record one. Other grades which, prior to the outbreak of war, were practically neglected by packers, are now keenly sought after and packed in ever greater quantities. Of the total catch of all kinds, 82 per cent was canned; 15 per cent consumed fresh or frozen; while the balance was marketed in a mild-cured, dry-salted, and smoked condition.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 39

The extent to which the canning of the cheaper grades has developed in recent years will be gathered from the following table, which gives the annual pack of each class for the last five years:—

	1917.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1913-14.
	cases.	cases.	cases.	cases.	cases.
Sockeye.....	339,848	214,780	476,042	536,696	972,178
Red Spring.....	48,630	51,231	51,734	32,908	37,433
White Spring.....	27,646	15,495	6,370	16,420	3,616
Chums.....	475,273	240,201	82,000	184,474	77,965
Pinks.....	496,759	280,644	367,352	220,340	192,887
Cohoos.....	157,589	183,623	146,956	120,201	69,822
Blue Backs and Steelhead.....	11,740	9,082	2,927		
Total Pack.....	1,557,485	995,065	1,133,381	1,111,039	1,353,901

The capture of salmon by means of trolling is developing fast in all the coastal waters of the province. Many fishermen are giving up gill-net fishing and adopting this method. The cost of outfitting for trolling is less than for gill netting, and the fisherman is usually left with larger net earnings at the end of the season.

Halibut.

The halibut fishery is carried on almost entirely in the northern waters of the province. For a number of years there has been a steady diminution in the quantity taken. The landings in 1917 were less than those in the preceding year, but it has to be noted that the drop is only about 8 per cent against a 37 per cent drop from 1915 to 1916. From the beginning of the year the price gradually rose until in October it reached 18½ cents per pound to the fishermen. It fell again to 15 cents toward the end of the year. There was a shortage of bait as usual during the summer months, due not so much to scarcity of bait fish as to the disinclination to fit out and go farther to sea after them at that season of the year.

Herring.

The production of herring was slightly less than in the preceding year, but its value was greater. A somewhat smaller quantity was dry salted for the cheaper markets of the Orient, while more than usual was canned and cured in the Scotch style, for which high prices were secured. Of the total catch, 12 per cent was used as bait; 56 per cent was dry salted; and 32 per cent consumed fresh, canned, smoked, and pickled. Not more than 27 per cent of the total herring value was contributed by the dry-salted fish, however; while no less than 68 per cent of the value was accounted for by fish that were used fresh, canned, smoked, and pickled.

Other Sea Fish.

Black cod are steadily increasing in importance as a food fish. The quantity landed in 1917 was 38 per cent greater than in the preceding year. The bulk of the increase is due to the fact that halibut fishermen now bring in all they take of this fish. It is marketed chiefly in a fresh or smoked condition. The total catch of flatfishes of various kinds was greater by more than 120 per cent.

These are of excellent quality, and as they become better known to the consuming public will certainly be used in ever greater quantities. Pilchards appear in our returns for the first time. A total of 1,363 cwts. was landed on the west coast of Vancouver island, from which there were canned 1,090 cases

(of 48 lbs. each) and 200 barrels cured in salt. The catch of smelts, skate, and rock cod amounted in the aggregate to 3,883 against 2,620 cwts. in the preceding year.

Shellfish.

The oyster fishery yielded 1,789 barrels, which represents an increase of about 15 per cent. Unlike the oyster fishery on the Atlantic coast, the British Columbia one seems to be increasing from year to year recently. The catch of clams amounted to 11,998 barrels. This is an increase of 40 per cent over the catch in the preceding year. Half the catch was used fresh, while the other half was canned. There were no less than 5,886 cwts. of edible crabs landed, which amounted in value to \$48,424. The catch of 1917 was nearly 80 per cent greater than that of 1916.

Whales and Seals.

There were three whaling stations in operation on the Pacific coast, and the number of whales caught was 379. In the preceding year the catch was 403. The number of fur seals taken by the Indians along the coast amounted to 218 against 159 in the preceding year.

In the following table will be seen the quantities of the chief kinds of fish landed in British Columbia in the last five years:—

	1917.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1913-14.
Salmon..... cwt.	1,601,520	1,196,432	1,369,394	1,369,740	1,509,354
Herring..... "	487,241	496,030	467,452	563,406	649,062
Halibut..... "	113,529	123,062	194,896	214,444	223,465
Flatfishes, other..... "	15,632	7,013	4,575	6,642	2,180
Black Cod..... "	87,532	63,371	35,870	47,161	29,220

The relative total value of Atlantic, Pacific, and inland fisheries in the last five years is shown in the table which follows:—

	1917.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1913-14.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Atlantic.....	25,494,010	19,748,667	16,703,182	15,683,171	15,581,413
Pacific.....	21,518,595	14,637,346	14,538,320	11,515,086	13,891,398
Inland.....	5,299,439	4,822,365	4,619,206	4,066,374	3,734,937
Grand totals.....	52,312,044	39,208,378	35,860,708	31,264,631	33,207,748

In comparing the value produced in one division with that in another of the three divisions in the foregoing table it should be kept in mind that during 1917, for example there were 63,128 persons engaged in the fisheries of the Atlantic, 20,883 in those of the Pacific, and 11,111 in those of the inland waters.

Appended to this report are tables showing the quantity and value of each kind of fish, and the number and value of vessels, gear, etc., for the whole of Canada; also the quantity and value of each kind of fish, and the number and value of vessels, etc., by provinces.

Gasoline engines are being utilized more and more by fishermen on both the Atlantic and Pacific coasts to enable them to get speedily to and from the

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 39

fishing grounds. In 1917 there were 14,823 boats with such engines in use against 12,828 in the preceding year.

The use of steam trawlers on the Atlantic coast in recent years has immensely stimulated the trade in fresh fish, by the regularity with which they land supplies. These vessels operate all through the winter as well as summer, and their trips to and from the fishing grounds can be exactly timed to suit the requirements of the trade. In view of the continued great demand for all kinds of Canadian fish at home, in the United States, and overseas, and of the preparations made for a vigorous prosecution of the fisheries on river, lake, and ocean during 1918, I look with confidence for another substantial increase in the value of our fisheries.

CONCLUDING REMARKS.

In concluding this report I desire to say that both the Inside and the Outside Service of the Fisheries Branch are strongly represented at the front. At the outbreak of the war there were six officials in the In-side Service of the branch who were eligible for military service. Of these, five enlisted.

It is with the deepest regret that I chronicle the death of one of these,—Lieutenant B. W. Harmon, M.C., D.C.M., etc. Lieutenant Harmon was a young man of exceptional ability and high ideals. He had a deep sense of responsibility and most earnestly devoted himself to his Departmental duties. Had he lived he was destined to take an important part in the fisheries administration of this country.

At the outbreak of the war he was engaged on a special mission to the Pribilof islands—the United States fur seal group—in Alaska. At the first opportunity after learning that war was declared, he left for Ottawa to seek leave of absence and enlist. He went across with the first contingent as a private. He was promoted on the field to corporal and then to lieutenant. He was awarded the Distinguished Conduct Medal for conspicuous gallantry and devotion at Givenchy in June, 1915. Shortly afterwards he was awarded the Cross of St. George of Russia, and early in 1917 he was given the Military Cross, the official order stating that “he led a raiding party, bombed three dug-outs, inflicting many casualties, and brought back two unwounded prisoners.” Later on he joined the Flying Service in which he met his death while attacking, single-handed, eight enemy machines.

While all those who have gone overseas are performing gallant services, the work of Major Raymond Collishaw of the British Columbia Fisheries Patrol service has been so outstanding that special mention of it herein can involve no unfairness to any other. Mr. Collishaw entered the Flying Service in the early stages of the war. He was rapidly promoted until now he is a squadron commander, with the rank of major. Full information as to his achievements is not yet before me, but it is known that he has received at least five decorations, amongst them being the D.S.O. with bar, the D.S.C., and the Croix de Guerre, with palms. He has over fifty enemy planes to his credit. So far he has not been wounded.

Major J. A. Motherwell, chief clerk in the office of the chief inspector for British Columbia, after rendering conspicuous services was very severely wounded in action in France during the latter portion of the year, and was still in the hospital at the end of the year.

The work of the Fisheries Branch has been extremely heavy throughout the year, but it affords me pleasure to state that by continuous devotion to their duties on the part of both the officers and clerks it has been efficiently performed.

I am, sir, your obedient servant,

G. J. DESBARATS,

Deputy Minister of the Naval Service.

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

TABLE 1.—RECAPITULATION of the Quantities and Values of all Fish caught and landed in a Green State, and of the Quantities and Values of all Fish and Fish Products Marketed in a Fresh, Dried, Pickled, Canned, etc. State, for the **Whole of Canada**, during the year 1917.

Kinds of Fish.	Sea Fisheries.				Inland Fisheries.		Both Fisheries.		Total Marketed Value.
	Caught and landed		Marketed		Caught and Marketed		Marketed		
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Salmon..... cwt.	1,640,476	10,121,003							
" used fresh..... cwt.			297,920	3,074,196	2,294	36,238	300,214	3,110,434	
" canned..... cases			1,557,921	14,021,244			1,557,921	14,021,244	
" smoked..... cwt.			1,617	28,197			1,617	28,197	
" dry-salted..... cwt.			14,270	139,211			14,270	139,211	
" mild-cured..... cwt.			8,611	111,943			8,611	111,943	17,411,029
Lobsters..... "	474,871	3,284,508							
" canned..... cases			195,993	3,931,866			195,993	3,931,866	
" shipped in shel cwt.			84,569	1,722,399			84,569	1,722,399	5,654,265
Cod..... "	2,215,455	5,993,977							
" used fresh..... "			180,187	1,000,197			180,187	1,000,197	
" green-salted..... "			287,784	1,683,745			287,784	1,683,745	
" smoked fillets..... "			5,264	72,865			5,264	72,865	
" dried..... "			481,613	4,645,709			481,613	4,645,709	7,402,516
Black Cod..... "	87,532	494,209							
" used fresh..... "			73,164	743,229			73,164	743,229	
" smoked..... "			6,786	131,709			6,786	131,709	
" green-salted..... "			386	4,338			386	4,338	
" dried..... "			8	128			8	128	879,404
Haddock..... "	712,416	1,610,248							
" used fresh..... "			221,807	1,159,359			221,807	1,159,359	
" canned..... cases			13,137	84,522			13,137	84,522	
" smoked (funans)..... cwt.			41,382	598,939			41,382	598,939	
" green-salted..... "			70,496	419,273			70,496	419,273	
" dried..... "			81,750	674,626			81,750	674,626	2,936,719
Hake and cusk..... "	321,605	619,007							
" used fresh..... "			25,795	93,585			25,795	93,585	
" green-salted..... "			6,873	40,115			6,873	40,115	
" smoked fillets..... "			5,314	64,026			5,314	64,026	
" dried..... "			88,961	692,164			88,961	692,164	
" smoked..... "			25	375			25	375	890,265
Pollock..... "	180,908	360,070							
" used fresh..... "			26,444	58,471			26,444	58,471	
" green-salted..... "			5,142	25,434			5,142	25,434	
" smoked fillets..... "			2,266	25,213			2,266	25,213	
" dried..... "			48,795	377,077			48,795	377,077	486,195
Herring..... "	1,274,922	1,573,647							
" used fresh..... "			207,432	541,126	205,805	1,003,018	413,237	1,544,144	
" canned..... cases			58,455	372,126			58,455	372,126	
" smoked..... cwt.			55,651	311,624			55,651	311,624	
" dry-salted..... "			161,865	328,721			161,865	328,721	
" pickled..... brl.			86,859	753,739			87,186	755,751	
" used as bait..... "			145,378	342,672	327	1,962	145,378	342,672	
" used as fertilizer..... "			50,338	38,650			50,338	38,650	3,693,688
Mackarel..... cwt.	167,067	987,383							
" used fresh..... "			75,831	701,783			75,831	701,783	
" canned..... cases			75	600			75	600	
" salted..... brl.			30,394	630,971			30,394	630,971	1,333,354
Shad..... cwt.	5,707	41,636							
" used fresh..... "			4,942	39,686	1,047	7,769	5,989	47,455	
" salted..... brl.			255	3,486	94	1,309	349	4,795	52,250
Alewives..... cwt.	91,831	130,919							
" used fresh..... "			24,723	50,419	1,427	4,281	26,150	54,700	
" salted..... brl.			22,369	134,254	1,673	7,528	24,042	142,782	196,482
Sardines..... "	274,359	1,028,391							
" canned..... cases			168,365	1,009,305			168,365	1,009,305	
" sold fresh or salted..... brl.			240,420	901,400			240,420	901,400	1,910,705
Halibut..... cwt.	140,024	1,540,377							
" used fresh..... "			139,780	2,064,123			139,780	2,064,123	
" smoked..... "			122	2,512			122	2,512	2,066,635

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 39

TABLE I.—RECAPITULATION.—of the Quantities and Values of all Fish, etc.

Kinds of Fish.	Sea Fisheries.				Inland Fisheries.		Both Fisheries.		Total Marketed Value.
	Caught and landed.		Marketed.		Caught and Marketed		Marketed.		
	Quantity	Value.	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
Soles..... cwt.	8,244	\$ 28,493	8,244	\$ 81,109			8,244	\$ 81,109	
Flounders..... "	10,659	24,241	10,659	55,995			10,659	55,995	
Skate..... "	5,044	8,174	5,044	20,883			5,044	20,883	
Smelts..... "	73,153	718,137	73,133	1,027,545			73,133	1,027,545	
" used as bait..... "			20	10			20	10	
Oulachons..... "	1,231	4,836	1,231	10,991			1,231	10,991	
Brill..... "	5,142	15,426	5,142	51,420			5,142	51,420	
Tom Cod..... "	13,168	25,020	13,168	38,893			13,168	38,893	
Octopus..... "	184	1,388	184	1,656			184	1,656	
Rock Cod..... "	1,086	3,900	1,086	8,688			1,086	8,688	
Pilchards..... "	1,363	2,726							
" salted..... brl.			200	2,000			200	2,000	
" canned..... cases			1,090	9,810			1,090	9,810	
Whiting..... cwt.	545	1,722							
" used fresh..... "			345	1,725			345	1,725	
" smoked..... "			100	1,000			100	1,000	
Gray fish (exported fresh)..... "	11,712	4,673	11,200	4,480			11,200	4,480	
" canned..... cases			289	1,300			289	1,300	
Swordfish..... cwt.	4,338	22,500	4,338	33,178			4,338	33,178	
Albacore..... "	15,657	52,843							
" used fresh..... "			15,521	81,451			15,521	81,451	
" canned..... cases			85	510			85	510	
Oysters..... brl.	13,632	102,593	13,632	109,265			13,632	109,265	
Clams & Quahaugs..... "	55,655	101,794							
Clams & Quahaugs, use fresh..... "			35,840	93,710			35,840	93,710	
Clams & Quahaugs used as bait..... "			360	720			360	720	
Clams & Quahaugs canned..... cases			19,445	128,535			19,445	128,535	
Dulse, Crabs, Cockles, etc..... cwt.	19,540	53,290	9,601	66,918			9,601	66,918	
Scallops..... brl.	6,600	26,800	100	800			100	800	
" shelled..... gal.			13,000	26,000			13,000	26,000	
Squid..... brl.	7,339	23,975	7,339	29,751			7,339	29,751	
Caplin..... "	27,769	41,407	27,769	41,449			27,769	41,449	
Trout..... cwt.	2,990	32,188	2,990	45,183	70,672	654,767	75,662	699,050	
Sturgeon..... "	466	5,709	466	10,045	5,439	87,966	5,905	98,011	
Bass..... "	1,437	16,060	1,437	20,335	7,383	4,147	1,820	24,482	
Eels..... "	3,978	23,455	3,978	30,647	7,656	58,310	11,634	90,457	
Whitefish..... "					178,838	248,006	178,838	1,248,006	
Pickrel..... "					86,425	650,632	86,425	650,632	
Perch..... "	492	3,154	492	4,920	24,215	121,803	24,707	126,723	
Pike..... "					79,383	429,396	79,383	429,396	
Tullibee..... "					64,910	333,636	64,910	333,686	
Maskinonge..... "					319	3,188	319	3,188	
Catfish..... "					4,850	38,210	4,850	38,210	
Goideyes..... "					8,131	40,209	8,131	40,209	
Carp..... "					16,695	40,890	16,695	40,890	
Mullets..... "					11,013	22,026	11,013	22,026	
Mixed Fish..... "	7,446	12,694	7,446	24,049	134,680	481,493	142,126	505,542	
Tongues and Sounds..... "			3,650	84,635			3,650	84,635	
Caviare..... lb.					11,831	15,106	11,831	15,106	
Sturgeon Bladders..... No.			1,564	7,820	1,628	977	1,564	7,820	
Salmon roe..... cwt.									
Hair seals..... No.	31,145	43,320							
" skins..... "			31,145	71,690			31,145	71,690	
Fur Seals..... "	218	2,180							
" skins..... "			218	6,540			218	6,540	
Belugas..... "	91	682							
" skins..... "			91	682			91	682	
Whales..... "	380	195,700							
Whale Bone and Meal..... tons.			291	10,185			291	10,185	
Fertilizer..... "			1,267	71,889	2,250	922	3,517	72,811	
Whale Oil..... gal.			437,245	342,422			437,245	342,422	
Fish Oil..... "			582,943	397,164			582,943	397,164	
Seal Oil..... "			84,927	83,937			84,927	83,937	
Porpoises..... No.					82	4,100	82	4,100	
Silver Hake..... cwt.	140	56	140	56			140	56	
Witches..... "	5	15	5	50			5	50	
Sea Weed..... tons			550	5,500			550	5,500	
Tomalley..... cases			253	5,060			253	5,060	
Fish Offal..... tons.			150	300			150	300	
Glue..... gal.			900	450			900	450	
Gill Bone..... cwt.			510	12,802			510	12,802	
Totals.....	29,370,516		47,012,605		5,289,439		52,312,044		

TABLE 2.—RECAPITULATION of the Number of Fishermen, etc., and of the Number and Value of Fishing Vessels, Boats, Nets, Traps, etc., used in the Sea and Inland Fisheries of the **Whole of Canada** for the year 1917.

	Sea Fisheries.		Inland Fisheries.		Both Fisheries.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$
Steam fishing vessels (tonnage 2,413).....	44	1,010,943	131	742,100	175	1,753,043
Sailing and gasolene vessels.....	1,358	4,143,118			1,358	4,143,118
Boats (sail and row).....	22,780	1,011,979	4,564	130,841	27,344	1,142,820
Gasolene boats.....	13,933	4,257,521	890	363,223	14,823	4,620,744
Carrying smacks.....	522	372,785			522	372,785
Gill-nets, seines, trap and smelt nets, etc.	162,271	3,891,023		1,456,474		5,347,497
Weirs.....	734	745,765	305	44,385	1,039	790,150
Trawls.....	22,517	353,633			22,517	353,633
Spears.....			247	766		766
Skates of gear.....	6,828	86,440			6,828	86,440
Hand lines.....	72,681	89,790	4,054	4,888	76,735	94,678
Eel traps.....			74	198		198
Crab traps.....	1,140	5,700			1,140	5,700
Lobster traps.....	1,497,179	1,871,701			1,497,179	1,871,701
Lobster canneries.....	610	1,765,725			610	1,765,725
Salmon canneries.....	89	6,528,743			89	6,528,743
Oil factory.....	1				1	
Clam canneries.....	12	251,832			12	251,832
Sardine canneries.....	2				2	
Halibut dories.....	69	6,900			69	6,900
Salmon traps.....	2	10,000			2	10,000
Freezers and ice-houses.....	873	3,021,980	2,019	272,756	2,892	3,294,736
Fishing piers and wharves.....	2,808	2,357,484	273	75,269	3,081	2,432,753
Whaling stations.....	4	170,855			4	170,855
Pile drivers and seine reels.....	451	33,350			451	33,350
Fish wheels.....			3	355		355
Crab establishments.....	2	1,200			2	1,200
Oyster establishment.....	1	15,450			1	15,450
Salteries.....	3	12,000			3	12,000
Smoke and fish-houses.....	9,544	2,046,671	216	15,485	9,760	2,062,156
Totals.....		34,062,588		3,106,740		37,169,328

PERSONS EMPLOYED.

	Sea Fisheries	Inland Fisheries	Both Fisheries.
Number of men employed on vessels.....	7,431	755	8,186
“ “ boats.....	53,491	9,209	62,700
“ “ carrying smacks.....	760		760
Number of persons employed in fish-houses, freezers, canneries, etc.....	22,329	403	22,732
Number of men fishing (not in boats).....		744	744
Totals.....	84,011	11,111	95,122

TABLE 3.—RECAPITULATION by Provinces, of the Quantities and Values of all Fish and Fish Products Marketed during the year 1917.

Kinds of Fish.	Nova Scotia.		New Brunswick.		Prince Edward Island.		Quebec.		Ontario.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$
1 Salmon, used fresh..... cwt.	9,604	190,138	15,983	242,950	65	780	11,110	105,517		
2 " " canned..... cases	346	3,114					90	765		
3 " " smoked..... cwt.	199	4,975								
4 " " dry-salted..... "	36	720								
5 " " mild-cured..... "							1,564	12,512		
6 Lobsters, canned..... cases.	78,426	1,582,310	43,549	870,980	62,000	1,240,000	12,018	238,576		
7 " " shipped in shell..... cwt.	64,096	1,488,861	19,603	224,494	112	1,456	758	7,588		
8 Cod, used fresh..... "	151,346	903,352	13,254	49,362	3,688	15,442	11,899	32,041		
9 " " green-salted..... "	81,063	545,492	20,961	123,888	24,382	184,072	161,378	830,293		
10 " " smoked fillets..... "	5,264	72,865								
11 " " dried..... "	299,654	3,031,825	34,630	346,300	6,124	61,240	141,205	1,206,344		
12 Black cod, used fresh..... "										
13 " " green-salted..... "										
14 " " smoked..... "										
15 " " dried..... "										
16 Haddock, used fresh..... "	216,230	1,141,128	5,259	15,777	300	2,400	18	54		
17 " " canned..... cases.	10,287	61,722	2,850	22,800						
18 " " smoked..... cwt.	41,382	598,939								
19 " " green-salted..... "	70,066	417,705	75	325			355	1,243		
20 " " dried..... "	78,024	646,726	2,035	15,520	613	5,912	1,078	6,468		
21 Hake and cusk, used fresh..... "	24,839	90,102	157	327	291	1,164	365	1,277		
22 " " smoked..... "										
23 " " green-salted..... "	803	3,695			6,070	36,420				
24 " " smoked fillets..... "	4,646	58,682	668	5,344						
25 " " dried..... "	60,015	506,289	25,600	159,456	3,146	25,219	200	1,200		
26 Pollock, used fresh..... "	8,955	23,492	17,489	34,978						
27 " " green-salted..... "	5,142	25,434								
28 " " smoked fillets..... "	2,266	25,213								
29 " " dried..... "	32,804	265,140	15,991	111,937						
30 Herring, used fresh..... "	35,110	94,561	9,485	25,662	2,738	5,582	70,930	84,191	201,801	992,909
31 " " canned..... cases.	7,263	36,315	4,542	31,794						
32 " " smoked..... cwt.	10,354	60,997	32,030	193,590			7,004	28,012		
33 " " dry-salted..... "										
34 " " pickled..... brl.	58,453	499,201	7,491	61,248	975	6,825	12,974	70,649		
35 " " used as bait..... "	51,750	150,146	29,932	66,979	8,486	25,458	26,425	28,265		
36 " " fertilizer..... "	92	184	20,221	27,241			30,025	11,225		

TABLE 3.—RECAPITULATION by Provinces, of the Quantities and Values of all Fish, etc.—*Con.*

Kinds of Fish.	Nova Scotia.		New Brunswick.		Prince Edward Island.		Quebec.		Ontario.			
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.		
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		
37 Mackerel, used fresh.....	cwt.	56,224	470,352	18,806	225,672	737	5,425	64	334		37	
38 " " canned.....	cases.	75	600								38	
39 " " salted.....	brl.	23,150	502,372	183	2,745	1,009	17,130	6,052	108,724		39	
40 Shad, used fresh.....	cwt.	1,123	9,341	4,559	35,557			286	2,242		40	
41 " " salted.....	brl.	170	2,076	164	2,359						41	
42 Alewives, used fresh.....	cwt.	6,104	11,812	20,046	42,888						42	
43 " " salted.....	brl.	2,809	18,329	21,133	122,953	100	500				43	
44 Sardines, canned.....	cases.	295	885	168,070	1,008,420						44	
45 " " sold fresh or salted.....	brl.	236	472	240,128	900,480			56	448		45	
46 Halibut, used fresh.....	cwt.	24,877	336,820	103	1,075			1,515	7,728		46	
47 " " smoked.....	"										47	
48 Soles.....	"	438	2,460								48	
49 Flounders.....	"	4,401	20,745	3,837	9,127			442	2,522		49	
50 Skate.....	"	3,387	10,734	24	32						50	
51 Smelts.....	"	7,964	106,146	55,703	834,415	6,401	53,984	1,921	18,740		51	
52 Oulachons.....	"										52	
53 Brill.....	"										53	
54 Tom-cod.....	"	338	478	12,565	37,695	95	210	170	510		54	
55 Octopus.....	"										55	
56 Rock cod, etc.....	"										56	
57 Pilchards, salted.....	brl.										57	
58 " " canned.....	cases.										58	
59 Whiting, used fresh.....	cwt.										59	
60 " " smoked.....	"										60	
61 Grayfish, used fresh.....	"										61	
62 " " canned.....	cases.	289	1,300								62	
63 Swordfish.....	cwt.	4,338	33,178								63	
64 Albacore, used fresh.....	"	15,521	81,451								64	
65 " " canned.....	cases.	85	510								65	
66 Oysters.....	brl.	1,879	13,300	6,926	41,556	3,038	22,207				66	
67 Clams and quahaugs, used fresh.....	"	13,122	28,112	15,070	24,984	670	2,080	1,346	3,302		67	
68 " " canned.....	cases.	168	853	12,842	77,052	425	2,550	4	32		68	
69 Dulse, crabs, cockles, etc.....	cwt.	2,810	13,605	905	4,889						69	
70 Scallops, shelled.....	gal.	13,000	26,000								70	
71 " " in shell.....	brl.			100	800						71	
72 Squid.....	"	4,852	23,733	407	1,628			2,080	4,390		72	
73 Caplin.....	"							27,769	41,449		73	
74 Trout.....	cwt.	1,056	17,225	1,329	18,386	475	3,900	1,786	18,073	62,829	592,433	74

75	Sturgeon.....	cwt.			46		690			1,408	15,977	1,325	19,874	75
76	Bass.....	"	204	1,840	1,271		19,065			345	3,577			76
77	Eels.....	"	2,234	14,794	1,348		12,992	75	750	6,288	51,782			77
78	Whitefish.....	"			56		840			3,124	31,310	1,689	10,139	78
79	Pickeral.....	"			247		2,470			153	2,111	25,216	474,602	79
80	Perch.....	"			10		40			410	2,787	15,170	75,853	80
81	Pike.....	"								4,658	30,079	15,574	124,590	81
82	Tullibee.....	"										10,139	60,835	82
83	Maskinonge.....	"								308	2,858			83
84	Catfish.....	"								30	250	4,420	35,360	84
85	Goldeyes.....	"												85
86	Carp.....	"								2,500	12,500	14,195	28,390	86
87	Mullets.....	"												87
88	Mixed fish.....	"	4,011	7,267	1,322		1,838	120	120	11,597	86,916	38,484	192,419	88
89	Tongues and Sounds.....	"	686	12,987	529		15,745	1,713	50,295	722	5,608			89
90	Caviare.....	lb.			100		150			425	900	5,806	5,806	90
91	Sturgeon bladders.....	No.										1,628	977	91
92	Salmon roe.....	cwt.												92
93	Hair seal skins.....	No.	3,152	4,271	5		15			27,988	67,404			93
94	Fur seal skins.....	"												94
95	Beluga skins.....	"								91	682			95
96	Bone meal.....	tons.								2,250	922			96
97	Fertilizer.....	"	47	1,725										97
98	Whale oil.....	gal.			250		175							98
99	Fish oil.....	"	270,058	148,673	86,090		65,342	21,798	15,099	160,177	144,158			99
100	Seal oil.....	"	9,175	8,189	9		5			75,743	75,743			100
101	Fish, offal.....	tons.	150	300										101
102	Glue.....	gal.	900	450										102
103	Tomalley.....	cases.	253	5,060										103
104	Porpoises.....	No.								82	4,100			104
105	Sea weed.....	tons.	550	550										105
106	Witches.....	cwt.												106
107	Gill bone.....	"												107
108	Silver hake.....	"			140		56							108
Totals.....				14,468,319			6,143,088		1,786,310		3,414,378		2,866,419	

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 39

FISHERIES BRANCH

TABLE 3.—RECAPITULATION by Provinces, of the Quantities and Values of all Fish, etc.—*Con.*

Kinds of Fish.	Manitoba.		Saskatchewan.		Alberta.		Yukon.		British Columbia.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$
1 Salmon, used fresh..... cwt.							1,385	20,775	262,067	2,550,274
2 " " canned..... cases.									1,557,485	14,017,365
3 " " smoked..... cwt.									1,418	23,222
4 " " dry-salted..... "									12,670	125,979
5 " " mild-cured..... "									8,611	111,943
6 Lobsters, canned..... cases.										
7 " " shipped in shell..... cwt.										
8 Cod, used fresh..... "										
9 " " green-salted..... "										
10 " " smoked fillets..... "										
11 " " dried..... "										
12 Black cod, used fresh..... "									73,164	743,229
13 " " green-salted..... "									386	4,338
14 " " smoked..... "									6,786	131,709
15 " " dried..... "									8	128
16 Haddock, used fresh..... "										
17 " " canned..... "										
18 " " smoked..... cwt.										
19 " " green-salted..... "										
20 " " dried..... "										
21 Hake and cusk, used fresh..... "									143	715
22 " " " smoked..... "									25	375
23 " " " green-salted..... "										
24 " " " smoked fillets..... "										
25 " " " dried..... "										
26 Pollock, used fresh..... "										
27 " " " green-salted..... "										
28 " " " smoked fillets..... "										
29 " " " dried..... "										
30 Herring, used fresh..... "									87,173	341,239
31 " " " canned..... cases.									46,650	304,017
32 " " " smoked..... cwt.									6,283	29,025
33 " " " dry-salted..... "									161,865	328,721
34 " " " pickled..... brl.									7,283	117,528
35 " " " used as bait..... "									28,785	71,824
36 " " " fertilizer..... "										

TABLE 3.—RECAPITULATION by Provinces, of the Quantities and Values of all Fish, etc.—*Con.*

Kinds of Fish.	Manitoba.		Saskatchewan.		Alberta.		Yukon.		British Columbia.		
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
88 Mixed fish..... cwt.	74,640	158,750	8,372	22,638	1,177	3,335	755	19,075	1,648	13,184	88
89 Tongues and sounds..... "											89
90 Caviare..... lb.	5,500	8,250									90
91 Sturgeon bladders..... No.											91
92 Salmon roe..... cwt.									1,564	7,820	92
93 Hair seal skins..... No.											93
94 Fur seal skins..... "									218	6,540	94
95 Beluga skins..... "											95
96 Bone meal..... tons.									291	10,185	96
97 Fertilizer..... "									1,230	70,164	97
98 Whale oil..... gal.									436,995	342,247	98
99 Fish oil..... "									41,820	25,892	99
100 Seal oil..... "											100
101 Fish offal..... tons.											101
102 Glue..... gal.											102
103 Tomalley..... cases.											103
104 Porpoises..... No.											104
105 Sea weed..... tons.											105
106 Witches..... cwt.									5	50	106
107 Gill bone..... "									510	12,802	107
108 Silver hake..... "											108
Totals.....		1,543,288		320,238		184,009		67,400		21,518,595	

TABLE 4.—RECAPITULATION by Provinces of the Number and Value of Fishing Implements, vessels, boats, etc., used in the Fishing Industry of Canada during the year 1917, and the number of Persons employed.

Province.	Persons employed.			Vessels tugs and carrying smacks.		Boats.			Value of seines, trap and smelt nets, etc.	Value of hand lines weirs, trawls, etc.	Value of lobster plant, etc.	Approximate value of salmon and other cannerie fish-houses, freezers, and fixtures.	Total value.
	Number in vessels etc.	Number in boats.	Number in canneries, fish-houses, etc.	Number	Value.	Gasolene.	Sail and row.	Total value.					
					\$			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia.....	4,814	16,953	4,790	805	2,499,010	5,219	7,793	1,481,625	863,607	354,416	1,649,510	2,847,650	9,695,818
New Brunswick.....	1,656	14,070	5,304	552	489,530	2,194	8,843	942,845	772,896	742,106	737,301	1,175,137	4,859,815
Prince Edward Isl'd.....	52	3,398	2,438	22	9,700	1,812	405	346,050	76,015	22,030	757,230	349,657	1,560,682
Quebec.....	80	9,577	2,064	31	27,805	1,652	3,693	718,538	395,309	99,235	493,385	554,452	2,288,724
Ontario.....	635	3,070		120	601,100	702	1,108	343,164	1,147,692	3,988		235,238	2,331,182
Manitoba.....	120	2,072	182	11	141,000	7	1,062	53,323	166,713	100		101,420	462,556
Saskatchewan.....		1,661				11	540	12,782	56,407	141		3,250	72,580
Alberta.....		1,032	30			54	378	31,102	36,518	30		10,830	78,480
Yukon Territory.....		233	8				112	3,215	3,225	493		5,500	12,433
British Columbia.....	1,589	11,378	7,916	514	2,500,801	3,172	3,548	1,837,820	1,829,115	119,381		9,519,941	15,807,058
Totals.....	8,946	63,444	22,732	2,055	6,268,946	14,823	27,413	5,770,464	5,347,497	1,341,920	3,637,426	14,803,075	

Grand Total Value..... \$37,169,328

CANADA
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY, 1917

PART III

FISHERIES STATISTICS

1917

(Prepared in collaboration with Dominion and Provincial
Fisheries Departments.)

PRINTED BY ORDER OF PARLIAMENT.



OTTAWA
J. DE LABROQUERIE TACHÉ
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1919

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

Preface.....	PAGES iii
Note on Canadian Fisheries.....	iv

Introduction and Summary.

General Summary by Principal Kinds of Fish and by Provinces.....	v-vi
The Season of 1917.....	vi
Summary of Production, 1917.....	vii-ix
Agencies of Production—Capital Equipment, Employees, etc.....	ix-xiii
(1) In Primary Operations.....	ix, x
Capital—Vessels, Boats, Gear, etc.....	ix, x
Employees.....	
(2) In Fish Canning and Preserving Establishments.....	
Capital.....	ix, x
Employees.....	ix, xi
Time in Operation and Hours Worked.....	xi
Number of Employees by months.....	xi
Classification of Employees by Weekly Wages.....	xi-xii
Housing of Employees.....	xiii
Fuel Consumption.....	xiii
Power Employed.....	xiii
Miscellaneous Expenses.....	xiii
Review by Provinces.....	xiii-xix
Imports and Exports.....	xix
Fishing Bounties.....	xix-xx
Historical Review.....	xx-xxii

Tables.

I. Fish Caught and Marketed—Quantities and Values.....	2-60
II. Agencies of Production—Capital Equipment, Employees, etc.....	62-91
Part (1) In Primary Operations.....	62-73
Part (2) In Fish Canning and Preserving Establishments.....	74-91
(a) Capital and Employees.....	74-79
(b) Employees on Wages by Months.....	80
(c) Time in Operation and Hours Worked.....	81
(d) Classification of Wage-earners according to Weekly Wages.....	82-85
(e) Housing of Employees.....	86
(f) Fuel Used.....	86-87
(g) Power Employed.....	88-89
(h) Miscellaneous Expenses.....	90-91
III. Special Tables with regard to Lobster and Salmon Fisheries.....	92-102
(1) Lobster Fisheries.....	92-101
(2) The Salmon Pack, 1908-1917.....	101-102
IV. Imports and Exports of Fish and Fish Products.....	103-104

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY, 1917.

PART III.—FISHERIES.

Preface.

The statistics of the present Report relating to Fisheries were collected during the opening months of 1918 for the calendar year 1917.

The volume is issued under an arrangement for statistical co-operation between the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and the government branches having jurisdiction with regard to fisheries throughout Canada. These branches comprise: the Dominion Fisheries Branch of the Department of the Naval Service, which exercises jurisdiction over the sea fisheries and over the inland fisheries of Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and Yukon Territory; and the Fisheries Branches of Ontario and Québec, which have jurisdiction over the inland fisheries of their respective provinces. The inland fisheries of the Maritime Provinces are, from a commercial standpoint, comparatively unimportant, but their statistics, as in the case of British Columbia, are collected by the officers of the Dominion Fisheries Branch. The province of British Columbia has a Fisheries Branch, but it does not engage in independent statistical work.

Under the arrangement above referred to, the statistics of the catch, and of the products marketed in a fresh state or domestically prepared are collected by the local officers of the Fisheries Branches, checked in the Department of the Naval Service, and compiled in the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. In the case of manufactured fish products, schedules in conformity with those of other sections of the Census of Industry are sent direct by the Bureau to the operators of canneries, salteries, fish-houses, etc., the Fisheries officers assisting in securing an expeditious and accurate return. The grateful acknowledgments of the Bureau are tendered to the officers of the Dominion and Provincial governments who co-operated in these arrangements.

The statistics are presented in two main series of tables dealing respectively with the product and the agencies of production—together with a general introduction and summary.

The statistics in this report are for the calendar year 1917, whilst previous reports have dealt with the fiscal year ending March 31. The comparisons accordingly as between 1917 and previous years are not exact.

R. H. COATS,

Dominion Statistician.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
OTTAWA, September, 1918.

Note on the Canadian Fisheries.

Canada possesses perhaps the most extensive fisheries in the world, those of Norway and of the British Isles alone disputing the supremacy, whether for the excellence or the abundance and variety of their product. The fertility of Canadian waters is indicated by the fact that the entire catch of salmon, lobsters, herring, mackerel, and sardines, nearly all the haddock, and many of the cod, hake, and pollock landed are taken within ten or twelve miles from shore.

The coast line of the Atlantic provinces from Grand Manan to Labrador, not including the lesser bays and indentations, measures over 5,000 miles, whilst the sea areas to which this forms the natural basin embrace: the Bay of Fundy, 8,000 square miles in extent; the gulf of St. Lawrence, fully ten times that size; and other ocean waters aggregating not less than 200,000 square miles, or over four-fifths of the fishing grounds of the North Atlantic. In addition there are 15,000 square miles of inshore waters, entirely controlled by the Dominion. Large as are these areas, they represent only a part of the fishing grounds of Canada. Hudson bay, with a shore 6,000 miles in length, is greater than the Mediterranean; the Pacific coast of the Dominion measures over 7,000 miles long, and is exceptionally well sheltered for fishermen; whilst throughout the interior is a series of lakes which together cover 220,000 square miles, or more than half the fresh water of the Globe, Canada's share of the great lakes of the St. Lawrence basin alone amounting to 72,700 square miles.

Of even greater importance is the abundance and general excellence of the product. The cod and the salmon have long disputed the primacy among these, though in recent years the heavy pack and the high price of lobsters has sometimes sent cod to third place.

The fisheries of the Atlantic coast may be divided into two distinct classes; the deep-sea, and the inshore or coastal fisheries. Deep-sea fishing is pursued in vessels of from 40 to 100 tons, carrying crews of from twelve to twenty men. The method is that of "trawling" by hook and line. The bait used is chiefly herring, squid and capelin, and the fish taken are principally cod, haddock, hake, pollock and halibut. The inshore or coastal fishery is carried on in small boats, usually motor driven, with crews of from two to three men, and in a class of small vessels with crews of from four to seven men. The means of capture employed by boat fishermen are gill nets and hooks and lines, both hand-lines and trawls; whilst from the shore are operated trap-nets, haul seines and weirs. The commercial food fishes taken inshore are the cod, hake, haddock, pollock, halibut, herring, mackerel, alewife, shad, smelt, flounder, and sardine. The most extensive lobster fishery in the world is carried on along the whole of the eastern shore of Canada, whilst excellent oyster beds exist in many parts of the gulf of the St. Lawrence, notably off Prince Edward Island. The salmon fishery is the predominant one on the Pacific coast, but a very extensive halibut fishery is carried on in the northern waters of British Columbia, in large well-equipped steamers and vessels. The method of capture is by trawling, dories being used for setting and hauling the lines, as in the Atlantic deep-sea fishery. Herring are in great abundance on the Pacific coast, and provide a plentiful supply of bait for the halibut fishery. In the inland lake fisheries, the various means of capture in use are gill nets, pound nets, seines, and hooks and lines.

FISHERIES STATISTICS

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY 1917—FISHERIES.

Introduction and Summary.

The total value of the product of the Canadian Fisheries during 1917 was \$52,312,044, compared with \$39,208,378 in 1916, and \$35,860,708 in 1915. These totals represent the values of the product as marketed, whether fresh, domestically prepared, or factory-made.

The following table shows the quantity and value of the chief commercial fishes (those valued at \$100,000 or upward) during the past five years, with a statement in the final column of the increase or decrease during 1917 as compared with 1916:—

1. Quantity and Value of Chief Commercial Fishes, 1913-1917.†

Kinds of Fish.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	Increase or decrease 1917 compared with 1916.	
						Inc.	Dec.
Salmon.....cwt.	1,551,411	1,409,828	1,410,769	1,239,668	1,642,770	+	403,102
\$	10,833,713	8,560,386	11,262,381	10,382,431	17,411,029	+	6,528,598
*Cod.....cwt.	1,664,599	1,820,025	2,152,756	2,026,231	2,302,987	+	276,756
\$	3,387,109	3,886,134	4,489,496	5,449,964	8,281,920	+	2,831,956
Lobster.....cwt.	514,646	408,816	445,277	480,898	474,871	-	6,027
\$	4,710,062	4,339,929	4,506,155	5,508,054	5,654,265	+	146,211
Herring.....cwt.	2,484,219	2,118,291	1,994,774	1,751,314	1,481,708	-	269,606
\$	3,173,129	2,735,257	2,906,887	3,050,421	3,693,688	+	643,267
Haddock.....cwt.	405,633	566,002	582,522	582,028	712,416	+	130,388
\$	841,511	1,244,840	1,232,022	1,711,271	2,936,719	+	1,225,448
Halibut.....cwt.	256,096	239,920	226,151	142,823	140,024	-	2,799
\$	2,036,400	1,793,283	1,929,996	2,261,776	2,066,635	-	196,938
Sardines.....cwt.	141,384	298,885	336,794	315,832	274,359	-	41,473
\$	676,668	1,349,615	1,229,096	1,481,261	1,910,705	+	429,444
Mackerel.....cwt.	215,442	143,712	180,990	156,075	167,067	+	10,992
\$	1,280,319	826,846	990,329	924,746	1,333,354	+	403,608
Whitefish.....cwt.	137,887	159,894	153,529	164,992	178,838	+	13,846
\$	929,962	975,685	1,048,641	1,135,486	1,248,006	+	112,520
Smelts.....cwt.	88,728	93,771	67,607	68,629	73,153	+	4,524
\$	810,392	837,682	632,733	847,357	1,027,555	+	180,198
Hake and Cusk.....cwt.	353,598	262,897	379,959	385,953	321,605	-	64,348
\$	490,979	313,921	520,051	757,456	890,265	+	132,809
Trout.....cwt.	73,164	67,890	115,999	88,071	75,662	-	12,409
\$	632,619	623,504	870,209	741,610	699,950	-	41,660
Pickarel.....cwt.	61,603	97,555	55,722	105,428	86,425	-	19,003
\$	449,539	657,783	901,183	871,719	650,632	-	221,087
Pollock.....cwt.	150,094	159,788	138,801	143,306	189,908	+	46,602
\$	187,723	214,195	193,788	268,756	486,195	+	217,439
Pike.....cwt.	64,925	97,724	69,229	73,993	79,383	+	5,390
\$	372,868	469,919	347,355	404,453	429,390	+	24,943
Tullibee.....cwt.	20,157	50,946	55,787	58,537	64,910	+	6,373
\$	63,910	156,529	165,569	301,060	333,686	+	32,626
†Clams and Quahaugs.....cwt.	121,335	87,972	73,713	54,942	55,655	+	713
\$	368,325	282,876	240,611	195,805	222,965	+	27,160
Alewives.....cwt.	61,768	90,935	97,032	80,020	98,277	+	18,257
\$	62,241	106,906	120,126	117,083	196,482	+	79,399
Perch.....cwt.	14,497	23,062	19,218	22,773	24,707	+	1,934
\$	72,985	115,220	98,119	114,656	126,723	+	12,067
Oysters.....cwt.	29,828	26,545	21,386	18,361	13,632	-	4,729
\$	173,753	177,979	147,628	147,751	109,265	-	38,486

* Including Black Cod, 1917, cwt. 87,532, value \$879,404.

† Previous to 1916 Scallops were included.

‡ The figures in this Report for the years prior to 1917 are for fiscal years; 1917 covers the calendar year.

The following table shows the value of the fisheries by provinces during the past five years, the final column showing the increase or decrease in 1917 compared with 1916:—

2. Value of Fisheries by Provinces, 1913-1917, in order of value, 1917 .

Province	Value of Fisheries.					Increase or decrease 1917 compared with 1916. Inc. + dec. —
	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Columbia	13,891,398	11,515,086	14,538,320	14,637,346	21,518,595	+ 6,881,249
Nova Scotia	8,297,626	7,730,191	9,166,851	10,092,902	14,468,319	+ 4,375,417
New Brunswick	4,308,707	4,940,083	4,737,145	5,656,859	6,143,088	+ 486,229
Quebec	1,850,427	1,924,430	2,076,851	2,991,624	3,414,378	+ 422,754
Ontario	2,674,685	2,755,291	3,341,182	2,658,993	2,866,419	+ 207,426
Prince Edward Island	1,280,447	1,261,666	933,682	1,344,179	1,786,310	+ 442,131
Manitoba	606,272	849,422	742,925	1,390,002	1,543,288	+ 153,286
Saskatchewan	148,602	132,017	165,888	231,946	320,238	+ 88,292
Alberta	81,319	86,720	94,134	144,317	184,009	+ 39,692
Yukon	68,265	69,725	63,730	60,210	67,400	+ 7,190
Totals	33,267,748	31,264,631	35,860,708	39,268,378	52,312,044	+ 13,103,666

The Season of 1917.

Fishing operations during 1917 were, on the whole, successful and remunerative.

In the spring months, weather conditions on the Atlantic coast were rather unfavourable, and in consequence the production of certain of the chief kinds of fish, such as herring and lobsters, was less than in the preceding year. The falling-off in quantity, however, has been offset by a greatly increased value. The adverse weather conditions were more in evidence in some parts of the coast than on others, and while the cod catch in northern New Brunswick and Gaspé districts was smaller, the catch of both cod and haddock in Nova Scotia was considerably larger. Along the south shore of Nova Scotia fish were more plentiful, and the higher prices induced fishermen to prosecute the fishery with greater zeal. A more general use of trap nets resulted in a greatly increased production of haddock at Ingonish, N.S.

The total production of salmon in British Columbia during 1917 was greater than in the preceding year, as a result of the increased demand for the cheaper varieties. The run of sockeye salmon on the Fraser river, which should have been the usual big fourth-year one, was disappointing, proving what had hitherto been presumed, that the rock slide which took place at Hell's Gate in 1913 prevented a sufficient number of parent fish from ascending to the spawning beds. The remunerative prices paid for fish in Alberta and Saskatchewan induced more fishermen to prosecute the fishery, and resulted in a greatly increased catch.

To the increase of \$13,103,666 in the value of the production of all kinds of fish in the whole of Canada, British Columbia salmon contributed over \$6,500,000 while the Atlantic cod, haddock, hake, pollock, sardines, and mackerel contributed over \$4,300,000.

Gasoline engines are being utilized more and more by fishermen on all parts of the coast to enable them to get speedily to and from the fishing grounds. During 1917 there were 14,823 boats with such engines in use against 12,828 in the preceding year.

FISHERIES STATISTICS

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

Summary of Production, 1917.

The table on the next following pages gives a statement for the whole of Canada of all fish caught and marketed during 1917. For each kind the total caught and the value at the vessel's or boat's side is first given, this being followed by statements showing the form in which each kind was marketed and the value, the whole being divided as between the sea and inland fisheries.

3. Quantity and Value of all Fish caught and marketed, Canada, during the year 1917.

Kind of Fish	Sea Fisheries		Inland Fisheries		Total Fisheries	
	Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Albacore, caught and landed..... cwt.	15,657	52,843	-	-	15,657	52,843
used fresh..... cwt.	15,521	51,451	-	-	15,521	51,451
canned..... cases	85	510	-	-	85	510
Total value as marketed.....	-	81,961	-	-	-	81,961
Alewives, caught and landed..... cwt.	91,831	130,919	-	-	91,831	130,919
used fresh..... cwt.	24,723	50,419	1,427	4,281	26,150	54,700
salted..... brl.	22,369	134,254	1,673	7,528	24,042	141,782
Total value as marketed.....	-	184,673	-	11,809	-	196,482
Bass, caught and landed..... cwt.	1,437	16,060	-	-	1,437	16,060
marketed fresh..... cwt.	1,437	20,335	383	4,147	1,820	24,482
Beluga skins..... no.	91	682	-	-	91	682
Black cod, caught and landed..... cwt.	87,532	494,209	-	-	87,532	494,209
used fresh..... cwt.	73,164	743,229	-	-	73,164	743,229
smoked..... cwt.	6,786	131,709	-	-	6,786	131,709
green salted..... cwt.	386	4,338	-	-	386	4,338
dried..... cwt.	8	128	-	-	8	128
Total value as marketed.....	-	879,404	-	-	-	879,404
Brill, caught and landed..... cwt.	5,142	15,426	-	-	5,142	15,426
marketed fresh..... cwt.	5,142	51,420	-	-	5,142	51,420
Caplin, caught and landed..... brl.	27,769	41,407	-	-	27,769	41,407
marketed fresh..... cwt.	27,769	41,449	-	-	27,769	41,449
Carp, caught and marketed..... cwt.	-	-	16,695	40,890	16,695	40,890
Catfish, caught and marketed..... lb.	-	-	4,850	38,210	4,850	38,210
Caviare..... lb.	-	-	11,831	15,106	11,831	15,106
Clams and Quahaugs..... brl.	55,655	101,794	-	-	55,655	101,794
used fresh..... cwt.	35,840	93,710	-	-	35,840	93,710
used as bait..... cases	360	720	-	-	360	720
canned..... cases	19,445	128,535	-	-	19,445	128,535
Total value as marketed.....	-	222,965	-	-	-	222,965
Cod, caught and landed..... cwt.	2,215,455	5,993,977	-	-	2,215,455	5,993,977
used fresh..... cwt.	180,187	1,000,197	-	-	180,187	1,000,197
green salted..... cwt.	287,784	1,683,745	-	-	287,784	1,683,745
smoked fillets..... cwt.	5,264	72,865	-	-	5,264	72,865
dried..... cwt.	481,613	4,645,709	-	-	481,613	4,645,709
Total value as marketed.....	-	7,402,516	-	-	-	7,402,516
Dulce, crabs, cockles, etc..... cwt.	19,540	53,290	-	-	19,540	53,290
marketed fresh..... cwt.	9,601	66,918	-	-	9,601	66,918
Eels, caught and landed..... cwt.	3,978	23,455	-	-	3,978	23,455
marketed fresh..... cwt.	3,978	30,647	7,656	59,810	11,634	90,457
Fertilizer..... ton	1,267	71,889	2,250	9,922	3,517	72,811
Fish offal..... no.	150	300	-	-	150	300
Fish oil..... gal.	582,943	397,164	-	-	582,943	397,164
Flounders, caught and landed..... cwt.	10,659	24,241	-	-	10,659	24,241
marketed fresh..... cwt.	10,659	55,995	-	-	10,659	55,995
Fur seals..... no.	218	2,180	-	-	218	2,180
skins..... cwt.	218	6,540	-	-	218	6,540
Gill bone..... cwt.	510	12,802	-	-	510	12,802
Glue, marketed value..... gal.	900	450	-	-	900	450
Goldeyes, caught and marketed..... cwt.	-	-	8,131	40,209	8,131	40,209
Greyfish, caught and marketed..... cwt.	11,712	4,673	-	-	11,712	4,673
marketed fresh..... cwt.	11,200	4,480	-	-	11,200	4,480
canned..... cases	289	1,300	-	-	289	1,300
Total value as marketed.....	-	5,780	-	-	-	5,780
Haddock, caught and landed..... cwt.	712,416	1,610,248	-	-	712,416	1,610,248
used fresh..... cwt.	221,807	1,159,359	-	-	221,807	1,159,359
canned..... cases	13,137	84,522	-	-	13,137	84,522
smoked (finnans)..... cwt.	41,382	598,939	-	-	41,382	598,939
green salted..... cwt.	70,496	419,273	-	-	70,496	419,273
dried..... cwt.	81,750	674,626	-	-	81,750	674,626
Total value as marketed.....	-	2,936,719	-	-	-	2,936,719
Hair seals..... no.	31,145	43,320	-	-	31,145	43,320
skins..... cwt.	31,145	71,690	-	-	31,145	71,690
Hake and cusk, caught and landed..... cwt.	321,605	619,007	-	-	321,605	619,007
used fresh..... cwt.	25,795	93,585	-	-	25,795	93,585
green salted..... cwt.	6,873	40,115	-	-	6,873	40,115
smoked fillets..... cwt.	5,314	64,026	-	-	5,314	64,026
dried..... cwt.	88,961	692,164	-	-	88,961	692,164
smoked..... cwt.	25	375	-	-	25	375
Total value as marketed.....	-	890,265	-	-	-	890,265

3. Quantity and Value of all Fish caught and marketed, Canada, during the year 1917—Con.

Kind of Fish	Sea Fisheries		Inland Fisheries		Total Fisheries		
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
Halibut, caught and landed.....	cwt.	140,024	1,540,377	-	-	140,024	1,540,377
used fresh.....	"	139,780	2,064,123	-	-	139,780	2,064,123
smoked.....	"	122	2,512	-	-	122	2,512
Total value as marketed.....	-	-	2,066,635	-	-	-	2,066,635
Herring, caught and landed.....	cwt.	1,274,922	1,578,647	-	-	-	-
used fresh.....	"	207,432	541,126	205,805	1,003,018	413,237	1,544,144
canned.....	cases	58,455	372,126	-	-	58,455	372,126
smoked.....	cwt.	55,651	311,624	-	-	55,651	311,624
dry salted.....	"	161,865	328,721	-	-	161,865	328,721
pickled.....	brl.	86,859	753,789	327	1,962	87,186	755,751
used as bait.....	"	145,378	342,672	-	-	145,378	342,672
fertilizer.....	"	50,338	38,650	-	-	50,338	38,650
Total value as marketed.....	-	-	2,688,708	-	1,004,980	-	3,693,688
Lobsters, caught and landed.....	cwt.	474,871	3,284,508	-	-	474,871	3,284,508
canned.....	cases	195,993	3,931,866	-	-	195,993	3,931,866
shipped in shell.....	cwt.	84,569	1,722,399	-	-	84,569	1,722,399
Total value as marketed.....	-	-	5,654,265	-	-	-	5,654,265
Mackerel, caught and landed.....	cwt.	167,067	967,383	-	-	167,067	967,383
used fresh.....	"	75,831	701,783	-	-	75,831	701,783
canned.....	cases	-	75	-	-	-	75
salted.....	brl.	30,394	630,971	-	-	30,394	630,971
Total value as marketed.....	-	-	1,333,354	-	-	-	1,333,354
Mackinong, caught and marketed.....	cwt.	319	3,188	-	-	319	3,188
Mixed fish, caught and landed.....	"	7,446	12,694	-	-	-	-
marketed fresh.....	"	7,446	24,049	134,680	481,493	142,126	505,542
Mulletts, caught and landed.....	"	-	-	11,013	22,026	11,013	22,026
Octopus, caught and landed.....	"	184	1,388	-	-	184	1,388
marketed fresh.....	"	184	1,656	-	-	184	1,656
Oulachons, caught and landed.....	"	1,231	4,836	-	-	1,231	4,836
marketed fresh.....	"	1,231	10,991	-	-	1,231	10,991
Oysters, caught and landed.....	brl.	13,632	102,593	-	-	13,632	102,593
marketed fresh.....	"	13,632	109,265	-	-	13,632	109,265
Perch, caught and landed.....	cwt.	492	3,154	-	-	492	3,154
marketed fresh.....	"	492	4,920	24,215	121,803	24,707	126,723
Pickarel, caught and landed.....	"	-	-	86,425	650,632	86,425	650,632
Pike, caught and landed.....	"	-	-	79,383	429,396	79,383	429,396
Pilchards, caught and landed.....	"	1,363	2,726	-	-	1,363	2,726
salted.....	brl.	200	2,000	-	-	200	2,000
canned.....	cases	1,090	9,810	-	-	1,090	9,810
Total value as marketed.....	-	-	11,810	-	-	-	11,810
Pollock, caught and landed.....	cwt.	189,908	360,070	-	-	189,908	360,070
used fresh.....	"	26,444	58,471	-	-	26,444	58,471
green salted.....	"	5,142	25,434	-	-	5,142	25,434
smoked fillets.....	"	2,266	25,213	-	-	2,266	25,213
dried.....	"	48,795	377,077	-	-	48,795	377,077
Total value as marketed.....	-	-	486,195	-	-	-	486,195
Porpoises, caught and landed.....	No.	-	-	82	4,100	82	4,100
Rock cod, caught and landed.....	cwt.	1,086	3,900	-	-	1,086	3,900
marketed fresh.....	"	1,086	8,688	-	-	1,086	8,688
Salmon, caught and landed.....	cwt.	1,640,476	10,121,003	-	-	1,640,476	10,121,003
used fresh.....	"	297,920	3,074,196	2,294	36,238	300,214	3,110,434
canned.....	cases	1,557,921	14,021,244	-	-	1,557,921	14,021,244
smoked.....	cwt.	1,617	28,197	-	-	1,617	28,197
dry salted.....	"	14,270	139,211	-	-	14,270	139,211
mild cured.....	"	8,611	111,943	-	-	8,611	111,943
Total value as marketed.....	-	-	17,411,029	-	-	-	17,411,029
Salmon roe.....	cwt.	1,564	7,820	-	-	1,564	7,820
Sardines, caught and landed.....	"	274,359	1,028,391	-	-	274,359	1,028,391
canned.....	cases	168,365	1,009,305	-	-	168,365	1,009,305
sold fresh or salted.....	brl.	240,420	901,400	-	-	240,420	901,400
Total value as marketed.....	-	-	1,910,705	-	-	-	1,910,705
Scallops, caught and landed.....	brl.	6,600	26,800	-	-	6,600	26,800
fresh.....	"	100	800	-	-	100	800
shelled.....	"	13,000	26,000	-	-	13,000	26,000
Sea oil.....	gal.	84,927	83,937	-	-	84,927	83,937
Sea weed.....	ton	550	550	-	-	550	550
Shad, caught and landed.....	cwt.	5,707	41,636	-	-	5,707	41,636
used fresh.....	"	4,942	39,686	1,047	7,769	5,989	47,455
salted.....	brl.	255	3,486	94	1,309	349	4,795
Total value as marketed.....	-	-	43,172	-	9,078	-	52,250
Silver hake, caught and landed.....	cwt.	140	56	-	-	140	56
Skate, caught and landed.....	"	5,044	8,174	-	-	5,044	8,174
marketed fresh.....	"	5,044	20,883	-	-	5,044	20,883
Smelts, caught and landed.....	"	73,153	718,137	-	-	73,153	718,137
marketed fresh.....	"	73,133	1,027,545	-	-	73,133	1,027,545
used as bait.....	"	20	10	-	-	20	10
Total value as marketed.....	-	-	1,027,555	-	-	-	1,027,555
Soles, caught and landed.....	cwt.	8,244	28,493	-	-	8,244	28,493
marketed fresh.....	"	8,244	81,109	-	-	8,244	81,109
quid, caught and landed.....	brl.	7,339	23,975	-	-	7,339	23,975
marketed fresh.....	"	7,339	29,751	-	-	7,339	29,751
turgeon, caught and landed.....	cwt.	466	5,709	-	-	466	5,709
marketed fresh.....	"	466	10,045	5,439	87,966	5,905	98,011

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

3. Quantity and Value of all Fish caught and marketed, Canada, during the year 1917—*Concluded.*

Kind of Fish	Sea Fisheries		Inland Fisheries		Total Fisheries	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Sturgeon bladders.....	NO.	1,628	\$	977	1,628	\$ 977
Swordfish.....	cwt.	4,338	22,590	-	4,338	22,590
marketed fresh.....	"	4,338	33,178	-	4,338	33,178
Tomalley.....	cases	253	5,060	-	253	5,060
Tom cod, caught and landed.....	cwt.	13,168	25,920	-	13,168	25,920
marketed fresh.....	"	13,168	38,893	-	13,168	38,893
Tongues and sounds.....	"	3,650	84,635	-	3,650	84,635
Trout, caught and landed.....	"	2,990	32,188	-	-	-
marketed fresh.....	"	2,990	45,183	-	-	-
Tullibee, caught and landed.....	"	-	-	70,672	654,767	75,662
marketed fresh.....	"	-	-	64,910	333,686	64,910
Whales, caught and landed.....	NO.	380	195,700	-	380	195,700
Whale bone and meal.....	ton	291	10,185	-	291	10,185
Whale oil.....	gal.	437,245	342,422	-	437,245	342,422
Whitefish, caught and landed.....	cwt.	-	-	178,838	1,248,006	178,838
Whiting, caught and landed.....	"	545	1,722	-	545	1,722
used fresh.....	"	345	1,725	-	345	1,725
smoked.....	"	100	1,000	-	100	1,000
Total value as marketed.....	"	-	2,725	-	-	2,725
Witches, caught and landed.....	cwt.	5	15	-	5	15
marketed fresh.....	"	5	50	-	5	50

Agencies of Production, Capital Equipment, Employees, etc.

(1) Primary Operations:

CAPITAL.—The amount of capital represented in the vessels, boats, nets, traps, wharves, freezers, etc., engaged in the primary operations of catching and landing the fish during 1917 was \$26,560,872 (table 4). This compares with a total of \$22,639,001 in the previous year.

EMPLOYEES.—The number of employees engaged in these operations in 1917 was 77,140 (table 5).

(2) Fish Canning and Preserving Establishments:

CAPITAL.—The capital represented in fish canning and preserving establishments, including canneries, fish and smoke houses, etc., was \$20,366,701, made up of land and buildings to the value of \$6,990,969, machinery and tools, \$3,401,935, stocks in hand \$6,459,664, and working capital, \$3,514,133 (table 6).

To the above total might be added \$215,552, the value of some 9,492 small fish and smoke houses.

EMPLOYEES AND WAGES.—In the case of employees of fish preparing establishments information was collected regarding the number, male and female, 16 years of age and over, and under 16 years of age, the number of employees by months, classification of employees according to weekly wages, total salaries and wages paid during the year, and the total number of different individuals employed during the year. In British Columbia the majority of the labourers in canning factories are employed under the contract system, the contractor engaging and paying his own help, and being himself paid by the factory according to the quantity of fish packed.

The return for 1917 showed that the employees in fish canning and preserving establishments during 1917 numbered 12,494 wage-earners, 8,247 male and 4,247 female. The total wages bill was \$2,808,277, to which \$668,987 must be added on account of salaries. These figures do not include contract labour, which was employed to the number of 3,431 male, and 1,207 female, receiving wages to the amount of \$732,587 (table 7). There were also 214 persons (155 male and 59 female) employed as outside pieceworkers, who were paid the sum of \$7,179.

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

4. Capital Equipment.—Primary Operations. Value of fishing vessels, boats, nets, traps, wharves, etc., employed in the Canadian Fisheries, 1917.

	Sea Fisheries		Inland Fisheries		Both Fisheries.	
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
		\$		\$		\$
Steam fishing vessels (tonnage, 2,413).....	44	1,010,943	131	742,100	175	1,753,043
Sailing and gasoline vessels.....	1,358	4,143,118	-	-	1,358	4,143,118
Boats (sail and row).....	22,780	1,011,979	4,564	130,841	27,344	1,142,820
“ (gasoline).....	13,933	4,257,521	890	363,223	14,823	4,620,744
Carrying smacks.....	522	372,785	-	-	522	372,785
Gill-nets, seines, trap and smelt nets, etc.....	162,271	3,891,023	-	1,456,474	-	5,347,497
Weirs.....	734	745,765	305	44,385	1,039	790,150
Trawls.....	22,517	353,633	-	-	22,517	353,633
Spears.....	-	-	247	766	-	766
Skates of gear.....	6,828	86,440	-	-	6,828	86,440
Hand lines.....	72,681	84,790	4,054	9,898	76,735	94,678
Eel traps.....	-	-	74	198	-	198
Crab traps.....	1,140	5,700	-	-	1,140	5,700
Lobster traps.....	1,497,179	1,871,701	-	-	1,497,179	1,871,701
Halibut dories.....	69	6,900	-	-	69	6,900
Salmon traps.....	2	10,000	-	-	2	10,000
Freezers and ice-houses.....	873	3,021,980	2,019	272,756	2,892	3,294,736
Fishing piers and wharves.....	2,808	2,357,484	273	75,269	3,081	2,432,753
Whaling stations.....	4	170,855	-	-	4	170,855
Pile drivers and seine reels.....	451	33,350	-	-	451	33,350
Fish wheels.....	-	-	3	355	-	355
Crab establishments.....	2	1,200	-	-	2	1,200
Oyster establishment.....	1	15,450	-	-	1	15,450
Salteries.....	3	12,000	-	-	3	12,000
Totals.....		23,464,617		3,096,255		26,560,872

5. Employees in Primary Operations.

	Sea Fisheries	Inland Fisheries	Both Fisheries
	No.	No.	No.
Men employed on vessels.....	7,431	755	8,186
“ “ boats.....	53,491	9,209	62,700
“ “ carrying smacks.....	760	-	760
“ “ in freezers and ice-houses.....	4,347	403	4,750
“ “ fishing, not in boats.....	-	744	744
Total.....	68,029	11,111	77,140

6. Capital Equipment.—Fish Canning and Preserving.

	Number of establishments	Land, buildings and fixtures	Machinery and tools	Materials in stock, fuel, etc.	Cash accounts and bills receivable, etc.	Total
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Lobster canneries.....	610	1,316,134	449,591	707,915	542,378	3,016,018
Salmon canneries.....	89	4,102,132	2,426,611	4,104,767	1,332,914	11,966,424
Whale-oil factory.....	1	179,142	72,690	289,400	156,190	697,512
Sardine canneries.....	2	1,393,561	453,043	1,357,492	1,482,651	4,686,747
Clam and other canneries.....	12	-	-	-	-	-
Fish and smoke houses (factory).....	268	-	-	-	-	-
Total.....	982	6,990,969	3,401,935	6,459,664	3,514,133	20,366,701

Number of small fish and smoke houses, 9,492: value, \$215,552.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

7. Employees in Fish Canning and Preserving, 1917.—Number and Salaries and Wages.

	No. of establishments	Superintendents and managers	Clerks, stenographers, salesmen, etc.	Total Salaries	Wage Earners				Total Wages	Contract Labour		
					16 years of age and over		Under 16 years of age			Male	Female	Wages
					Male	Female	Male	Female				
Lobster canneries.....	610	151	43	118,102	4,055	3,161	348	339	897,250	-	-	-
Salmon canneries.....	89	101	99	299,882	1,736	347	40	30	1,150,448	3,431	1,207	732,587
Whale oil factory.....	1											
Sardine canneries.....	2	12	13	34,300	227	190	-	9	125,854	-	-	-
Clam and other canneries.....	12											
Fish and smoke houses.....	268	100	117	216,643	1,822	171	19	-	634,725	-	-	-
Total.....	982	364	272	668,987	7,840	3,869	407	378	2,808,277	3,431	1,207	732,587

There were also 214 outside piece-workers, who received \$7,179.

It may be added to the above that returns were received from 395 establishments as to the total number of different individuals on the pay-roll in the course of the year, the total shown being 10,477. These establishments reported 10,102 as on the pay-roll on the nearest representative day to December 15.

TIME IN OPERATION AND HOURS WORKED.—The average number of hours worked per day in fish preparing establishments was nine, and the average number per week fifty-seven. On an average, each of the establishments worked full time 111 days, worked part time ten days, and was idle 183 working days. The statistics are given in detail in the main table: (Table No. II—Part (2) (c)).

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY MONTHS.—The number of employees, by months, is shown in the following table:—

8. Employees in Fish Canning and Preserving Establishments.—Number on Pay Roll on the 15th of each month.

Month	Lobster Canneries		Salmon Canneries		Clam, Sardine, and other Canneries		Fish and smoke Houses		Total employees
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
January.....	376	174	411	70	23	18	797	76	1,945
February.....	236	85	410	33	34	18	814	76	1,706
March.....	284	133	932	31	108	65	648	57	2,258
April.....	1,905	915	1,744	182	152	134	672	51	5,755
May.....	4,687	3,995	1,166	237	209	174	1,221	76	11,765
June.....	4,493	3,788	2,313	378	230	230	1,453	115	13,000
July.....	1,954	1,416	2,848	566	214	231	1,449	102	8,780
August.....	1,511	1,103	2,668	489	217	197	1,416	88	7,689
September.....	1,045	702	1,197	500	234	189	1,460	95	5,422
October.....	327	76	1,775	329	182	169	1,619	125	4,602
November.....	270	35	819	129	178	121	1,547	132	3,231
December.....	268	57	309	21	132	89	1,274	115	2,355

CLASSIFICATION OF EMPLOYEES BY WEEKLY WAGES.—The following table gives a classification of wage-earners in fish preparing establishments, according to weekly wages. It will be seen that the largest number of employees was paid at the rate of \$12 to under \$15 a week, followed by those in the class, \$10 to \$12:—

9. Employees in Fish Canning and Preserving Establishments, 1917—Classified by Weekly Wages.

Lobster Canneries.	16 years of age and over		Under 16 years of age		Total employees
	Male	Female	Male	Female	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Under \$3.....	36	61	14	19	130
\$3 but under \$4.....	192	488	154	196	1,030
\$4 but under \$5.....	166	628	50	47	891
\$5 but under \$6.....	207	394	23	12	636
\$6 but under \$7.....	300	431	22	6	759
\$7 but under \$8.....	293	273	25	20	611
\$8 but under \$9.....	406	196	11	15	628
\$9 but under \$10.....	477	346	23	8	854
\$10 but under \$12.....	702	140	4	6	852
\$12 but under \$15.....	630	133	18	1	782
\$15 but under \$20.....	343	45	3	6	397
\$20 but under \$25.....	186	9	1	3	199
\$25 and over.....	117	17	-	-	134
Total.....	4,055	3,161	348	339	7,903

Salmon Canneries	16 years of age and over		Under 16 years of age		Total employees
	Male	Female	Male	Female	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Under \$3.....	20	6	-	-	26
\$3 but under \$4.....	10	9	-	2	21
\$4 but under \$5.....	13	2	-	5	20
\$5 but under \$6.....	7	15	5	8	35
\$6 but under \$7.....	46	10	-	-	56
\$7 but under \$8.....	24	-	10	15	49
\$8 but under \$9.....	14	127	2	-	143
\$9 but under \$10.....	34	59	23	-	116
\$10 but under \$12.....	245	53	-	-	298
\$12 but under \$15.....	576	32	-	-	608
\$15 but under \$20.....	492	34	-	-	526
\$20 but under \$25.....	255	-	-	-	255
Total.....	1,736	347	40	30	2,153

Clam, Sardine and other Canneries.	16 years of age and over		Under 16 years of age		Total employees
	Male	Female	Male	Female	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Under \$3.....	-	-	-	-	-
\$3 but under \$4.....	-	-	-	-	-
\$4 but under \$5.....	2	5	-	-	7
\$5 but under \$6.....	-	55	-	5	60
\$6 but under \$7.....	5	12	-	4	21
\$7 but under \$8.....	-	8	-	-	8
\$8 but under \$9.....	-	24	-	-	24
\$9 but under \$10.....	24	18	-	-	42
\$10 but under \$12.....	36	65	-	-	101
\$12 but under \$15.....	34	3	-	-	37
\$15 but under \$20.....	116	-	-	-	116
\$20 but under \$25.....	10	-	-	-	10
\$25 and over.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total.....	227	190	-	9	426

Fish and Smoke Houses.	16 years of age and over		Under 16 years of age		Total employees
	Male	Female	Male	Female	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Under \$3.....	3	3	-	-	6
\$3 but under \$4.....	17	9	6	-	24
\$4 but under \$5.....	15	29	4	-	48
\$5 but under \$6.....	29	32	-	-	61
\$6 but under \$7.....	36	11	-	-	47
\$7 but under \$8.....	47	9	3	-	59
\$8 but under \$9.....	94	15	1	-	110
\$9 but under \$10.....	141	19	-	-	160
\$10 but under \$12.....	356	30	5	-	391
\$12 but under \$15.....	612	11	-	-	623
\$15 but under \$20.....	324	1	-	-	325
\$20 but under \$25.....	84	2	-	-	86
\$25 and over.....	72	-	-	-	72
Total.....	1,822	171	19	-	2,012

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

HOUSING OF EMPLOYEES.—Some 325 establishments were reported as providing housing accommodation for their employees, the total number of houses provided in this way being 1,175, containing an average of four rooms, and valued at \$451,455, or an average of \$384 each, (*See table, page 86*).

FUEL CONSUMPTION.—The total value of fuel used in fish preparing establishments was \$379,339, which is an average of \$387 per establishment. Bituminous coal stood first on the list with a value of \$171,254, gasoline second with \$101,924, and wood third with \$67,993. (*See table, pages 86-87*).

POWER EMPLOYED.—Gasoline engines take first place under this heading as regards number, with a total of 669, employing 4,026 horse-power. Steam engines come next with 251, and horse-power of 3,895. There were 48 water wheels, representing 1,159 horse-power; and eight electric motors with 64 horse-power. There were also, under the head of rented power, 33 electric motors with 516 horse-power. (*See table, pages 88-89*).

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.—These comprise rent of offices, works, and machinery; rent of power; insurance; taxes; royalties; advertising; travelling; ordinary repairs to buildings and machinery; and other sundry expenses. The total amount expended under the heading was \$2,214,625.

Summary of Capital equipment and employees in Fishing Industry as a whole.

The total amount of capital represented in the above statistics for the industry as a whole, including primary operations and manufactures founded thereon, was \$47,143,125. The capital return for the preceding year was \$28,728,962, but this did not include the items of working capital and stocks on hand, which were collected for the first time in 1917 and which amounted to \$3,514,133 and \$6,459,664, respectively. Moreover, the method of collecting a return from each fish-producing establishment, which was adopted for the first time in 1917, was thought to have had the effect of increasing somewhat the total capitalization as previously estimated for land, buildings, and machinery of various kinds. Reckoned on the same basis as employed in the previous year the total capital investment would be about \$33,000,000.

The total number of persons engaged in the fishing industry as a whole in 1917 was 95,122.

*

Review by Provinces.

In the table on pages xvii to xviii (table 20) will be found a detailed statement of the fish marketed in each of the provinces during 1917. The table will enable comparison to be made as between the provinces of the production of each kind of fish. In addition to this analysis a series of tables is presented in the following (tables, 10-19) in which the statistics for the more important varieties over the past five years are given for each province. To this is added a table (table 21) showing by provinces the number and value of vessels, tugs, carrying smacks and boats, freezers and ice houses, canneries (working capital included) etc., etc., and the number of men employed in connection therewith.

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

10. Nova Scotia.

Kinds of Fish.	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	Increase or decrease, 1917 compared with 1916 Inc. + Dec -
Cod.....cwt.	970,870	923,020	1,076,284	992,794	1,227,360	+ 234,566
\$	1,891,251	1,992,100	2,339,541	2,642,846	4,553,534	+ 1,910,688
Lobster.....cwt.	302,261	228,609	264,644	241,400	219,273	- 22,127
\$	2,960,057	2,522,599	2,975,675	3,210,520	3,071,171	- 139,349
Haddock.....cwt.	387,386	544,111	554,046	546,729	689,667	+ 142,938
\$	808,832	1,200,267	1,158,642	1,617,879	2,866,220	+ 1,248,341
Mackerel.....cwt.	162,607	83,538	113,516	77,317	125,725	+ 48,408
\$	901,263	424,283	632,331	483,000	973,324	+ 490,324
Herring.....cwt.	386,473	412,875	467,699	309,805	339,876	+ 30,071
\$	470,990	549,128	650,551	494,478	841,404	+ 346,926
Hake and Cusk.....cwt.	249,387	170,537	218,840	243,491	220,452	- 23,039
\$	386,519	205,561	324,401	540,630	658,768	+ 118,138
Pollock.....cwt.	79,232	105,813	100,636	96,011	124,448	+ 28,437
\$	111,350	152,551	146,617	191,481	339,280	+ 147,799
Halibut.....cwt.	31,521	24,689	30,518	18,832	24,877	+ 6,045
\$	291,874	224,963	283,676	231,941	336,820	+ 104,879
Salmon.....cwt.	9,401	9,099	10,043	8,550	10,285	+ 1,735
\$	139,435	143,017	158,405	150,561	198,947	+ 48,386
Smelts.....cwt.	4,043	5,874	4,770	5,340	7,964	+ 2,624
\$	37,510	50,159	47,967	69,795	106,146	+ 36,351

11. New Brunswick.

Sardines.....cwt.	141,384	298,585	336,290	315,810	274,008	- 41,802
\$	676,668	1,349,015	1,226,236	1,481,085	1,908,900	+ 427,815
Lobster.....cwt.	78,177	69,056	72,151	99,455	106,701	+ 7,246
\$	692,810	729,100	755,360	1,048,940	1,095,474	+ 46,534
Smelts.....cwt.	60,117	65,189	52,961	55,025	55,703	+ 678
\$	601,170	651,890	529,610	715,112	834,415	+ 119,303
Cod.....cwt.	240,435	252,638	250,913	200,560	158,995	- 41,565
\$	404,769	422,095	424,394	527,005	519,550	- 7,455
Herring.....cwt.	868,126	638,822	682,190	539,339	188,144	- 351,195
\$	808,910	567,579	577,828	728,086	406,614	- 321,572
Salmon.....cwt.	17,985	17,056	17,867	17,791	15,983	- 1,808
\$	269,775	255,840	268,005	268,744	242,950	- 25,794
Mackerel.....cwt.	17,741	29,857	19,748	11,407	19,355	+ 7,948
\$	171,806	285,988	190,076	134,398	228,417	+ 94,019
Alewives.....cwt.	41,576	65,084	74,667	62,274	83,445	+ 21,171
\$	60,386	70,133	85,110	90,796	165,841	+ 75,045
Hake and Cusk.....cwt.	76,620	69,410	130,237	115,727	78,959	- 36,768
\$	88,522	77,603	159,577	165,309	165,127	- 182
Pollock.....cwt.	70,862	53,975	38,165	47,295	65,460	+ 18,165
\$	76,373	61,644	47,171	77,275	146,915	+ 69,640
Clams and Quahaugs.....cwt.	50,603	47,068	37,982	13,780	27,912	+ 14,132
\$	172,237	128,523	101,770	88,606	102,036	+ 13,430

12. Prince Edward Island.

Lobster.....cwt.	92,898	88,341	84,894	111,289	124,103	+ 12,814
\$	743,180	883,315	827,090	967,610	1,241,456	+ 273,846
Cod.....cwt.	59,022	29,542	57,208	58,793	70,830	+ 12,037
\$	115,933	64,064	117,640	146,419	260,754	+ 114,335
Hake and Cusk.....cwt.	25,191	22,500	21,282	26,235	20,671	- 5,564
\$	33,538	30,157	35,373	50,817	62,803	+ 11,986

FISHERIES STATISTICS

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

12. Prince Edward Island—concluded.

Kinds of Fish.	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	Increase or decrease 1917 compared with 1916 Inc. + Dec. -
Smelts..... cwt.	9,777	19,326	4,412	5,744	6,401	+ 657
\$	51,279	111,552	24,467	40,208	53,984	+ 13,776
Herring..... cwt.	85,295	55,032	20,360	15,928	21,886	+ 5,958
\$	82,257	59,005	21,342	20,146	37,865	+ 17,719
Mackerel..... cwt.	11,496	9,215	5,640	8,457	3,767	- 4,690
\$	81,044	44,395	35,611	43,362	22,555	- 20,807
Oysters..... cwt.	12,951	7,823	6,206	6,431	3,038	- 3,393
\$	85,509	49,769	42,055	46,946	22,207	- 24,739

13. Quebec.

Cod..... cwt.	365,052	567,664	732,491	710,713	758,270	+ 47,557
\$	716,271	1,050,918	1,277,872	1,579,231	2,068,678	+ 489,447
Lobster..... cwt.	41,310	22,810	23,588	28,754	24,794	- 3,960
\$	314,015	204,915	148,030	280,984	246,164	- 34,820
Herring..... cwt.	364,545	356,682	141,358	283,440	242,760	- 40,680
\$	197,351	240,969	85,553	271,352	222,342	- 49,010
Salmon..... cwt.	12,761	11,699	11,795	15,302	13,532	- 1,770
\$	161,553	120,172	92,453	103,693	118,794	+ 15,101
Mackerel..... cwt.	23,598	21,102	42,086	58,894	18,220	- 40,674
\$	126,206	72,180	126,311	263,986	109,058	- 154,928
Eels..... cwt.	2,781	4,993	7,346	8,741	6,288	- 2,453
\$	18,326	30,148	58,620	49,716	51,782	+ 2,066
Whitefish..... cwt.	514	598	257	3,099	3,124	+ 25
\$	5,140	6,112	2,930	30,933	31,310	+ 377
Pike..... cwt.	935	871	1,960	4,238	4,658	+ 420
\$	6,179	5,955	10,156	25,967	30,079	+ 4,112

14. Ontario.

Herring..... cwts.	130,718	91,474	115,715	106,872	201,801	+ 94,929
\$	658,038	441,925	561,905	526,976	992,909	+ 465,933
Trout..... cwts.	62,204	57,609	106,503	60,711	62,829	+ 2,118
\$	579,832	539,850	770,090	516,290	592,433	+ 76,143
Whitefish..... cwts.	52,263	57,964	67,100	106,872	49,498	- 57,374
\$	520,123	533,400	623,240	526,976	474,602	- 52,374
Pickeral..... cwts.	26,564	39,173	26,718	45,418	25,216	- 20,202
\$	265,645	391,730	267,180	454,187	252,232	- 201,955
Pike..... cwts.	34,547	44,258	25,844	14,836	15,574	+ 738
\$	276,378	354,064	206,752	118,690	124,590	+ 5,900
Perch..... cwts.	12,427	19,536	14,904	12,585	15,170	+ 2,585
\$	62,137	97,680	74,520	62,926	75,853	+ 12,927
Tullibee..... cwts.	5,738	8,701	6,630	8,197	10,139	+ 1,942
\$	34,429	52,206	39,780	49,183	60,835	+ 11,652

15. Manitoba.

Whitefish..... cwts.	38,243	47,649	44,360	50,339	52,419	+ 2,080
\$	229,391	273,818	256,992	350,543	390,321	+ 39,778
Pickeral..... cwts.	31,024	53,898	23,134	45,298	49,728	+ 4,430
\$	155,020	240,085	114,973	311,262	345,179	+ 33,917
Tullibee..... cwts.	13,844	39,987	47,562	49,185	52,646	+ 3,461
\$	27,696	97,443	119,826	245,925	263,230	+ 17,305

15. Manitoba—concluded.

Kinds of Fish	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	Increase or decrease 1917 compared with 1916	
						Inc.	Dec.
Pike.....	18,756	37,043	30,228	41,289	42,013	+	724
	\$ 56,268	78,530	90,099	204,749	208,846	+	4,097
Sturgeon ¹	-	-	153	1,819	2,621	+	802
	-	-	918	20,506	51,080	+	30,574
Perch.....	243	1,091	573	8,603	8,599	-	4
	\$ 972	4,719	2,865	43,015	42,995	-	20
Trout.....	1,505	742	436	1,259	1,561	+	302
	\$ 7,525	3,710	1,744	8,813	10,927	+	2,114

¹Included under the general head of Mixed Fish in 1913 and 1914.

16. Saskatchewan.

Whitefish.....	30,993	35,443	23,936	28,551	43,301	+	14,750
	\$ 102,817	87,155	92,420	126,758	197,920	+	71,162
Pike.....	7,936	10,913	7,535	8,736	9,697	+	961
	\$ 24,622	18,697	29,541	41,732	45,916	+	4,184
Pickrel.....	1,710	1,951	3,140	4,662	5,831	+	1,169
	\$ 6,941	5,606	15,351	24,883	28,314	+	3,431
Trout.....	388	2,498	2,218	2,799	3,698	+	897
	\$ 1,615	3,552	9,632	14,155	18,594	+	4,439

17. Alberta.

Whitefish.....	14,012	17,370	17,036	21,452	29,792	+	8,340
	\$ 51,201	53,730	52,479	90,472	133,573	+	43,101
Pickrel.....	543	759	1,546	3,076	5,239	+	2,163
	\$ 2,203	1,860	4,381	11,584	19,996	+	8,412
Pike.....	2,749	4,637	3,660	4,892	7,421	+	2,529
	\$ 9,371	12,623	10,757	13,265	19,365	+	6,100

18. British Columbia.

Salmon.....	1,509,354	1,369,740	1,369,394	1,196,432	1,601,520	+	405,088
	\$ 10,243,670	8,018,835	10,726,818	10,343,503	16,828,783	+	6,485,280
Halibut.....	223,465	214,444	194,896	123,062	113,529	-	9,533
	\$ 1,734,200	1,561,626	1,972,290	2,026,670	1,721,012	-	305,658
Herring.....	649,062	563,406	487,452	496,030	487,241	-	8,789
	\$ 955,583	876,651	1,009,708	1,009,383	1,192,654	+	223,271
Black Cod.....	29,220	47,161	35,870	63,371	87,532	+	24,161
	\$ 258,885	366,957	300,049	554,463	879,404	+	324,941
Clams and Quahaugs.....	16,567	12,941	10,648	8,538	11,998	+	3,460
	\$ 64,491	84,007	78,130	63,845	84,000	+	20,155
Soles.....	-	4,340	3,178	5,151	7,806	+	2,655
	-	34,512	25,983	56,752	78,649	+	21,897
Oysters.....	2,680	1,768	1,090	1,562	1,789	+	227
	\$ 9,380	28,619	20,165	28,897	32,202	+	3,305

19. Yukon Territory.

Salmon.....	1,820	1,886	1,570	1,435	1,385	-	50
	\$ 18,200	18,860	15,700	14,350	20,775	+	6,425
Whitefish.....	836	842	798	789	648	-	141
	\$ 20,900	21,050	19,950	19,725	19,440	-	285
Trout.....	271	284	271	252	194	-	58
	\$ 8,160	8,520	8,130	7,560	6,790	-	770

FISHERIES STATISTICS

xvii

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

20. Quantities and Values by Provinces of all Fish and Fish Products Marketed, 1917.

Kinds of Fish	Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Prince Edward Island		Quebec		British Columbia	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Albacore, used fresh.....	cwt.	15,521	\$ 81,451	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" canned.....	cases	85	510	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alewives, used fresh.....	cwt.	6,104	11,812	20,046	42,888	-	-	-	-	-
" salted.....	brl.	2,809	18,329	21,133	122,853	100	500	-	-	-
Bass.....	cwt.	204	1,840	1,271	19,065	-	-	345	3,577	-
Beluga skins.....	no.	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	682	-
Black cod, used fresh.....	cwt.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73,164	743,229
" green salted.....	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	386	4,338
" smoked.....	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,786	131,709
" dried.....	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	128
Brill.....	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,142	51,420
Caplin.....	brl.	-	-	-	-	-	27,769	41,449	-	-
Carp.....	cwt.	-	-	-	-	-	2,500	12,500	-	-
Catfish.....	"	-	-	-	-	-	30	250	-	-
Caviar.....	lb.	-	-	100	150	-	425	900	-	-
Clams and quahaugs—										
used fresh.....	brl.	13,122	28,112	15,070	24,984	870	2,080	986	2,582	5,992
canned.....	cases	168	853	12,842	77,052	425	2,550	4	32	6,006
used as bait.....	cwt.	-	-	-	-	-	-	360	720	-
Cod, used fresh.....	cwt.	151,346	903,352	13,254	49,362	3,688	15,442	11,899	32,041	-
" green salted.....	"	81,063	545,492	20,961	123,888	24,382	184,072	161,378	830,293	-
" smoked fillets.....	"	5,264	72,865	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" dried.....	qtl.	299,654	3,031,825	34,630	346,300	6,124	61,240	141,205	1,206,344	-
Dulse, crabs, cockles, etc.....	cwt.	2,810	13,605	905	4,889	-	-	-	5,896	48,424
Eels.....	"	2,234	14,794	1,348	12,992	75	750	6,288	51,782	-
Fertilizer.....	ton	47	1,725	-	-	-	-	2,250	922	1,220
Fish offal.....	"	150	800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fish oil.....	gal.	270,058	148,673	86,090	65,342	21,798	15,099	160,177	145,158	44,820
Flounders.....	cwt.	4,401	20,745	3,137	9,127	-	-	442	2,522	2,679
Fur seal skins.....	no.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	218
Gill bone.....	cwt.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	510
Glue.....	gal.	900	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,200
Grayfish, used fresh.....	cwt.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,480
" canned.....	cases	289	1,300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haddock, used fresh.....	cwt.	216,230	1,141,128	5,259	15,777	300	2,400	18	54	-
" canned.....	cases	10,287	61,722	2,850	22,800	-	-	-	-	-
" smoked.....	cwt.	41,382	598,939	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" green-salted.....	"	70,066	417,705	75	325	-	-	355	1,243	-
" dried.....	qtl.	78,024	646,726	2,035	15,520	613	5,912	1,078	6,468	-
Hair seal skins.....	no.	3,152	4,271	5	15	-	-	27,988	67,404	-
Hake and cusk—										
used fresh.....	cwt.	24,839	90,102	157	327	291	1,164	365	1,277	143
" smoked.....	"	803	3,695	-	-	6,070	36,420	-	-	25
" green-salted.....	"	4,848	58,682	668	5,344	-	-	-	-	-
" smoked fillets.....	"	60,015	508,280	25,600	150,456	3,146	25,219	200	1,200	-
" dried.....	qtl.	24,877	336,820	103	1,075	-	-	1,515	7,728	113,285
Halibut, used fresh.....	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122
" smoked.....	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,512
Herring, used fresh.....	"	35,110	94,561	9,485	25,662	2,738	5,582	76,930	84,191	87,173
" canned.....	cases	7,263	36,315	4,542	31,794	-	-	-	-	46,650
" smoked.....	cwt.	10,364	60,997	32,030	193,590	-	-	7,004	28,012	6,283
" dry-salted.....	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	327	1,962	161,865
" pickled.....	brl.	58,453	499,201	7,491	61,248	975	6,825	12,647	68,687	7,293
" used as bait.....	"	51,750	150,146	29,932	66,979	8,486	25,458	26,425	28,265	28,785
" used as fertilizer.....	"	92	184	20,221	27,241	-	-	30,025	11,225	-
Lobsters, canned.....	cases	78,426	1,582,310	43,549	870,980	62,494	1,240,000	12,018	238,576	-
" shipped in shell.....	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mackerel, used fresh.....	cwt.	64,096	1,488,861	19,603	224,444	112	1,456	758	7,588	-
" canned.....	cases	56,224	470,352	18,806	225,672	737	5,425	64	334	-
" salted.....	brl.	75	600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maskinonge.....	cwt.	23,150	502,372	183	2,745	1,009	17,130	6,052	108,724	-
Mixed fish.....	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	308	2,858	-
Octopus.....	"	4,011	7,267	1,322	1,838	120	120	11,597	86,916	1,648
Oulachons.....	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	184
Oysters.....	brl.	1,879	13,300	6,926	41,556	3,038	22,207	-	-	1,231
Perch.....	cwt.	-	-	10	40	-	-	410	2,787	1,789
Pickarel.....	"	-	-	247	2,470	-	-	153	2,111	492
Pike.....	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,658	30,079	4,920
Pilchards, salted.....	brl.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200
" canned.....	cases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,090
Pollock, used fresh.....	cwt.	8,955	23,493	17,489	34,978	-	-	-	-	-
" green-salted.....	qtl.	5,142	25,434	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" smoked fillets.....	"	2,266	25,213	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" dried.....	"	32,804	265,140	15,991	111,937	-	-	-	-	-
Porpoises.....	no.	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	4,100	-
Rock cod.....	cwt.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,086
										8,688

20. Quantities and Values by Provinces of all Fish and Fish Products Marketed, 1917.—con.

Kinds of Fish	Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Prince Edward Island		Quebec		British Columbia	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Salmon, used fresh..... cwt.	9,604	\$ 190,138	15,983	\$ 242,950	65	\$ 780	11,110	\$ 105,517	262,067	\$ 2,550,274
" canned..... cases	346	3,114	-	-	-	-	90	765	1,557,485	14,017,365
" smoked..... cwt.	199	4,975	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,418	23,222
" dry-salted..... "	36	720	-	-	-	-	1,564	12,512	12,670	125,979
" mild-cured..... "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,611	111,943
Salmon roe..... "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,564	7,820
Sardines, canned..... cases	295	885	168,070	1,008,420	-	-	-	-	-	-
" sold fresh or.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
salted..... brl.	236	472	240,128	900,480	-	-	56	448	-	-
Scallops, fresh..... gal.	13,000	26,000	100	800	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seal oil..... ton	9,175	3,189	9	5	-	-	75,743	75,743	-	-
Sea weed..... ton	550	550	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shad, used fresh..... cwt.	1,123	9,341	4,559	35,557	-	-	286	2,242	21	315
" salted..... brl.	170	2,076	164	2,359	-	-	-	-	15	360
Silver hake..... cwt.	-	-	140	56	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skate..... "	3,397	10,734	24	32	-	-	-	-	1,633	10,117
Smelts..... "	7,964	106,146	55,703	834,415	6,401	53,984	1,901	18,730	1,164	14,270
" used as bait..... brl.	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	10	7,806	78,649
Soles..... brl.	438	2,460	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Squid..... brl.	4,852	23,733	407	1,628	-	-	2,080	4,390	-	-
Sturgeon..... cwt.	-	-	46	690	-	-	1,408	15,977	445	9,790
Swordfish..... "	4,338	33,178	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomalley..... cases	233	5,060	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tom cod..... cwt.	338	478	12,565	37,695	95	210	170	510	-	-
Tongues and sounds..... "	686	12,987	629	15,745	1,713	50,295	722	5,608	-	-
Trout..... "	1,056	17,225	1,329	18,396	475	3,990	1,786	18,073	414	10,350
Whale bone and meal..... ton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	291	10,185
Whale oil..... gal.	-	-	250	175	-	-	-	-	436,995	342,247
Whitefish..... cwt.	-	-	56	840	-	-	3,124	31,310	-	-
Whiting, used fresh..... "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	345	1,725
" smoked..... "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	1,000
Witches..... "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	50

20. Quantities and Values by Provinces of all Fish and Fish Products Marketed, 1917 —concluded.

Kinds of Fish	Ontario.		Manitoba.		Saskatchewan.		Alberta.		Yukon.	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Carp..... cwt.	14,195	\$ 28,390	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Catfish..... "	4,420	35,360	400	2,600	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caviar..... lb.	5,806	5,806	5,500	8,250	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eels..... cwt.	1,689	10,139	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Goldeyes..... "	-	-	7,982	39,084	65	429	84	696	-	-
Herring..... "	201,501	992,909	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maskinonge..... "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	330
Mixed fish..... "	38,484	192,419	74,640	158,750	8,372	22,638	1,177	3,335	755	19,075
Mullets..... "	-	-	11,013	22,026	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perch..... "	15,170	75,853	8,599	42,995	26	128	-	-	-	-
Pickeral..... "	25,210	252,232	49,728	345,179	5,831	28,314	5,239	19,996	11	330
Pike..... "	15,574	124,590	42,013	208,848	9,697	45,916	7,421	19,365	20	600
Salmon..... "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,385	20,775
Sturgeon..... "	1,325	19,874	2,821	51,080	60	600	-	-	-	-
Sturgeon Bladders..... no.	1,628	977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trout..... cwt.	62,829	592,433	1,561	10,927	3,096	18,594	322	3,182	194	6,790
Tullibee..... "	10,139	60,835	52,646	262,230	1,124	5,699	999	3,862	2	60
Whitefish..... "	49,498	474,602	52,419	390,321	43,301	197,920	29,792	133,573	648	19,440

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

21. Capital Equipment and Employees by Provinces, 1917.

Provinces.	Value of seines, traps and smelt nets, etc.	Value of hand lines, weirs, trawls, etc.	Value of lobster traps.	Value of piers and wharves.	Approximate value of freezers and ice-houses.	Capital invested in canneries and fish and smoke houses.	Approximate value of small fish and smoke houses.	Total Capital.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia.....	863,607	354,416	969,442	1,182,335	747,715	3,540,633	63,528	11,702,311
Prince Edward Island.....	76,015	22,030	430,741	311,950	5,000	552,871	16,592	1,770,949
New Brunswick.....	772,896	741,908	388,231 ³	294,920 ⁴	273,920	1,775,079	53,742	5,733,071
Quebec.....	395,309	99,235	83,485	97,582	48,497	1,748,642	64,125	3,283,218
Ontario.....	1,147,692	3,988	-	55,009	180,229	-	-	2,331,182
Manitoba.....	166,713	100	-	15,480	72,800	-	13,140	462,556
Saskatchewan.....	56,407	141	-	640	2,465	-	145	72,580
Alberta.....	36,518	30	-	3,840	6,360	-	630	78,480
Yukon Territory.....	3,225	493 ¹	-	300	4,750	-	450	12,433
British Columbia.....	1,829,115	103,681 ²	15,700 ⁴	504,047	2,152,505 ⁵	12,749,476	3,200	21,696,345
Totals.....	5,347,497	1,326,022	1,887,599	2,466,103	3,494,241	20,366,701	215,552	47,143,125

¹Includes 3 fish wheels, valued at \$355.
²Includes 8 salmon trolling gear valued at \$40.
³Includes 74 eel traps valued at \$198.
⁴Salmon and crab traps in British Columbia.
⁵Includes 451 pile drivers and seine reels valued at \$33,350.
⁶Includes 4 whaling stations valued at \$170,855, 2 crab establishments valued at \$1,200, 3 salteries valued at \$12,000 and one oyster establishment valued at \$15,450.

Provinces.	Persons employed.				Vessels, Tugs and Carrying Smacks.		Boats.		
	Number in vessels, etc.	Number in boats.	Number in freezers and ice-houses.	Number in canneries and fish and smoke houses.	Number.	Value.	Gasoline.	Sail and row.	Total value.
						\$	no.	no.	\$
Nova Scotia.....	4,814	16,953	1,114	3,676	805	2,499,010	5,219	7,793	1,481,625
Prince Edward Island..	52	3,398	11	2,427	22	9,700	1,812	405	346,050
New Brunswick.....	1,656	14,070	2,033	3,271	552	489,530	2,194	8,643	942,845
Quebec.....	80	9,577	1,080	984	31	27,805	1,652	3,693	718,538
Ontario.....	635	3,070	-	-	120	601,100	702	1,108	343,164
Manitoba.....	120	2,072	182	-	11	141,000	7	1,062	53,323
Saskatchewan.....	-	1,661	-	-	-	-	11	540	12,782
Alberta.....	-	1,032	30	-	-	-	54	378	31,102
Yukon Territory.....	-	233	8	-	-	-	-	112	3,215
British Columbia.....	1,589	11,378	292 [*]	7,624	514	2,500,801	3,172	3,479	1,837,620
Totals.....	8,946	† 63,444	* 4,760	17,982	2,055	6,268,946	14,833	27,413	5,770,464

*This includes employees of whaling stations.
 †Includes 744 men fishing not in boats.

Imports and Exports.

In table IV (pages 103-104) will be found a brief statement of the imports and exports of fish and fish products during 1917. It will be seen that the total value of imports was \$2,833,392, and the total value of exports \$28,323,877.

Fishing Bounty.

Under the authority of "An Act to encourage the development of the Sea Fisheries and the building of Fishing Vessels," the sum of \$160,000 is paid annually to fishermen of the eastern Maritime Provinces. The bounty is distributed under regulations made from time to time by the Governor in Council.

- For the year 1917, payment was made on the following basis:—
- To owners of vessels entitled to receive bounty, \$1 per registered ton; payment to the owner of any one vessel not to exceed \$80.
- To vessel fishermen entitled to receive bounty, \$6.30 each.

To owners of boats measuring not less than 13 feet keel, \$1 per boat.

To boat fishermen, entitled to receive bounty, \$3.85 each.

There were 14,532 bounty claims received, and 14,516 paid. In the preceding year, 13,604 claims were received, and 13,593 paid.

The total amount paid was \$159,892.25 allocated as follows:—

To 812 vessels and their crews \$52,748.20.

To 13,704 boats and their crews \$107,144.90.

The following table shows in detail the payment of the bounty by counties for the year 1917:—

22. Detailed Statement of Fishing Bounties paid to Vessels and Boats for the year 1917.

Province and Counties.	No. of vessels.	Tonnage.	Average tonnage.	No. of men.	Amount paid.	No. of boats.	No. of men.	Amount paid.	Total bounty paid to vessels and boats in 1917.
					\$ cts			\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Nova Scotia—				5	31 50	179	293	1,307 05	1,338 55
Annapolis.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Antigonish.....	—	—	—	—	—	174	246	1,121 10	1,121 10
Cape Breton.....	17	269	15-82	90	836 45	498	934	4,094 65	4,931 10
Cumberland.....	1	15	15-00	3	33 90	4	7	31 70	65 60
Digby.....	12	550	45-83	99	1,178 70	417	718	3,181 30	4,355 00
Guysborough.....	58	901	15-66	263	2,560 00	812	1,277	5,726 95	8,286 95
Halifax.....	80	1,253	13-25	344	3,422 00	1,203	1,651	7,559 60	10,981 60
Inverness.....	26	355	13-60	127	1,157 20	458	917	3,988 45	5,145 65
Kings.....	4	54	50-44	16	154 80	52	74	336 90	491 70
Lunenburg.....	165	8,323	19-33	2,120	21,681 25	686	849	3,955 65	25,636 90
Pictou.....	3	58	11-35	10	121 15	81	107	492 95	614 10
Queens.....	17	193	26-32	57	553 60	193	309	1,382 65	1,936 25
Richmond.....	31	816	22-82	213	2,160 00	498	828	3,685 80	5,845 80
Shelbourne.....	45	1,027	13-27	314	3,007 75	693	1,238	5,459 30	8,467 05
Victoria.....	11	146	38-26	58	513 50	324	476	2,160 70	2,674 20
Yarmouth.....	26	995	30-16	288	2,811 65	168	323	1,411 55	4,223 20
Totals.....	496	14,955	30-16	4,007	40,218 45	6,440	10,247	45,896 30	86,114 75
New Brunswick—									
Charlotte.....	15	256	17-06	61	646 60	441	694	3,115 40	3,762 00
Gloucester.....	265	3,759	14-18	1,074	10,527 45	207	488	2,085 80	12,613 25
Kent.....	10	104	10-40	21	236 30	29	43	194 55	430 85
Northumberland.....	4	81	20-25	17	186 90	6	12	52 20	239 10
Restigouche.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	16	67 60
St. John.....	4	73	18-25	11	142 45	48	61	283 10	425 55
Totals.....	298	4,273	14-33	1,184	11,739 70	737	1,314	5,798 65	17,538 35
Prince Edward Island—									
Kings.....	2	37	18-50	7	81 10	507	742	3,364 70	3,445 80
Prince.....	8	114	14-25	32	315 60	543	1,323	5,654 55	5,970 15
Queens.....	4	46	11-50	14	134 65	130	279	1,205 00	1,339 65
Totals.....	14	197	14-07	53	531 35	1,180	2,344	10,224 25	10,755 60
Quebec—									
Bonaventure.....	1	16	16	3	34 90	970	1,722	7,607 20	7,642 10
Gaspé.....	2	24	12	19	145 35	3,201	6,495	28,257 55	28,402 90
Rimouski.....	—	—	—	—	—	96	137	623 55	623 55
Saguenay.....	1	15	15	10	78 45	1,080	1,974	8,737 40	8,815 85
Totals.....	4	55	14-25	32	258 70	5,347	10,328	46,225 70	45,484 40
Grand totals.....	812	19,480	23-99	5,276	52,748 20	13,704	24,233	107,144 90	159,893 10

Historical Review.

The three tables beginning on page xxi (tables 23, 24, and 25) will afford a review of the fishing industry of Canada for the past several years. In the case of production, returns are given by provinces year by year back to 1870. In the case of the number and value of vessels, boats, etc., the review extends to 1880, and in the case of the number of employees to 1895.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

23. Historical Review.—(a) Total Value of the Fisheries in the respective Provinces of Canada, from 1870 to 1917.

Year.	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Prince Edward Island	Quebec	Ontario	British Columbia	Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Yukon	Total for Canada
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1870	4,019,425	1,131,433	Not Known	1,161,551	264,982	Not Known	Not Known	6,577,391
1871	5,101,030	1,185,033	"	1,093,612	193,524	"	"	7,573,199
1872	6,018,835	1,965,459	"	1,320,189	267,633	"	"	9,570,116
1873	6,577,085	2,285,662	207,595	1,391,564	293,091	"	"	10,754,997
1874	6,652,302	2,685,794	288,863	1,608,660	446,267	"	"	11,681,886
1875	5,573,851	2,427,654	298,927	1,596,759	453,194	"	"	10,350,385
1876	6,029,050	1,953,389	494,967	2,097,668	437,229	104,697	"	11,117,000
1877	5,527,858	2,133,237	763,036	2,560,147	438,223	583,433	"	12,005,934
1878	6,131,600	2,305,790	840,344	2,664,055	348,122	925,767	"	13,215,678
1879	5,752,937	2,554,722	1,402,301	2,820,395	367,133	631,766	"	13,529,254
1880	6,291,061	2,744,447	1,675,089	2,631,556	444,491	713,335	"	14,499,979
1881	6,214,782	2,930,904	1,955,290	2,751,962	509,903	1,454,321	"	15,817,162
1882	7,131,418	3,192,339	1,855,687	1,076,516	825,457	1,842,675	"	16,824,092
1883	7,689,374	3,185,674	1,272,468	2,138,997	1,027,033	1,644,646	"	16,958,192
1884	8,763,779	3,730,454	1,085,619	1,694,561	1,133,724	1,358,267	"	17,766,404
1885	8,283,922	4,005,431	1,293,430	1,719,460	1,342,692	1,078,038	"	17,722,973
1886	8,415,362	4,180,227	1,141,991	1,741,382	1,435,998	1,577,348	186,980	18,679,288
1887	8,379,782	3,559,507	1,037,426	1,773,567	1,531,850	1,974,887	129,084	18,386,103
1888	7,817,030	2,941,863	876,862	1,860,012	1,839,869	1,902,195	180,677	17,418,508
1889	6,346,722	3,067,039	886,430	1,876,194	1,963,123	3,348,067	167,679	17,655,254
1890	6,636,444	2,699,055	1,041,109	1,615,119	2,009,637	3,481,432	232,104	17,714,900
1891	7,011,300	3,571,050	1,238,733	2,008,678	1,806,589	3,008,755	332,969	18,977,874
1892	6,340,724	3,205,922	1,179,856	2,236,732	2,042,198	2,849,483	1,088,254	18,941,169
1893	6,407,279	3,746,121	1,133,368	2,218,905	1,694,930	4,443,963	1,042,093	20,686,659
1894	6,547,387	4,351,526	1,119,738	2,303,386	1,659,968	3,950,478	787,087	20,719,570
1895	6,213,131	4,403,158	976,836	1,867,920	1,584,473	4,401,354	752,466	20,199,338
1896	6,070,895	4,799,433	976,126	2,025,754	1,605,674	4,183,999	745,543	20,407,424
1897	8,090,346	3,934,135	954,949	1,737,011	1,289,822	6,138,865	638,416	22,783,544
1898	7,226,034	3,849,357	1,070,202	1,761,440	1,433,632	3,713,101	613,355	19,667,121
1899	7,347,604	4,119,891	1,043,645	1,953,134	1,590,447	5,214,074	622,911	21,891,706
1900	7,809,152	3,769,742	1,059,193	1,989,279	1,333,294	4,878,820	718,159	21,557,639
1901	7,989,543	4,193,264	1,060,623	2,174,459	1,428,078	7,942,771	958,410	25,737,163
1902	7,351,753	3,912,514	887,024	2,059,175	1,265,706	5,284,824	1,198,437	21,959,433
1903	7,841,602	4,186,800	1,099,510	2,211,792	1,535,144	4,748,365	1,478,665	23,101,878
1904	7,287,099	4,671,084	1,077,546	1,751,397	1,793,229	5,219,107	1,716,977	23,516,439
1905	8,250,085	4,847,900	998,922	2,003,716	1,708,963	9,850,216	1,811,570	29,479,562
1906	7,790,160	4,905,225	1,168,939	2,175,035	1,734,856	7,003,347	1,493,923	26,279,485
1907	7,632,330	5,300,564	1,492,695	2,047,390	1,935,025	6,122,923	968,422	25,499,349
1908	8,009,838	4,754,298	1,378,624	1,881,817	2,100,078	6,465,038	861,392	25,451,085
1909	8,081,111	4,676,315	1,197,556	1,808,436	2,177,813	10,314,755	1,373,181	29,629,169
1910	10,119,243	4,134,144	1,153,708	1,692,475	2,026,121	9,163,235	1,676,507	29,965,433
1911	9,367,550	4,886,157	1,196,396	1,868,136	2,205,436	13,677,125	1,467,072	34,667,872
1912	7,384,055	4,264,054	1,379,905	1,988,241	2,842,878	14,455,488	1,074,843	33,389,464
1913	8,297,626	4,308,707	1,280,447	1,850,427	2,674,685	13,891,398	904,458	33,207,748
1914	7,730,191	4,940,083	1,261,666	1,924,430	2,755,291	11,515,086	1,137,884	31,264,631
1915	9,186,851	4,737,145	933,682	2,076,851	3,341,182	14,538,320	1,068,677	35,860,708
1916	10,082,902	5,656,859	1,344,179	2,991,624	2,658,993	14,637,346	1,826,475	39,208,378
1917	14,468,319	6,143,088	1,786,310	3,414,378	2,866,419	21,518,595	2,114,935	52,312,044

24. Historical Review.—(b) Number and Value of Vessels and Boats engaged in the Fisheries of Canada, together with the Value of Fishing Material used for the years 1880, 1885, 1890, 1895 and 1900 to 1917.

Year.	Vessels			Boats		Value of Nets and Seines	Value of other Fishing Material	Total Capital Invested
	Number	Tonnage	Value	Number	Value			
1880.....	1,181	45,323	1,814,688	25,266	716,352	985,978	419,564	3,936,582
1885.....	1,177	48,728	2,021,633	28,472	852,257	1,219,284	2,604,285	6,697,459
1890.....	1,069	43,084	2,152,790	29,803	924,346	1,695,358	2,600,147	7,372,641
1895.....	1,121	37,829	2,318,290	34,268	1,014,057	1,713,190	4,208,311	9,253,848
1900.....	1,212	41,307	1,940,329	38,930	1,248,171	2,405,860	5,395,765	10,990,125
1901.....	1,231	40,358	2,417,680	38,188	1,212,297	2,312,187	5,549,136	11,491,300
1902.....	1,296	49,888	2,620,661	41,667	1,199,598	2,103,621	5,382,079	11,305,959
1903.....	1,343	42,712	2,755,150	40,943	1,338,003	2,305,444	5,842,857	12,241,454
1904.....	1,316	43,025	2,592,527	41,938	1,376,165	2,189,666	6,198,584	12,356,942
1905.....	1,384	41,640	2,813,834	41,463	1,373,337	2,310,508	6,383,218	12,880,897
1906.....	1,439	40,827	2,841,875	39,634	1,462,374	2,426,341	7,824,975	14,555,565
1907.....	1,390	36,902	2,731,888	38,711	1,437,196	2,266,722	8,374,440	14,826,582
1908.....	1,441	40,618	3,571,871	39,965	1,696,856	2,283,127	7,937,500	15,508,275
1909.....	1,750	37,662	3,303,121	41,170	1,855,629	2,572,820	9,626,362	17,357,932
1910.....	1,680	38,454	3,028,625	38,977	2,483,996	2,786,548	10,720,701	19,019,870
1911.....	1,648	.....	3,502,928	36,761	2,695,650	2,453,191	12,281,135	20,932,904
1912.....	1,669	.....	4,671,923	34,501	3,072,115	4,154,880	12,489,541	24,388,459
1913.....	1,892	.....	4,445,259	37,686	3,834,178	3,423,110	15,761,486	27,464,033
1914.....	1,992	.....	4,390,660	39,144	3,957,912	3,313,581	13,071,009	24,733,162
1915.....	1,984	.....	4,594,504	38,536	4,345,954	3,544,087	13,371,300	25,855,575
1916.....	1,965	.....	5,267,724	40,105	4,829,793	4,485,269	14,146,176	28,726,962
1917.....	1,533	.....	6,268,946	42,689	5,770,464	5,347,497	29,756,218	47,143,125

25. Historical Review.—(c) Number of Persons employed in the Fishing Industry for the years 1895 and 1900 to 1917.

Year	Number of Persons in Canneries and Fish-houses	Number of Men in Vessels	Number of Men in Boats	Total Number of Fishermen	Total Number of Persons in Fishing Industry
1895.....	13,030	9,804	61,530	71,334	84,364
1900.....	18,205	9,205	71,859	81,064	99,269
1901.....	15,315	9,148	69,142	78,290	93,605
1902.....	13,583	9,123	68,678	77,801	91,364
1903.....	14,018	9,304	69,830	79,134	93,152
1904.....	13,981	9,236	68,109	77,345	91,326
1905.....	14,037	9,366	73,505	82,871	96,908
1906.....	12,317	8,458	67,646	76,104	88,421
1907.....	11,442	8,089	63,165	71,254	82,696
1908.....	13,753	8,550	62,520	71,070	84,823
1909.....	21,694	7,931	60,732	68,663	90,357
1910.....	24,978	8,521	60,089	68,610	93,588
1911.....	25,206	9,056	56,870	65,926	91,132
1912.....	23,327	9,076	56,005	65,081	88,408
1913.....	26,893	10,525	61,251	71,776	98,669
1914.....	24,559	9,400	60,554	69,954	94,513
1915.....	27,320	9,541	65,321	74,862	102,182
1916.....	25,680	9,192	60,432	69,624	95,304
1917.....	22,732	8,946	63,444	72,390	95,122

¹Includes 744 men fishing, not in boats.

TABLES.

I. FISH CAUGHT AND MARKETED—QUANTITIES AND VALUES.

II. AGENCIES OF PRODUCTION—CAPITAL EQUIPMENT, EMPLOYEES, Etc.

Part [1.] In PRIMARY OPERATIONS.

Part [2.] IN FISH CANNING AND PRESERVING ESTABLISH-
MENTS.

[a] Capital and employees.

[b] Employees on wages by months.

[c] Time in operation and hours worked.

[d] Classification of wage-earners according to weekly wages.

[e] Housing of employees.

[f] Fuel used.

[g] Power employed.

[h] Miscellaneous expenses.

III. SPECIAL TABLES WITH REGARD TO LOBSTER AND SALMON FISHERIES.

[1] Lobster Fisheries.

[2] The Salmon Pack, 1908-1917.

IV. IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF FISH AND FISH PRODUCTS.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Caught and landed	Cod.				Dulce		Eels		Fish Oil	Flounders		Grey Fish	
	Marketed				Caught and landed	Used fresh	Caught and landed	Used fresh		Caught and landed	Used fresh	Caught and landed	Canned
	Used fresh	Shipped green salted	Smoked filets	Dried									
cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	qtl.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	gal.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cases
1,227,360 3,506,385	151,346 903,352	81,063 545,492	5,264 72,865	299,654 3,031,325	9,719 10,227	53 530	2,234 12,063	2,234 14,794	270,058 148,673	4,401 8,442	4,401 20,745	512 193	289 1,300
7,431	179	410	-	2,144	-	-	-	-	1,450	54	54	-	-
9,819	72	-	-	3,249	-	-	74	74	1,500	5	5	-	2
23,230	3,450	1,650	-	5,493	-	-	-	-	2,900	25	25	-	3
40,480	3,701	2,060	-	10,886	-	-	74	74	5,850	84	84	-	-
116,838	22,206	14,420	-	108,860	-	-	592	888	4,095	104	420	-	-
3,088	890	120	-	652	-	-	-	-	12,863	-	-	-	4
510	510	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
18,600	1,915	5,005	-	2,225	-	-	-	-	800	-	-	-	6
7,232	230	-	-	2,334	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
4,145	132	-	-	1,337	-	-	-	-	600	-	-	-	8
1,475	284	40	-	370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
4,090	84	210	-	1,495	-	-	-	-	950	-	-	-	10
1,308	213	383	-	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
41,348	4,258	5,758	-	8,522	-	-	-	-	15,213	-	-	-	-
134,975	25,548	40,306	-	85,220	-	-	-	-	10,649	-	-	-	-
499	137	112	-	46	-	-	52	52	-	-	-	-	12
253	81	20	-	44	-	-	1	-	12	-	-	-	13
1,477	67	150	-	370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
1,656	-	-	-	552	-	-	11	11	500	-	-	-	15
15,614	6,928	4,268	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
14,859	1,086	6,273	-	409	-	-	12	12	4,900	-	-	512	289 17
34,358	8,299	10,823	-	1,471	-	-	76	76	5,412	-	-	512	289
76,063	40,794	75,761	-	14,710	-	-	356	912	3,798	-	-	193	1,300
732	3	319	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
20,492	254	10,119	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,688	-	-	-	19
13,323	126	6,598	-	-	-	-	-	-	780	-	-	-	20
1,847	109	745	66	16	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	21
13,665	8,195	940	1,146	50	-	-	-	-	2,800	-	-	-	22
947	118	314	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
51,006	8,805	19,135	1,212	96	-	-	-	-	6,368	-	-	-	-
122,859	52,830	133,945	21,816	960	-	-	-	-	4,457	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
9	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
134	35	-	-	33	40	10	-	-	-	20	20	-	28
143	38	-	-	35	40	10	-	-	-	20	20	-	-
429	180	-	-	315	80	100	-	-	-	20	100	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
315	90	-	-	75	80	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
315	90	-	-	75	80	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
945	450	-	-	675	160	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
331	310	-	-	7	-	-	95	95	344	-	-	-	31
498	273	-	-	75	-	-	8	8	526	-	-	-	32
702	69	-	-	211	-	-	-	-	275	-	-	-	33
1,531	652	-	-	293	-	-	103	103	1,145	-	-	-	-
3,828	3,280	-	-	2,637	-	-	412	515	458	-	-	-	-

¹See also "Dried," page 27.

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

	Fishing Districts	Haddock ¹				Hair Seal Skins	
		Caught and landed	Marketed				
			Used fresh	Green-salted	Smoked		Dried
		cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	qt.	No.	
NOVA SCOTIA							
	Totals for Province—Quantity	659,667	216,230	70,066	41,382	78,024	3,152
	“ “ Value	1,553,523	1,141,128	417,705	598,939	646,726	4,271
Richmond County—							
1	Fourchu to Irish Cove.....	2,588	170	-	-	306	4
2	Point Tupper to St. Peter's and West Bay.....	30	-	-	-	10	-
3	Isle Madame.....	28,020	17,285	2,625	-	1,828	20
	Total quantity.....	30,638	17,455	2,625	-	2,644	24
	Total value.....	81,576	78,547	15,750	-	21,152	32
Cape Breton County—							
4	Little Bras d'Or to North Sydney.....	555	25	-	-	176	3,000
5	Upper North Sydney, Leitches Creek, Boisdale and Grand Narrows.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Sydney, Lingan, Glace Bay, Port Morien and Vicinity.....	1,09	232	291	-	92	-
7	Main-a-dieu and vicinity.....	2,288	177	-	-	703	-
8	Scatarie Island.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Louisburg and vicinity.....	456	376	-	-	26	-
10	Gabarus to Fourchu.....	526	-	-	-	175	-
11	East Bay and vicinity.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total quantity.....	4,915	810	291	-	1,172	3,000
	Total value.....	8,250	3,645	1,746	-	9,376	4,050
Victoria County—							
12	Iona, Washabuck and Little Narrows.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Haddock and vicinity.....	6	3	-	-	1	-
14	Big Bras d'Or District.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Englishtown, Breton Cove to French River.....	90	-	-	-	30	-
16	Wreck Cove and Ingonish.....	160,585	28,541	63,022	-	2,009	-
17	Green Cove to Meat Cove.....	10,268	478	308	-	3,060	16
	Total quantity.....	170,949	29,020	63,328	-	5,091	16
	Total value.....	178,343	130,690	379,968	-	40,728	21
Inverness County—							
18	Pollet's Cove to Pleasant Bay.....	58	-	29	-	-	-
19	Cape Rouge, Eastern Harbour, and Grand Etang.....	2,187	630	183	-	397	-
20	Friar's Head, Margaree Harbour and Broad Cove Chapel.....	1,078	-	539	-	-	-
21	Broad Cove, Port Ban, Mabou Harbour, West Lake Ainslie and Whyecoomagh.....	160	109	30	-	-	-
22	Little Mabou, Port Hood, to Hawkesbury.....	20,050	6,470	-	6,715	50	-
23	West Bay, Malagawatch and Deny's Basin.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total quantity.....	23,533	7,200	781	6,715	447	-
	Total value.....	55,128	32,400	4,686	114,155	3,576	-
Cumberland County—							
24	From Colchester Co. line to and including Cape Cliff, also Wallace River.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	From Cape Cliff to and including Port Philip River, Philip and Pugwash River.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	From Port Philip to Westmorland Co. line.....	19	-	-	5	3	-
27	From Fort Lawrence to Cape Chignecto.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	From Cape Chignecto to Colchester Co. line.....	32	32	-	-	-	-
	Total quantity.....	51	32	-	5	3	-
	Total value.....	102	160	-	60	24	-
Colchester County—							
29	Strait of Northumberland.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	Cobiquid Basin, including Stewiacke River.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total quantity.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total value.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pictou County—							
31	Antigonish County to Pictou Harbour including the East Branch of St. Mary's River.....	39	-	-	-	13	-
32	Pictou Harbour and Pictou Island.....	292	208	-	-	28	-
33	From Pictou Harbour to Colchester Co. line.....	54	-	-	-	18	-
	Total quantity.....	385	208	-	-	59	-
	Total value.....	770	1,040	-	-	472	-

¹ See also "Canned" page 28.

FISHERIES STATISTICS

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Caught and landed	Hake and Cusk				Halibut		Herring ¹					
	Marketed				Caught and landed	Fresh	Caught and landed	Marketed				
	Fresh	Green salted	Smoked Fillets	Dried				Fresh	Fresh	Smoked		Pickled	Used as bait
cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	qtl.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	brl.	brl.	
220,452	24,839	803	4,646	60,035	24,877	24,877	339,876	35,110	10,354	58,453	51,750	
448,077	90,102	3,695	58,682	506,289	241,194	336,820	501,270	94,561	60,997	499,201	150,146	
-	-	-	-	-	77	77	2,201	12	-	675	82	1
-	-	-	-	-	20	20	372	-	-	90	51	6
860	660	5	-	63	37	37	6,470	220	-	2,003	120	2
860	660	5	-	63	134	134	9,043	232	-	2,768	253	
1,640	1,980	25	-	441	1,081	2,412	15,125	1,160	-	27,680	759	
-	-	-	-	-	135	135	2,163	232	-	481	244	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	920	-	-	-	460	5
-	-	-	-	-	231	231	6,700	185	-	502	2,504	6
-	-	-	-	-	1,085	1,085	266	170	-	32	-	7
-	-	-	-	-	112	112	189	87	-	34	-	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,020	18	-	8	29	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,020	-	-	333	10	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	30	-	-	9	11
-	-	-	-	-	1,583	1,583	11,406	722	-	1,390	3,256	
-	-	-	-	-	9,707	28,134	20,534	3,610	-	13,900	9,768	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	-	29	18	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	264	94	-	52	7	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	401	30	-	39	127	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,898	-	-	136	1,245	15
158	158	-	-	-	-	-	584	-	-	128	100	16
149	30	22	-	25	68	68	1,635	89	-	63	678	17
307	188	22	-	25	68	68	5,991	297	-	447	2,175	
465	564	110	-	175	275	275	1,224	1,485	-	4,470	6,525	
-	-	-	-	-	10	10	399	15	-	100	42	18
159	-	-	-	53	-	-	1,360	14	-	324	187	19
540	-	270	-	-	-	-	2,330	-	-	350	665	20
100	-	50	-	-	-	-	974	89	-	295	-	21
8,808	7,560	-	216	200	405	405	5,956	2,800	-	200	1,278	22
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	456	124	-	-	166	23
9,607	7,560	320	216	253	415	415	11,525	3,042	-	1,269	2,338	
15,882	22,680	1,280	3,672	1,771	4,100	7,470	15,968	15,210	-	12,690	7,014	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,300	-	400	-	250	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,060	-	2,930	-	100	26
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	10	-	30	-	27
3	-	-	-	1	10	10	180	10	-	30	-	28
3	-	-	-	1	10	10	7,560	20	3,330	60	350	
6	-	-	-	8	80	120	7,560	40	13,320	480	700	
-	-	-	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	29
-	-	-	-	-	12	12	158	45	24	3	28	30
-	-	-	-	-	12	12	158	90	96	3	28	
-	-	-	-	-	96	144	158	-	-	24	56	
1,208	8	-	-	400	-	-	1,434	280	-	118	400	31
1,305	-	-	-	435	-	-	712	57	-	185	50	32
363	-	-	-	121	-	-	2,035	40	550	65	350	33
2,876	8	-	-	956	-	-	4,181	377	550	368	800	
5,752	24	-	-	7,648	-	-	4,181	754	2,200	2,944	1,600	

¹ See also "Fertilizer and 'Smoked'." Page 13: and "Canned" page 29.

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

	Fishing Districts	Lobsters			Mackerel ¹		
		Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed	
			Canned	Shipped in shell		Fresh	Salted
	NOVA SCOTIA.	cwt.	cases	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	brl.
	Totals for Province—Quantity	219, 273	78, 426	64, 096	125, 725	56, 224	23, 150
	“ “ Value	\$ 1, 892, 410	1, 682, 310	1, 488, 861	703, 687	470, 352	502, 372
	Richmond County—						
1	Fourshu to Irish Cove.....	3, 542	2, 634	2, 470	10, 215	240	3, 325
2	Point Tupper to St. Peter's and West Bay.....	202	101	25	25	25	—
3	Ile Madame.....	2, 040	865	272	850	335	171
	Total quantity.....	5, 784	3, 600	2, 742	11, 090	600	3, 496
	Total value.....	\$ 27, 773	63, 000	21, 936	44, 713	10, 800	87, 400
	Cape Breton County—						
4	Little Bras d'Or to North Sydney.....	1, 949	1, 196	70	40	40	—
5	Upper North Sydney, Leitches Creek.....	75	—	75	6	—	2
6	Boisdale and Grand Narrows.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sydney, Lingan, Glace Bay, Port Morien and vicinity.....	8, 956	2, 834	1, 192	3, 769	121	1, 216
7	Main-a-dieu and vicinity.....	2, 384	916	10	1, 296	—	432
8	Scatarie Island.....	1, 426	—	—	306	19	85
9	Louisburg and vicinity.....	406	—	406	1, 535	317	406
10	Gabarus to Fourchu.....	3, 512	1, 391	40	3, 090	90	1, 000
11	East Bay and vicinity.....	29	—	29	—	—	—
	Total quantity.....	18, 737	6, 337	1, 822	10, 042	587	3, 151
	Total value.....	\$ 74, 962	110, 897	14, 576	67, 654	4, 696	78, 775
	Victoria County—						
12	Iona, Washabuck and Little Narrows.....	32	—	32	—	—	—
13	Baddeck and vicinity.....	—	—	—	2	2	—
14	Big Bras d'Or District.....	893	491	—	—	—	—
15	Englishtown, Breton Cove to French River.....	1, 036	500	—	36	—	12
16	Wreck Cove and Ingonish.....	1, 471	729	—	400	349	17
17	Green Cove to Meat Cove.....	3, 785	1, 820	—	291	165	42
	Total quantity.....	7, 217	3, 540	32	729	516	71
	Total value.....	\$ 27, 468	61, 950	256	2, 875	4, 128	1, 775
	Inverness County—						
18	Pollet's Cove to Pleasant Bay.....	942	460	22	1, 338	30	436
19	Cape Rouge, Eastern Harbour and Grand Etang.....	3, 193	1, 589	14	4, 530	2, 181	783
20	Friar's Head, Margaree Harbour and Broad Cove Chapel.....	1, 908	952	4	5, 626	415	1, 737
21	Broad Cove, Port Ban, Mabou Harbour, West Lake, Ainslie and Whyocornagh.....	1, 291	644	2	1, 964	44	640
22	Little Mabou, Port Hood to Hawkesbury.....	4, 932	2, 466	—	7, 275	3, 825	1, 150
23	West Bay, Malagawatch and Deny's Basin.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total quantity.....	12, 266	6, 111	42	20, 733	6, 495	4, 746
	Total value.....	\$ 53, 790	106, 942	336	112, 653	51, 960	118, 650
	Cumberland County—						
24	From Colchester Co. line to and including Cap Cliff, also Wallace River.....	9, 386	4, 693	—	—	—	—
25	From Cape Cliff to and including Port Philip River, Philip and Pugwash River.....	4, 353	2, 118	117	—	—	—
26	From Port Philip to Westmorland Co. line.....	1, 414	692	30	—	—	—
27	From Port Lawrence to Cape Chignecto.....	15	—	15	—	—	—
28	From Cape Chignecto to Colchester Co. line.....	20	—	20	—	—	—
	Total quantity.....	15, 188	7, 503	182	—	—	—
	Total value.....	\$ 75, 940	150, 060	2, 184	—	—	—
	Colchester County—						
29	Strait of Northumberland.....	68	21	26	—	—	—
30	Cobiquid Basin, including Stewiacke River.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total quantity.....	68	21	26	—	—	—
	Total value.....	\$ 340	420	312	—	—	—
	Pictou County—						
31	Antigonish County to Pictou Harbour, including the East Branch of St. Mary's River.....	3, 897	1, 924	49	112	112	—
32	Pictou Harbour and Pictou Island.....	7, 122	3, 556	10	22	22	—
33	From Pictou Harbour to Colchester Co. line.....	14, 743	7, 348	47	—	—	—
	Total quantity.....	25, 762	12, 828	106	134	134	—
	Total value.....	\$ 128, 810	256, 580	1, 272	670	1, 072	—

¹See also "Canned," page 22.

FISHERIES STATISTICS

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Oysters		Pollock					Salmon ¹			
Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed				Caught and landed	Marketed		
			Fresh	Green-salted	Smoked fillets	Dried		Fresh and frozen	Canned	Salted
brl.	brl.	cwt.	cwt.	qtl.	qtl.	qtl.	cwt.	cwt.	cases	cwt.
1,879 8,165	1,879 13,306	124,448 225,150	8,955 23,493	5,142 25,434	2,266 25,213	32,804 265,140	10,285 140,342	9,604 190,138	346 3,114	36 720
-	-	2,307	87	-	-	740	254	198	6	34
-	-	33	33	-	-	-	11	11	-	2
-	-	1,315	215	-	-	366	80	80	-	3
-	-	3,655	335	-	-	1,106	345	289	6	34
-	-	6,797	1,005	-	-	7,742	3,985	5,202	54	680
-	-	60	-	-	-	20	7	7	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
-	-	890	-	435	-	6	65	65	-	6
-	-	1,444	-	-	-	481	188	188	-	7
-	-	18	-	-	-	6	10	10	-	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	71	-	9
-	-	432	-	-	-	144	-	-	-	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	32	-	11
-	-	2,844	-	435	-	657	373	373	-	-
-	-	4,682	-	2,175	-	4,599	5,040	6,714	-	-
390	390	-	-	-	-	-	32	32	-	12
16	16	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	-	13
-	-	134	8	-	-	42	9	9	-	14
-	-	141	-	-	-	47	84	84	-	15
-	-	7	-	3	-	-	37	37	-	16
-	-	647	18	43	-	181	215	212	-	17
406	406	929	26	46	-	270	392	389	-	2
1,420	2,436	1,137	78	230	-	1,890	3,947	7,002	-	40
-	-	14	-	7	-	-	235	235	-	18
-	-	160	-	-	-	53	187	187	-	19
-	-	538	-	269	-	-	465	465	-	20
20	20	-	-	-	-	-	363	77	340	21
-	-	174	-	-	58	-	100	100	-	22
440	440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
460	460	886	-	276	58	53	1,350	1,064	340	-
1,620	2,760	1,328	-	1,104	986	371	13,367	19,152	3,060	-
300	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
75	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	27
-	-	50	5	-	-	15	56	56	-	28
375	375	50	5	-	-	15	61	61	-	-
1,875	3,000	100	15	-	-	120	732	1,220	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	42	15	-	-	9	484	484	-	29
-	-	42	15	-	-	9	484	484	-	30
-	-	84	45	-	-	72	5,808	9,680	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	642	642	-	31
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	642	642	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,704	12,840	-	-

¹See also "Smoked," page 15.

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

	Fishing Districts.	Seals		Shad		
		Caught and Landed.	Seal Oil	Caught and Landed.	Marketed	
					Fresh	Salted
		no.	gal.	cwt.	cwt.	brl.
NOVA SCOTIA						
	Totals for Province—Quantity.....	3,152	9,175	1,633	1,123	170
	“ “ Value.....	4,216	8,189	13,344	9,341	2,076
Richmond County:—						
1	Fourchu to Irish Cove.....	4	12	18	9	3
2	Point Tupper to St. Peter's and West Bay.....	—	—	—	—	—
3	Isle Madame.....	20	60	—	—	—
	Total quantity.....	24	72	18	9	3
	Total value..... \$	32	64	180	135	72
Cape Breton County:—						
4	Little Bras D'Or to North Sydney.....	3,000	8,920	—	—	—
5	Upper North Sydney, Leitches Creek, Boisdale and Grand Narrows.....	—	—	—	—	—
6	Sydney, Lingan, Glace Bay, Port Morien and vicinity.....	—	—	—	—	—
7	Main-à-dieu and vicinity.....	—	—	—	—	—
8	Scatarie Island.....	—	—	—	—	—
9	Louisburg and vicinity.....	—	—	—	—	—
10	Gabarus to Fourchu.....	—	—	—	—	—
11	East Bay and vicinity.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Total quantity.....	3,000	8,920	—	—	—
	Total value..... \$	4,050	8,028	—	—	—
Victoria County:—						
12	Iona, Washabuck and Little Narrows.....	—	—	—	—	—
13	Baddeck and vicinity.....	—	—	—	—	—
14	Big Bras D'or District.....	—	—	—	—	—
15	Englishtown, Breton Cove to French River.....	—	—	—	—	—
16	Wreck Cove and Ingonish.....	—	—	—	—	—
17	Green Cove to Meat Cove.....	16	48	—	—	—
	Total quantity.....	16	48	—	—	—
	Total value..... \$	22	43	—	—	—
Inverness County:—						
18	Poll's Cove to Pleasant Bay.....	—	—	—	—	—
19	Cape Rouge, Eastern Harbour and Grand Étang.....	—	—	—	—	—
20	Friar's Head, Margaree Harbour and Borad Cove Chapel.....	—	—	—	—	—
21	Broad Cove, Port Ban, Mabou Harbour, West Lake Ainslie and Whyocomagh.....	—	—	—	—	—
22	Little Mabou, Port Hood to Hawkesbury.....	—	—	—	—	—
23	West Bay, Malagawatch and Deny's Basin.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Total quantity.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Total value..... \$	—	—	—	—	—
Cumberland County:—						
24	From Colchester Co. line to and including Cape Cliff, also Wallace River.....	—	—	—	—	—
25	From Cape Cliff to and including Port Philip River, Philip and Pugwash River.....	—	—	—	—	—
26	From Port Philip to Westmoreland County line.....	—	—	—	—	—
27	From Fort Lawrence to Cape Chignecto.....	—	—	76	25	17
28	From Cape Chignecto to Colchester County line.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Total quantity.....	—	—	76	25	17
	Total value..... \$	—	—	760	250	204
Colchester County:—						
29	Strait of Northumberland.....	—	—	—	—	—
30	Cobiquid Basin, including Stewiacke River.....	—	—	295	295	—
	Total quantity.....	—	—	295	295	—
	Total value..... \$	—	—	2,950	2,950	—
Pictou County:—						
31	Antigonish County to Pictou Harbour, including the East Branch of St. Mary's River.....	—	—	—	—	—
32	Pictou Harbour and Pictou Island.....	—	—	—	—	—
33	From Pictou Harbour to Colchester County line.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Total quantity.....	—	—	—	—	—
	Total value..... \$	—	—	—	—	—

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing Districts	Albacore ¹		Alewives ¹			Bass	
	Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed
		Fresh		Fresh	Salted		Fresh
NOVA SCOTIA.							
Total for Province—Quantity	15,657	15,521	-	-	-	-	-
Value	52,843	81,451	-	-	-	-	-
Antigonish County—							
1 From Guysboro County line to and including Antigonish Harbour.....	-	-	-	-	-	48	48
2 From Antigonish Harbour to and including south side of Cape George.....	-	-	-	-	-	22	22
3 Cape George to Pictou County line.....	-	-	-	-	-	50	50
Total quantity.....	-	-	-	-	-	120	120
Total value..... \$	-	-	-	-	-	720	1,200
Guysboro County—							
4 Ecum Secum and Marie Joseph.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Liscomb, Spanish Ship Bay, and Gegoggin.....	-	-	13	13	-	-	-
6 St. Marys Bay and River.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Wine Harbour and Port Hillford.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 From Port Hillford to and including Port Beckerton.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 Fisherman's Harbour and Country Harbour.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Isaac's Harbour and Drum Head.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 From Drum Head to and including Larry's River.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 From Larry's River to and including Port Felix.....	-	-	33	-	11	-	-
13 Whitehead, Raspberry, and Dover.....	-	-	33	-	11	-	-
14 Canso and Canso Tittle.....	-	-	240	-	80	-	-
15 From Canso Tittle to and including Port Phillip.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 Queensport.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 From Queensport to and including Cook's Cove.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 Guysboro and Manchester.....	-	-	45	-	15	-	-
19 From Guysboro to and including Sand Point.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 From Sand Point to Antigonish County line.....	-	-	87	-	29	-	-
Total quantity.....	-	-	451	13	146	-	-
Total value..... \$	-	-	889	26	1,022	-	-
Halifax County—							
21 Lunenburg County line to and including Head of Margaret's Bay.....	3,500	3,500	22	22	-	-	-
22 From Head of Margaret's Bay to Indian Harbour.....	1,700	1,700	15	15	-	-	-
23 Indian Harbour and Peggy's Cove.....	1,400	1,400	14	14	-	-	-
24 Dover.....	1,500	1,500	60	60	-	-	-
25 Prospect.....	1,390	1,390	10	10	-	-	-
26 Terrence Bay.....	1,000	1,000	40	40	-	-	-
27 Pennant.....	440	440	50	50	-	-	-
28 Sambro.....	600	600	7	7	-	-	-
29 Ketch Harbour.....	760	760	75	75	-	-	-
30 Portuguese Cove.....	50	50	10	10	-	-	-
31 Herring Cove and Ferguson's Cove.....	1,160	1,160	12	12	-	-	-
32 Bedford Grand Lake and Halifax.....	-	-	75	75	-	-	-
33 Dartmouth, Eastern passage, and Devil's Island.....	-	-	1,350	-	450	-	-
34 Eastern Passage to Three Fathom Harbour.....	-	-	16	16	-	-	-
35 West and East Chezzetcook.....	-	-	94	4	30	-	-
36 Petpeswick Harbour and Musquodoboit Harbour.....	-	-	14	2	4	-	-
37 Jeddore.....	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
38 Clam Harbour and West Ship Harbour.....	-	-	57	3	18	-	-
39 East Ship Harbour and Tangier.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 Pope's Harbour and Gerrard Island.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41 Spry Bay to Taylor's Head.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42 Sheet Harbour and Sober Island.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43 Beaver Harbour and Pt. Dufferin.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44 Quoddy and Harrigan Cove.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 Moser River and Ecum Secum.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity.....	13,500	13,500	1,924	418	502	-	-
Total value..... \$	40,500	67,500	3,848	836	3,514	-	-

¹ See also Canned," page 26

FISHERIES STATISTICS

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Clams and Quahaugs			Cod					Eels		Fish Oil	Flounders	
Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed				Caught and landed	Marketed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed
	Fresh	Canned		Fresh	Green salted	Smoked fillets	Dried						Fresh
brl.	brl.	cases	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	qtl.	cwt.	cwt.	gal.	cwt.	cwt.
-	-	168	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	853	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	959	400	200	-	53	150	150	400	250	250
-	-	-	502	263	100	-	13	25	25	500	140	140
-	-	-	217	100	48	-	7	-	-	700	180	180
-	-	-	1,678	763	349	-	73	175	175	1,600	570	570
-	-	-	3,356	3,815	2,436	-	657	700	875	640	1,140	2,850
25	25	-	1,586	-	-	-	512	40	40	427	-	-
21	21	-	2,610	-	-	-	870	2	2	710	-	-
65	10	55	393	-	-	-	131	15	15	89	-	-
5	5	-	578	-	-	-	192	2	2	130	-	-
63	63	-	2,360	23	-	-	779	-	-	692	-	-
34	34	-	615	-	-	-	205	-	-	175	-	-
-	-	-	13,237	-	3,713	-	1,937	25	25	4,420	-	-
-	-	-	510	-	255	-	-	56	56	390	-	-
-	-	-	1,388	-	319	250	-	12	12	1,400	-	-
-	-	-	6,753	5,489	407	150	-	8	8	5,612	-	-
-	-	-	59,520	39,349	4,579	1,262	2,409	35	35	39,118	68	68
-	-	-	14,065	-	479	-	169	-	-	1,500	-	-
-	-	-	88,080	5,064	594	572	304	-	7	6,170	-	-
-	-	-	592	-	296	-	-	10	10	499	-	-
-	-	-	614	-	307	-	-	4	4	439	-	-
-	-	-	64	-	32	-	-	2	2	94	-	-
-	-	-	6,707	3,850	44	923	-	-	-	5,354	-	-
213	158	55	107,820	53,775	11,025	3,157	7,508	218	218	67,219	68	68
213	316	275	315,370	268,875	77,175	37,884	67,572	872	1,090	26,887	102	340
100	100	-	3,264	560	2	-	900	126	126	3,450	545	545
145	145	-	2,640	840	-	-	600	140	140	2,670	450	450
110	110	-	7,820	2,000	-	-	1,940	16	16	1,690	150	150
170	170	-	8,900	2,600	-	-	2,109	130	130	6,605	500	500
100	100	-	2,348	800	-	-	515	65	65	2,691	200	200
110	110	-	5,600	2,000	-	-	1,200	80	80	3,932	409	409
30	30	-	2,500	1,000	-	-	500	5	5	1,886	65	65
40	40	-	2,480	1,220	-	-	420	4	4	1,031	55	55
50	50	-	1,750	1,050	-	-	230	16	16	1,646	30	30
48	48	-	250	109	-	-	50	7	7	151	25	25
67	67	-	2,300	1,100	-	-	400	9	9	1,671	35	35
100	100	-	4,726	3,100	648	-	110	90	90	4,831	50	50
88	88	-	3,391	256	-	-	1,045	4	4	1,250	20	20
300	300	-	666	12	-	-	218	6	6	226	35	35
4,000	4,000	-	2,898	33	-	-	955	20	20	850	40	40
2,500	2,500	-	4,726	46	-	-	1,560	24	24	1,550	40	40
170	170	-	7,755	15	-	-	2,580	18	18	1,890	24	24
-	1,600	-	1,784	20	-	-	688	14	14	410	35	35
-	-	-	3,078	18	-	-	1,020	20	20	1,644	-	-
-	-	-	1,651	10	-	-	547	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	3,918	18	-	-	1,800	40	40	1,511	-	-
-	-	-	1,604	14	-	-	530	20	20	475	-	-
-	-	-	1,634	13	-	-	207	15	15	195	-	-
-	-	-	1,081	7	-	-	358	30	30	273	-	-
-	-	-	1,701	15	-	-	562	15	15	349	-	-
9,728	9,728	-	79,465	16,857	650	-	20,436	914	914	48,038	2,699	2,699
10,798	19,456	-	220,951	84,285	4,550	-	183,924	3,796	4,570	19,215	5,398	13,495

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing Districts.	Haddock				Hair Seals	Hair Seal Skins
	Caught and landed	Marketed				
		Fresh	Smoked	Green salted	Dried	No.			No.
	cwt	cwt	cwt	cwt		
Totals for Province—Quantity						
—Value						
Antigonish County—						
1 From Guysboro County line to and including Antigonish Harbour	100	100	-	-	-	-
2 From Antigonish Harbour to and including South Side of Cape George	200	100	-	50	-	-
3 Cape George to Pictou County Line	154	67	-	-	29	-
Total quantity	454	267	-	50	29	-
Total value	\$ 681	\$1,335	-	600	232	-
Guysboro County—						
4 Ecum Secum and Marie Joseph	180	-	-	-	60	100
5 Liscomb, Spanish Ship Bay and Gegoggin	315	-	-	-	105	-
6 St. Mary's Bay and River	45	-	-	-	15	-
7 Wine Harbour and Port Hilford	90	-	-	-	30	-
8 From Port Hilford to and including Port Beckerton	632	379	-	-	81	-
9 Fisherman's Harbour and Country Harbour	267	-	-	-	89	12
10 Isaac's Harbour and Drum Head	3,136	976	-	-	720	-
11 From Drum Head to and including Larry's River	444	-	-	-	148	-
12 From Larry's River to and including Port Felix	2,154	1,236	-	-	306	-
13 Whitehead, Raspberry and Dover	12,839	4,842	1,120	-	1,919	-
14 Canso and Canso Tittle	89,918	59,354	4,197	-	7,390	-
15 From Canso Tittle to and including Port Philip	4,110	1,914	-	-	732	-
16 Queensport	14,378	8,300	198	-	1,894	-
17 From Queensport to and including Cook's Cove	645	-	-	-	215	-
18 Guysboro and Manchester	270	-	-	-	90	-
19 From Guysboro to and including Sand Point	123	-	-	-	41	-
20 From Sand Point to Antigonish County Line	14,529	10,636	1,879	-	45	-
Total quantity	144,065	87,637	7,394	-	13,880	112
Total value	\$288,130	438,185	88,728	-	111,040	112
Halifax County—						
21 Lunenburg County line to and including Head of Margaret's Bay	1,580	900	10	-	220	-
22 From Head of Margaret's Bay to Indian Harbour	2,240	1,000	20	-	400	-
23 Indian Harbour and Peggy's Cove	5,834	2,800	17	-	1,000	-
24 Dover	6,032	3,000	16	-	1,000	-
25 Prospect	5,498	800	9	-	1,560	-
26 Terrence Bay	4,428	2,000	14	-	800	-
27 Pennant	1,904	1,300	2	-	200	-
28 Sambro	2,104	1,500	2	-	200	-
29 Ketch Harbour	2,020	1,000	-	-	340	-
30 Portuguese Cove	160	100	-	-	20	-
31 Herring Cove and Ferguson's Cove	1,900	1,300	-	-	200	-
32 Bedford, Grand Lake and Halifax	8,580	4,700	1,910	-	20	-
33 Dartmouth, Eastern Passage and Devil's Island	666	366	-	-	100	-
34 Eastern Passage to Three Fathom Harbour	223	7	-	-	72	-
35 West and East Chezzetocook	480	12	-	-	156	-
36 Petpeswick Harbour and Musquodoboit Harbour	962	38	-	-	308	-
37 Jeddore	734	26	-	-	236	-
38 Clam Harbour and West Ship Harbour	180	15	-	-	55	-
39 East Harbour and Tangier	261	21	-	-	80	-
40 Pope's Harbour and Gerrard Island	156	6	-	-	50	-
41 Spry Bay to Taylors Head	312	12	-	-	100	-
42 Sheet Harbour and Solber Island	218	8	-	-	70	-
43 Benver Harbour and Port Dufferin	11	2	-	-	3	-
44 Quoddy and Harrigan Cove	38	2	-	-	12	-
45 Moser River and Ecum Secum	81	6	-	-	25	-
Total quantity	46,602	20,921	2,000	-	7,227	-
Total value	\$ 114,344	104,605	24,000	-	57,816	-

FISHERIES STATISTICS

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Hake and Cusk				Halibut		Herring					Lobsters			
Caught and landed	Marketed			Caught and landed	Fresh	Caught and landed	Marketed					Caught and landed	Marketed	
	Fresh	Dried	Smoked Fillets				Fresh	Pickled	Bait	Fertilizer	Smoked		Canned	shipped in Shell
cwt	cwt	cwt	cwt	cwt	cwt	cwt	cwt	brl	brl	brl	cwt.	cwt	cases	cwt
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	184	-	-	-	-
1,032	-	344	-	-	-	2,513	8	400	520	92	-	3,898	1,949	- 1
2,361	354	669	-	-	-	768	60	136	150	-	-	4,224	2,112	- 2
3,078	-	1,026	-	-	-	574	70	90	117	-	-	1,822	911	- 3
6,471	354	2,039	-	-	-	3,855	219	626	787	92	-	9,944	4,972	-
8,089	1,062	16,312	-	-	-	3,855	438	5,008	1,574	184	-	49,720	99,440	-
9	-	3	-	18	18	226	-	42	50	-	-	628	-	628 4
15	-	5	-	17	17	243	-	55	39	-	-	926	262	402 5
-	-	-	-	5	5	116	-	32	10	-	-	117	-	117 6
-	-	-	-	-	-	118	-	34	8	-	-	124	-	124 7
-	-	-	-	72	72	392	-	40	136	-	-	506	-	506 8
-	-	-	-	4	4	211	-	27	65	-	-	1,080	383	314 9
555	-	185	-	135	135	1,942	-	450	296	-	-	3,066	1,025	1,010 10
-	-	-	-	16	16	403	-	73	92	-	-	-	-	- 11
825	-	275	-	5	5	276	-	84	12	-	-	128	50	28 12
-	-	-	-	422	422	643	-	143	107	-	-	862	302	258 13
3,144	-	690	358	2,265	2,265	2,717	-	281	937	-	-	2,213	664	885 14
-	-	-	-	2	2	503	-	97	106	-	-	490	85	320 15
630	-	210	-	-	-	1,398	-	170	444	-	-	1,640	612	416 16
-	-	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	17 17
-	-	-	-	-	-	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18 18
-	-	-	-	-	-	111	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	19 19
537	-	-	179	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	1,302	651	- 20
5,715	-	1,368	537	2,961	2,961	9,544	-	1,616	2,348	-	-	13,082	4,087	5,008
11,430	-	10,944	5,370	23,688	35,532	17,782	-	12,928	4,696	-	-	81,873	80,740	60,096
1,800	-	600	-	500	500	736	300	12	200	-	-	240	-	240 21
1,521	-	507	-	700	700	750	250	50	175	-	-	300	-	300 22
2,400	-	800	-	1,800	1,800	1,894	300	150	572	-	-	460	-	460 23
2,655	-	885	-	1,400	1,400	2,325	475	200	625	-	-	470	-	470 24
210	-	70	-	200	200	1,570	400	190	300	-	-	350	-	350 25
1,290	-	430	-	900	900	1,740	340	200	400	-	-	350	-	350 26
810	-	270	-	522	522	875	175	100	200	-	-	90	-	90 27
600	-	200	-	750	750	1,025	185	120	240	-	-	452	176	100 28
870	-	290	-	700	700	1,520	320	200	300	-	-	68	-	68 29
30	-	10	-	10	10	780	280	100	100	-	-	85	-	85 30
105	-	35	-	750	750	1,920	350	190	500	-	-	221	-	221 30
1,524	-	385	123	2,000	2,000	460	100	20	150	-	-	30	-	30 32
-	-	-	-	80	80	2,235	25	330	180	-	-	430	1,100	1,100 33
-	-	-	-	6	6	3,484	4	1,130	45	-	-	-	-	- 34
36	-	12	-	40	40	6,976	16	2,240	120	-	-	-	-	- 35
-	-	-	-	68	68	4,056	16	1,288	88	-	-	-	-	- 36
-	-	-	-	58	58	13,692	11	4,435	188	-	-	871	235	400 37
-	-	-	-	30	30	4,520	10	1,170	500	-	-	777	212	358 38
-	-	-	-	71	71	6,489	15	2,140	27	-	-	-	-	- 39
-	-	-	-	16	16	4,313	10	1,425	14	-	-	1,930	435	1,060 40
-	-	-	-	29	29	10,118	18	3,350	25	-	-	1,628	329	970 41
60	-	20	-	28	28	4,072	12	1,330	35	-	-	-	-	- 42
-	-	-	-	4	4	742	6	240	8	-	-	-	-	- 43
-	-	-	-	16	16	514	4	160	15	-	-	-	-	- 44
-	-	-	-	29	29	1,374	15	445	12	-	-	2,070	355	1,360 45
13,911	-	4,514	123	10,707	10,707	78,180	3,637	21,215	5,019	-	430	14,206	2,413	9,379
27,822	-	36,112	1,230	105,452	128,484	93,775	7,274	169,720	10,038	-	720	97,700	48,260	112,545

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing Districts.	Mackerel.			Mixed Fish.		Oysters.	
	Caught and landed.	Marketed.		Caught and landed.	Marketed.	Caught and landed.	Marketed.
		Fresh.	Salted.					Fresh.	Fresh.
	cwt.	cwt.	brl.	cwt.	cwt.	brl.	brl.
NOVA SCOTIA.							
Totals for Province—Quantity	—	—	—	4,011	4,011	—	—
Value\$	—	—	—	4,262	7,267	—	—
Antigonish County—							
1 From Guysboro County line to and including Antigonish Harbour.....	296	161	45	400	400	594	594
2 From Antigonish Harbour to and including south side of Cape George.....	70	40	10	600	600	—	—
3 Cape George to Pictou County line.....	190	100	30	200	200	—	—
Total quantity.....	556	301	85	1,200	1,200	594	594
Total value.....\$	2,224	2,408	1,700	1,800	2,400	2,970	4,752
Guysboro County—							
4 Ecum Secum and Marie Joseph.....	221	5	72	—	—	—	—
5 Liscomb, Spanish Ship Bay and Gegoggin.....	9	—	3	—	—	—	—
6 St. Mary's Bay and River.....	134	5	43	—	—	—	—
7 Wine Harbour and Port Hillford.....	192	12	60	—	—	—	—
8 From Port Hillford to and including Port Beckerton.....	3,370	58	1,104	—	—	—	—
9 Fisherman's Harbour and Country Harbour.....	1,561	10	517	—	—	—	—
10 Isaac's Harbour and Drum Head.....	8,792	5,129	1,221	—	—	—	—
11 From Drum Head to and including Larry's River.....	747	—	249	—	—	—	—
12 From Larry's River to and including Port Felix.....	402	—	134	—	—	—	—
13 Whitehead, Raspberry and Dover.....	1,646	1,349	99	—	—	—	—
14 Canso and Canso Tittle.....	3,475	2,182	431	34	34	—	—
15 From Canso Tittle to and including Port Philip.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 Queensport.....	1,914	1,914	—	—	—	—	—
17 From Queensport to and including Cook's Cove.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 Guysboro and Manchester.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19 From Guysboro to and including Sand Point.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 From Sand Point to Antigonish County line.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total quantity.....	22,463	10,664	3,933	34	34	—	—
Total value.....\$	89,852	85,312	78,660	51	68	—	—
Halifax County—							
21 Lunenburg County line to and including Head of Margaret's Bay.....	1,464	300	388	240	240	—	—
22 From Head of Margaret's Bay to Indian Harbour.....	1,070	500	190	235	235	—	—
23 Indian Harbour and Peggy's Cove.....	4,010	2,900	370	210	210	—	—
24 Dover.....	6,325	4,000	775	300	300	—	—
25 Prospect.....	2,100	1,800	100	50	50	—	—
26 Terrence Bay.....	2,056	1,156	300	430	430	—	—
27 Pennant.....	570	300	90	22	22	—	—
28 Sambro.....	320	200	40	45	45	—	—
29 Ketch Harbour.....	1,000	700	100	50	50	—	—
30 Portuguese Cove.....	360	300	20	80	80	—	—
31 Herring Cove and Ferguson's Cove.....	1,880	1,400	160	70	70	—	—
32 Bedford, Grand Lake and Halifax.....	20	20	—	90	90	—	—
33 Dartmouth, Eastern Passage and Devil's Island.....	159	96	21	—	—	—	—
34 Eastern Passage to Three Fathom Harbour.....	68	5	21	—	—	—	—
35 West and East Chezzetcook.....	117	12	35	—	—	—	—
36 Petpeswick Harbour and Musquodoboit Harbour.....	322	16	102	—	—	44	44
37 Jeddoro.....	450	12	146	—	—	—	—
38 Clam Harbour and West Ship Harbour.....	474	12	154	—	—	—	—
39 East Ship Harbour and Tangier.....	480	30	150	—	—	—	—
40 Pope's Harbour and Gerrard Island.....	357	6	117	—	—	—	—
41 Spry Bay to Taylor's Head.....	990	12	326	—	—	—	—
42 Sheet Harbour and Sober Island.....	368	8	120	—	—	—	—
43 Beaver Harbour and Port Dufferin.....	3	—	1	—	—	—	—
44 Quoddy and Harrigan Cove.....	17	2	5	—	—	—	—
45 Moser River and Ecum Secum.....	282	9	91	—	—	—	—
Total quantity.....	25,262	13,796	3,822	1,822	1,822	44	44
Total value.....\$	145,895	110,368	76,440	1,822	3,644	220	352

FISHERIES STATISTICS

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Caught and landed.	Pollock.			Salmon.			Seal-Oil	Shad.			Skate.	
	Marketed.			Caught and landed.	Marketed.		Marketed.	Caught and landed.	Marketed.		Caught and landed.	Marketed.
	Fresh.	Smoked Fillets.	Dried.		Fresh.	Smoked.			Fresh.	Salted.			Fresh.
cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	qtl.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	gal.	cwt.	cwt.	brl.	cwt.	cwt.
-	-	-	-	-	-	199	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	4,975	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	650	650	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	290	290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	196	196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	1,136	1,136	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	13,632	22,720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	-	-	8	5	5	-	120	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	48	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	159	149	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	-	8	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	5	-	20	20	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
588	-	-	196	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
576	-	-	192	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,314	-	63	375	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,110	-	100	270	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,441	2	532	1,281	571	571	-	-	6	6	-	418	418
402	-	-	134	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,404	-	-	468	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
906	-	-	302	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
873	-	-	291	110	110	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
186	-	-	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,116	-	372	-	129	129	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13,979	2	1,080	3,579	1,176	1,166	6	135	9	9	-	418	418
27,958	6	10,800	28,632	13,560	23,320	150	54	72	90	-	418	836
1,830	-	-	810	48	40	5	-	-	-	-	414	414
1,650	-	-	550	70	57	8	-	-	-	-	350	350
2,250	-	-	750	78	64	8	-	-	-	-	110	110
2,262	-	-	754	107	90	10	-	-	-	-	430	430
45	-	-	15	76	72	2	-	-	-	-	150	150
690	-	-	230	22	20	1	-	-	-	-	220	220
450	-	-	150	18	16	1	-	-	-	-	40	40
383	-	-	121	28	26	1	-	-	-	-	43	43
300	-	-	100	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	20	20
15	-	-	5	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	15	15
708	-	-	236	48	44	2	-	-	-	-	17	17
1,269	-	103	320	36	16	12	-	360	-	120	40	40
330	-	-	110	133	3	77	-	-	-	-	-	-
75	-	-	25	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
183	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
600	-	-	200	79	56	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
528	-	-	176	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
84	-	-	28	26	16	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
282	-	-	94	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
51	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
312	-	-	104	12	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
117	-	-	39	118	75	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	2	25	15	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
90	-	-	20	40	25	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
14,523	-	103	4,738	1,038	712	193	-	360	-	120	1,849	1,849
29,046	-	1,030	37,904	12,260	14,240	4,825	-	3,600	-	1,440	925	3,698

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

	Fishing Districts	Smelts		Soles		Squid.	
		Caught and landed	Marketed Fresh	Caught and landed	Marketed Fresh	Caught and landed	Marketed Fresh
	NOVA SCOTIA.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	brl.	brl.
	Totals for Province—Quantity	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Value	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
1	Antigonish County—						
	From Guysboro County line to and including Antigonish Harbour	200	200	-	-	135	135
2	From Antigonish Harbour to and including South side Cape George	140	140	-	-	15	15
3	Cape George to Pictou County line	-	-	-	-	10	10
	Total quantity	340	340	-	-	160	160
	Total value	\$ 2,720	\$ 4,030	-	-	\$ 640	\$ 800
	Guysboro County—						
4	Ecum Secum and Marie Joseph	15	15	-	-	4	4
5	Liscomb, Spanish Ship Bay and Gegoggin	15	15	-	-	6	6
6	St. Mary's Bay and River	19	19	-	-	-	-
7	Wine Harbour and Port Hillford	32	32	-	-	-	-
8	From Port Hillford to and including Port Beckerton	-	-	-	-	15	15
9	Fisherman's Harbour and Country Harbour	-	-	-	-	5	5
10	Isaac's Harbour and Drum Head	-	-	-	-	100	100
11	From Drum Head to and including Larry's River	75	75	-	-	-	-
12	From Larry's River to and including Port Felix	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Whitehead, Raspberry and Dover	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	Canso and Canso Tittle	-	-	320	320	1,046	1,046
15	From Canso Tittle to and including Port Philip	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Queensport	-	-	-	-	335	335
17	From Queensport to and including Cook's Cove	12	12	-	-	-	-
18	Guysboro and Manchester	40	40	-	-	-	-
19	From Guysboro to and including Sand Point	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	From Sand Point to Antigonish County line	-	-	-	-	645	645
	Total quantity	208	208	320	320	2,156	2,156
	Total value	\$ 1,421	\$ 2,496	\$ 480	\$ 1,280	\$ 8,624	\$ 10,780
	Halifax County—						
21	Lunenburg County Line to and including Head of Margaret's Bay	-	-	-	-	60	60
22	From Head of Margaret's Bay to Indian Harbour	10	10	-	-	80	80
23	Indian Harbour and Peggy's Cove	-	-	-	-	75	75
24	Dover	-	-	-	-	65	65
25	Prospect	-	-	-	-	30	30
26	Terrence Bay	-	-	-	-	65	65
27	Pennant	-	-	-	-	12	12
28	Sambro	-	-	-	-	11	11
29	Ketch Harbour	-	-	-	-	8	8
30	Portuguese Cove	-	-	-	-	7	7
31	Herring Cove and Ferguson's Cove	-	-	-	-	35	35
32	Bedford, Grand Lake and Halifax	-	-	-	-	3	3
33	Dartmouth, Eastern Passage and Devil's Island	1,500	1,500	-	-	-	-
34	Eastern Passage to Three Fathom Harbour	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	West and East Chezzetcook	1,020	1,020	-	-	-	-
36	Petpeswick Harbour and Musquodoboit Harbour	447	447	-	-	-	-
37	Jeddore	20	20	-	-	-	-
38	Clam Harbour and West Ship Harbour	10	10	-	-	-	-
39	East Ship Harbour and Tangier	-	-	-	-	-	-
40	Pope's Harbour and Gerrard Island	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	Spry Bay to Taylor's Head	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	Sheet Harbour and Sober Island	35	35	-	-	-	-
43	Beaver Harbour and Pt. Dufferin	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Quoddy and Harrigan Cove	10	10	-	-	-	-
45	Moser River and Ecum Secum	10	10	-	-	-	-
	Total quantity	3,062	3,062	-	-	451	451
	Total value	\$ 21,499	\$ 36,744	-	-	\$ 1,353	\$ 2,255

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Sword-fish		Tomalley	Tom-cod		Tongues and Sounds	Trout		Winkles	
Caught and landed	Marketed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed
	Fresh			Fresh					Pickled or dried	Fresh
cwt.	cwt.	cases	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
-	-	-	338	338	686	1,056	1,056	556	556
-	-	-	313	478	12,987	13,748	17,225	1,001	1,226
-	-	-	20	20	1	7	7	-	-
-	-	18	-	-	1	8	8	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-
-	-	18	20	20	5	15	16	-	-
-	-	360	60	100	30	160	240	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-
6	6	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-
15	15	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
127	127	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-
12	12	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	-
232	232	8	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
256	256	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-
367	367	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-
562	562	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-
1,335	1,335	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-
2,912	2,912	8	-	-	-	56	56	-	-
11,648	17,472	160	-	-	-	502	840	-	-
15	15	-	-	-	35	75	75	7	7
10	10	-	-	-	23	53	53	5	5
22	22	-	-	-	37	12	12	-	-
20	20	-	-	-	56	50	50	-	-
14	14	-	-	-	151	30	30	-	-
21	21	-	-	-	46	50	50	-	-
12	12	-	-	-	8	7	7	-	-
8	8	-	-	-	6	6	6	-	-
13	13	-	-	-	5	4	4	-	-
6	6	-	-	-	4	9	9	-	-
25	25	-	-	-	12	8	8	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	65	65	-	-
11	11	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-
2	2	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	-
179	179	-	-	-	247	462	462	12	12
895	1,074	-	-	-	1,482	4,620	6,930	36	60

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

	Fishing Districts	Albacore		Alewives			Bass	
		Caught and landed	Market-ed	Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Market-ed
			Fresh		Fresh	Salted		Fresh
	NOVA SCOTIA.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	brl.	cwt.	cwt.
	Totals for Province—Quantity							
	“ “ Value							
	Hants County—							
1	Hantsport to and including Tenny Cape	-	-	581	581	-	-	-
2	From Tenny Cape to and including Shubenacadie River	-	-	1,300	910	130	28	28
	Total quantity	-	-	1,881	1,491	130	28	28
	Total value	\$	-	3,762	2,982	910	196	280
	Lunenburg County—							
3	Fox Point and Mill Cove	720	720	-	-	-	-	-
4	Lodge N.W. Cove, Aspotogan	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
5	Bayswater, Blandford, Deep Cove	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Chester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Martin's River and Mahone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Tancooks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Lunenburg to Kingsbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	La Have River	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Petite Rivière to Vogler's Cove	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total quantity	724	724	-	-	-	-	-
	Total value	\$	3,620	3,620	-	-	-	-
	Queen's County—							
12	Port Medway	-	-	12	-	4	-	-
13	Mill Village	-	-	310	310	-	-	-
14	Greenfield	-	-	60	60	-	-	-
15	Liverpool, Western Head, Brooklyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Gull Islands, White and Hunts Point, Summerville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	Port Mouton, S.W. Port Mouton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Port Jolie, Port L'Hébert, Sandy Bay	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
19	East and West Berlin, Beach Meadows, Eastern Head	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total quantity	-	-	382	370	4	-	-
	Total value	\$	-	382	462	24	-	-
	Shelburne County—							
20	Wood's Harbour	839	839	-	-	-	-	-
21	Shag Harbour and Bear Point	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Cape Island	113	113	-	-	-	-	-
23	Barrington	-	-	75	75	-	-	-
24	Port La Tour and Baccaro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	Cape Negro and Blanche	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	Port Saxon, Clyde River, N.E. and N.W. Harbour	-	-	165	163	-	-	-
27	Black Point, Red Head and Round Bay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	Roseway, Carleton Village, and McNutt's Island	-	-	6	6	-	-	-
29	Gunning Cove, Churchover, and Birchtown	-	-	42	42	-	-	-
30	Shelburne and Sandy Point	-	-	22	22	-	-	-
31	Jordan, East and West	111	111	-	-	-	-	-
32	Lockeport	128	128	-	-	-	-	-
	Total quantity	1,191	1,191	315	315	-	-	-
	Total value	\$	7,859	9,528	453	472	-	-
	Yarmouth County—							
33	Port Maitland and Short Beach	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
34	Sandford and Pembroke	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
35	Yarmouth and Kelley's Cove	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	Arcadia to Cheбоque Harbour	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Pinkney Point to Melbourne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Comou Hill and the western part of Tusket	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	Wedgeport and the eastern part of Tusket	57	57	-	-	-	-	-
40	Salmon River	-	-	500	275	75	-	-
41	Tusket from Plymouth to Kemptville	-	-	1,715	1,151	188	-	-
42	Eel Brook, including Belleville to Jamaica	-	-	40	40	-	-	-
43	Argyle and the Islands	-	-	30	30	-	-	-
44	Pubnico and Abbatth Harbour	24	24	10	10	-	-	-
	Total quantity	91	91	2,295	1,506	263	-	-
	Total value	\$	479	728	3,316	3,012	1,578	-

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Clams and Quahaugs			Cod					Eels		Fish Oil
Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed				Caught and landed	Market-ed	Market-ed
	Fresh	Canned		Fresh	Green-salted	Smoked fillets	Dried		Fresh	
brl.	brl.	cases	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	qtl.	cwt.	cwt.	gal.
-	-	-	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	10	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	10	-	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	20	-	78	130	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	740	-	10	-	240	-	-	-
-	-	-	1,389	-	60	-	423	-	-	-
-	-	-	4,351	-	200	-	1,317	-	-	-
-	-	-	1,445	-	500	-	145	-	-	-
-	-	-	18,000	-	300	-	5,800	-	-	1,280
-	-	-	9,245	-	100	-	3,015	-	-	-
-	-	-	375,643	-	1,034	-	124,525	-	-	35,680
-	-	-	230,850	-	-	-	79,950	-	-	13,120
-	-	-	1,743	-	-	-	581	-	-	-
-	-	-	652,406	-	2,204	-	215,996	-	-	50,080
-	-	-	2,157,124	-	14,987	-	2,203,159	-	-	24,038
13	-	13	2,718	1,038	-	-	560	40	40	700
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	-
-	-	-	2,375	2,000	-	-	125	250	250	100
15	-	-	1,122	300	-	-	274	-	-	200
30	15	-	1,841	500	-	-	447	-	-	100
60	30	-	1,257	277	-	-	660	-	-	200
-	60	-	2,000	500	400	-	230	-	-	100
118	105	13	11,313	4,615	400	-	2,296	317	317	1,400
354	315	78	33,164	13,845	1,600	-	22,960	1,585	1,585	1,400
-	-	-	707	-	177	-	118	-	-	-
-	-	-	2,403	-	602	-	400	-	-	-
-	-	-	18,384	-	4,382	-	2,921	-	-	1,750
-	-	-	1,670	857	229	-	154	-	-	-
-	-	-	3,593	750	897	-	599	-	-	3,648
-	-	-	783	-	192	-	133	-	-	-
-	-	-	640	490	-	-	45	-	-	-
-	-	-	475	190	-	-	95	-	-	-
-	-	-	2,685	1,810	220	-	129	-	-	-
-	-	-	2,580	1,830	40	-	223	-	-	-
-	-	-	8,605	3,490	-	-	1,705	-	-	-
-	-	-	392	272	-	-	36	-	-	-
274	274	-	40,193	25,895	4,425	260	1,556	48	48	2,500
274	274	-	83,110	35,584	11,164	260	8,114	48	48	7,898
282	548	-	265,634	320,256	89,312	3,640	81,140	192	336	5,133
6	6	-	1,200	-	-	-	400	-	-	-
4	4	-	900	-	-	-	300	-	-	-
50	50	-	25,000	5,897	6,016	-	2,357	-	-	4,220
12	12	-	100	-	50	-	-	-	-	-
2	2	-	100	-	50	-	-	-	-	-
6	6	-	1,600	-	500	-	200	-	-	-
8	8	-	1,800	-	900	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	30	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	54	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	70	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	-
10	10	-	100	-	50	-	-	40	40	-
22	22	-	23,340	1,000	8,170	-	2,000	-	-	2,350
120	120	-	54,140	6,897	15,736	-	5,257	206	206	6,570
300	300	-	140,753	21,380	78,680	-	55,198	2,678	2,678	5,584

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing Districts	Flounders		Haddock				
	Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed			
		Fresh		Fresh	Smoked	Green-salted	Dried
	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	brl.
NOVA SCOTIA.							
Totals for Province—Quantity							
Value							
Hants County—							
1 Hantsport to and including Tenny Cape	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 From Penny Cape to and including Shubenacadie River	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Total value	\$ 10	25	-	-	-	-	-
Lunenburg County—							
3 Fox Point and Mill Cove	-	-	87	87	-	-	-
4 Lodge N.W. Cove, Aspotogan	-	-	195	45	-	-	50
5 Bayswater, Blandford, Deep Cove	-	-	120	35	-	-	30
6 Chester	-	-	198	166	-	-	-
7 Martin's River and Mahone	-	-	5,740	40	-	-	1,900
8 Tancocks	-	-	3,300	350	-	-	650
9 Lunenburg to Kingsbury	-	-	57,780	-	-	-	19,260
10 La Have River	-	-	43,410	-	-	-	14,470
11 Petite Riviere to Vogler's Cove	-	-	396	-	-	-	132
Total quantity	-	-	110,194	723	-	-	36,492
Total value	\$	-	310,107	3,615	-	-	306,532
Queen's County—							
12 Port Medway	-	-	618	417	-	-	67
13 Mill Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 Greenfield	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 Liverpool, Western Head, Brooklyn	-	-	3,005	3,005	-	-	-
16 Gull Island, White and Hunts Point, Summerville	-	-	642	-	-	-	214
17 Port Mouton, S.W. Port Mouton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 Port Joli, Port L'Hebert, Sandy Bay	-	-	1,167	-	-	-	389
19 East and West Berlin, Beach Meadows, Eastern Head	-	-	1,196	395	-	-	267
Total quantity	-	-	7,255	3,817	-	-	1,146
Total value	\$	-	19,793	11,451	-	-	9,168
Shelburne County—							
20 Wood's Harbour	-	-	72	1	-	-	24
21 Shag Harbour and Bear Point	-	-	240	-	-	-	80
22 Cape Island	-	-	2,939	311	-	-	876
23 Barrington	-	-	1,117	1,027	-	-	40
24 Port La Tour and Baccaro	-	-	1,037	36	-	-	354
25 Cape Negro and Blanche	-	-	378	22	-	-	119
26 Port Saxon, Clyde River, N.E. and N.W. Harbour	-	-	770	770	-	-	-
27 Black Point, Red Head, and Round Bay	-	-	240	240	-	-	-
28 Roseway, Carleton Village and McNutt's Island	-	-	1,193	1,193	-	-	-
29 Gunning Cove, Churchover and Birchtown	-	-	750	750	-	-	-
30 Shelburne and Sandy Point	-	-	5,570	5,570	-	-	-
31 Jordan, East and West	-	-	95	95	-	-	-
32 Lockeport	-	-	29,898	15,840	7,024	-	-
Total quantity	-	-	44,389	25,855	7,024	-	1,493
Total value	\$	-	149,664	232,695	98,336	-	8,958
Yarmouth County—							
33 Port Maitland and Short Beach	-	-	225	-	-	-	75
34 Sandford and Pembroke	-	-	150	-	-	-	50
35 Yarmouth and Kelley's Cove	-	-	11,488	7,012	219	1,026	662
36 Arcadia to Cheboque Harbour	-	-	30	-	-	15	-
37 Pinkney Point to Melbourne	-	-	10	-	-	5	-
38 Comeau Hill and western part of Tusket	-	-	260	-	-	130	-
39 Wedgeport and eastern part of Tusket	-	-	130	-	-	65	-
40 Salmon River	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41 Tusket from Plymouth to Kemptville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42 Eel Brook including Belleville to Jamaica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43 Argyle and the Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44 Pubnico and Abbath Harbour	-	-	8,000	-	-	1,750	1,500
Total quantity	-	-	20,293	7,012	219	2,991	2,287
Total value	\$	-	45,400	70,530	3,285	14,955	17,152

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Caught and landed	Hake and Cusk				Halibut		Herring						
	Marketed				Caught and landed	Marketed	Marketed						
	Fresh	Smoked filets	Green-salted	Dried			Fresh	Caught and landed	Fresh	Smoked		Pickled	Bait
cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	qtl.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	brl.	brl.		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	25	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	25	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	-	200	-	
60	-	-	-	20	-	-	1,200	-	-	200	300	3	
47	8	-	-	13	-	-	1,200	-	-	200	300	4	
36	-	-	-	12	-	-	2,385	-	-	595	300	5	
60	-	-	-	20	22	22	900	-	-	-	450	6	
63	-	-	-	21	26	26	90	-	-	30	-	7	
1,860	-	-	-	620	-	-	3,650	-	-	1,150	100	8	
-	-	-	-	-	1,489	1,489	3,159	-	-	1,053	-	9	
-	-	-	-	-	270	270	3,753	-	-	1,251	-	10	
-	-	-	-	-	7	7	1,143	-	-	381	-	11	
2,126	8	-	-	706	1,814	1,814	17,480	-	-	4,860	1,450		
3,613	40	-	-	4,236	18,140	18,140	57,566	-	-	53,217	4,350		
1,049	200	-	-	283	24	24	902	-	-	294	10	12	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	
437	170	-	-	89	50	50	1,200	175	-	-	512	15	
180	-	-	-	60	25	25	500	-	-	167	-	16	
489	-	-	-	163	50	50	1,250	-	-	217	300	17	
222	-	-	-	74	22	22	2,400	-	-	533	400	18	
200	-	-	-	65	50	50	512	-	-	122	73	19	
2,577	370	-	-	734	221	221	6,764	175	-	1,333	1,295		
5,154	740	-	-	4,404	1,685	1,768	13,528	350	-	10,664	5,180		
-	-	-	-	-	3	3	665	25	-	200	20	20	
-	-	-	-	-	263	263	595	20	-	183	13	21	
-	-	-	-	-	542	542	6,617	170	-	1,789	540	22	
-	-	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	23	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,649	25	-	768	660	24	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,740	25	-	855	75	25	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,320	140	-	280	170	26	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,624	1,200	-	620	1,282	27	
100	100	-	-	-	-	-	5,250	1,080	-	830	840	28	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,080	2,340	-	1,640	1,410	29	
2,268	-	-	-	756	106	106	15,000	2,280	-	3,120	1,680	30	
-	-	-	-	13	13	13	3,634	580	-	338	1,020	31	
17,585	8,231	600	-	2,518	686	686	19,238	1,781	2,632	3,499	848	32	
19,953	8,331	600	-	3,274	1,622	1,622	74,412	9,666	2,632	14,122	8,558		
57,214	41,655	7,200	-	22,918	14,686	22,708	111,618	14,499	18,424	127,098	34,232		
-	-	-	-	-	16	16	2,000	-	-	333	500	33	
-	-	-	-	-	8	8	1,900	-	-	333	450	34	
3,800	2,935	-	409	16	3,654	3,654	10,704	16	-	3,076	730	35	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,000	-	-	400	400	36	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,000	-	-	240	140	37	
-	-	-	-	-	30	30	4,000	-	-	500	1,250	38	
-	-	-	-	-	40	40	4,000	-	-	400	1,400	39	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,900	-	1,185	100	115	43	
1,786	-	-	47	567	330	330	4,500	-	-	1,286	321	44	
5,596	2,935	-	456	583	4,078	4,078	33,004	16	1,185	6,668	5,306		
10,130	5,870	-	2,280	4,372	49,454	73,404	39,444	35	8,295	46,676	13,265		

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing Districts	Lobsters			Mackerel			
	Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed		
		Canned	Shipped in shell		Fresh	Salted	Canned
	cwt.	cases	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	brl.	cases
NOVA SCOTIA.							
Totals for Province—Quantity	-	-	-	-	-	-	75
Value	-	-	-	-	-	-	600
Hants County—							
1 Hantsport, to and including Tenny Cape	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 From Tenny Capeto and including Shubenacadie River	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total value	\$ -	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lunenburg County—							
3 Fox Point and Mill Cove	39	-	39	1,745	1,160	195	-
4 Lodge, N. W. Cove, Aspogogan	74	-	74	1,813	763	350	-
5 Bayswater, Blandford, Dey's Cove	195	-	195	930	-	310	-
6 Chester	1,523	543	437	255	255	-	-
7 Martin's River and Mahone	252	-	252	75	75	-	-
8 Tancooks	421	-	421	2,775	-	925	-
9 Lunenburg to Kingsbury	1,018	202	613	711	-	237	-
10 La Have River	1,023	255	513	564	-	188	-
11 Petite Riviere to Vogler's Cove	417	-	417	90	-	30	-
Total quantity	4,962	1,000	2,961	8,958	2,253	2,235	-
Total value	\$ 49,620	20,003	29,610	35,832	9,012	26,820	-
Queen's County—							
12 Port Medway	1,027	-	204	280	280	-	-
13 Mill Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 Greenfield	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 Liverpool, Western Head, Brooklyn	925	-	250	2,000	1,550	150	-
16 Gullislands, White and Hunt's Point, Summer-ville	725	-	120	200	140	20	-
17 Port Mouton, S. W. Port Mouton	1,100	1,836	500	400	400	-	-
18 Port Jolie, Port L'Hebert, Sandy Bay	534	-	76	150	150	-	-
19 East and West Berlin, Beach meadows, Eastern Head	600	-	89	525	525	-	-
Total quantity	4,911	1,836	1,239	3,555	3,045	170	-
Total value	\$ 59,261	36,720	30,975	27,320	24,360	3,400	-
Shelburne County—							
20 Wood's Harbour	6,256	2,158	1,940	2,301	1,809	164	-
21 Shag Harbour and Bear Point	1,458	245	978	480	300	60	-
22 Cape Island	9,121	2,438	4,245	3,582	2,439	365	75
23 Barrington	1,250	401	418	-	-	-	-
24 Port La Tour and Baccaro	235	-	235	-	-	-	-
25 Cape Negro and Blanche	158	-	158	130	130	-	-
26 Port Saxon, Clyde River, N.E. & N.W. Harbour	294	-	294	130	85	15	-
27 Black Point, Red Head and Round Bay	389	-	389	210	135	25	-
28 Roseway, Carleton Village and McNutt's Island	576	184	207	163	103	20	-
29 Gunning Cove, Churchover and Birchtown	380	-	380	55	40	5	-
30 Shelburne and Sandy Point	290	-	290	471	291	60	-
31 Jordan East and West	823	193	437	150	72	26	-
32 Lockport	5,313	1,449	2,414	3,955	2,263	564	-
Total quantity	26,543	7,068	12,415	11,627	7,867	1,304	75
Total value	\$ 293,100	155,516	372,450	68,675	53,669	28,050	600
Yarmouth County—							
33 Port Maitland and Short Beach	3,100	1,000	1,100	1,708	1,708	-	-
34 Sandford and Pembroke	3,200	1,000	1,200	1,772	1,772	-	-
35 Yarmouth and Kelley's Cove	7,600	2,200	3,200	3,728	3,608	40	-
36 Areadia to Cheboque Harbour	2,100	800	500	10	1	3	-
37 Pinkney Point to Molbourne	2,000	700	600	5	5	-	-
38 Comeau Hill and western part of Tusket	7,600	2,407	3,300	30	21	3	-
39 Wedgeport and eastern part of Tusket	8,450	2,700	3,550	29	8	7	-
40 Salmon River	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41 Tusket from Plymouth to Kemptville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42 Eel Brook, including Belleville to Jamaica	22	5	12	-	-	-	-
43 Argyle and the Islands	2,100	800	500	5	5	-	-
44 Pubnico and Abbath Harbour	8,400	2,680	3,911	2,730	2,529	67	-
Total quantity	44,572	14,285	17,873	10,017	9,657	120	-
Total value	\$ 539,803	328,555	536,190	100,134	106,227	2,400	-

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Caught and landed	Pollock				Salmon		Sardines ¹		Scallops		
	Marketed				Caught and landed	Marketed Fresh and Frozen	Caught and landed	Marketed Fresh or Salted	Caught and landed	Marketed Shelled	
	Fresh	Smoked Fillets	Green Salted	Dried							
cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	qtl.	cwt.	cwt.	brl.	gal.	brl.	gal.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	295	236	6,500	13,000	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	413	472	26,000	26,000	
-	-	-	-	-	19	19	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	275	275	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	294	294	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	3,528	5,880	-	-	-	-	
90	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
366	-	-	-	122	1	1	-	-	-	-	4
15	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
30	-	-	-	10	6	6	-	-	-	-	6
2,685	-	-	-	895	14	14	-	-	-	-	7
75	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	6,500	13,000	8
-	-	-	-	-	49	49	-	-	-	-	9
-	-	-	-	-	69	69	-	-	-	-	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
3,261	-	-	-	1,037	139	139	-	-	6,500	13,000	
6,522	-	-	-	6,522	4,170	4,170	-	-	26,000	26,000	
594	300	-	-	98	114	114	-	-	-	-	12
-	-	-	-	-	71	71	-	-	-	-	13
-	-	-	-	-	27	27	-	-	-	-	14
432	300	-	-	44	35	35	-	-	-	-	15
420	-	-	-	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
300	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
105	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
285	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
2,136	600	-	-	512	247	247	-	-	-	-	
4,272	1,800	-	-	3,072	3,761	4,940	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
5,256	-	-	-	1,752	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
1,701	-	-	-	567	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	26
10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
140	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	29
2,162	800	-	-	454	2	2	-	-	-	-	30
10	10	-	-	-	18	18	-	-	-	-	31
14,726	1,310	928	-	3,544	5	5	-	-	-	-	32
24,035	2,300	923	-	6,317	34	34	-	-	-	-	
45,640	9,200	11,136	-	44,219	530	680	-	-	-	-	
1,800	-	-	-	600	170	170	-	-	-	-	33
900	-	-	-	300	211	211	-	-	-	-	34
13,069	5,291	-	1,441	1,632	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
30	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
24	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
125	-	-	13	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
160	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
-	-	-	-	-	30	30	-	-	-	-	41
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
11,600	-	-	2,851	1,966	-	-	236	236	-	-	44
27,703	5,291	-	4,385	4,549	411	411	236	236	-	-	
41,773	10,582	-	21,925	34,117	9,040	12,330	295	472	-	-	

¹ See also "Canned." page 31.

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing Districts		Shad		
		Caught and landed	Marketed	
			Fresh	Salted
		cwt.	cwt.	brl.
NOVA SCOTIA				
Totals for Province—Quantity				
Value				
Hants County—				
1	Hantsport to and including Tenny Cape	19	19	—
2	From Tenny Cape to and including Shubenacadie River	220	130	30
	Total quantity.....	239	149	30
	Total value.....	1,912	1,490	360
Lunenburg County—				
3	Fox Point and Mill Cove	—	—	—
4	Lodge N. W. Cove, Aspotogan	—	—	—
5	Bayswater, Blandford, Deep Cove	—	—	—
6	Chester	—	—	—
7	Martin's River and Mahone	—	—	—
8	Tancooks	—	—	—
9	Lunenburg to Kingsbury	—	—	—
10	La Have River	—	—	—
11	Petite Rivière to Vogler's Cove	—	—	—
	Total quantity.....	—	—	—
	Total value.....	\$ —	—	—
Queen's County—				
12	Port Medway	8	8	—
13	Mill Village	—	—	—
14	Greenfield	—	—	—
15	Liverpool, Western Head, Brooklyn	—	—	—
16	Gull Islands, White and Hunts Point, Summerville	—	—	—
17	Port Mouton, S. W. Port Mouton	—	—	—
18	Port Jolie, Port L'Hebert, Sandy Bay	—	—	—
19	East and West Berlin, Beach Meadows, Eastern Head	—	—	—
	Total quantity.....	8	8	—
	Total value.....	\$ 80	80	—
Shelburne County—				
20	Wood's Harbour	—	—	—
21	Shag Harbour and Bear Point	—	—	—
22	Cape Island	—	—	—
23	Barrington	—	—	—
24	Port La Tour and Baccaro	—	—	—
25	Cape Negro and Blanche	—	—	—
26	Port Saxon, Clyde River, N.E. and N.W. Harbour	—	—	—
27	Black Point, Red Head and Round Bay	—	—	—
28	Roseway, Carleton Village and McNutts Island	—	—	—
29	Cunning Cove, Churchover and Birchtown	—	—	—
30	Shelburne and Sandy Point	—	—	—
31	Jordan East and West	—	—	—
32	Lockeport	—	—	—
	Total quantity.....	—	—	—
	Total value.....	\$ —	—	—
Yarmouth County—				
33	Port Maitland and Short Beach	—	—	—
34	Sandford and Pembroke	—	—	—
35	Yarmouth and Kelley's Cove	—	—	—
36	Arcadia to Chebogue Harbour	—	—	—
37	Pinkney Point to Melbourne	—	—	—
38	Comeau Hill and western part of Tusket	—	—	—
39	Wedgeport and eastern part of Tusket	—	—	—
40	Salmon River	—	—	—
41	Tusket from Plymouth to Kemptville	18	18	—
42	Eel Brook including Belleville to Jamaica	—	—	—
43	Argyle and the Islands	—	—	—
44	Pubnico and Abbath Harbour	—	—	—
	Total quantity.....	18	18	—
	Total value.....	\$ 180	216	—

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Smelts		Squid		Sword-Fish		Tongues and Sounds	Trout		
Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	
	Fresh		Bait		Fresh			Pickled or dried		Fresh
cwt.	cwt.	brl.	brl.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	45	
-	-	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
77	77	-	-	48	48	-	-	-	9
232	232	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
331	331	-	-	72	72	-	-	-	
4,965	4,965	-	-	360	360	-	-	-	
33	33	14	14	20	20	-	-	-	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	40	14
-	-	-	-	70	70	-	-	-	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
33	33	14	14	90	90	-	60	60	
630	660	56	56	1,560	1,800	-	600	600	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
-	-	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
59	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
10	10	22	22	215	215	-	-	-	31
82	82	43	43	215	215	-	-	-	32
1,156	1,394	76	172	1,505	1,935	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
30	30	-	-	194	194	16	-	-	35
5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
318	318	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	41
90	90	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	42
25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
180	180	30	30	-	-	2	-	-	44
673	673	30	30	194	194	18	24	24	
11,321	16,152	60	120	2,328	2,425	180	240	240	

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing Districts	Albacore			Alewives			Bass	
	Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed, Fresh
		Fresh	Canned		Fresh	Salted		
NOVA SCOTIA								
Totals for Province—Quantity.....	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	brl.	cwt.	cwt.
“ “ Value..... \$	-	-	85	-	-	-	-	-
Digby County—			510					
1 Digby and vicinity.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 Bay View and Culloden.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 Gulliver's Cove and Waterford.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 Centerville.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Sandy Cove and Mink Cove.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 Little River and Whale Cove.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Tiddville and East Ferry.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Tiverton and Central Grove.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 Freeport.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Westport.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Smith's Cove and Brighton.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 Plympton to Weymouth.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 New Edinburgh.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 White and Bellevue's Cove.....	136	-	85	-	-	-	-	-
15 Crosses Coques.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 Church Point.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 Little Brook and Comeauville.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 Saulnerville.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19 Meteghan River.....	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-
20 Meteghan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 Comeau's Cove.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 Bear Cove.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23 Cape St. Mary.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24 Salmon and Beaver Rivers.....	-	-	-	30	30	-	-	-
Total quantity.....	151	15	85	40	40	-	-	-
Total value..... \$	385	75	510	80	120	-	-	-
Annapolis County—								
25 Margaretville.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Port George.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Port Lorne.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28 Hampton.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29 Phinney's Cove.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 Parker Cove.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31 Hillsburne.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32 Litchfield.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33 Port Wade.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34 Victoria Beach.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 Deep Brook and Clementsport.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36 Annapolis, Lequille, and Nietaux Rivers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	50
Total quantity.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	50
Total value..... \$	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	300
King's County—								
37 Morden.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38 Victoria and Ogilvie.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39 Harbourville.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 Canada Creek.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41 Chipman's Brook and Huntingdon Point.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42 Hall's Harbour.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43 Race Point and Sheffield Vault.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44 Baxter's Harbour.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 Whalen's Beach and Well's Cove.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46 Scott's Bay.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47 Blomidon and Kingsport.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48 Avonport and inland waters.....	-	-	-	2,379	780	533	-	-
Total quantity.....	-	-	-	2,379	780	533	-	-
Total value..... \$	-	-	-	4,758	1,560	3,198	-	-

FISHERIES STATISTICS

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917

Clams and Quahaugs			Cod.					Dulse, etc.			Eels	
Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed				Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed Fresh
	Fresh	Canned		Fresh	Shipped green salted	Smoked fillets	Dried		Fresh	Dried		
brl.	brl.	cases	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	qtl.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,955	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,480	-	-
842	842	-	16,700	3,866	1,200	500	2,978	8,507	-	1,705	3	3
-	-	-	680	440	-	-	73	-	-	-	-	-
30	30	-	872	250	-	-	207	-	-	-	4	4
100	-	100	9,600	-	-	135	3,065	-	-	-	-	-
20	20	-	580	75	-	-	168	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	970	-	-	-	323	-	-	-	5	5
-	-	-	810	65	170	-	135	-	-	-	-	-
30	30	-	8,900	475	390	-	2,549	-	-	-	-	-
30	30	-	6,900	47	-	-	2,284	-	-	-	-	-
30	30	-	6,900	-	-	-	2,300	-	-	-	-	-
100	100	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
230	230	-	55	5	-	-	17	-	-	-	35	35
93	93	-	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
184	184	-	30	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
80	80	-	36	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	63	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	158	20	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	171	2	-	-	57	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	56	40	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	1,354	-	-	-	438	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	81	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	129	51	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	1,880	11	-	-	543	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	1,298	-	-	-	429	-	-	-	36	36
1,749	1,649	100	58,082	5,406	1,760	635	15,743	8,507	-	1,705	83	83
2,789	4,122	500	187,489	32,436	12,320	9,325	173,173	8,507	-	10,230	780	1,245
-	-	-	190	20	-	-	57	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	250	20	-	-	77	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	310	10	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	290	10	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	200	5	-	-	65	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	950	160	-	-	263	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	1,500	150	-	-	450	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	950	125	-	-	275	-	-	-	-	-
250	250	-	1,010	240	-	-	257	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	2,020	325	-	-	498	1,000	-	250	-	-
466	456	-	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20
-	-	-	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
716	706	-	7,780	1,375	-	-	2,133	1,000	-	250	20	20
1,059	1,059	-	19,450	3,437	-	-	23,485	1,250	-	1,250	100	100
-	-	-	270	15	-	-	85	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	103	10	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	170	5	-	-	55	20	5	-	-	-
-	-	-	245	5	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	165	-	-	-	55	32	8	-	-	-
-	-	-	433	13	-	-	140	40	10	-	-	-
-	-	-	550	25	-	-	175	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	45	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	208	25	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	-
200	200	-	98	35	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
200	200	-	2,359	205	-	-	718	92	23	-	-	-
600	1,200	-	7,077	615	-	-	7,180	230	230	-	-	-

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917

	Fishing Districts	Fish	Fish	Flounders		Haddock				
		Offal	Oil	Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed			
		Marketed	Marketed				Fresh	Canned	Smoked	Dried
		ton	gal.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cases	cwt.	qtl.
NOVA SCOTIA.										
Totals for Province—Quantity		150						10,287		
Value		\$ 300						61,722		
1	Digby County—									
2	Digby and vicinity	-	7,900	334	334	36,000	6,000	-	15,000	-
3	Bayview and Culloden	-	260	-	-	700	700	-	-	-
4	Gulliver's Cove and Waterford	-	1,290	50	50	660	300	-	-	120
5	Centerville	-	5,533	8	8	12,060	-	5,111	1,866	50
6	Sandy Cove and Mink Cove	-	527	20	20	600	400	-	-	66
7	Little River and Whale Cove	-	2,090	10	10	5,100	-	2,176	809	-
8	Tiddvton and East Ferry	-	2,957	12	12	400	250	-	-	50
9	Tiverton and Central Grove	-	14,967	-	-	1,600	566	462	150	-
10	Freeport	-	7,300	-	-	1,900	1,720	-	-	60
11	Westport	-	5,466	-	-	1,100	562	-	200	45
12	Smith's Cove and Brighton	-	-	40	40	15	15	-	-	-
13	Plympton to Weymouth	-	-	10	10	50	50	-	-	-
14	New Edinburgh	-	45	25	25	2,868	348	1,575	-	-
15	White and Belliveau's Cove	-	50	21	21	3,532	2,051	963	-	-
16	Groses Coves	-	-	5	5	140	140	-	-	-
17	Church Point	-	-	-	-	31	31	-	-	-
18	Little Brook and Comeauville	-	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-
19	Saulinerville	-	-	-	-	60	30	-	-	10
20	Meteghan River	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-
21	Meteghan	-	60	-	-	445	85	-	-	120
22	Comeau's Cove	-	-	-	-	16	16	-	-	-
23	Bear Cove	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	10
24	Cape St. Mary	-	130	-	-	175	85	-	-	30
25	Salmon and Beaver Rivers	-	50	-	-	228	108	-	-	40
Total quantity			48,625	535	535	67,820	13,507	10,287	18,025	601
Total value		\$	38,900	828	2,675	256,010	81,042	61,722	270,375	6,010
25	Annapolis County—									
26	Margaretville	-	200	-	-	300	20	-	-	93
27	Port George	-	175	-	-	450	20	-	-	143
28	Port Lorne	-	150	-	-	400	10	-	-	130
29	Hampton	-	100	-	-	550	32	-	-	173
30	Phinney's Cove	-	350	-	-	850	10	-	-	279
31	Parker Cove	-	400	-	-	1,240	200	-	-	347
32	Hilsburne	-	800	-	-	4,100	50	-	-	1,350
33	Leitchfield	-	300	-	-	1,420	70	-	-	450
34	Port Wade	100	200	160	160	2,130	400	-	-	577
35	Victoria Beach	50	1,400	220	220	6,153	600	-	-	1,853
36	Deep Brook and Clementsport	-	-	30	30	123	50	-	-	25
37	Annapolis, Leguille and Nictaux Rivers	-	-	-	-	120	50	-	-	23
Total quantity		150	4,075	410	410	17,840	1,512	-	-	5,443
Total value		\$ 300	3,260	820	820	44,599	3,780	-	-	54,430
37	Kings County—									
38	Morden	-	50	-	-	25	25	-	-	-
39	Victoria and Ogilvie	-	10	-	-	15	12	-	-	1
40	Harbourville	-	25	-	-	15	9	-	-	2
41	Canada Creek	-	40	-	-	40	25	-	-	5
42	Chipman's Brook and Huntingdon Point	-	10	-	-	11	11	-	-	-
43	Hall's Harbour	-	125	-	-	36	30	-	-	2
44	Race Point and Sheffield Vault	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45	Baxter Harbour	-	75	-	-	90	90	-	-	-
46	Whalen's Beach and Well's Cove	-	-	-	-	15	15	-	-	-
47	Scott's Bay	-	200	-	-	37	37	-	-	-
48	Blomidon and Kingsport	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	Avonport and inland waters	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity			565	10	10	284	254	-	-	10
Total value		\$	169	20	20	568	508	-	-	69

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917

Caught and landed	Hake and Cusk			Halibut			Herring					
	Marketed			Caught and landed	Marketed		Marketed					
	Fresh	Smoked Fillets	Dried		Fresh	Caught and landed	Fresh	Smoked	Canned	Pickled	Used as bait	
cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	qtl.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cases	brl.	brl.	
									7,263			
									36,315			
28,000	-	2,500	6,833	330	330	1,000	-	50	-	-	450	1
1,000	500	-	167	10	10	70	-	-	-	-	35	2
3,000	1,500	-	500	8	8	19,430	9,000	-	-	20	5,185	3
8,000	-	420	2,247	17	17	5,289	-	-	7,241	-	100	4
1,000	-	-	333	2	2	8,000	7,400	-	-	-	300	5
5,500	-	250	1,583	6	6	3,000	-	1,343	-	-	152	6
7,000	-	-	2,333	12	12	500	-	-	-	-	250	7
36,000	-	-	12,000	120	120	4,100	-	-	-	40	1,990	8
15,500	1,500	-	4,667	120	120	2,000	10	-	-	-	995	9
9,400	900	-	2,833	205	205	2,510	65	-	-	15	1,200	10
15	15	-	-	-	-	4,000	-	-	-	-	2,000	11
10	10	-	30	-	-	1,000	-	-	-	-	500	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	660	-	-	-	2	329	13
-	-	-	-	10	10	1,854	-	100	20	-	821	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	22	16
-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	10	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	78	-	-	-	-	15	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	10	15
-	-	-	-	10	10	180	-	-	-	-	20	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	-	29	22
-	-	-	-	42	42	730	2	-	-	-	50	289
-	-	-	-	20	20	270	-	-	-	-	45	67
114,515	4,425	3,170	33,526	912	912	54,833	16,477	1,493	7,263	215	14,815	
229,030	15,487	41,210	301,734	9,150	13,680	82,251	49,431	13,437	36,315	2,150	44,445	
125	-	-	42	-	-	350	-	-	-	-	35	122
125	-	-	42	-	-	400	-	-	-	-	45	133
205	-	-	68	-	-	530	-	-	-	-	45	197
825	-	-	275	-	-	470	-	-	-	-	42	172
1,650	-	-	550	-	-	420	-	-	-	-	20	180
4,550	-	-	1,517	-	-	650	-	-	-	-	20	295
9,100	-	-	3,033	-	-	650	-	-	-	-	10	310
4,400	-	-	1,467	-	-	620	-	-	-	-	10	295
4,600	-	-	1,533	75	75	1,560	-	45	-	-	40	720
9,500	-	-	3,161	175	175	5	-	-	-	-	5	42
-	-	-	-	5	5	100	-	-	-	-	-	34
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
35,080	-	-	11,688	255	255	5,750	-	45	-	272	2,466	
70,140	-	-	93,504	2,550	2,550	5,750	-	180	-	2,176	4,932	
135	-	-	45	9	9	296	10	-	-	60	53	37
30	-	-	10	-	-	157	5	-	-	40	16	38
90	-	-	30	5	5	377	7	45	-	70	35	39
81	-	-	27	6	6	1,218	18	140	-	260	70	40
78	-	-	26	7	7	435	6	-	-	105	57	41
135	-	-	45	15	15	613	16	5	-	145	76	42
-	-	-	-	-	-	125	5	-	-	40	-	43
240	-	-	80	13	13	1,208	25	-	-	336	118	44
15	-	-	5	-	-	110	-	-	-	30	10	45
51	-	-	17	22	22	970	23	365	-	45	41	46
-	-	-	-	28	28	460	15	110	-	55	30	47
-	-	-	-	-	-	85	55	-	-	10	-	48
855	-	-	285	105	105	6,115	185	665	-	1,196	506	
1,710	-	-	1,710	1,050	1,050	6,115	185	3,325	-	7,176	1,012	

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing Districts	Lobsters			Mackerel			Mixed Fish	
	Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed
		Canned	Shipped in shell		Fresh	Salted		
	cwt.	cases	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	brl.	cwt.	cwt.
NOVA SCOTIA								
Totals for Province—Quantity	.....						
Value	.....						
\$							
Digby County—								
1 Digby and vicinity	240	-	240	50	50	-	80	80
2 Bay View and Culloden	275	-	275	-	-	-	25	25
3 Gulliver's Cove and Waterford	330	-	330	20	20	-	100	100
4 Centreville	790	128	534	-	-	-	90	90
5 Sandy Cove and Mink Cove	520	-	520	4	4	-	60	60
6 Little River and Whale Cove	1,370	573	223	-	-	-	60	60
7 Tiddville and East Ferry	480	-	480	-	-	-	20	20
8 Tiverton and Central Grove	900	20	860	-	-	-	80	80
9 Freeport	890	-	890	-	-	-	60	60
10 Westport	1,800	643	514	-	-	-	60	60
11 Smith's Cove and Brighton	10	-	10	101	101	-	100	100
12 Plympton to Weymouth	60	-	60	-	-	-	20	20
13 New Edinburgh	459	70	319	-	-	-	-	-
14 White and Belliveau's Cove	21	-	21	-	-	-	-	-
15 Grosses Coques	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 Church Point	71	-	71	-	-	-	-	-
17 Little Brook and Comeauville	920	214	492	-	-	-	-	-
18 Saulnierville	359	-	359	-	-	-	-	-
19 Meteghan River	340	-	340	-	-	-	-	-
20 Meteghan	1,644	500	643	-	-	-	-	-
21 Comeau's Cove	177	-	177	-	-	-	-	-
22 Bear Cove	239	-	239	-	-	-	-	-
23 Cape St. Mary	2,862	727	1,408	-	-	-	-	-
24 Salmon and Beaver Rivers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity	14,757	2,875	9,005	175	175	-	755	755
Total value	\$ 296,140	63,250	270,150	2,100	3,500	-	189	735
Annapolis County—								
25 Margaretville	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	-
26 Port George	67	-	67	-	-	-	-	-
27 Port Lorne	33	-	33	-	-	-	-	-
28 Hampton	121	-	121	-	-	-	-	-
29 Phinney's Cove	160	-	160	-	-	-	-	-
30 Parker Cove	180	-	170	-	-	-	-	-
31 Hilsburne	134	-	134	-	-	-	-	-
32 Litchfield	96	-	96	-	-	-	-	-
33 Port Wade	41	-	41	-	-	-	-	-
34 Victoria Beach	229	-	229	-	-	-	200	200
35 Deep Brook and Clementsport	-	-	-	150	100	17	-	-
36 Annapolis, Lequille, and Nictaux Rivers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity	1,079	-	1,069	150	100	17	200	200
Total value	\$ 32,210	-	32,070	750	500	272	400	400
Kings County—								
37 Morden	42	-	42	15	15	-	-	-
38 Victoria and Ogilvie	6	-	6	5	5	-	-	-
39 Harbourville	7	-	7	10	10	-	-	-
40 Canada Creek	59	-	59	15	15	-	-	-
41 Chipman's Brook and Huntingdon Pt.	25	-	25	10	10	-	-	-
42 Hall's Harbour	25	-	25	35	35	-	-	-
43 Race Point and Sheffield Vault	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-
44 Barter's Harbour	11	-	11	5	5	-	-	-
45 Whalen's Beach and Well's Cove	-	-	-	15	15	-	-	-
46 Scott's Bay	20	-	20	90	90	-	-	-
47 Blomindon and Kingsport	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-
48 Avonport and inland waters	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
Total quantity	195	-	195	234	234	-	-	-
Total value	\$ 3,900	-	3,900	2,340	2,340	-	-	-

FISHERIES STATISTICS

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Mussels		Pollock,				Salmon		Sardines	
Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed			Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed
	Fresh		Fresh	Smoked Fillets	Dried		Fresh and frozen		Canned
ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	qtl.	ewt.	ewt.	brl.	cases
246	246								295
185	369								885
246	246	1,000	-	67	266	3	3	-	-
-	-	100	-	-	33	-	-	-	1
-	-	200	-	-	67	155	155	-	2
-	-	400	-	30	103	-	-	59	3
-	-	120	-	-	40	-	-	-	4
-	-	270	-	-	90	-	-	-	5
-	-	3,800	-	-	1,267	-	-	-	6
-	-	9,938	-	-	3,313	-	-	-	7
-	-	4,800	-	-	1,600	-	-	-	8
-	-	3,900	-	-	1,300	-	-	-	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
-	-	75	-	-	25	2	2	-	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
-	-	189	-	-	63	-	-	-	19
-	-	99	-	-	33	-	-	-	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
-	-	211	-	-	71	-	-	-	22
-	-	63	-	-	21	3	3	-	23
246	246	25,165	-	97	8,292	163	163	59	295
185	369	59,330	-	1,261	82,920	2,490	3,260	118	885
-	-	121	-	-	40	72	72	-	25
-	-	75	-	-	25	85	85	-	26
-	-	80	-	-	27	85	85	-	27
-	-	356	-	-	119	75	75	-	28
-	-	205	-	-	69	-	-	-	29
-	-	255	-	-	85	40	40	-	30
-	-	340	-	-	114	-	-	-	31
-	-	230	-	-	77	-	-	-	32
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
-	-	336	-	-	112	-	-	-	34
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	37	37	-	36
-	-	1,998	-	-	668	394	394	-	-
-	-	3,007	-	-	5,344	7,880	7,880	-	-
-	-	575	20	-	185	267	267	-	37
-	-	115	10	-	35	240	240	-	38
-	-	690	207	-	161	165	165	-	39
-	-	650	58	-	198	270	270	-	40
-	-	365	11	-	118	95	95	-	41
-	-	415	16	-	133	220	220	-	42
-	-	30	-	-	10	120	120	-	43
-	-	191	26	-	55	59	59	-	44
-	-	21	-	-	7	50	50	-	45
-	-	105	15	-	30	40	40	-	46
-	-	80	20	-	20	35	35	-	47
-	-	-	-	-	-	45	45	-	48
-	-	3,237	381	-	952	1,606	1,606	-	-
-	-	6,474	762	-	7,616	28,908	28,908	-	-

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing Districts	Sea-weed	Shad		Skate		Smelts	
	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed Fresh	Caught and landed	Marketed Fresh	Caught and landed	Marketed Fresh
NOVA SCOTIA.							
	ton	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Totals for Province—Quantity	550	-	-	-	-	-	-
Value \$	550	-	-	-	-	-	-
Digby County—							
1 Digby and vicinity.....	-	-	-	895	895	30	30
2 Bay View and Culloden.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 Gulliver's Cove and Waterford.....	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
4 Centreville.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Sandy Cove and Mink Cove.....	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
6 Little River and Whale Cove.....	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
7 Tiddville and East Ferry.....	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
8 Tiverton and Central Grove.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 Freeport.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Westport.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Smith's Cove and Brighton.....	-	2	2	-	-	7	7
12 Plympton to Weymouth.....	-	-	-	-	-	122	122
13 New Edinburgh.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 White and Belliveau's Cove.....	-	-	-	10	10	-	-
15 Grosses Coques.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 Church Point.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 Little Brook and Comeauville.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 Saunierville.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19 Meteghan River.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 Meteghan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 Corneau's Cove.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 Bear Cove.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23 Cape St. Mary.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24 Salmon and Beaver Rivers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity.....	-	2	2	905	905	167	167
Total value..... \$	-	30	50	1,352	3,620	2,839	2,839
Annapolis County							
25 Margaretville.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26 Port George.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 Port Lorne.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28 Hampton.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29 Phinney's Cove.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 Parker Cove.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31 Hillsburne.....	250	-	-	-	-	-	-
32 Litchfield.....	50	-	-	-	-	-	-
33 Port Wada.....	250	-	-	-	-	-	-
34 Victoria Beach.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 Deep Brook and Clementsport.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36 Annapolis, Lequille, and Nictaux rivers.....	-	500	500	-	-	-	-
Total quantity.....	550	500	500	-	-	-	-
Total value..... \$	550	3,000	3,000	-	-	-	-
King's County—							
37 Morden.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38 Victoria and Ogilvie.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39 Harbourville.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 Canada Creek.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41 Chipman's Brook and Huntingdon Pt.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42 Hall's Harbour.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43 Race Point and Sheffield Vault.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44 Baxter's Harbour.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 Whalen's Beach and Well's Cove.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46 Scott's Bay.....	-	90	90	-	-	-	-
47 Blomidon and Kingsport.....	-	16	16	-	-	-	-
48 Avonport and inland waters.....	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Total quantity.....	-	108	108	-	-	-	-
Total value..... \$	-	1,080	1,080	-	-	-	-

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Tongues		Squid		Tom-Cod		Trout		Winkles		Glue	Fertilizer
Market- ed.	Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	Marketed	Marketed	Marketed
		Fresh		Fresh		Fresh		Fresh			
cwt.	brl.	brl.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	gal.	ton	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	900	47	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	450	1,725	
93	5	5	4	4	10	10	444	444	-	-	1
3	3	3	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
10	1	1	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
27	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	4
3	2	2	4	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	5
18	2	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	6
23	20	20	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	7
12	50	50	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	8
51	50	50	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	9
31	70	70	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	10
-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	11
-	-	-	232	232	20	20	-	-	-	-	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
-	-	-	2	2	5	5	-	-	-	-	24
271	205	205	258	258	59	59	444	444	-	-	-
6,775	820	1,025	133	258	590	1,180	555	666	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	80	-	-	32
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
40	-	-	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
-	-	-	-	-	150	150	-	-	-	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	175	175	20	20	-	-	36
105	-	-	60	60	325	325	100	100	-	-	-
4,200	-	-	120	120	6,500	6,500	500	500	-	-	-
-	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
-	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
-	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
-	-	-	-	-	23	23	-	-	-	-	47
-	110	110	-	-	23	23	-	-	-	-	48
-	110	110	-	-	230	230	-	-	-	-	-

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing Districts	Alewives		Clams and Quahaugs			Cod			
	Caught and landed	Marketed Salted	Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed		
				Fresh	Canned		Fresh	Green salted	Dried
	cwt.	cwt.	brl.	brl.	cases	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	qtl.
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.									
Totals for Province—Quantity	300	100	1,095	670	425	70,830	3,688	24,382	6,124
“ “ Value	150	500	2,210	2,980	2,550	173,533	15,442	184,072	61,240
Kings County—									
1 Souris	-	-	100	10	90	10,200	266	4,742	150
2 Georgetown	-	-	80	10	70	3,000	75	1,412	33
3 Murray Harbour	-	-	220	30	190	5,000	125	2,287	100
4 Morell and St. Peter's	-	-	60	10	50	7,000	200	3,095	203
5 East Point and Naufrage	-	-	35	10	25	4,106	100	1,862	94
Total quantity	-	-	495	70	425	29,306	766	13,398	580
Total value	-	-	1,010	280	2,550	87,918	3,830	107,184	5,800
Queens County—									
6 Tracadie	300	100	-	-	-	8,976	786	4,095	-
7 Rustice	-	-	-	-	-	11,695	1,102	3,639	1,105
8 New London	-	-	-	-	-	5,445	599	2,423	-
9 Charlottetown	-	-	-	-	-	400	400	-	-
10 Lot 65, Bays and Rivers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity	300	100	-	-	-	26,516	2,887	10,157	1,105
Total value	150	500	-	-	-	59,661	11,548	71,099	11,050
Prince County—									
11 Tignish	-	-	-	-	-	5,446	8	-	1,813
12 Miminegash	-	-	-	-	-	4,286	7	-	1,426
13 Alberton	-	-	-	-	-	3,606	5	-	1,200
14 Ellerslie and Grand River	-	-	600	600	-	200	5	97	-
15 Fifteen Point	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 Richmond Bay and Malpeque	-	-	-	-	-	1,470	10	730	-
17 Cape Traverse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity	-	-	600	600	-	15,008	35	827	4,439
Total value	-	-	1,200	1,800	-	26,014	64	5,789	44,390

Fishing Districts	Lobsters			Mackerel			Mixed Fish	
	Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed Fresh
		Shipped in shell	Canned		Used fresh	Salted		
	cwt.	cwt.	cases	cwt.	cwt.	brl.	cwt.	cwt.
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—concluded								
Totals for Province—Quantity	124,103	112	62,000	3,767	737	1,009	120	120
“ “ Value	620,515	1,456	1,240,000	17,756	5,425	17,130	60	120
King's County—								
1 Souris	7,872	-	3,936	320	275	15	40	40
2 Georgetown	9,220	-	4,610	50	50	-	20	20
3 Murray Harbour	12,995	-	6,497	20	20	-	20	20
4 Morell and St. Peter's	8,249	-	4,124	350	50	100	20	20
5 East Point and Naufrage	8,425	-	4,212	210	51	53	20	20
Total quantity	46,761	-	23,379	950	446	168	120	120
Total value	\$233,805	-	\$67,580	4,750	3,568	3,360	60	120
Queens County—								
6 Tracadie	4,501	10	2,247	456	60	132	-	-
7 Rustice	4,617	20	2,298	745	100	215	-	-
8 New London	4,823	8	2,407	497	41	152	-	-
9 Charlottetown	4,479	60	2,209	-	-	-	-	-
10 Lot 65 Bays and Rivers	3,470	14	1,728	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity	21,893	112	10,889	1,698	201	499	-	-
Total value	\$109,465	1,456	217,780	8,490	1,407	8,982	-	-
Prince County—								
11 Tignish	10,363	-	5,191	321	10	103	-	-
12 Miminegash	8,048	-	4,024	337	-	112	-	-
13 Alberton	6,048	-	3,024	381	-	127	-	-
14 Ellerslie and Grand River	8,769	-	4,384	-	-	-	-	-
15 Fifteen Point	6,373	-	3,186	-	-	-	-	-
16 Richmond Bay and Malpeque	11,441	-	5,720	80	80	-	-	-
17 Cape Traverse	4,407	-	2,203	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity	55,449	-	27,732	1,110	90	342	-	-
Total value	\$277,245	-	\$54,640	4,516	450	4,788	-	-

FISHERIES STATISTICS

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Eels		Fish Oil	Haddock			Hake and Cusk			Herring			Used as bait	
Caught and landed	Marketed	Fresh	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed		Fresh	Pickled		
	Fresh				Fresh	Dried		Fresh	Green salted			Dried	
ewt.	ewt.	gal.	ewt.	ewt.	qtl.	ewt.	ewt.	qtl.	ewt.	ewt.	brl.	brl.	
75 375	75 750	21,798 15,099	2,137 4,109	300 2,400	613 5,912	20,671 39,785	291 1,164	6,070 36,420	3,146 25,219	21,886 36,349	2,738 5,582	975 6,825	8,486 25,458
10 10 20 15 20	10 10 20 15 20	2,000 800 2,000 1,000 1,000	450 250 300 300 300	100 50 50 50 50	117 66 84 84 84	8,400 2,040 5,000 1,500 1,500	291 - - - -	2,700 420 1,750 585 615	1,000 400 500 330 270	2,000 2,500 1,500 620 480	1,000 500 500 300 385	- - 55 - -	588 1,176 491 188 56
75 375	75 750	6,800 3,400	1,600 3,200	300 2,400	435 4,350	18,440 36,880	291 1,164	6,070 36,420	2,500 20,000	7,100 14,200	2,685 5,370	55 385	2,489 7,497
-	-	750	207	-	69	154	-	-	51	842	20	16	387
-	-	1,200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,001	20	31	444
-	-	575	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	635	7	20	284
-	-	180	-	-	-	290	-	-	-	860	5	20	398
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	1	5	42
-	-	13,505	207	-	69	444	-	-	51	3,438	53	92	1,555
-	-	10,804	414	-	690	672	-	-	459	5,158	212	644	4,665
-	-	653	130	-	43	756	-	-	252	1,713	-	91	720
-	-	476	110	-	36	688	-	-	229	2,532	-	336	762
-	-	164	90	-	30	343	-	-	114	2,503	-	401	650
-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,150	-	-	575
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,150	-	-	575
-	-	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,350	-	-	675
-	-	1,493	330	-	109	1,787	-	-	595	11,348	-	828	4,432
-	-	8,895	495	-	872	2,233	-	-	4,760	16,991	-	5,796	13,296

Caught and landed	Oysters		Salmon		Smelts		Tom Cod		Tongues & Sounds		Trout	
	Marketed	Fresh	Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	Marketed	Pickled or dried	Caught and landed	Marketed
brl.	brl.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.
3,033 20,730	3,033 22,207	65 650	65 780	6,401 43,095	6,401 53,934	95 155	95 210	1,713 50,295	475 2,640	475 3,990	-	-
-	-	-	-	300	300	30	30	560	10	10	1	2
-	-	-	-	200	200	-	-	141	15	15	-	2
-	-	-	-	200	200	15	15	347	20	20	3	3
-	-	65	65	450	450	10	10	110	20	20	4	4
-	-	-	-	250	250	10	10	405	20	20	5	5
-	-	65	65	1,400	1,400	65	65	1,563	85	85	-	-
-	-	650	780	8,400	14,000	65	130	45,795	680	850	-	-
1,175	1,175	-	-	1,259	1,259	-	-	4	-	-	-	6
-	-	-	-	258	258	-	-	8	-	-	-	7
4	4	-	-	540	540	10	10	3	3	3	8	
686	686	-	-	740	740	-	-	1	7	7	9	
252	252	-	-	545	545	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2,097	2,097	-	-	3,342	3,342	10	10	16	10	10	11	
14,679	14,679	-	-	23,394	23,394	30	20	480	60	100	12	
-	-	-	-	82	82	-	-	72	100	100	13	
-	-	-	-	62	62	-	-	56	60	60	14	
538	538	-	-	240	240	-	-	6	220	220	15	
405	405	-	-	555	555	20	20	-	-	-	16	
-	-	-	-	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	15	
-	-	-	-	200	200	-	-	-	-	-	16	
-	-	-	-	400	400	-	-	-	-	-	17	
941	941	-	-	1,659	1,659	20	20	134	380	380	-	
6,051	7,528	-	-	11,301	16,590	60	60	4,020	1,900	3,040	-	

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing Districts	Alewives			Bass		Clams and Quahaugs		
	Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Market-ed fresh	Caught and landed	Marketed	
		Used fresh	Salted				Used fresh	Canned
NEW BRUNSWICK—SEA FISHERIES.	cwt.	cwt.	brl.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cases	brl.
Total sea fisheries for Province—Quantity.....	76,999	18,619	19,460	1,233	1,233	27,912	15,070	12,842
“ “ “ “ Value..... \$	104,499	38,607	115,425	14,796	18,495	46,485	21,984	77,052
Charlotte County—								
1 Lepreau to Red Head.....	-	-	-	-	-	7,850	2,950	4,900
2 Red Head to L'Etang.....	-	-	-	-	-	3,180	2,980	200
3 L'Etang to St. George.....	-	-	-	-	-	2,800	2,000	800
4 St. George to St. Stephen.....	-	-	-	-	-	4,774	864	3,910
5 Grand Manan.....	-	-	-	-	-	890	890	-
6 Campobello.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 West Isles.....	-	-	-	-	-	3,800	3,800	-
Total quantity.....	-	-	-	-	-	23,294	13,494	9,810
Total value..... \$	-	-	-	-	-	34,941	20,226	58,860
St. John County—								
8 St. John to Mispec.....	53,500	10,000	14,500	-	-	-	-	-
9 Lepreau to Chance Harbour.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Chance Harbour to St. John.....	1,500	1,500	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Mispec to Tynemouth Creek.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 Tynemouth to Albert Co.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity.....	55,000	11,500	14,500	-	-	-	-	-
Total value..... \$	82,500	17,250	90,625	-	-	-	-	-
Restigouche County—								
13 Above Dalhousie.....	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-
14 Below Dalhousie.....	-	-	-	12	12	20	20	-
Total quantity.....	-	-	-	12	12	25	25	-
Total value..... \$	-	-	-	144	180	62	75	-
Gloucester County—								
15 Beresford, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-	260	260	-
16 Bathurst and New Bandon.....	-	-	-	-	-	113	113	-
17 Caraquet, etc.....	-	-	-	26	26	125	125	-
18 Shippegan and Miscou Islands.....	-	-	-	-	-	2,000	-	2,000
19 Tracadie and Inkerman.....	3,980	980	1,000	190	180	615	-	615
Total quantity.....	3,980	980	1,000	206	206	3,113	498	2,615
Total value..... \$	3,980	2,940	5,000	2,472	3,090	7,782	1,494	15,690
Northumberland County—								
20 Chatham, Neguac, etc.....	2,222	176	682	88	88	610	193	417
21 Baie du Vin, etc.....	2,610	510	700	33	33	-	-	-
22 Northwest and Southwest Miramichi River.....	1,515	15	500	8	8	-	-	-
Total quantity.....	6,347	701	1,882	129	129	610	193	417
Total value..... \$	6,347	2,103	9,410	1,548	1,935	1,525	579	2,502
Kent County—								
23 Richibucto, etc.....	4,830	51	1,593	786	786	5	5	-
24 Buctouche, etc.....	3,000	2,625	125	60	60	-	60	-
25 Dundas.....	-	-	-	-	-	500	500	-
Total quantity.....	7,830	2,676	1,718	846	846	505	565	-
Total value..... \$	7,830	8,028	8,590	10,152	12,690	1,262	1,695	-
Westmorland County—								
26 Shediac, etc.....	2,400	2,400	-	20	20	175	175	-
27 Botsford.....	600	-	200	20	20	74	74	-
28 Sackville and Westmorland.....	840	360	160	-	-	15	15	-
29 Dorchester.....	-	-	-	-	-	40	40	-
Total quantity.....	3,840	2,760	360	40	40	304	304	-
Total value..... \$	3,840	8,280	1,800	480	600	760	912	-
Albert County—								
Total quantity.....	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-
Total value..... \$	2	6	-	-	-	3	3	-

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Caught and landed	Cod			Dulse, Cockles, etc.			Eels		Fish oil
	Marketed			Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Market- ed	Market- ed
	Fresh	Shipped green- salted	Dried		Fresh	Dried		Fresh	
cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	qtl.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	gal.
158,995 476,985	13,254 49,362	20,961 123,888	34,630 346,300	3,133 3,407	163 437	742 4,452	1,276 9,032	1,276 12,560	86,090 65,342
-	-	-	-	320	-	80	-	-	-
1,600	164	-	479	-	-	-	-	-	16,800
450	-	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,320
2	2	-	-	137	137	-	-	-	-
9,705	980	1,578	1,830	2,650	-	662	-	-	8,110
2,540	1,640	-	300	-	-	-	-	-	22,300
226	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	28,700
14,523 43,569	2,786 8,358	1,878 9,390	2,684 26,840	3,107 3,381	137 411	742 4,452	-	-	77,230 61,784
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	-
230	230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,100
630	630	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	700
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
868 2,604	868 2,604	-	-	-	-	-	100 500	100 500	1,800 1,440
20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
606	106	175	50	-	-	-	30	30	50
626	126	175	50	-	-	-	30	30	50
1,878	504	1,050	500	-	-	-	210	300	15
3,007	234	1,145	161	-	-	-	-	-	-
8,780	780	4,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
57,330	210	4,260	16,200	-	-	-	18	18	-
43,200	100	3,100	12,300	-	-	-	-	-	4,600
16,630	793	4,266	2,435	-	-	-	730	730	1,250
128,947 386,841	2,117 8,468	16,771 100,626	31,096 310,960	-	-	-	748 5,236	748 7,480	5,850 1,755
2,008	49	381	399	-	-	-	80	80	150
4,142	3,288	427	-	-	-	-	7	7	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	35	22
6,150 18,450	3,337 13,348	808 4,848	399 3,990	-	-	-	122 854	122 1,220	150 45
3,851	2,552	150	333	26	26	-	16	16	910
2,500	500	1,000	-	-	-	-	120	120	24
180	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
6,531 19,593	3,232 12,928	1,150 6,900	333 3,330	26 26	26 26	-	136 952	136 1,360	910 273
528	528	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	100
640	96	170	68	-	-	-	20	20	27
160	160	-	-	-	-	-	55	55	28
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	50	29
1,828 3,984	784 3,136	170 1,020	68 680	-	-	-	140 980	140 1,400	100 30
22	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
66	16	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing Districts	Flounders		Haddock				Hair Seals	Hair Seal Skins	
	Caught and landed	Mark-eted	Caught and landed	Marketed				Caught and landed	Mark-eted
		fresh		Fresh	Canned	Green salted	Dried		
	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cases	cwt.	cwt.	no.	no.
NEW BRUNSWICK—SEA FISHERIES.									
Total sea fisheries for Province—Quantity	3,137	3,137	16,659	5,259	2,850	75	2,035	5	5
Value	6,274	9,127	47,328	15,777	22,800	325	15,520	15	15
Charlotte County—									
1 Lepreau to Red Head									
2 Red Head to L'Etang	25	25	6,454	520	2,850		268		
3 L'Etang to St. George	96	96	500	500					
4 St. George to St. Stephen	88	88	630	630					
5 Grand Manan			557	120		50	112		
6 Campobello	75	75	2,700	2,700					
7 West Isles			360	360					
Total quantity	284	284	11,201	4,830	2,850	50	380		
Total value	\$ 568	\$ 568	\$ 33,603	\$ 14,490	\$ 22,800	\$ 200	\$ 2,280		
St. John County—									
8 St. John to Mispec									
9 Lepreau to Chance Harbour			120	120					
10 Chance Harbour to St. John			110	110					
11 Mispec to Tynemouth Creek									
12 Tynemouth to Albert Co.									
Total quantity			230	230					
Total value	\$	\$	690	690					
Restigouche County—									
13 Above Dalhousie	500	500							
14 Below Dalhousie	100	100	76	26		25			
Total quantity	600	600	76	26		25			
Total value	\$ 1,200	\$ 1,800	\$ 190	\$ 78		\$ 125			
Gloucester County—									
15 Beresford, etc.									
16 Bathurst and New Bandon									
17 Caraquet, etc.			3,025	100			975		
18 Shippegan and Miscou Island			2,048	3			680		
19 Tracadie and Inkerman									
Total quantity			5,073	103			1,655		
Total value	\$	\$	12,670	309			13,240		
Northumberland County—									
20 Chatham, Neguac, etc.	437	437							
21 Baie du Vin, etc.									
22 Northwest and Southwest Miramichi River									
Total quantity	437	437							
Total value	\$ 874	\$ 1,311							
Kent County—									
23 Richibucto, etc.	170	170	70	70				5	5
24 Buctouche, etc.	125	125							
25 Dundas	20	20							
Total quantity	315	315	70	70				5	5
Total value	\$ 630	\$ 945	\$ 175	\$ 210				\$ 15	\$ 15
Westmorland County—									
26 Shediac, etc.	1,500	1,500							
27 Botsford									
28 Sackville and Westmorland									
29 Dorchester									
Total quantity	1,500	1,500							
Total value	\$ 3,000	\$ 4,500							
Albert County—									
Total quantity	1	1							
Total value	\$ 2	\$ 3							

FISHERIES STATISTICS

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Caught and landed	Hake and Cusk			Halibut		Herring						
	Marketed			Caught and landed	Marketed.	Caught and landed	Marketed					
	Fresh	Smoked fillets	Dried				Fresh	Fresh	Smoked	Canned	Pickled	Bait	Fertilizer
wt.	wt.	wt.	wt.	wt.	wt.	wt.	wt.	wt.	cases	brl.	brl.	brl.
78,959	157	668	25,600	103	103	188,144	9,485	32,030	4,542	7,491	29,932	20,221
129,288	327	5,344	159,456	1,030	1,075	187,236	25,662	193,590	31,794	61,248	66,979	27,241
33,570	16		11,185			8,250	810		4,542		2,130	2,400
190			62			330					165	
18,240			6,080	94	94	26,810	1,260	7,360		660	4,425	180
6,000			2,000			390		1,000			195	
80	80					400					200	2,100
58,080	96		19,327	94	94	36,180	2,070	8,360	4,542	660	7,115	4,680
87,120	144		115,962	940	940	72,360	4,140	75,240	31,794	6,600	21,345	11,700
5,970			1,990				675	675				
4,000			1,355				48	48				
10,030			3,345			723	723					
15,045			20,070			1,446	1,446					
84	24		20			3,310	240			560	275	420
84	24		20			3,310	240			560	275	420
210	72		160			2,482	720			4,480	550	420
						300	300					
						2,601	21			662	297	
3,900			1,300			5,250	51			333	900	1,200
						12,000	210			600	3,995	1,000
						2,910	61			333	550	375
3,900			1,300			23,061	643			1,928	5,742	2,575
9,750			10,400			17,295	1,929			15,424	11,434	2,575
						6,740	40	100		500	1,600	900
						3,398	156			230	690	538
						10,138	196	100		730	2,290	1,486
						7,603	588	500		5,840	4,580	1,486
6,805	25	668	1,592	7	7	10,770	3,500	500		1,110	1,410	60
						10,000	500			800	1,000	2,550
						2,200	100			100	500	400
6,805	25	668	1,592	7	7	22,970	4,100	500		2,010	2,910	3,010
17,013	75	5,344	12,736	70	105	17,228	12,300	2,500		16,080	5,820	3,010
						36,500	1,200	2,100		1,500	5,250	8,050
						32,860	160	11,950		100	4,250	
60	12		16			22,300	60	9,020			2,100	
						75	75					
60	12		16	2	2	91,735	1,495	23,070		1,600	11,600	8,050
150	36		128	20	30	68,802	4,485	115,350		12,800	23,200	8,050
						27	18			3		
						20	64			24		

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing Districts	Lobsters			Mackerel			Mixed Fish	
	Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed
		Canned	Shipped in Shell		Fresh	Salted			Fresh
New BRUNSWICK—SEA FISHERIES								
Total sea fisheries for Province—Quantity..	106,701	43,549	19,603	19,355	18,906	183	1,032	1,032
Value.....\$	648,015	870,980	224,494	154,840	225,672	2,745	1,548	1,548
Charlotte County:—								
1 Lepreau to Red Head.....	475	—	475	—	—	—	—	—
2 Red Head to L'Etang.....	608	—	608	—	—	—	—	—
3 L'Etang to St. George.....	109	—	109	—	—	—	—	—
4 St. George to St. Stephen.....	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
5 Grand Manan.....	3,122	—	3,122	—	—	—	—	—
6 Campobello.....	85	—	85	—	—	—	—	—
7 West Isles.....	330	—	330	—	—	—	500	500
Total quantity.....	4,754	—	4,754	—	—	—	500	500
Total value.....	95,080	—	95,080	—	—	—	750	750
St. John County:—								
8 St. John to Mispec.....	800	—	600	—	—	—	—	—
9 Lepreau to Chance Harbour.....	655	—	655	—	—	—	—	—
10 Chance Harbour to St. John.....	597	—	597	—	—	—	—	—
11 Mispec to Tynemouth Creek.....	571	—	571	—	—	—	—	—
12 Tynemouth to Albert Co.....	457	—	457	—	—	—	—	—
Total quantity.....	2,880	—	2,880	—	—	—	—	—
Total value.....	57,600	—	57,600	—	—	—	—	—
Restigouche County:—								
13 Above Dalhousie.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10
14 Below Dalhousie.....	1,631	744	143	130	55	25	200	200
Total quantity.....	1,631	744	143	130	55	25	210	210
Total value.....	8,155	14,880	858	1,040	660	375	315	315
Gloucester County:—								
15 Beresford etc.....	1,256	369	518	245	245	—	—	—
16 Bathurst & New Bandon.....	4,338	2,049	240	206	206	—	—	—
17 Caraquet etc.....	4,940	1,820	1,100	38	38	—	—	—
18 Shippegan & Miscou Islands.....	18,154	9,077	—	5,000	5,000	—	—	—
19 Tracadie & Inkerman.....	5,699	2,778	143	4,695	4,695	—	180	180
Total quantity.....	34,387	16,193	2,001	10,184	10,184	—	180	180
Total value.....	171,935	323,860	12,006	81,472	122,208	—	270	270
Northumberland County:—								
20 Chatham Nequac, etc.....	9,973	4,947	79	30	30	—	—	—
21 Baie du Vin, etc.....	11,915	3,795	4,325	1,450	1,162	96	—	—
22 Northwest and South west Miramichi River	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total quantity.....	21,888	8,742	4,404	1,480	1,192	96	—	—
Total value.....	109,440	174,840	26,424	11,840	14,304	1,440	—	—
Kent County:—								
23 Richibucto, etc.....	19,922	9,466	990	6,250	6,250	—	42	42
24 Buetoche, etc.....	4,864	1,990	884	15	15	—	—	—
25 Dundas.....	2,822	1,321	180	—	—	—	—	—
Total quantity.....	27,608	12,777	2,054	6,265	6,265	—	42	42
Total value.....	138,040	255,540	12,324	50,120	75,180	—	63	63
Westmorland County:—								
26 Shediac, etc.....	7,192	2,565	2,062	1,060	1,060	—	100	100
27 Bostford.....	6,310	2,528	1,254	232	46	62	—	—
28 Sackville and Westmorland.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29 Dorchester.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total quantity.....	13,502	5,093	3,316	1,292	1,106	62	100	100
Total value.....	67,510	101,860	19,896	10,336	13,272	930	150	150
Albert County:—								
Total quantity.....	51	—	51	4	4	—	—	—
Total value.....	255	—	306	32	48	—	—	—

FISHERIES STATISTICS

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Oysters		Pollock			Salmon		Sardines		Seal Oil	Scallops		
Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed		Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed
Caught and landed	Fresh		Fresh	Dried				Fresh	Fresh or Salted				Canned
brl.	brl.	cwt	cwt	qtl.	cwt	cwt	cwt	cwt	cases	gal.	brl.	brl.
6,926	6,926	65,469	17,489	15,991	15,342	15,342	274,008	240,128	168,070	9	100	100
41,556	41,556	130,920	34,978	111,937	191,526	230,130	1,027,530	900,480	1,008,420	5	800	800
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52,100	52,100	-	-	-
-	-	4,116	-	1,372	-	-	-	35,500	10,000	137,500	-	-
-	-	2,630	2,630	-	-	-	-	40,520	40,520	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50,800	42,420	30,570	-	-
-	-	5,170	315	1,619	-	-	-	27,300	27,300	-	-	-
-	-	33,000	6,000	9,000	-	-	-	4,060	4,060	-	100	100
-	-	20,000	8,000	4,000	-	-	-	8,924	8,924	-	-	7
-	-	64,916	18,945	15,991	-	-	-	219,204	185,324	168,070	100	100
-	-	129,832	33,890	111,937	-	-	-	822,015	694,965	1,008,420	800	800
-	-	-	-	-	620	620	-	41,200	41,200	-	-	8
-	-	-	-	-	324	324	-	5,452	5,452	-	-	9
-	-	160	160	-	1,530	1,530	-	8,152	8,152	-	-	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
-	-	384	384	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
-	-	544	544	-	2,474	2,474	54,804	54,804	-	-	-	-
-	-	1,088	1,088	-	37,110	37,110	205,515	205,515	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	680	680	-	-	-	-	-	13
-	-	-	-	-	2,400	2,400	-	-	-	-	-	14
-	-	-	-	-	3,080	3,080	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	36,960	46,200	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	1,132	1,132	-	-	-	-	-	15
-	-	-	-	-	1,540	1,540	-	-	-	-	-	16
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
-	-	-	-	-	1,110	1,110	-	-	-	-	-	19
12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
72	72	-	-	-	3,782	3,782	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	45,384	56,730	-	-	-	-	-	-
360	360	-	-	-	958	958	-	-	-	-	-	20
3,163	3,163	-	-	-	2,900	2,900	-	-	-	-	-	21
-	-	-	-	-	458	458	-	-	-	-	-	22
3,523	3,523	-	-	-	4,316	4,316	-	-	-	-	-	-
21,138	21,138	-	-	-	51,792	64,740	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	69	-	-	-	1,390	1,390	-	-	-	9	-	23
1,427	1,427	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
1,525	1,525	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
3,021	3,021	-	-	-	1,390	1,390	-	-	-	9	-	-
18,126	18,126	-	-	-	16,680	20,850	-	-	-	5	-	-
350	350	-	-	-	122	122	-	-	-	-	-	26
20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
-	-	-	-	-	145	145	-	-	-	-	-	28
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
370	370	-	-	-	267	267	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,220	2,220	-	-	-	3,204	4,005	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	396	495	-	-	-	-	-	-

185324
 54834
230128
 694965
 205515
900480

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing Districts	Shad			Silver Hake		Skate		Smelts	
	Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed
		Fresh	Salted							Fresh	Fresh
NEW BRUNSWICK—SEA FISHERIES	cwt.	cwt.	brl.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Total sea fisheries for Province—	3,806	3,598	70	140	140	24	24	55,703	55,703
“ “ “ Quantity Value\$	26,174	28,830	1,050	56	56	32	32	574,284	834,415
Charlotte County—									
1 Lepreau to Red Head.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 Red Head to L'Etang.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20
3 L'Etang to St. George.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	119
4 St. George to St. Stephen.....	-	-	-	-	-	24	24	87	87
5 Grand Manan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 Campobello.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 West Isles.....	-	-	-	140	140	-	-	-	-
Total quantity.....	-	-	-	140	140	24	24	226	226
Total value.....\$	-	-	-	56	56	32	32	2,260	2,260
St. John County—									
8 St. John to Mispec.....	1,150	1,150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 Lepreau to Chance Harbour.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Chance Harbour to St. John.....	280	280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Mispec to Tynemouth Creek.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 Tynemouth to Albert Co.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity.....	1,430	1,430	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total value.....\$	7,160	7,150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restigouche County—									
13 Above Dalhousie.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,340	2,340
14 Below Dalhousie.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	850	850
Total quantity.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	3,190	3,190
Total value.....\$	96	120	-	-	-	-	-	38,280	47,850
Gloucester County—									
15 Beresford, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 Bathurst and New Bandon.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	441	441
17 Caraquet, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,200	1,200
18 Shippegan and Miscou Islands.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,000	2,000
19 Tracadie and Inkerman.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,010	2,010
Total quantity.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,651	5,651
Total value.....\$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87,812	84,765
Northumberland County—									
20 Chatham, Nequac, etc.....	175	175	-	-	-	-	-	17,300	17,300
21 Baie du Vin, etc.....	55	55	-	-	-	-	-	8,676	8,676
22 Northwest and Southwest Miramichi River.....	1,260	1,260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity.....	1,490	1,490	-	-	-	-	-	25,976	25,976
Total value.....\$	11,920	14,900	-	-	-	-	-	218,012	389,640
Kent County—									
23 Richibucto, etc.....	227	209	6	-	-	-	-	6,449	6,449
24 Buctouche, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,757	5,757
25 Dundas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,440	1,440
Total quantity.....	227	209	6	-	-	-	-	13,646	13,646
Total value.....\$	1,816	2,090	90	-	-	-	-	163,752	204,690
Westmorland County—									
26 Shediac, etc.....	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	4,075	4,075
27 Botsford.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,275	2,275
28 Sackville & Westmorland.....	159	102	19	-	-	-	-	664	664
29 Dorchester.....	440	305	45	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity.....	641	449	64	-	-	-	-	7,014	7,014
Total value.....\$	5,128	4,490	960	-	-	-	-	84,168	105,210
Albert County—									
Total quantity.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total value.....\$	64	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Squid		Sturgeon		Tom-Cod		Tongues and sound	Trout		Whales	Whale oil
Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed
	used as bait		Fresh		Fresh			Dried			Fresh
brl	brl.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	no.	gal.
407 1,326	407 1,628	15 90	15 225	12,565 25,130	12,565 37,695	529 15,745	616 8,172	616 9,840	1 175	250 175
-	-	-	-	-	-	160	60	60	-	-
5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
200	200	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	-	-
100	100	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	1	250
305 1,220	305 1,220	-	-	-	-	476 14,280	60 1,500	60 1,500	1 175	250 175
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	1,440	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	150	150	-	10	10	-	-
-	-	-	-	20	20	-	60	60	-	-
-	-	-	-	170	170	-	70	70	-	-
-	-	-	-	340	510	-	840	1,050	-	-
-	-	-	-	228	228	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	150	150	-	20	20	-	-
102	102	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	205	205	-	100	100	-	-
102 306	102 408	-	-	583 1,166	583 1,749	-	132 1,584	132 1,980	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	35	-	-
-	-	-	-	11,299	11,299	-	16	16	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	90	-	-
-	-	-	-	11,299	11,299	-	141	141	-	-
-	-	-	-	22,598	33,897	-	1,692	2,115	-	-
-	-	-	-	143	143	-	18	18	-	-
-	-	-	-	40	40	-	50	50	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	183 366	183 549	-	68 816	68 1,020	-	-
-	-	-	-	250	250	5	20	20	-	-
-	-	-	-	10	10	-	30	30	-	-
-	-	-	-	10	10	-	35	35	-	-
-	-	15	15	60	60	-	50	50	-	-
-	-	15	15	330	330	5	135	135	-	-
-	-	90	225	660	990	25	1,620	2,025	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	150	-	-

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I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing Districts	Alewives		Bass	Cavi- ar	Eels	Mixed Fish	Perch	Pic- kerel	Sal- mon	Shad		Stur- geon	Trout	White- fish
	Fresh	Salt'd								Fresh	Salt'd			
NEW BRUNSWICK— INLAND FISHERIES	cwt.	brl.	cwt.	lb.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	brl.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Total Inland Fisheries for Province— Quantity Value.....	1,427 4,281	1,673 7,528	38 576	100 150	72 432	290 290	10 40	247 2,470	641 12,820	961 6,727	94 1,309	31 465	713 8,546	56 840
Kings County—														
1 St. John River Dis- trict.....	100	-	-	100	-	10	-	-	140	30	-	31	25	-
2 Kennebecasis River District.....	70	-	-	-	-	20	-	10	2	165	-	-	76	-
3 Belle Isle River District.....	70	-	18	-	-	5	-	7	5	5	-	-	15	5
Total quantity.....	240	-	18	100	-	35	-	17	147	200	-	31	116	5
Total value..... \$	720	-	270	150	-	35	-	170	2,940	1,400	-	465	1,382	75
Queens County—														
4 North of St. John River.....	525	500	15	-	20	20	-	80	6	250	75	-	9	-
5 South of St. John River.....	12	373	-	-	30	25	-	50	15	346	8	-	11	-
Total quantity.....	537	873	15	-	50	45	-	130	21	596	83	-	20	-
Total value..... \$	1,611	3,928	225	-	300	45	-	1,300	420	4,172	1,155	-	240	-
6 Sunbury County.....	600	800	-	-	7	45	-	95	40	40	11	-	14	-
Total quantity.....	600	800	-	-	7	45	-	95	40	40	11	-	14	-
Total value..... \$	1,800	3,600	-	-	42	45	-	950	800	280	154	-	188	-

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing Districts.	Alewives		Bass	Cavi- ar	Eels	Mixed Fish	Perch	Pic- kerel	Sal- mon.	Shad		Stur- geon	Trout	White- fish
	Fresh	Salt'd								Fresh	Salt'd			
NEW BRUNSWICK— INLAND FISHERIES— Concluded.	ewt.	brl.	ewt.	lb.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	brl.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.
York County—														
7 St. John River Dis- trict.....	30	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	233	100	-	-	120	-
8 St. Croix, Magagua- davic and Orom- octo Waters.....	-	-	5	-	-	-	10	5	35	-	-	-	80	-
9 Southwest, Mirami- chi and Naskwaak Waters.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	35
Total quantity..	50	-	5	-	-	10	10	5	295	100	-	-	235	-
Total value... \$	150	-	75	-	-	10	40	50	5,900	700	-	-	2,820	-
Carleton County—														
10 St. John River and West.....	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	72	-	-	-	20	-
11 East of the St. John River.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	25	-
Total quantity..	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	92	-	-	-	45	-
Total value... \$	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	1,840	-	-	-	510	-
Victoria County—														
12 St. John River dis- trict.....	-	-	-	-	15	5	-	-	12	25	-	-	28	6
13 Tobique River and Lakes.....	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	24	-	-	-	55	5
Total quantity..	-	-	-	-	15	15	-	-	36	25	-	-	83	11
Total value... \$	-	-	-	-	90	15	-	-	720	175	-	-	996	165
Madawaska County—														
14 Madawaska River and East.....	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	10	-	-	-	110	-
15 West of Madawaska River.....	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	40
Total quantity..	-	-	-	-	-	130	-	-	10	-	-	-	200	40
Total value... \$	-	-	-	-	-	130	-	-	200	-	-	-	2,400	600

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing Districts		Belugas and Skins		Caplin		Clams and Quahaugs			
		Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Fresh	Caught and landed	Marketed		
							Fresh	Canned	Used as bait
		no.	no.	brl.	brl.	brl.	brl.	cases	brl.
QUEBEC—SEA FISHERIES.									
Total Sea Fisheries for Province		Quantity 91	91	27,769	27,769	1,350	986	4	360
		Value \$ 682	682	41,407	41,449	2,700	2,582	32	720
Bonaventure County—									
1	Point Maquereau to Paspébiac Point	-	-	425	425	240	-	-	240
2	Paspébiac Point to Maguacha Point	-	-	425	425	120	-	-	120
3	Maguacha Point to Tide Head	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity		-	-	850	850	360	-	-	360
Total value		-	-	213	255	720	-	-	720
Gaspé County—									
4	Point Maquereau to Fame Point	-	-	-	-	65	65	-	-
5	Fame Point to Cape Chatte	-	-	4,700	4,700	50	50	-	-
6	Magdalen Islands (Southern Subdivision)	-	-	-	-	370	370	-	-
7	Magdalen Islands (Northern Subdivision)	-	-	-	-	125	125	-	-
Total quantity		-	-	4,700	4,700	610	610	-	-
Total value		-	-	4,700	4,700	1,220	1,830	-	-
Saguenay County—									
8	Tadoussac to Jambons	91	91	60	60	36	36	-	-
9	Jambons to Pignons	-	-	9	9	4	-	4	-
10	Pignons to St. Charles	-	-	14,125	14,125	200	200	-	-
11	St. Charles to Natashquan Point	-	-	865	865	28	28	-	-
12	Natashquan Point to Cape Whittle	-	-	655	655	67	67	-	-
13	Cape Whittle to Chicatica	-	-	140	140	-	-	-	-
14	Chicatica to Rocky Bay	-	-	300	300	35	35	-	-
15	Rocky Bay to Blanc Sablons	-	-	1,658	1,658	-	-	-	-
16	Anticosti Island	-	-	32	32	10	10	-	-
Total quantity		91	91	17,844	17,844	380	376	4	-
Total value		\$ 682	682	32,119	32,119	760	752	32	-
Rimouski County—		-	-	4,375	4,375	-	-	-	-
Total quantity		-	-	4,375	4,375	-	-	-	-
Total value		-	-	4,375	4,375	-	-	-	-

Fishing Districts		Hair Seal Skins	Hake and Cusk		Halibut		
			Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed
				Green salted	Dried		
		no.	cwt.	cwt.	qtl.	cwt.	cwt.
QUEBEC—SEA FISHERIES.							
Total Sea Fisheries for Province		Quantity 27,988	1,330	365	200	1,515	1,515
		Value \$ 67,404	1,330	1,277	1,200	7,728	7,728
Bonaventure County—							
1	Point Maquereau to Paspébiac Point	-	660	180	100	-	-
2	Paspébiac Point to Maguacha Point	-	670	185	100	-	-
3	Maguacha Point to Tide Head	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity		-	1,330	365	200	-	-
Total value		-	1,330	1,277	1,200	-	-
Gaspé County—							
4	Point Maquereau to Fame Point	-	-	-	-	2	2
5	Fame Point to Cape Chatte	350	-	-	-	380	380
6	Magdalen Islands (Southern subdivision)	17,500	-	-	-	655	655
7	Magdalen Islands (Northern Subdivision)	4,300	-	-	-	325	325
Total quantity		22,150	-	-	-	1,362	1,362
Total value		\$ 49,837	-	-	-	6,810	6,810
Saguenay County—							
8	Tadoussac to Jambons	410	-	-	-	17	17
9	Jambons to Pignons	18	-	-	-	78	78
10	Pignons to St. Charles	525	-	-	-	-	-
11	St. Charles to Natashquan Point	98	-	-	-	-	-
12	Natashquan Point to Cape Whittle	81	-	-	-	54	54
13	Cape Whittle to Chicatica	1,476	-	-	-	-	-
14	Chicatica to Rocky Bay	273	-	-	-	-	-
15	Rocky Bay to Blanc Sablons	2,852	-	-	-	-	-
16	Anticosti Island	53	-	-	-	4	4
Total quantity		5,785	-	-	-	153	153
Total value		\$ 17,355	-	-	-	918	918
Rimouski County—							
Total quantity		53	-	-	-	-	-
Total value		\$ 212	-	-	-	-	-

FISHERIES STATISTICS

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Caught and landed	Cod			Eels		Fish Oil	Flounders		Haddock			No.	
	Marketed			Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed	Marketed				
	Fresh	Green salted	Dried						Fresh	Fresh	Green salted		Dried
cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	qtl.	cwt.	cwt.	gal.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	qtl.		
758,270 1,537,014	11,899 32,041	161,378 830,293	141,295 1,206,344	393 1,985	393 2,643	160,177 144,158	442 2,262	442 2,522	3,962 5,288	18 54	355 1,243	1,078 6,468	
25,730 8,800	- -	8,200 2,750	3,110 1,100	- -	- -	4,200 1,800	- -	- -	790 520	- -	245 110	100 100	1 2 3
34,530 42,839	- -	10,950 54,750	4,210 42,100	- -	- -	6,000 5,400	- -	- -	1,310 1,310	- -	355 1,243	200 1,200	
309,847 66,550 53,717 18,940	1,137 5,200 525 450	93,422 13,800 13,546 4,412	40,622 11,250 8,700 3,222	- 18 190 -	- 18 190 -	36,815 15,250 10,700 2,200	- 250 60 -	- 250 60 -	- 2,632 -	18 -	- -	878 -	4 5 6 7
449,054 934,436	7,312 18,280	125,180 625,900	63,794 374,146	208 1,040	208 1,248	64,965 58,468	310 1,860	310 1,860	2,652 3,978	18 54	- -	878 5,268	
5,881 10,567 95,040 16,380 4,986 55,378 9,087 56,170 482	140 900 950 465 200 350 325 125 182	2,845 4,526 1,850 2,661 596 5,014 600 481 150	17 205 30,130 3,531 1,198 15,000 2,514 18,361 -	10 -	10 -	8,190 2,200 30,130 5,095 1,694 14,404 3,781 23,468 250	2 -	2 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16
253,951 307,902	3,637 10,911	18,723 117,018	70,956 567,648	10 70	10 70	39,212 30,290	2 12	2 12	- -	- -	- -	- -	
20,735 51,837	950 2,850	6,525 32,625	2,245 22,450	175 875	175 1,225	- -	130 390	130 650	- -	- -	- -	- -	

Caught and landed	Herring					Lobsters			Mackerel			Mixed Fish		No.
	Marketed					Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed	
	Fresh	Pickled	Smoked	Used as bait	Fertilizer		Canned	Shipped in shell		Fresh	Salted				Fresh
cwt.	cwt.	brl.	cwt.	brl.	brl.	cwt.	cases	brl.	cwt.	cwt.	brl.	cwt.	cwt.	
337,775 176,510	72,926 74,082	12,647 68,687	7,094 28,012	26,425 28,265	30,025 11,225	24,794 123,568	12,018 238,576	7,758 7,588	18,220 91,100	64 334	6,052 108,724	635 1,880	635 1,930	
21,080 18,650	- -	150 150	- -	2,315 800	8,000 8,300	815 30	328 40	159 -	165 30	30 30	45 -	- -	- -	1 2 3
39,730 7,946	- -	300 2,100	- -	3,115 3,115	16,300 4,075	895 2,685	368 6,256	159 1,500	195 975	60 300	45 720	- -	- -	
16,496 24,825 84,454 40,700	47 8,500 50,000 12,250	603 975 6,718 750	- - 4,000 3,000	7,320 3,500 1,700 9,500	- 3,200 1,450 600	2,877 3,500 8,187 11,471	1,141 - 4,094 5,735	595 -	2 -	2 -	- -	4,727 1,219	- -	4 5 6 7
166,475 144,227	70,797 70,797	9,046 45,230	7,000 28,000	21,470 21,470	5,800 2,900	22,535 112,675	10,970 219,400	595 5,950	17,840 89,200	2 20	5,946 107,028	- -	- -	
2,190 325 750	110 75 250	384 75 -	4 -	- -	460 50	4 -	- -	4 -	11 174	2 -	3 58	460 150	460 150	8 9 10
- 1,731 357 99 279 264	- - - 24 - 50	- - 119 25 93 28	- -	- -	- -	12 246 240 18 844	6 123 120 9 422	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	11 12 13 14 15 16
5,995 8,992	184 368	1,551 10,857	4 12	- -	575 575	1,364 8,208	630 12,920	4 48	185 925	2 14	61 976	610 1,830	610 1,830	
25,575 16,345	1,945 2,917	1,750 10,500	- -	1,840 3,680	7,350 3,675	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	25 50	25 100	

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

	Fishing Districts	Salmon			Sardines		Seals	Seal Oil	
		Caught and landed	Marketed			Caught and landed	Marketed Salted or fresh	Caught and landed	Marketed
			Fresh	Canned	Salted				
	QUEBEC—SEA FISHERIES.	cwt.	cwt.	cases	cwt.	brl.	brl.	no.	gal.
	Total Sea Fisheries for Province—Quantity	13,264	10,842	90	1,564	56	56	27,988	75,743
	Value	\$ 110,426	102,871	765	12,512	448	448	39,089	75,743
	Bonaventure County—								
1	Point Maquereau to Paspébiac Point	1,400	1,400	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Paspébiac Point to Maquacha Point	1,675	1,675	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Maquacha Point to Tide Head	275	275	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total quantity	3,350	3,350	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total value	\$ 40,200	40,200	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Gaspé County—								
4	Point Maquereau to Fame Point	1,326	1,326	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Fame Point to Cape Chatte	475	475	-	-	-	-	350	225
6	Magdalen Island (southern subdivision)	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,500	61,250
7	Magdalen Island (northern subdivision)	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,300	5,000
	Total quantity	1,801	1,801	-	-	-	-	22,150	66,475
	Total value	\$ 21,612	21,612	-	-	-	-	33,225	66,475
	Saguenay County								
8	Tadouac to Jambons	3,462	3,417	-	30	56	56	410	-
9	Jambons to Pignons	995	995	-	-	-	-	18	175
10	Pignons to St. Charles	893	500	-	262	-	-	525	1,050
11	St. Charles to Natashquan Point	898	418	-	320	-	-	98	130
12	Natashquan Point to Cape Whittle	454	10	-	296	-	-	81	95
13	Cape Whittle to Chicatica	718	40	-	452	-	-	1,475	7,818
14	Chicatica to Rocky Bay	49	4	-	30	-	-	273	-
15	Rocky Bay to Blanc Sablons	313	52	-	174	-	-	2,852	-
16	Anticosti Island	86	10	90	-	-	-	53	-
	Total quantity	7,868	5,446	90	1,564	56	56	5,785	9,268
	Total value	\$ 45,674	38,122	765	12,512	448	448	5,785	9,268
	Rimouki County—								
	Total quantity	245	245	-	-	-	-	53	-
	Total value	\$ 2,940	2,940	-	-	-	-	79	-

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Shad		Smelts			Squid		Sturgeon		Tom-Cod		Tongues & S'nds	Trout	
Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed
			Fresh	Bait										Pickled or dried	Fresh
ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	brl.	ewt.	brl.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.
200	200	1,921	1,901	20	2,080	2,080	6	6	170	170	722	429	429
1,200	1,200	16,611	18,730	10	4,152	4,390	30	30	322	510	5,608	3,488	3,778
-	-	440	425	15	385	385	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	5	-	5	90	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	445	425	20	475	475	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	1,335	3,400	10	712	950	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
200	200	1,128	1,128	-	1,300	1,300	-	-	-	-	158	3	3
-	-	-	-	-	190	190	-	-	-	-	175	25	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	305	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-
200	200	1,128	1,128	-	1,490	1,490	-	-	-	-	680	28	28
1,200	1,200	13,536	13,536	-	2,980	2,980	-	-	-	-	5,440	280	280
-	-	330	330	-	5	5	6	6	45	45	4	41	41
-	-	-	-	-	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	12	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	32
-	-	-	-	-	95	95	-	-	-	-	7	123	123
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	28	28
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	330	330	-	115	115	6	6	45	45	42	256	256
-	-	1,650	1,650	-	460	460	30	30	135	135	168	20,48	2,048
-	-	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	125	125	-	145	145
-	-	90	144	-	-	-	-	-	187	375	-	1,160	1,450

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I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing Districts	Bass	Carp	Cat-Fish	Caviar	Eels	Fertilizer	Herring	
							Fresh	Salted
QUEBEC—INLAND FISHERIES.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	brl.
Total Inland Fisheries for Province—								
Quantity.....	345	2,500	30	425	5,895	2,250	4,004	327
Value..... \$	3,577	12,500	250	900	49,239	922	10,109	1,962
Below Quebec—								
1 Temiscouata County.....	—	—	—	—	21	800	1,459	130
2 Kamouraska County.....	—	—	—	—	225	1,450	2,545	197
3 L'Islet County.....	5	—	—	—	234	—	—	—
4 Montmagny County.....	29	—	—	—	429	—	—	—
5 Bellechasse County.....	54	—	—	—	452	—	—	—
6 Chicoutimi County.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 Charlevoix County.....	3	—	—	—	540	—	—	—
8 Montmorency County.....	9	—	—	—	1,200	—	—	—
Total quantity.....	100	—	—	—	3,101	2,250	4,004	327
Total value..... \$	810	—	—	—	18,606	922	10,109	1,962
Above Quebec—								
9 Portneuf County.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 Champlain County.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11 Maskinonge County.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12 Berthier County.....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
13 L'Assomption and Terrebonne Counties.....	5	—	25	—	35	—	—	—
14 Laval County.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 Hochelaga and Jacques Cartier Counties.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 Argenteuil County.....	1	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
17 Labelle and Wright Counties.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 Pontiac County.....	—	2,500	—	300	—	—	—	—
19 Vaudreuil County.....	20	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
20 Soulanges County.....	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—
21 Huntingdon County.....	160	—	—	—	300	—	—	—
22 Beauharnois County.....	3	—	—	125	100	—	—	—
23 Chateauguay County.....	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—
24 Hochelaga, Laprairie, and Chambly Counties.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 St. Johns County.....	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—
26 Vercheres County.....	2	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
27 St. Hyacinthe County.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28 Richelieu County.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29 Yamaska County.....	—	—	—	—	215	—	—	—
30 St. Maurice and Nicolet Counties.....	4	—	—	—	44	—	—	—
31 Lothbiniere and Levis Counties.....	—	—	—	—	1,920	—	—	—
32 Missisquoi and Iberville Counties.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33 Brome County.....	40	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
34 Stanstead County.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total quantity.....	245	2,500	30	425	2,794	—	—	—
Total value..... \$	2,767	12,500	250	900	20,633	—	—	—

FISHERIES STATISTICS

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed 1917.

Maskinonge	Mixed Fish	Perch	Pickereel	Pike	Porpoise	Salmon	Shad	Sturgeon	Trout	White Fish
cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	no.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
308	10,962	410	153	4,658	82	268	86	1,402	1,357	3,124
2,358	84,986	2,787	2,111	30,079	4,100	2,643	1,042	15,947	11,295	31,310
-	1,000	-	-	-	25	4	-	-	75	-
-	195	-	-	-	19	2	10	4	12	2
12	120	-	-	-	-	1	8	12	2	10
29	140	-	-	-	-	3	12	158	1	13
21	113	-	-	-	-	5	19	143	-	12
-	-	-	-	-	5	100	-	-	5	4
12	185	-	-	-	33	5	13	15	4	25
9	110	-	-	-	-	3	25	192	3	35
83	1,863	-	-	-	82	183	86	524	102	101
581	13,041	-	-	-	4,100	1,893	1,042	5,240	1,020	1,010
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	900	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	75	-	-	18	-	-	-	1	-	4
1	10	16	18	46	-	78	-	17	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	170	30	-	50	-	-	-	40	-	-
-	1,664	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	4,000	-	-	-	90	1,200	3,000
24	152	53	20	19	-	-	-	35	-	-
30	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	400	-	-	200	-	-	-	600	-	-
6	96	15	4	7	-	-	-	40	-	-
-	240	51	-	15	-	-	-	14	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	400	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	110	50	-	34	-	-	-	5	-	6
-	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80	4,175	-	-	205	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	244	100	16	26	-	-	-	4	-	1
-	85	-	-	4	-	2	-	32	-	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	100	95	90	-	-	-	-	-	45	-
-	30	-	5	10	-	5	-	-	10	-
225	9,081	410	153	4,658	-	85	-	878	1,255	3,023
2,277	71,945	2,787	2,111	30,079	-	750	-	10,707	13,275	30,300

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing District		Blue Pickerel	Carp	Cat Fish	Caviar	Eels	Herring		Mixed Fish
							Fresh	Salted	
ONTARIO		ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	lbs.	ewt.	ewt.	brl.	ewt.
Totals for Province--Quantity		5,647	14,195	4,420	5,806	1,689	192,144	3,219	38,484
Value		\$ 56,547	28,390	35,360	5,806	10,139	960,719	32,190	192,419
1	Kenora and Rainy River District	-	2	80	790	-	1,679	-	5,926
2	Lake Superior	-	7	1	22	-	24,432	2,655	3,328
3	Lake Huron (North Channel)	-	1	1	53	-	386	18	3,619
4	Georgian Bay	-	119	69	410	-	904	38	328
5	Lake Huron (proper)	-	45	6	923	-	3,768	466	1,237
6	Lake St. Clair, etc.	-	1,029	635	280	-	-	-	6,857
7	Lake Erie	5,647	6,668	367	3,149	189	141,578	-	6,690
8	Lake Ontario	-	3,912	2,253	63	1,260	19,302	41	7,177
9	Inland Waters	-	2,412	1,008	116	240	95	1	3,322

Fishing District		Perch	Pickerel Doré	Pike	Sturgeon	Sturgeon Bladder	Trout		Whitefish		Tullibee
							Fresh	Salted	Fresh	Salted	
ONTARIO		ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	ewt.	no.	ewt.	brl.	ewt.	brl.	ewt.
Totals for Province -- Quantity		15,170	19,569	15,574	1,325	1,628	57,450	1,793	46,441	1,019	10,139
Value		\$ 75,853	195,685	124,590	19,874	977	574,498	17,935	464,412	10,190	60,835
1	Kenora and Rainy River Dis.	7	9,617	7,874	205	677	1,118	2	6,807	23	1,744
2	Lake Superior	-	701	178	51	100	16,610	743	4,465	26	-
3	Lake Huron (North Channel)	247	2,603	1,125	121	-	11,757	66	5,940	211	1,117
4	Georgian Bay	29	546	817	32	-	12,309	624	4,152	466	1,768
5	Lake Huron (proper)	1,194	1,859	17	184	127	7,831	334	601	82	5,306
6	Lake St. Clair, etc.	1,318	644	580	143	-	-	-	305	-	-
7	Lake Erie	9,954	2,274	1,417	472	24	23	-	12,395	-	123
8	Lake Ontario	2,136	537	2,804	23	-	4,639	24	11,404	210	-
9	Inland Waters	285	788	762	94	700	163	-	372	1	81

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing Districts		Cat Fish	Caviar	Goldeye	Mixed Fish	Mullets	Perch
Manitoba		cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Totals for Province—Quantity		400	5,500	7,982	74,640	11,013	8,599
“ “ Value		\$ 2,600	8,520	39,084	158,750	22,026	42,995
1	Lake Winnipeg	-	1,900	7,569	7,500	-	8,103
2	Setting Lake	-	-	-	3,500	-	-
3	Pineimuta Lake	-	-	-	1,000	-	-
4	Wintering Lake	-	-	-	1,500	-	-
5	Falcon Lake	-	-	-	100	-	-
6	Landing Lake	-	-	-	2,500	-	-
7	Nelson River District	-	3,600	-	20,000	-	-
8	Red River	400	-	-	3,500	-	-
9	Winnipeg River	-	-	-	7,500	-	-
10	Lac du Bonnet	-	-	-	7,000	-	-
11	Point du Bois	-	-	-	7,500	-	-
Total quantity		400	5,500	7,569	61,600	-	8,103
Total value		\$ 2,600	8,520	37,845	123,200	-	40,515
12	Lake Winnipegosis	-	-	360	3,743	9,682	112
13	Lake Moose	-	-	-	776	-	-
14	Lake Namew & Cumberland	-	-	-	67	-	-
15	Saskatchewan River	-	-	53	1,067	-	-
16	Buffalo Bay & Lake of the Woods	-	-	-	42	-	-
17	Lake Manitoba	-	-	-	2,500	1,164	300
18	Lake Waterhen	-	-	-	700	187	-
19	Lake Dauphin	-	-	-	200	-	-
20	Lake Red Deer	-	-	-	100	-	-
21	Lake St. Martin	-	-	-	2,000	-	84
22	Lake Wekusko	-	-	-	255	-	-
23	Lakes Egg & Lost	-	-	-	10	-	-
24	Lakes Goose & Swan	-	-	-	15	-	-
25	Lake Beaver	-	-	-	300	-	-
26	Lake Cormorant	-	-	-	120	-	-
27	Lake Reed	-	-	-	10	-	-
28	Lake Rocky	-	-	-	25	-	-
29	Lake Running	-	-	-	1,100	-	-
30	Lake Athapapuskow	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity		-	-	413	13,040	11,013	496
Total value		\$ -	-	1,230	35,550	22,026	2,480

Fishing Districts		Pickerel	Pike	Sturgeon	Trout	Tullibee	Whitefish
Manitoba		cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Totals for Province—Quantity		49,728	42,012	2,621	1,561	52,646	52,419
“ “ Value		\$ 345,179	208,846	51,080	10,927	263,230	390,321
1	Lake Winnipeg	18,601	4,019	853	-	44,742	28,151
2	Setting Lake	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Pineimuta Lake	75	90	-	-	34	1,258
4	Wintering Lake	28	120	-	-	10	400
5	Falcon Lake	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Landing Lake	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Nelson River District	-	-	1,500	-	-	-
8	Red River	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Winnipeg River	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	Lac du Bonnet	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Point du Bois	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity		18,704	4,229	2,353	-	44,786	29,809
Total value		\$ 130,928	21,145	47,060	-	223,930	234,671
12	Lake Winnipegosis	12,920	15,894	-	-	3,122	9,626
13	Lake Moose	635	608	-	433	-	3,257
14	Lakes Namew & Cumberland	-	-	268	-	-	-
15	Saskatchewan River	301	209	-	-	-	506
16	Buffalo Bay & Lake of the Woods	136	24	-	-	-	-
17	Lake Manitoba	12,450	16,790	-	-	3,591	2,620
18	Lake Waterhen	1,630	860	-	-	418	1,543
19	Lake Dauphin	892	333	-	-	-	321
20	Lake Red Deer	1,015	384	-	-	-	241
21	Lake St. Martin	585	1,205	-	-	78	1,455
22	Lake Wekusko	102	190	-	-	127	833
23	Lakes Egg & Lost	31	182	-	27	47	766
24	Lakes Goose & Swan	9	38	-	-	-	87
25	Lake Beaver	-	-	-	8	-	172
26	Lake Cormorant	120	272	-	126	50	293
27	Lake Reed	26	10	-	176	-	87
28	Lake Rocky	37	504	-	-	52	86
29	Lake Running	13	300	-	172	-	56
30	Lake Athapapuskow	122	-	-	619	-	982
Total quantity		31,024	37,784	268	1,561	7,860	22,610
Total value		\$ 214,251	187,701	4,020	10,927	39,300	155,650

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing District	Gold-eyes	Mixed Fish	Perch	Pick-erel	Pike	Stur-geon	Trout	Tull-ibe	White-Fish
	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
SASKATCHEWAN									
Totals for Province—Quantity	65	8,372	26	5,831	9,697	60	1,124	43,361	3,696
Value... \$	429	22,638	128	28,314	45,916	600	5,699	197,930	18,594
(NORTHERN DIST.)									
1 Cold and Primrose Lakes	-	152	-	328	224	-	-	3,115	2,348
2 Frog Fishing and Prairie Lakes	-	30	-	21	60	-	10	147	-
3 Jack Fish and Murray Lakes	-	188	-	102	252	-	-	832	-
4 Turtle and Brightsand Lakes	-	36	-	-	122	-	-	228	-
5 Makewa, Waterhen & Flotten Lake	-	330	-	250	345	-	36	1,813	-
6 Isle à la Crosse Lakes	-	2,461	-	1,914	3,175	-	155	16,991	20
7 Doré and La Plonge Lakes	-	2,369	-	596	777	-	-	9,894	775
8 Okomasis, Devils & Ladder Lakes	-	122	-	36	104	-	5	937	-
9 Montreal & Crean Lakes	-	276	-	109	110	-	-	652	113
10 Candle, Namew and Emma Lakes	-	184	-	190	467	-	-	432	-
11 Wakaw, Lenor and Barrier Lakes	-	308	-	20	40	-	-	-	-
12 La Rouge Lakes	-	450	-	503	558	-	88	3,793	440
13 Green Lake & Beaver River	-	154	-	55	98	-	-	226	-
14 Saskatchewan River	15	535	-	17	52	60	-	60	-
Total quantity	15	7,595	-	4,141	6,354	60	294	39,530	3,696
Total value \$	114	19,703	-	17,704	24,281	600	799	173,064	18,594
(SOUTHERN DISTRICT)									
15 Lowes and Buffalo Lakes	-	465	8	1,300	1,925	-	80	3,300	-
16 Qu'Appelle Valley	-	29	10	140	210	-	400	30	-
17 Lac Pelletier	-	5	-	5	18	-	-	35	-
18 Devils & Fishing Lakes	13	50	-	75	370	-	-	1	-
19 Dundorn	30	150	-	50	500	-	-	-	-
20 Oxbow	-	5	-	-	30	-	-	-	-
21 Round Lake	-	20	-	10	50	-	-	315	-
22 Crooked Lake	7	40	-	40	60	-	-	-	-
23 Katopwe	-	22	8	70	180	-	350	90	-
Total quantity	50	777	26	1,690	3,343	-	830	3,771	-
Total value \$	315	2,935	128	10,610	21,635	-	4,900	24,856	-
ALBERTA									
Totals for Province—Quantity	84	1,177	-	5,239	7,421	-	999	29,792	322
Value... \$	696	4,335	-	19,996	19,365	-	3,862	133,573	3,182
(NORTHERN DISTRICT.)									
24 Lesser Slave Lake	-	650	-	3,677	3,384	-	100	19,157	22
25 Pigeon Lake	-	20	-	14	87	-	-	710	-
26 Athabaska	-	130	-	124	176	-	35	1,370	-
27 Beaverhills Lake	24	80	-	2	140	-	-	-	-
28 Buck Lake	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	160	-
29 Conjuring Lake	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
30 Buffalo Lake	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31 Chip Lake	-	3	-	-	30	-	-	-	-
32 Gull Lake	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33 Lac la Biche	-	7	-	650	1,630	-	125	2,238	-
34 Lac Ste-Anne	-	-	-	535	144	-	65	631	-
35 McLeod Lake	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-
36 Ministik Lake	-	10	-	-	14	-	-	15	-
37 Fawcett Lake	-	-	-	-	90	-	640	79	-
38 Edson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-
39 Saddle Lake	-	-	-	155	290	-	-	975	140
40 Shining Bank Lake	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	-
41 Sturgeon Lake	-	45	-	-	40	-	-	103	-
42 Sturgeon River	40	80	-	25	160	-	34	-	10
43 Sylvan Lake	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44 Wabamun Lake	-	-	-	14	680	-	-	4,300	-
Total quantity	64	1,027	-	5,199	6,871	-	999	29,792	172
Total value \$	496	1,835	-	19,716	16,615	-	3,862	133,573	932
(SOUTHERN DISTRICT.)									
45 Little Bow River	-	150	-	-	200	-	-	-	-
46 Oldman River	20	-	-	-	300	-	-	-	150
47 Red Deer River	-	-	-	40	50	-	-	-	-
Total quantity	20	150	-	40	550	-	-	-	150
Total value \$	200	1,500	-	280	2,750	-	-	-	2,250

Foot note—In addition to quantities given in table the following varieties of fish have been recorded as caught by anglers.

	Gold eyes	Mixed Fish	Perch	Pick-erel	Pike	Trout
	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Saskatchewan—Northern district	25	25	-	1,366	2,048	2
Southern district	-	800	-	2,500	3,200	-
Alberta—Northern district	80	-	20	147	776	13
Southern district	-	1,210	-	-	700	1,605

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing Districts		Maski- nonge	Mixed Fish	Picke- rel	Pike.	Salmon	Trout	Tulli- bee	White Fish
YUKON TERRITORY—		cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Totals for Province—Quantity.....		11	755	11	20	1,385	194	2	648
" " Value..... \$		330	19,075	330	600	20,775	6,790	60	19,440
1	Dawson.....	1	80	2	2	375	4	-	30
2	Forty Mile.....	3	40	-	1	190	3	-	3
3	Pelly.....	-	60	-	-	335	35	-	145
4	Lake Laberge.....	2	20	-	-	-	4	2	105
5	Carcross.....	-	10	-	-	-	30	-	20
6	Klondike.....	-	65	-	-	45	9	-	12
7	Stewart, Reed & McQuesten Lakes.....	-	110	9	17	180	11	-	45
8	Big and Little Salmon.....	-	45	-	-	110	9	-	67
9	All other parts, Yukon Territory.....	4	100	-	-	150	30	-	28
10	Teslin.....	1	75	-	-	-	12	-	35
11	Tagish.....	-	55	-	-	-	7	-	40
12	Big Lake.....	-	20	-	-	-	4	-	8
13	Hutshi.....	-	30	-	-	-	22	-	50
14	Porcupine, Peel River & Rampart.....	-	45	-	-	-	14	-	60

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing Districts	Black Cod					Bone Meal	Brille		Clams and Quahaugs		
	Caught and landed	Marketed				Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	
		Fresh	Green salted	Smoked	Dried					Fresh	Canned
	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	ton	cwt.	cwt.	brl.	brl.	brl.
BRITISH COLUMBIA.											
Totals for Province—											
Quantity	87,532	73,161	386	6,786	8	291	5,142	5,142	11,998	5,992	6,006
Value \$	494,269	743,229	4,338	131,709	128	10,185	15,426	51,430	33,653	35,952	48,048
1 District I, Fraser River and Howe Sound	48,894	36,290	113	6,177	8	-	-	-	4,831	4,831	-
Total quantity	48,894	36,290	113	6,177	8	-	-	-	4,831	4,831	-
Total value \$	287,831	399,190	1,017	123,540	128	-	-	-	19,324	28,986	-
2 Skeena River	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 Prince Rupert	13,271	11,910	200	500	-	-	5.14	25.142	-	-	-
4 Rivers Inlet	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Naas River	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 North Coast	510	263	58	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Queen Charlotte Islands	-	-	-	-	-	113	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity	13,781	12,173	258	546	-	113	5,142	5,142	-	-	-
Total value \$	68,905	121,730	3,096	7,098	-	3,955	15,426	51,420	-	-	-
8 Nanaimo	5,310	5,310	-	-	-	-	-	-	270	270	-
9 Victoria Cowichan	3,990	3,774	15	63	-	-	-	-	6,422	416	6,006
10 Alberni	1,053	1,053	-	-	-	65	-	-	130	130	-
11 Clayoquot	2,314	2,314	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	112	-
12 Quatsino	446	446	-	-	-	113	-	-	38	38	-
13 Alert Bay	2,330	2,330	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	45	-
14 Quathiaski	2,359	2,359	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	25	-
15 Comox	73	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	69	-
16 Pender Harbour	7,042	7,042	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	56	-
Not included in above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity	24,857	21,701	15	63	-	178	-	-	7,167	1,161	6,006
Total value \$	137,473	222,309	225	1,071	-	6,230	-	-	14,334	6,966	48,048

Fishing Districts	Halibut				Herring					
	Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed					Dry salted
		Fresh	Smoked		Fresh	Canned	Smoked	Pickled	Bait	
	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cases	cwt.	brl.	brl.	cwt.
BRITISH COLUMBIA.										
Totals for Province—										
Quantity	113,529	113,285	122	487,341	87,173	46,650	6,263	7,293	28,785	161,865
Value \$	1,399,425	1,718,500	2,512	677,382	341,239	304,017	29,025	117,828	74,824	328,721
1 District I, Fraser River and Howe Sound	41,427	41,355	36	58,250	39,860	5,150	6,230	285	-	713
Total quantity	41,427	41,355	36	58,250	39,860	5,150	6,230	285	-	713
Total value \$	488,271	620,325	792	198,244	199,300	33,475	68,530	5,700	-	6,417
2 Skeena River	62,879	62,707	86	19,900	-	-	-	-	9,950	-
3 Prince Rupert	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 Rivers Inlet	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 Naas River	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 North Coast	1,533	1,533	-	8,528	-	144	-	4,210	-	-
7 Queen Charlotte Islands	-	-	-	189	-	-	-	94	-	-
Total quantity	64,412	64,240	86	28,617	-	144	-	-	14,254	-
Total value \$	772,911	963,600	1,720	28,617	-	1,728	-	-	42,762	-
8 Nanaimo	-	-	-	303,919	2,166	-	-	4,800	14,262	152,252
9 Victoria Cowichan	253	255	-	194	113	-	33	-	7	-
10 Alberni	874	874	-	72,850	25,752	41,356	-	1,800	-	7,500
11 Clayoquot	3,603	3,603	-	1,562	440	-	-	-	-	660
12 Quatsino	172	172	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 Alert Bay	2,784	2,784	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 Quathiaski	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 Comox	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
16 Pender Harbour	2	2	-	21,844	18,837	-	-	408	262	740
Total quantity	7,690	7,690	-	400,374	47,313	41,356	33	7,008	14,531	161,152
Total value \$	69,210	134,575	-	450,421	141,939	268,814	495	112,123	29,062	322,304

FISHERIES STATISTICS

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Dulse, Crabs, Shrimps, etc.		Fertilizer	Fish Oil	Flounders		Fur Seals	Fur Seal Skins	Gill-Bone	Gray Fish		Hake		
Caught and landed	Marketed	Marketed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	
	Fresh				Fresh					Fresh		Fresh	Fresh	Fresh	Smoked
cwt.	cwt.	ton	gal.	cwt.	cwt.	No	No	ton	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
5,886	5,886	1,220	44,820	2,679	2,679	218	218	510	11,200	11,200	193	143	25
38,380	48,424	70,164	23,892	7,263	23,601	2,180	6,540	12,802	4,480	4,480	527	715	375
5,633	5,633	362	30,000	291	291	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,633	5,633	362	30,000	291	291	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37,421	46,500	17,195	15,000	643	1,455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100	100	-	-	1,505	1,505	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	16	16	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	293	-	-	-	-	-	210	-	-	-	-	-
100	100	293	-	1,521	1,521	14	14	210	-	-	-	-	-
500	700	18,081	-	4,563	15,210	140	420	5,302	-	-	-	-	-
68	68	-	10,602	297	297	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
81	81	169	-	171	171	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	25
-	-	-	520	23	23	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	-
4	4	396	-	-	-	204	204	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	26	26	-	-	206	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	3,398	350	350	-	-	-	-	-	143	143	16
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,200	11,200	-	-	-
153	153	565	14,820	867	867	204	204	300	11,200	11,200	193	143	25
459	1,224	34,888	8,892	2,057	6,936	2,040	6,120	7,500	4,480	4,480	527	715	375

Mixed Fish		Octopus		Oulachons		Oysters		Perch		Pilehards			Rock Cod	
Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed
	Fresh		Fresh		Fresh		Fresh		Fresh		Fresh	Salted		Canned	Fresh
cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	brl.	brl.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	brl.	cases	cwt.	cwt.
1,648	1,648	194	184	1,231	1,231	1,789	1,789	492	492	1,363	200	1,090	1,086	1,086
4,944	13,184	1,388	1,656	4,836	10,991	32,202	32,202	3,154	4,920	2,726	2,000	9,810	3,900	8,688
-	-	184	184	381	381	1,789	1,789	492	492	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	184	184	381	381	1,789	1,789	492	492	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	1,388	1,656	2,286	4,191	32,202	32,202	3,154	4,920	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	850	850	-	-	-	-	1,363	200	1,090	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500	500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,125	1,125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,086	1,086
1,648	1,648	-	-	850	850	-	-	-	-	1,363	200	1,090	1,086	1,086
4,944	13,184	-	-	2,550	6,800	-	-	-	-	2,726	2,000	9,810	3,900	8,688

I. Fish Caught and Marketed, 1917.

Fishing Districts	Salmon					
	Caught and landed	Marketed				
		Fresh	Canned	Salted	Mild cured	Smoked
BRITISH COLUMBIA.						
Totals for Province—Quantity	cwt.	cwt.	cases	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Value	\$ 1,601,520	262,067	1,557,485	12,670	8,611	1,418
	9,678,059	2,550,274	14,017,365	125,979	111,943	23,222
1 District I, Fraser River and Howe Sound.....	433,865	110,538	377,988	3,723	-	684
Total quantity.....	433,865	110,538	377,988	3,723	-	684
Total value.....	\$ 4,096,740	1,225,972	3,401,892	18,615	-	13,680
2 Skeena River.....	252,074	1,168	292,219	-	3,629	-
3 Prince Rupert.....	25,746	18,127	-	77	4,982	30
4 Rivers Inlet.....	80,053	-	95,302	-	-	-
5 Naas River.....	100,375	-	119,495	-	-	-
6 North Coast.....	222,336	1,375	261,947	736	-	-
7 Queen Charlotte Islands.....	39,675	9,211	24,164	8,134	-	-
Total quantity.....	720,259	29,381	793,127	8,947	8,611	30
Total value.....	\$ 2,881,036	293,810	7,138,143	107,364	111,943	390
8 Nanaimo.....	31,019	1,009	35,726	-	-	-
9 Victoria Cowichan.....	62,620	4,269	68,040	-	-	704
10 Alberni.....	105,803	24,956	96,246	-	-	-
11 Clayoquot.....	51,472	15,000	43,419	-	-	-
12 Quatsino.....	9,767	350	11,211	-	-	-
13 Alert Bay.....	29,556	274	31,860	-	-	-
14 Quathiaski.....	41,475	5,520	42,804	-	-	-
15 Comox.....	214	-	-	-	-	-
16 Pender Harbour.....	63,360	17,946	54,064	-	-	-
Not included above.....	52,110	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity.....	447,396	121,648	386,370	-	-	704
Total value.....	\$ 2,700,283	1,025,492	3,477,330	-	-	9,152

Fishing Districts	Sole				Sturgeon	
	Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed	
		Fresh				
BRITISH COLUMBIA.						
Totals for Province—Quantity	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Value	\$ 7,806	7,806	445	445	445	445
	27,536	73,619	5,589	5,589	9,790	9,790
1 District I—Fraser River and Howe Sound.....	1,500	1,500	445	445	445	445
Total quantity.....	1,500	1,500	445	445	445	445
Total value.....	\$ 8,096	15,000	5,589	5,589	9,790	9,790
2 Skeena River.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 Prince Rupert.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 Rivers Inlet.....	5,717	5,717	-	-	-	-
5 Naas River.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 North Coast.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Queen Charlotte Islands.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity.....	5,717	5,717	-	-	-	-
Total value.....	17,151	57,170	-	-	-	-
8 Nanaimo.....	240	240	-	-	-	-
9 Victoria Cowichan.....	201	201	-	-	-	-
10 Alberni.....	9	9	-	-	-	-
11 Clayoquot.....	33	33	-	-	-	-
12 Quatsino.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 Alert Bay.....	22	22	-	-	-	-
14 Quathiaski.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 Comox.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 Pender Harbour.....	84	84	-	-	-	-
Not included above.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total quantity.....	589	589	-	-	-	-
Total value.....	\$ 2,589	6,479	-	-	-	-

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

I. Fish Caught and Marketed 1917.

Salmon Roe	Shad				Skate		Smelts		
	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed	Marketed	
			Salted	Fresh						Fresh
cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.		
1,564	66	15	21	1,633	1,633	1,164	1,164		
7,820	418	360	315	5,029	10,117	11,126	14,270		
1,564	21	-	21	1,191	1,191	1,013	1,013	1	
1,564	21	-	21	1,191	1,191	1,013	1,013		
7,820	148	-	315	3,703	5,955	9,802	12,156		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
-	-	-	-	308	308	-	-	3	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	6	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
-	-	-	-	313	313	-	-		
-	-	-	-	939	3,130	-	-		
-	-	-	-	27	27	14	14	8	
-	-	-	-	75	75	137	137	9	
-	-	-	-	14	14	-	-	10	
-	45	15	-	4	4	-	-	11	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	
-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	15	
-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	16	
-	45	15	-	129	129	151	151		
-	370	360	-	387	1,032	2,324	2,114		

Trout		Whales	Whale Oil	Whiting			Witches		
Caught and landed	Marketed	Caught and landed		Caught and landed	Marketed		Caught and landed	Marketed	
					Fresh	Fresh				Smoked
cwt.	cwt.	no.	gal.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	
414	414	379	436,995	545	345	100	5	5	
4,140	10,350	195,525	342,247	1,722	1,725	1,000	15	50	
-	-	-	-	67	67	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	67	67	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	285	335	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	478	278	100	5	5	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	106	146,970	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	106	146,970	478	278	100	5	5	
-	-	79,500	110,227	1,434	1,390	1,000	15	50	
43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
254	254	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
56	56	90	91,170	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	183	198,855	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
51	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
414	414	273	290,025	-	-	-	-	-	
4,140	10,350	116,025	232,020	-	-	-	-	-	

1. Fish Caught and Marketed 1917.

The undernoted is in addition to the foregoing statement.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.	Caught and landed		Marketed	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Landed in American bottoms	cwt.	\$	cwt.	\$
Cod (fresh).....	3,447	18,053	3,447	18,053
Halibut (fresh).....	134,475	1,604,081	134,475	1,604,081
Salmon (fresh).....	644	2,576	644	2,576
HOME CONSUMPTION.				
All varieties (Indians).....	650,000	1,950,000	650,000	1,950,000
" (Whites and Orientals).....	373,000	2,250,000	375,000	2,250,000
	-	-	-	5,824,710

AGENCIES OF PRODUCTION.

II. Agencies of Production 1917—Part 1. In Primary Operations.

	Counties	Vessels. Boats.						
		Steam vessels.				Sailing and		
		No.	Tonnage	Value \$	Men No.	40 tons & over No.	20-40 tons No.	10-20 tons No.
	NOVA SCOTIA—							
1	Richmond.....	-	-	-	-	5	7	23
2	Cape Breton.....	-	-	-	-	-	2	28
3	Victoria.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
4	Inverness.....	-	-	-	-	-	4	23
5	Cumberland.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
6	Colchester.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Pictou.....	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
8	Antigonish.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Guysborough.....	-	-	-	-	-	6	60
10	Halifax.....	1	124	100,000	16	3	19	64
11	Hants.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Lunenburg.....	-	-	-	-	95	5	65
13	Queens.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
14	Shelbourne.....	1	122	30,000	12	8	9	29
15	Yarmouth.....	9	250	31,950	44	10	8	15
16	Digby.....	1	32	8,000	5	9	4	19
17	Annapolis.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Kings.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
	Totals for Province	12	528	167,950	77	130	66	366
	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND							
19	Kings.....	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
20	Queens.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
21	Prince.....	-	-	-	-	-	2	3
	Totals for Province	-	-	-	-	-	3	8
	NEW BRUNSWICK—SEA FISHERIES—							
22	Charlotte.....	-	-	-	-	-	4	83
23	St. John.....	-	-	-	-	-	3	13
24	Restigouche.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
25	Gloucester.....	-	-	-	-	-	26	260
26	Northumberland.....	1	16	3,000	6	-	-	39
27	Kent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
28	Westmorland.....	-	-	-	-	-	3	4
29	Albert.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Totals for Sea Fisheries	1	16	3,000	6	-	36	423
	INLAND FISHERIES—							
30	King.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	Queens.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	Sunbury.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	York.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Carleton.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Victoria.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	Madawaska.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Totals for Inland Fisheries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Totals for Province	1	16	3,000	6	-	36	423
	QUEBEC—SEA FISHERIES—							
37	Bonaventure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Gaspé.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
39	Saguenay.....	1	15	2,400	3	-	-	5
40	Rimouski.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Totals for Sea Fisheries	1	15	2,400	3	-	-	10

FISHERIES STATISTICS

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

II. Agencies of Production 1917—Part 1. In Primary Operations.

gasoline vessels		Boats					Carrying Smacks			
Value \$	Men No.	Sail No.	Value \$	Gasoline No.	Value \$	Men No.	No.	Value \$	Men No.	
28,800	235	1,187	34,689	146	37,075	1,480	20	7,300	3	1
12,300	152	357	14,350	233	39,650	1,178	15	6,250	23	2
9,800	65	591	24,480	72	18,050	936	14	3,825	23	3
19,200	116	305	15,036	376	90,515	1,391	19	8,300	33	4
800	3	11	750	227	30,908	271	-	-	-	5
-	-	127	3,115	10	1,500	198	-	-	-	6
2,200	16	14	245	267	33,428	375	7	6,300	13	7
-	-	113	2,010	94	10,650	232	11	2,150	11	8
51,950	272	1,156	59,205	419	102,660	1,592	53	26,065	85	9
75,780	352	2,125	77,419	463	86,000	1,744	26	10,300	44	10
-	-	66	1,439	6	1,250	110	-	-	-	11
1,767,350	2,066	262	6,550	477	128,790	977	3	1,050	6	12
9,450	68	52	2,360	242	36,905	393	11	16,500	24	13
99,000	300	638	12,210	817	202,090	2,482	16	15,550	32	14
59,900	386	157	2,590	570	166,900	1,277	10	3,990	17	15
63,000	272	347	8,030	589	172,900	1,673	23	18,850	54	16
-	-	245	4,600	174	42,325	548	3	3,100	12	17
2,000	19	40	760	37	10,200	96	-	-	-	18
2,201,530	4,322	7,793	269,829	5,219	1,211,796	16,953	231	129,530	415	
1,300	7	130	2,600	630	113,000	1,100	4	800	5	19
2,000	11	47	2,350	681	136,200	1,354	1	200	2	20
4,300	15	228	5,000	501	86,900	944	6	1,100	12	21
7,600	33	405	9,950	1,812	336,100	3,398	11	2,100	19	
137,700	203	1,333	34,270	820	284,710	1,989	71	69,500	12	22
7,530	38	360	8,920	236	68,490	456	3	2,400	5	23
1,300	8	276	7,250	15	8,400	436	4	850	10	24
220,500	1,039	2,817	100,450	92	43,500	4,440	4	400	16	25
19,700	100	1,069	22,850	51	20,900	1,479	2	150	2	26
15,000	65	1,330	53,500	233	72,500	2,245	3	1,600	7	27
7,000	25	863	37,750	701	154,300	1,891	5	2,900	9	28
-	-	4	320	3	600	13	-	-	-	29
408,730	1,478	8,052	265,310	2,151	653,400	12,949	92	77,800	172	
-	-	80	1,410	9	1,950	110	-	-	-	30
-	-	115	1,620	16	5,200	200	-	-	-	31
-	-	42	630	3	750	48	-	-	-	32
-	-	214	2,800	15	6,000	278	-	-	-	33
-	-	65	725	-	-	60	-	-	-	34
-	-	40	700	-	-	45	-	-	-	35
-	-	235	2,350	-	-	380	-	-	-	36
-	-	791	10,235	43	13,900	1,121	-	-	-	
408,730	1,478	8,843	275,545	2,194	667,300	14,070	92	77,800	172	
-	-	550	21,100	82	20,500	800	6	15,000	28	37
2,500	8	1,607	106,785	1,256	390,750	5,849	11	3,375	22	38
4,400	15	901	83,235	226	58,375	2,066	3	130	4	39
-	-	62	6,200	15	5,250	98	-	-	-	40
6,900	23	3,120	217,320	1,579	474,875	8,813	20	18,505	54	

II. Agencies of Production 1917—Part 1. In Primary Operations.

Counties	Fishing Gear							
	Gill nets seines, trap & smelt nets, etc.		Weirs		Trawls		Hand Lines	
	No	Value	No	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
NOVA SCOTIA—								
1 Richmond.....	7,700	66,200	4	80	1,405	8,900	2,225	1,925
2 Cape Breton.....	2,394	25,070	—	—	556	4,836	2,648	2,255
3 Victoria.....	1,126	27,373	—	—	805	6,816	1,677	1,505
4 Inverness.....	2,325	39,734	40	1,000	871	12,795	2,856	3,611
5 Cumberland.....	352	5,275	5	900	—	—	14	14
6 Colchester.....	166	2,080	3	300	8	320	3	6
7 Pictou.....	433	10,554	—	—	54	480	166	166
8 Antigonish.....	950	12,600	—	—	195	975	320	160
9 Guysborough.....	16,254	188,218	2	50	2,929	29,460	4,457	4,207
10 Halifax.....	19,110	211,028	—	—	1,744	32,605	4,564	2,844
11 Hants.....	182	2,370	—	—	3	15	40	50
12 Lunenburg.....	5,786	100,227	4	360	—	—	—	—
13 Queens.....	3,042	47,640	—	—	550	4,950	1,770	1,725
14 Shelbourne.....	5,896	52,148	—	—	2,627	34,151	2,326	4,652
15 Yarmouth.....	2,245	35,295	10	3,700	682	4,774	2,550	3,175
16 Digby.....	2,109	28,805	37	23,000	3,341	37,140	2,636	2,636
17 Annapolis.....	454	6,810	23	4,350	885	23,050	975	1,225
18 Kings.....	132	1,680	38	8,000	50	500	226	226
Totals for Province.....	70,656	863,607	166	41,740	17,810	280,417	31,958	32,259
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—								
19 Kings.....	1,950	39,000	—	—	980	14,700	1,500	2,250
20 Queens.....	2,512	24,120	—	—	95	2,375	730	730
21 Prince.....	1,430	12,895	—	—	105	1,375	350	400
Totals for Province..	5,892	76,015	—	—	1,180	18,650	2,580	3,380
NEW BRUNSWICK—SEA FISHERIES—								
22 Charlotte.....	3,000	105,480	447	631,000	588	18,375	2,355	2,020
23 St. John.....	1,817	44,845	62	63,000	42	1,620	20	20
24 Restigouche.....	3,360	45,200	—	—	—	—	70	35
25 Gloucester.....	22,715	185,060	—	—	277	5,500	6,299	5,943
26 Northumberland.....	17,050	214,440	—	—	—	—	172	172
27 Kent.....	9,620	91,300	1	1,500	44	1,205	880	765
28 Westmorland.....	9,165	69,840	7	3,450	43	560	775	618
29 Albert.....	—	—	1	600	1	25	10	10
Total Sea Fisheries for Province	66,727	756,165	518	699,550	995	27,285	10,581	9,583
INLAND FISHERIES—								
30 Kings.....	225	4,600	—	—	—	—	—	—
31 Queens.....	425	4,600	—	—	—	—	—	—
32 Sunbury.....	500	4,600	—	—	—	—	—	—
33 York.....	133	1,785	—	—	—	—	—	—
34 Carleton.....	60	900	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 Victoria.....	12	180	—	—	—	—	—	—
36 Madawaska.....	22	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Inland Fisheries for Province	1,377	16,731	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals for Province..	68,104	772,896	518	699,550	995	27,285	10,581	9,583
QUEBEC—SEA FISHERIES—								
37 Bonaventure.....	845	15,100	—	—	185	4,100	1,840	1,480
38 Gaspé.....	9,240	233,726	—	—	2,246	21,375	13,044	12,123
39 Saguenay.....	1,334	107,670	42	2,100	93	1,206	6,233	8,934
40 Rimouski.....	175	2,375	8	2,375	—	—	185	390
Total Sea Fisheries for Province	11,594	366,121	50	4,475	2,524	26,681	21,312	22,927

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

II. Agencies of Production 1917—Part 1. In Primary Operations.

Fishing Gear.											
Lobster Traps		Freezers & Ice Houses			Fishing piers and wharves		Eel Traps		Rods & Lines		
No.	Value	No.	Value	No. of men	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	
	\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
25,400	25,600	6	3,650	20	79	13,250	-	-	-	-	1
40,400	37,880	6	8,200	18	109	34,200	-	-	-	-	2
17,820	20,780	17	7,600	34	35	96,670	-	-	-	-	3
54,515	53,127	22	318,350	88	55	78,070	-	-	-	-	4
51,280	48,122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
2,900	2,175	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
80,761	77,646	40	800	80	1	1,500	-	-	-	-	7
36,800	25,875	6	5,500	24	2	4,000	-	-	-	-	8
71,795	99,243	65	157,850	195	218	122,125	-	-	-	-	9
73,317	56,586	43	40,595	129	671	105,995	-	-	-	-	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
64,950	64,950	8	1,500	32	150	238,250	-	-	-	-	12
42,000	52,500	20	11,140	60	96	4,070	-	-	-	-	13
108,844	163,281	27	153,125	145	340	130,305	-	-	-	-	14
87,300	174,600	13	8,100	26	43	241,900	-	-	-	-	15
43,950	52,490	67	21,030	134	128	98,500	-	-	-	-	16
10,550	13,187	31	8,000	62	33	13,500	-	-	-	-	17
1,400	1,400	37	2,175	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
813,992	969,442	409	747,715	1,114	1,960	1,182,335	-	-	-	-	
134,400	201,600	1	1,000	4	12	183,000	-	-	-	-	19
70,280	71,280	1	1,000	5	23	12,950	-	-	-	-	20
144,443	157,861	4	3,000	2	5	116,000	-	-	-	-	21
349,123	430,741	6	5,000	11	40	311,950	-	-	-	-	
23,800	42,650	9	8,400	60	733	139,270	-	-	-	-	22
6,900	11,310	11	95,600	105	83	96,750	-	-	-	-	23
3,700	5,500	8	25,000	120	1	200	-	-	-	-	24
74,774	112,161	40	44,600	340	9	15,100	-	-	-	-	25
29,775	44,682	49	31,020	410	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
60,400	90,600	36	29,900	280	20	9,100	-	-	-	-	27
53,900	80,850	73	37,000	491	47	34,500	-	-	-	-	28
200	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
253,449	388,033	226	271,520	2,006	893	294,920	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	510	780	30
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	190	170	460	31
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	60	200	32
-	-	19	1,900	21	-	-	-	-	670	1,860	33
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	850	34
-	-	5	500	6	-	-	-	-	115	800	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	540	540	36
-	-	24	2,400	27	-	-	74	198	2,315	5,490	
253,449	388,033	250	273,920	2,033	893	294,920	74	198	2,315	5,490	
4,470	4,225	31	7,450	145	1	25,000	-	-	-	-	37
72,835	75,950	92	20,075	356	43	30,060	-	-	-	-	38
3,310	3,310	85	13,220	409	230	37,222	-	-	-	-	39
-	-	3	4,000	17	2	5,300	-	-	-	-	40
80,615	83,485	211	44,745	924	276	97,582	-	-	-	-	

Includes 451 Pile Drivers & Seine Reels. Valued at \$33,350.

II. Agencies of Production 1917—Part 1. In Primary Operations.

Counties Districts	Fishing Gear										
	Steam Vessels or Tugs				Boats				Gill-nets		
	No.	Ton- nage.	Value \$	Men No.	Sail & skiffs No.	Value \$	Gas-o- line No.	Value \$	Men No.	No.	Value \$
QUEBEC—INLAND FISHERIES.											
1 Temiscouata.....	-	-	-	-	10	125	2	300	23	12	225
2 Kamouraska.....	-	-	-	-	12	230	1	50	43	8	112
3 L'Islet.....	-	-	-	-	14	1,230	3	238	29	3	90
4 Montmagny.....	-	-	-	-	20	950	4	1,295	40	5	200
5 Bellechasse.....	-	-	-	-	19	925	1	200	39	8	321
6 Chicoutimi.....	-	-	-	-	24	429	2	150	31	25	1,500
7 Charlevoix.....	-	-	-	-	12	600	2	125	28	3	158
8 Montmorency.....	-	-	-	-	19	2,300	3	200	48	5	500
9 Portneuf.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Champlain.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Maskinongé.....	-	-	-	-	27	270	3	300	30	170	1,700
12 Berthier.....	-	-	-	-	16	240	-	-	19	-	-
13 L'Assomption and Terrebonne.....	-	-	-	-	69	1,380	-	-	80	12	400
14 Laval.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 Hochelaga and Jacques Cartier.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 Argenteuil.....	-	-	-	-	13	130	-	-	13	4	132
17 Labelle and Wright.....	-	-	-	-	16	400	3	600	66	3	40
18 Pontiac.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	3,800	38	-	-
19 Vaudreuil.....	-	-	-	-	17	230	3	1,000	20	7	85
20 Soulanges.....	-	-	-	-	6	80	-	-	6	10	100
21 Huntingdon.....	-	-	-	-	25	500	-	-	25	3	40
22 Beauharnois.....	-	-	-	-	23	534	2	300	23	4	50
23 Chateauguay.....	-	-	-	-	26	150	-	-	6	22	160
24 Hochelaga, Laprairie and Chambly.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 St. Johns.....	-	-	-	-	12	300	1	150	12	42	1,800
26 Verchères.....	-	-	-	-	29	117	-	-	38	-	-
27 St. Hyacinthe.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28 Richelieu.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29 Yamaska.....	-	-	-	-	80	850	15	2,000	37	13	130
30 St. Maurice and Nicolet.....	-	-	-	-	35	515	8	1,300	37	27	321
31 Lotbinière and Levis.....	-	-	-	-	44	1,100	1	250	33	1,077	12,921
32 Missisquoi and Iberville.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33 Brome.....	-	-	-	-	25	500	-	-	-	-	-
34 Stanstead.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Inland Fisheries for Province	-	-	-	-	573	14,085	73	12,258	764	1,463	20,985
ONTARIO											
35 Kenora and Rainy River.....	6	109	10,500	19	60	2,305	88	32,380	218	155,233	21,862
36 Lake Superior.....	19	420	67,900	120	75	5,035	26	11,900	178	881,650	77,520
37 Lake Huron (North Channel).....	19	407	80,400	95	66	3,745	35	17,800	172	997,430	66,337
38 Georgian Bay.....	16	357	67,600	75	50	3,425	60	24,605	184	899,374	62,694
39 Lake Huron proper.....	12	289	44,100	61	47	2,993	57	19,550	199	719,040	51,965
40 Lake St. Clair.....	-	-	-	-	113	5,008	60	18,050	257	-	-
41 Lake Erie.....	46	1,401	312,600	256	202	8,356	176	99,625	729	1,370,200	251,916
42 Lake Ontario.....	2	49	18,000	9	342	12,015	168	55,780	874	902,810	80,882
43 Inland waters.....	-	-	-	-	153	5,444	32	14,550	235	25,800	2,825
Totals for Province	120	3,032	601,100	635	1,108	48,921	702	294,240	3,070	5,951,537	616,001
MANITOBA											
District No. 1—											
44 Lake Winnipeg.....	10	1,175	131,000	112	348	25,798	1	800	534	2,618	31,816
45 Red River.....	-	-	-	-	50	400	-	-	84	34	408
46 Winnipeg River.....	-	-	-	-	155	775	-	-	155	225	1,350
47 Lac du Bonnet.....	-	-	-	-	25	125	-	-	25	25	150
48 Settling Lake.....	-	-	-	-	5	25	-	-	5	5	30
49 Pincinnuta Lake.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	108
50 Wintaring Lake.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	150	1,800
51 Nelson River District.....	-	-	-	-	305	2,440	-	-	305	915	9,150
Totals for District	10	1,175	131,000	112	888	29,563	1	800	1,140	4,061	45,772
District No. 2—											
53 Lake Winnipegosis.....	1	80	10,000	8	95	3,710	-	-	307	3,540	37,125
54 Lake Moose.....	-	-	-	-	31	1,750	2	14,000	53	350	4,810
55 Lakes Namew and Cumberland.....	-	-	-	-	18	200	1	1,000	23	40	400
56 Saskatchewan River.....	-	-	-	-	27	350	2	1,500	35	135	1,820
57 The Pas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	28	336
58 Buffalo Bay and Lake of the Woods.....	-	-	-	-	3	150	1	300	-	-	-
59 Lake Manitoba.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	312	4,680	46,800
60 Lake Waterhen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	510	5,100
61 Lake Dauphin.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	405	4,050
62 Lake Red Deer.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	180	1,800
63 Lake St. Martin.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	940	9,400
64 Lake Waskesko.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	90	900
65 Lakes Egg and Lost.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	105	1,050
66 Lakes Goose and Swan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	105	1,050
67 Lake Beaver.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	30	300
68 Lake Cormorant.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	120	1,200
69 Lake Reed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	135	1,350
70 Lake Rocky.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	90	900
71 Lake Running.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	105	1,050
72 Lake Athapapuskow.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	150	1,500
Totals for District	1	80	10,000	8	174	6,160	6	16,800	932	11,738	120,941
Totals for Province	11	1,255	141,000	120	1,062	55,723	7	17,600	2,072	15,799	166,713

FISHERIES STATISTICS

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

II. Agencies of Production 1917—Part 1. In Primary Operations.

Fishing Gear																					
Seines		Pound Nets		Hoop nets		Dip or Roll Nets		Lines		Spears		Weirs		Freezers and Ice Houses		No. Men		Piers and Wharves			
No.	Value \$	No.	Value \$	No.	Value \$	No.	Value \$	No.	Value \$	No.	Value \$	No.	Value \$	No.	Value \$	No.	Value \$	No.	Value \$		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	3,950	4	500	18	-	-	1	
1	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	2,820	4	425	15	-	-	2	
2	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	6,000	12	132	30	-	-	3	
1	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	7,850	5	95	6	-	-	4	
1	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	8,500	8	500	14	-	-	5	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	195	2	100	2	-	-	6	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	625	1	50	1	-	-	7	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110	13,985	4	300	5	-	-	8	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
3	60	-	-	97	485	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	
5	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	
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-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	
12	480	-	-	43	430	-	-	14	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	
1	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	
9	300	-	-	16	96	-	-	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	
1	60	-	-	434	4,340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	
9	97	-	-	85	1,056	-	-	452	452	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	400	100	-	-	-	22	660	22	1,650	65	-	-	30	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	
46	1,796	-	-	675	6,407	-	-	922	767	-	-	-	305	44,385	62	3,752	156	-	-	-	
-	-	61	17,050	34	2,930	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	14,080	-	39	6,690	35	
-	-	57	18,250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	10,135	-	12	3,680	36	
-	-	132	61,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	7,885	-	23	9,150	37	
1	50	8	8,050	25	345	-	-	174	1,495	-	-	-	-	21	4,650	-	21	3,300	38		
5	420	67	22,350	-	-	7	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	4,425	-	6	335	39		
70	6,598	10	3,450	106	8,060	2	10	19	127	-	-	-	-	36	10,500	-	17	5,500	40		
67	12,147	67	5341,850	25	481	21	167	84	172	-	-	-	-	133	117,750	-	62	23,940	41		
36	1,911	-	-	661	14,171	9	43	58	210	125	375	-	-	1,454	8,404	-	14	1,292	42		
13	1,483	19	1,375	346	8,457	23	75	133	1,218	122	391	-	-	12	2,400	-	8	1,142	43		
192	22,669	1,029	474,275	1,197	34,444	62	363	468	3,223	247	766	-	-	1,784	180,229	-	292	65,009	-		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	60,000	150	19	13,000	44	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	100	-	-	-	-	61	62,000	150	19	13,000	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2,750	20	3	1,755	53		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2,000	5	1	200	54		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6,000	7	1	500	57		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	50	1	1	25	58		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	100	-	-	-	-	8	10,800	32	6	2,450	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	72,800	32	25	15,450	-	-	

*1,400 of these are Sparring Houses; value \$1,700.

II. Agencies of Production 1917—Part 1. In Primary Operations.

Districts		Boats				
		Row and sail	Value \$	Gasoline	Value \$	Men
SASKATCHEWAN						
Northern District—						
1	Cold and Prinrose Lakes	22	420	3	1,200	142
2	Frog, Fishing and Prairie Lakes	21	128	—	—	68
3	Turk-Fish and Murray Lakes	5	250	2	600	55
4	Turtle and Brightsand Lakes	5	65	2	450	41
5	Makwa, Waterhen and Flotten Lakes	10	140	—	—	53
6	Isle à 'La Crosse' Lakes	277	4,986	—	—	295
7	Doré and La Plonge Lakes	22	805	1	200	102
8	Okemasis, Devil's and Ladder Lakes	13	347	1	300	60
9	Montreal and Crean Lakes	14	210	—	—	70
10	Candle, Namev and Emma Lakes	7	91	—	—	44
11	Wakaw, Lenore and Barrier Lakes	10	150	—	—	71
12	La Rouge Lakes	24	360	—	—	64
13	Green Lake and Beaver River	22	410	—	—	39
14	Saskatchewan River	73	820	—	—	198
Totals for District		525	9,182	9	2,750	1,302
Southern District—						
15	Lowes and Buffalo Lakes	10	200	2	500	200
16	Qu'Appelle Valley	—	—	—	—	60
17	Lac Pelletier	—	—	—	—	10
18	Devil's and Fishing Lakes	5	150	—	—	5
19	Dundurn	—	—	—	—	5
20	Oxbow	—	—	—	—	2
21	Round Lake	—	—	—	—	20
22	Crooked Lake	—	—	—	—	10
23	Katpwe	—	—	—	—	47
Totals for District		15	350	2	500	359
Totals for Province		540	9,532	11	3,250	1,661
ALBERTA						
Northern District—						
24	Lesser Slave Lake	138	5,000	35	16,875	434
25	Pigeon Lake	36	532	—	—	96
26	Athabaska	—	—	—	—	23
27	Beaverhills Lake	19	150	—	—	16
28	Buck Lake	7	105	—	—	46
29	Conjuring Lake	1	15	—	—	1
30	Buffalo Lake	—	—	—	—	—
31	Chip Lake	—	—	—	—	4
32	Gull Lake	—	—	—	—	—
33	Lac la Biche	—	—	—	—	—
34	Lac St. Anne	98	1,475	3	2,000	136
35	McLeod Lake	34	510	5	1,600	67
36	Ministik Lake	1	20	—	—	5
37	Fawcett Lake	—	—	2	4	50
38	Edson Lake	4	100	—	—	43
39	Saddle Lake	—	—	—	—	30
40	Shining Bank Lake	4	20	—	—	8
41	Sturgeon Lake	10	100	—	—	31
42	Sturgeon River	3	50	—	—	5
43	Sylvan Lake	—	—	—	—	—
44	Wabamun Lake	32	1,050	11	1,500	66
Totals for District		378	9,127	54	21,975	1,018
Southern District—						
45	Little Bow River	—	—	—	—	3
46	Oldman River	—	—	—	—	8
47	Red Deer River	—	—	—	—	3
Totals for District		—	—	—	—	14
Totals for Province		378	9,127	54	21,975	1,032

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

II. Agencies of Production 1917—Part 1. In Primary Operations.

Fishing Gear										
Gill Nets		Lines		Hoop Nets		Freezers and Ice Houses			Piers and Wharves	
No.	Value \$	No.	Value \$	No.	Value \$	No.	Value \$	No. of Men	No.	Value \$
379	10,312	-	-	-	-	2	105	-	-	-
69	599	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
126	1,008	-	-	-	-	4	575	-	1	100
73	1,095	-	-	-	-	2	100	-	3	40
172	3,140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
760	7,800	-	-	-	-	1	30	-	-	-
383	6,297	-	-	-	-	1	300	-	-	-
49	671	-	-	-	-	1	60	-	-	-
129	1,650	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
78	1,275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	690	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
118	1,608	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
95	1,067	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
105	925	19	141	86	430	-	-	-	-	-
2,605	33,137	19	141	86	430	11	1,170	-	4	140
800	11,600	-	-	-	-	8	1,200	-	1	500
260	3,120	-	-	-	-	7	70	-	-	-
10	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	200	-	-	-	-	1	25	-	-	-
10	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
167	2,505	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,279	17,840	-	-	-	-	16	1,295	-	1	500
3,884	55,977	19	141	86	430	27	2,465	-	5	610
1,958	23,496	-	-	-	-	13	3,900	30	13	3,250
180	1,440	-	-	-	-	6	175	-	-	-
50	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	520	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	276	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	4	30	-	-	-	-	-	2	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
496	4,960	-	-	-	-	4	1,000	-	2	100
43	430	-	-	-	-	4	300	-	2	50
19	190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	25
107	1,605	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
150	900	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
222	1,242	-	-	-	-	21	985	-	19	400
3,364	36,368	4	30	-	-	51	6,360	-	40	3,840
3	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3,378	36,518	4	30	-	-	51	6,360	30	40	3,840

In addition to quantities given in table, the following equipment was used by anglers:—

	Boats		Lines No.
	Rowandsail No.	Gasoline No.	
Saskatchewan—Northern district.....	236	10	3,926
Southern district.....	175	-	7,640
Alberta—Northern district.....	38	4	117
Southern district.....	-	-	4,830

II. Agencies of Production 1917—Part 1. In Primary Operations.

Districts.		Boats			Gill Nets	
		Sail and row No.	Value \$	Men No.	No.	Value \$
YUKON TERRITORY						
1	Dawson	11	410	19	46	525
2	Fortymile	5	150	10	12	120
3	Pelly	16	425	28	58	455
4	Lake Laberge	3	100	6	15	150
5	Carcross	6	210	10	28	275
6	Klondike	3	125	6	16	175
7	Stewart, Reed and McQuesten Lakes	12	300	23	45	395
8	Big and Little Salmon	10	255	25	32	210
9	All other parts of Yukon Territory	12	400	22	28	280
10	Tesslin	6	115	14	20	175
11	Tagish	4	60	15	10	75
12	Big Lake	2	40	5	8	75
13	Hutshi	5	175	14	12	85
14	Porcupine, Peel River and Rampart	17	450	34	34	230
Totals for Territory.....		112	3,215	233	354	3,225

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

II. Agencies of Production 1917—Part 1. In Primary Operations.

Fish Wheels		Lines		Freezers and Ice-Houses		No. of Men	Piers and Wharves		
No.	Value \$	No.	Value \$	No.	Value \$		No.	Value \$	
2	230	40	20	1	4,500	6	-	-	1
1	125	30	15	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	60	30	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	50	25	-	-	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
-	-	30	15	-	-	-	-	-	6
-	-	16	8	-	-	-	-	-	7
-	-	50	25	1	250	2	-	-	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
3	355	276	138	2	4,750	8	1	300	

II. Agencies of Production 1917—Part 1. In Primary Operations.

	Districts	Steam Fishing Vessels			Sailing and Gasoline Vessels		Men on vessels
		No.	Tonnage	Value \$	No.	Value \$	
BRITISH COLUMBIA.							
1	District I— Fraser River and Howe Sound	11	304,500	968	57	181,800	270
	Totals for District						
2	District II— Skeena River	—	—	—	34	111,300	69
3	Prince Rupert	3	287	147,093	37	281,293	291
4	Rivers Inlet	4	91	15,000	20	78,000	56
5	Nass River	—	—	—	22	88,750	51
6	North Coast	2	65	21,000	49	130,900	135
7	Queen Charlotte Islands	3	111	105,000	19	187,500	119
	Totals for District	12	554	288,093	181	877,743	721
8	District III— Nanaimo	—	—	—	18	49,915	108
9	Victoria-Cowichan	1	60	20,000	3	43,000	24
10	Alberni	4	202	155,000	24	195,600	169
11	Clayoquot	—	—	—	5	48,000	53
12	Quatsino	2	70	70,000	4	3,100	39
13	Alert Bay	—	—	—	7	33,500	23
14	Quathiaski	—	—	—	10	55,000	37
15	Comox	—	—	—	1	2,000	7
16	Pender Harbour	—	—	—	6	28,700	38
	Totals for District	7	332	245,000	78	458,815	498
	Totals for Province	30	1,854	837,593	316	1,518,358	1,489

	Districts	Trawles		Hand Lines		Crab Traps	
		No.	Value \$	No.	Value \$	No.	Value \$
BRITISH COLUMBIA.							
1	District I— Fraser River and Howe Sound	8	600	508	2,540	1,140	5,700
	Totals for District	8	600	508	2,540	1,140	5,700
2	District II— Skeena River	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	Prince Rupert	—	—	2,000	4,000	—	—
4	Rivers Inlet	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	Nass River	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	North Coast	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	Queen Charlotte Islands	—	—	1,434	2,868	—	—
	Totals for District	—	—	3,434	6,868	—	—
8	District III— Nanaimo	—	—	250	625	—	—
9	Victoria-Cowichan	—	—	832	2,080	—	—
10	Alberni	—	—	240	600	—	—
11	Clayoquot	—	—	114	1,268	—	—
12	Quatsino	—	—	30	75	—	—
13	Alert Bay	—	—	160	400	—	—
14	Quathiaski	—	—	340	850	—	—
15	Comox	—	—	106	315	—	—
16	Pender Harbour	—	—	244	1,060	—	—
	Totals for District	—	—	2,316	7,273	—	—
	Totals for Province	8	600	6,258	16,681	1,140	5,700

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

II- Agencies of Production 1917—Part 1. In Primary Operations.

Boats		Boats			Carrying Smacks and Scows.			Gill Nets, Seines, etc.		Skates of Halibut Gear		
Sail		Gasoline			No.	Value \$	Men	No.	Value \$	No.	Value \$	
No.	Value \$	No.	Value \$	Men	No.	Value \$	Men	No.	Value \$	No.	Value \$	
860	59,185	1,866	749,000	4,882	-	-	-	3,841	750,955	4,220	42,200	1
737	73,700	-	-	1,474	-	-	-	977	296,500	-	-	2
60	6,000	200	200,000	520	-	-	-	106	33,000	2,600	44,200	3
700	28,000	-	-	700	-	-	-	753	226,500	-	-	4
271	27,100	-	-	542	-	-	-	512	163,000	-	-	5
353	35,300	-	-	677	-	-	-	353	119,400	-	-	6
272	15,100	239	163,300	806	-	-	-	32	15,300	-	-	7
2,393	185,200	439	363,300	4,719	-	-	-	2,734	853,700	2,600	44,200	
-	-	181	134,250	382	75	18,750	-	205	39,375	-	-	8
-	-	74	71,550	154	20	8,000	40	86	78,750	-	-	9
21	2,040	134	65,900	173	11	16,400	-	108	20,800	-	-	10
21	840	30	18,000	128	-	-	-	54	12,550	-	-	11
10	400	3	5,500	23	-	-	-	11	7,100	-	-	12
78	5,550	26	9,500	136	2	400	-	69	16,310	-	-	13
43	1,720	54	27,000	144	11	2,650	-	66	12,500	-	-	14
9	450	11	5,100	30	1	1,000	2	10	2,625	-	-	15
44	1,085	354	132,250	607	48	97,650	58	218	33,850	-	-	16
226	12,085	867	469,050	1,777	168	144,850	100	827	224,400	-	-	
3,479	256,470	3,172	1,581,350	11,378	168	144,850	100	7,402	1,879,115	6,820	86,400	

Crab Establishments		Salmon Traps		No. of Men	Freezers and Ice-Houses		Whaling Stations		Piers and Wharves		Oyster Establishments		
No.	Value \$	No.	Value \$		No.	Value \$	No.	Value \$	No.	Value \$	No.	Value \$	
2	1,200	-	-	104	6	934,500	-	-	12	30,347	1	15,450	1
2	1,200	-	-	104	6	934,500	-	-	12	30,347	1	15,450	
-	-	-	-	35	4	133,000	-	-	13	134,000	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	10	1	450,000	-	-	2	22,000	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	74,000	-	-	4
-	-	2	10,000	8	1	34,000	-	-	7	45,000	-	-	5
-	-	-	-	10	1	45,000	-	-	12	78,000	-	-	6
-	-	-	-	46	2	120,000	2	75,855	6	36,000	-	-	7
-	-	2	10,000	109	9	782,000	2	75,855	49	389,000	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4,000	-	-	8
-	-	-	-	19	2	75,000	-	-	10	31,500	-	-	9
-	-	-	-	42	2	152,500	1	43,000	6	29,000	-	-	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3,000	-	-	11
-	-	-	-	12	-	-	1	52,000	2	5,000	-	-	12
-	-	-	-	4	1	8,000	-	-	3	9,200	-	-	13
-	-	-	-	2	1	1,000	-	-	2	1,500	-	-	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1,200	-	-	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1,200	-	-	16
-	-	-	-	79	6	236,500	2	95,000	29	84,700	-	-	
2	1,200	2	10,000	292	21	1,953,000	4	170,855	90	504,047	1	15,450	

Includes 8 salmon trolling gear, value \$40.

II. Agencies of Production 1917—Part 2. In Fish Canning and Preserving:
(a) Capital and Employees.

	Counties	Estab- lish- ments	Capital				Total capital
			Land, Buildings and fixtures	Machinery and tools	Materials in stock, fuel, etc.	Cash accounts and bills receivable	
	NOVA SCOTIA	NO.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	Richmond—						
2	Lobster canneries.....	7	15,945	2,356	1,345	1,200	20,846
3	Smoke and fish houses—Factory.....	9	10,200	275	13,525	9,150	33,150
	Small.....	433	—	—	—	—	—
4	Cape Breton—						
5	Lobster canneries.....	9	7,029	6,540	6,156	2,730	22,455
6	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	5	7,200	200	1,375	2,800	11,575
	Small.....	203	—	—	—	—	—
7	Victoria—						
8	Lobster canneries.....	13	9,730	3,725	20,350	18,700	52,505
9	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	15	52,850	17,100	18,744	15,124	103,818
	Small.....	184	—	—	—	—	—
10	Inverness—						
11	Lobster canneries.....	24	50,167	12,073	34,384	14,004	110,628
12	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	5	205,715	128,764	98,530	114,165	547,174
	Small.....	211	—	—	—	—	—
13	Cumberland—						
14	Lobster canneries.....	28	80,100	29,751	36,414	400	146,665
15	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	5	7,900	350	600	—	8,850
	Small.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
16	Pictou—						
17	Lobster canneries.....	21	39,192	21,751	14,179	7,000	82,122
	Fish and smoke houses—Small.....	12	—	—	—	—	—
18	Antigonish—						
19	Lobster canneries.....	7	9,033	4,681	4,772	—	18,486
	Fish and smoke houses—Small.....	133	—	—	—	—	—
20	Guysborough—						
21	Lobster canneries.....	11 ¹	77,604	70,955	63,670	27,184	239,413
22	Clam and other canneries.....	1 ¹	—	—	—	—	—
23	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	4	75,442	34,678	58,704	200,120	368,944
	Small.....	773	—	—	—	—	—
24	Halifax—						
25	Lobster canneries.....	9	100,800	6,375	51,150	22,550	180,875
26	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	6	85,227	15,612	334,050	374,184	809,073
	Small.....	916	—	—	—	—	—
27	Lunenburg—						
28	Lobster canneries.....	3	1,200	775	1,840	6,730	10,545
	Fish and smoke houses—Small.....	975	—	—	—	—	—
29	Queens—						
30	Lobster canneries.....	2 ¹	14,800	1,220	4,750	2,500	23,270
31	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	1 ¹	—	—	—	—	—
	Small.....	310	—	—	—	—	—
32	Shelburne—						
33	Lobster canneries.....	11	15,780	10,491	16,121	21,352	69,753
34	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	8	18,200	2,040	10,827	11,068	42,135
	Small.....	581	—	—	—	—	—
35	Yamouche—						
36	Lobster canneries.....	15	28,247	10,234	2,833	25,370	66,684
37	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	8	31,510	2,460	77,469	66,580	178,019
	Small.....	149	—	—	—	—	—
38	Digby and Annapolis—						
39	Lobster canneries ¹	11	25,100	19,515	46,046	43,734	134,395
40	Clam and other canneries.....	3	8,450	6,150	14,205	—	26,805
41	Fish and smoke houses—Factory ²	14	117,700	26,039	28,352	59,457	232,448
	Small.....	634	—	—	—	—	—
42	Annapolis—						
	Fish and smoke houses—Small.....	169	—	—	—	—	—
43	Kings—						
	Fish and smoke houses—Small.....	52	—	—	—	—	—
	Totals for Province—						
	Canneries.....	175 ¹					
	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	80 ¹	1,093,130	441,010	960,391	1,046,102	3,540,633
	Small Fish and smoke houses.....	5,750	—	—	—	—	—

¹ 11 Lobster canneries in "Digby."² 12 Fish and smoke houses in "Digby" and 2 in "Annapolis."

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

II. Agencies of Production, 1917—Part 2. In Fish Canning and Preserving:
(a) Capital and Employees—Continued.

Employees on Salaries					Employees on Wages						Outside piece-workers		
Officers, superintendents and managers		Clerks, stenographers, salesmen, etc.		Total salaries	16 years and over		Under 16 years		Total		Average No. employed during year		Total amounts paid to
Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	No.	Wages paid	Male	Female	
NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	\$	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	\$	NO.	NO.	\$
2	-	1	-	600	32	39	-	-	71	7,163	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	800	24	11	-	-	35	8,569	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	500	99	89	41	1	230	14,934	12	-	880
-	-	-	-	-	13	-	1	-	14	3,520	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	1,525	68	49	10	9	136	9,752	-	-	-
5	-	2	-	5,650	51	5	1	-	57	22,504	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	2	4	-	11,186	113	137	10	9	269	29,568	4	-	437
3	-	4	-	5,220	121	8	-	-	129	23,203	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	4,125	246	190	-	20	456	36,293	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	300	17	3	-	-	20	2,808	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	1	-	4,218	229	165	4	3	401	33,286	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	1,500	94	79	3	4	180	11,903	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	4	1	9,440	88	23	-	-	111	29,654	-	-	-
2	-	7	1	12,220	93	7	2	-	102	43,854	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	6	3	16,410	83	43	2	4	132	19,458	-	-	-
12	-	16	10	70,366	167	5	6	-	178	114,714	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	300	21	8	5	5	39	2,644	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	1	-	1,700	19	8	4	-	31	8,634	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	1	4,960	105	55	15	6	181	23,459	-	-	-
4	-	1	3	7,400	30	-	-	-	30	10,085	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	1	-	4,855	150	119	10	5	284	25,550	-	-	-
4	-	2	-	6,860	47	-	-	-	47	15,668	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	1	2	3,350	54	41	4	14	113	26,398	10	-	500
2	-	-	-	1,800	29	36	-	5	70	7,143	-	-	-
4	-	5	2	17,207	116	11	-	-	127	50,551	23	-	880
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
103	2	56	23	192,492	2,109	1,131	118	85	3,443	581,315	49	-	2,747

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

II. Agencies of Production, 1917—Part 2. In Fish Canning and Preserving:
(a) Capital and Employees—Continued.

	Counties	Estab- lish- ments	Capital				Total capital
			Land, Buildings and fixtures	Machinery and tools	Materials in stock, fuel, etc.	Cash accounts and bills receivable	
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND							
		NO.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Kings—							
1	Lobster canneries.....	54	88,100	26,162	38,750	58,969	211,981
2	Clam and other canneries.....	31	6,000	550	1,600	1,000	9,150
3	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
	" " Small.....	139	—	—	—	—	—
Queens—							
4	Lobster canneries.....	49	40,375	14,413	16,568	7,600	78,956
5	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	7	5,050	1,090	2,278	100	8,518
6	" " Small.....	179	—	—	—	—	—
Prince—							
7	Lobster canneries.....	94	115,325	42,114	56,220	26,702	240,361
8	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	5	1,400	2,025	480	—	3,905
9	" " Small.....	123	—	—	—	—	—
Totals for Province—							
	Canneries.....	200	256,250	86,354	115,896	94,371	552,871
	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
	Small fish and smoke houses.....	441	—	—	—	—	—
NEW BRUNSWICK							
Charlotte—							
1	Sardine canneries.....	2	170,142	64,680	265,530	155,190	655,542
2	Clam and other canneries.....	4	—	—	—	—	—
3	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	82	161,200	28,735	40,064	10,897	240,896
4	" " Small.....	601	—	—	—	—	—
St. John—							
5	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	3	31,800	3,657	4,703	18,258	58,418
6	" " Small.....	146	—	—	—	—	—
Restigouche—							
7	Lobster canneries.....	3	1,820	2,499	8,603	13,393	26,315
8	Fish and smoke houses—Small.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Gloucester—							
9	Lobster canneries.....	110	104,079	32,558	33,931	58,151	228,719
10	Clam and other canneries.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
11	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	3	17,376	17,063	46,219	35,624	116,782
	" " Small.....	115	—	—	—	—	—
Northumberland—							
12	Lobster canneries.....	19	35,277	16,205	33,743	17,002	102,227
14	Fish and smoke houses—Small.....	116	—	—	—	—	—
Kent—							
15	Lobster canneries.....	32	62,231	36,770	38,026	31,205	168,232
16	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
17	" " Small.....	19	—	—	—	—	—
Westmorland—							
18	Lobster canneries.....	21	39,089	22,140	22,522	20,200	103,951
19	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	21	49,712	4,290	16,745	3,250	73,997
20	" " Small.....	269	—	—	—	—	—
Kings, Queens and Sunbury—							
21	Fish and smoke houses—Small.....	105	—	—	—	—	—
Totals for Province—							
	Canneries.....	201	678,226	228,597	510,086	363,170	1,775,079
	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	110	—	—	—	—	—
	Small fish houses.....	1,378	—	—	—	—	—

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

II. Agencies of Production, 1917—Part 2. In Fish Canning and Preserving:
(a) Capital and Employees.—Continued.

Employees on Salaries					Employees on Wages						Outside Piece-Workers		
Officers, superintendents and managers		Clerks, stenographers, salesmen, etc.		Total salaries	16 years and over		Under 16 years		Total		Average No. employed during year		Total amounts paid to
Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	No.	Wages paid	Male	Female	
NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	\$	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	\$	NO.	NO.	\$
11	-	1	-	5,690	490	294	74	37	895	67,504	25	5	1,699
-	-	-	-	-	32	2	-	-	34	5,449	2	2	50
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	2,665	232	164	26	20	442	36,598	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	1,442	13	4	-	-	17	3,774	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	1	1	9,082	547	307	58	33	945	115,056	-	-	-
-	-	1	1	250	14	5	-	-	19	1,667	1	-	45
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	-	3	2	19,109	1,328	776	158	90	2,352	230,048	28	7	1,794
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	10	3	32,260	175	132	-	4	311	115,638	-	-	-
2	-	-	1	2,016	141	13	-	-	154	37,404	12	28	320
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	1,900	17	-	-	-	17	7,148	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	1,550	29	22	-	-	51	4,598	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	2	-	6,521	494	471	30	57	1,052	194,678	3	5	420
-	-	-	-	-	10	5	-	-	15	6,900	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	2,195	231	181	16	35	463	48,479	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	1	7,465	270	313	22	45	650	66,635	49	-	1,020
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	600	137	110	2	5	254	28,452	-	4	140
1	-	-	-	1,200	98	14	-	-	112	22,058	14	15	238
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	45	12	5	55,707	1,692	1,261	70	146	3,079	531,990	78	52	2,638

II. Agencies of Production, 1917—Part 2. In Fish Canning and Preserving:
(a) Capital and Employees—Continued.

	Counties- Districts	Capital					Employees		
		Estab- lish- ments	Land, buildings and fixtures	Machin- ery and tools	Materials in stock, fuel, etc.	Cash accounts and bills receivable	Total capital	Officers, superinten- dents and managers	
								Male	Fe- male
	QUEBEC	NO.	\$	\$	\$	\$	NO.	NO.	
	Bonaventure—								
1	Lobster canneries.....	5	4,383	1,020	2,448	500	8,351	3	—
2	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	6	84,800	20,954	35,638	16,496	157,888	8	—
3	“ “ Small.....	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Gaspe—								
4	Lobster canneries.....	9	19,650	6,100	14,000	10,500	50,250	4	—
5	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	24	156,011	43,162	222,306	154,351	575,830	27	—
6	“ “ Small.....	1,060	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Saguenay—								
7	Lobster canneries.....	9	14,619	16,278	7,185	—	38,082	1	—
8	Salmon canneries.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	10	21,600	4,121	146,582	116,872	289,175	6	—
10	“ “ Small.....	444	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Magdalen Islands—								
11	Lobster canneries.....	25	324,400	31,350	141,464	104,702	601,916	12	1
12	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	4	5,400	300	15,950	5,500	27,150	2	—
13	“ “ Small.....	363	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Totals for Province—								
	Canneries.....	50	630,863	123,285	585,573	408,921	1,748,642	63	1
	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Small fish and smoke houses.....	1,996	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	BRITISH COLUMBIA								
	District 1 comprises Fraser River and Howe Sound—								
14	Salmon canneries.....	29	941,350	906,951	1,300,923	366,290	3,515,514	31	—
15	Whale oil factory.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	9	159,468	95,578	169,363	242,183	666,592	5	—
17	“ “ Small.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	District 2 comprises Skeena River, Prince Rupert, Rivers Inlet, Naas River, North Coast and Queen Char- lotte Islands—								
18	Salmon canneries.....	40	2,458,981	997,369	1,761,527	848,202	6,066,079	40	—
19	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	District 3 comprises Nanaimo, Victoria- Cowichan, Alberni, Clayoquot, Quatsino, Alert Bay, Quathiaski, Comox, and Pender Harbour—								
20	Salmon canneries.....	18	700,001	519,691	1,043,217	121,422	2,384,331	30	—
21	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	11	77,700	3,100	12,688	23,472	116,960	9	—
22	“ “ Small.....	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Totals for Province—								
	Canneries.....	87	4,337,500	2,523,639	4,287,718	1,601,569	12,749,476	115	—
	Whale-oil factory.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Small fish and smoke houses.....	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Totals for Canada—								
	Canneries.....	713	6,990,969	3,401,935	6,459,664	3,514,133	20,366,701	361	3
	Whale-oil factory.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Fish and smoke houses—Factory.....	268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Small fish and smoke houses.....	9,492	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

II. Agencies of Production, 1917—Part 2. In Fish Canning and Preserving:
(a) Capital and Employees—Concluded.

on Salaries			Employees on Wages							Contract Labour				Outside Piece-workers *		
Clerks, stenographers, sales men, etc.		Total salaries	16 years and over		Under 16 years		Total		Male	Female	Wages paid		Average No. employed during year		Total amounts paid to	
Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	No.	Wages paid			Male	Female	Male	Female		
NO.	NO.	\$	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	\$	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	\$	
-	-	450	27	37	2	3	69	3,072	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15	6	23,372	66	4	5	-	75	25,257	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	-	1,240	39	38	5	6	88	10,960	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
26	2	33,370	119	11	-	-	130	65,840	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1	-	1,020	41	7	2	-	50	5,569	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3	-	7,300	56	7	1	-	64	18,095	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	1	15,275	144	194	5	18	361	40,837	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	-	2,900	17	1	-	-	18	3,830	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
66	9	84,927	509	299	20	27	855	173,460	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
23	4	79,629	671	76	5	5	757	359,083	817	262	162,558	35,256	-	-	-	
4	2	10,670	186	44	1	-	231	61,375	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
50	6	142,542	828	215	15	15	1,073	526,739	2,098	699	344,765	78,731	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14	2	77,711	288	54	20	10	372	276,404	516	246	86,573	24,704	-	-	-	
1	-	6,200	319	13	-	-	332	67,863	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
92	14	316,752	2,292	402	41	30	2,765	1,291,464	3,431	1,207	593,896	138,691	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
219	53	668,987	7,840	3,869	407	378	12,494	2,808,277	3,431	1,207	593,896	138,691	155	59	7,179	

II. Agencies of Production, 1917, —Part 2. In Fish Canning and Preserving:
(b) Employees on Wages by Months.

	Province	Estab- lish- ments NO.	January		February		March		April		May		June	
			Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
			NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
1	Nova Scotia—													
2	Lobster canneries.....	171	296	152	152	78	162	122	905	608	1,624	1,380	1,397	1,209
3	Clam and other canneries.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	30	29	41
	Fish and smoke houses.....	80	364	13	336	9	353	10	409	13	615	28	758	45
	Total	255	660	165	488	87	515	132	1,314	621	2,265	1,438	2,184	1,295
4	Prince Edward Island—													
5	Lobster canneries.....	197	25	1	44	1	58	2	390	129	1,490	1,047	1,491	911
6	Clam and other canneries.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Fish and smoke houses.....	13	—	—	—	—	5	—	16	6	38	6	39	6
	Total	213	25	1	44	1	63	2	406	135	1,528	1,053	1,530	917
7	New Brunswick—													
8	Lobster canneries.....	194	52	20	35	5	57	8	570	177	1,267	1,211	1,274	1,299
9	Sardine canneries.....	2	23	18	34	19	108	65	152	134	183	144	201	189
10	Clam and other canneries.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Fish and smoke houses.....	110	41	1	45	1	57	1	136	6	275	24	228	29
	Total	311	116	39	114	24	222	74	858	317	1,725	1,379	1,703	1,517
11	Quebec—													
12	Lobster canneries.....	48	3	1	5	1	10	1	43	1	309	357	336	371
13	Salmon canneries.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Fish and smoke houses.....	44	38	16	32	16	41	16	93	16	274	17	409	23
	Total	94	41	17	37	17	51	17	136	17	583	374	745	394
14	British Columbia—													
15	Salmon canneries.....	87	411	70	410	33	929	31	1,741	182	1,163	237	2,308	376
16	Whale oil factory.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Fish and smoke houses.....	21	354	46	401	50	192	30	18	10	19	1	19	12
	Total	109	765	116	811	83	1,121	61	1,759	192	1,182	238	2,327	388
	Totals for Canada.....	982	1,607	338	1,494	212	1,972	286	4,473	1,282	7,283	4,482	8,489	4,511

In addition to these numbers there were also in British Columbia 4,638 workers under the contract system, with regard to which we have no details of employment.

II. Agencies of Production—Part 2. In Fish Canning and Preserving:
(b) Employees on Wages by Months—Concluded.

	Province.	Estab- lish- ments NO.	July		August		September		October		November		December.	
			Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
			NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
1	Nova Scotia—													
2	Lobster canneries.....	171	691	460	350	137	318	101	165	17	161	11	193	46
3	Clam and other canneries.....	4	17	30	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
	Fish and smoke houses.....	80	740	29	699	42	692	33	686	47	605	49	570	37
	Total	255	1,448	519	1,049	179	1,010	134	852	64	767	60	763	83
4	Prince Edward Island—													
5	Lobster canneries.....	197	449	202	680	453	441	328	95	28	61	16	30	2
6	Clam and other canneries.....	3	4	2	7	5	7	7	4	4	8	—	8	—
	Fish and smoke houses.....	13	51	8	41	7	48	7	29	—	22	—	20	—
	Total	213	504	212	728	465	496	342	128	32	91	16	58	2
7	New Brunswick—													
8	Lobster canneries.....	194	579	521	400	477	253	257	55	24	41	4	39	8
9	Sardine canneries.....	2	193	199	210	192	227	182	177	165	169	121	124	89
10	Clam and other canneries.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Fish and smoke houses.....	110	210	26	211	16	202	21	167	15	137	6	76	7
	Total	311	993	746	821	685	682	460	399	204	347	131	239	104
11	Quebec—													
12	Lobster canneries.....	48	240	235	84	36	36	16	12	7	7	4	6	1
13	Salmon canneries.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Fish and smoke houses.....	44	419	26	440	22	438	22	339	16	245	16	118	15
	Total	94	659	261	524	58	471	38	351	23	252	20	124	16
14	British Columbia—													
15	Salmon canneries.....	87	2,843	564	2,665	489	1,194	500	1,775	329	819	129	399	21
16	Whale oil factory.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Fish and smoke houses.....	21	18	13	25	1	80	12	398	47	538	61	490	56
	Total	109	2,861	577	2,690	490	1,274	512	2,173	376	1,357	190	889	77
	Totals for Canada.....	982	6,465	2,315	5,812	1,877	3,936	1,486	3,903	689	2,814	417	2,073	282

FISHERIES STATISTICS

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

II. Agencies of Production, 1917—Part 2. In Fish Canning and Preserving:
(c) Time in Operation and Hours Worked.

	Province	Establishments	Average number of hours worked			Days in operation				
			Per day	Per week	Full time	$\frac{1}{2}$ time	$\frac{1}{4}$ time	Less than half time	Idle	
		NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	
1	Nova Scotia—									
	Lobster canneries.....	171	9	57	15,075	1,302	476	471	34,660	
2	Clam and other canneries.....	4	10	60	253	—	—	—	963	
3	Fish and smoke houses.....	80	9	58	14,702	568	385	502	8,163	
	Total	255	9	58	30,030	1,870	861	973	43,786	
	Prince Edward Island—									
4	Lobster canneries.....	197	9	57	15,740	90	473	16	43,569	
5	Clam and other canneries.....	3	10	60	308	—	10	15	579	
6	Fish and smoke houses.....	13	9	60	1,840	—	—	—	2,112	
	Total	213	9	57	17,888	90	483	31	46,260	
	New Brunswick—									
7	Lobster canneries.....	194	9	56	14,924	220	413	496	42,923	
8	Sardine canneries.....	2	9	58	1,331	89	64	20	624	
9	Clam and other canneries.....	5								
10	Fish and smoke houses.....	110	9	56	17,775	210	508	466	14,481	
	Total	311	9	56	34,030	519	985	982	58,028	
	Quebec—									
11	Lobster canneries.....	48	9	58	4,535	64	97	108	10,396	
12	Salmon canneries.....	2								
13	Fish and smoke houses.....	44	9	60	5,218	680	649	771	6,058	
	Total	94	9	59	9,753	744	746	879	16,454	
	British Columbia—									
14	Salmon canneries.....	87	9	57	13,850	112	292	155	12,039	
15	Whale oil factory.....	1								
16	Fish and smoke houses.....	21	9	58	2,955	75	49	—	3,255	
	Total	109	9	57	16,805	187	391	155	15,294	
	Totals for Canada	982	9	57	108,506	3,410	3,466	3,020	179,322	

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

II. Agencies of Production, 1917—Part 2. In Fish Canning and Preserving:
 (d) Classification of Wage-earners according to weekly wages as at date of December 15 or nearest representative pay-day.

	Province	No. of establishments	Under \$3				Total
			16 years & over		Under 16 years		
			Male	Female	Male	Female	
	Nova Scotia—		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
1	Lobster canneries.....	171	—	2	—	—	—2
2	Clam and other canneries.....	4	—	—	—	—	—
3	Fish and smoke houses.....	80	—	3	—	—	3
	Total	255	—	5	—	—	5
	Prince Edward Island—						
4	Lobster canneries.....	197	15	1	11	4	31
5	Clam and other canneries.....	3	—	—	—	—	—
6	Fish and smoke houses.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	213	15	1	11	4	31
	New Brunswick—						
7	Lobster canneries.....	194	11	22	1	12	46
8	Sardine canneries.....	2	—	—	—	—	—
9	Clam and other canneries.....	5	—	—	—	—	—
10	Fish and smoke houses.....	110	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	311	11	22	1	12	46
	Quebec—						
11	Lobster canneries.....	48	10	36	2	3	51
12	Salmon canneries.....	2	—	—	—	—	—
13	Fish and smoke houses.....	44	3	—	—	—	3
	Total	94	13	36	2	3	54
	British Columbia—						
14	Salmon canneries.....	87	—	—	—	—	—
15	Whale oil factory.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
16	Fish and smoke houses.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	109	—	—	—	—	—
	Total for Canada	982	39	64	14	19	136

	Province	No. of establishments	\$6 but under \$7				Total
			16 years & over		under 16 years		
			Male	Female	Male	Female	
	Nova Scotia—		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
1	Lobster canneries.....	171	86	111	3	2	202
2	Clam and other canneries.....	4	5	6	—	—	11
3	Fish and smoke houses.....	80	10	2	—	—	12
	Total	255	101	119	3	2	225
	Prince Edward Island—						
4	Lobster canneries.....	197	160	151	9	1	321
5	Clam and other canneries.....	3	—	—	—	—	—
6	Fish and smoke houses.....	13	6	4	—	—	10
	Total	213	166	155	9	1	331
	New Brunswick—						
7	Lobster canneries.....	104	43	122	10	3	178
8	Sardine canneries.....	2	—	6	—	4	10
9	Clam and other canneries.....	5	—	—	—	—	—
10	Fish and smoke houses.....	110	9	5	—	—	14
	Total	311	52	133	10	7	202
	Quebec—						
11	Lobster canneries.....	48	11	47	—	—	58
12	Salmon canneries.....	2	—	—	—	—	—
13	Fish and smoke houses.....	44	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	94	11	47	—	—	58
	British Columbia—						
14	Salmon canneries.....	87	7	15	5	8	35
15	Whale oil factory.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
16	Fish and smoke houses.....	21	11	—	—	—	11
	Total	109	18	15	5	8	46
	Total for Canada	982	348	469	27	18	862

FISHERIES STATISTICS

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

II. Agencies of Production, 1917—Part 2. In Fish Canning and Preserving:
(d) Classification of Wage-earners according to weekly wages as at date of December 15 or nearest representative pay-day—Continued.

\$3 but under \$4				\$4 but under \$5						\$5 but under \$6					
16 years & over		Under 16 years		Total	16 years & over		Under 16 years		Total	16 years & over		Under 16 years		Total	
Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female		
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	
54	125	50	45	274	72	309	25	20	426	59	152	11	2	224	
-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	25	-	-	5	30	
2	6	6	-	14	-	6	3	-	9	9	24	-	-	33	
56	131	56	45	288	72	320	28	20	440	68	201	11	7	287	
73	141	79	68	361	56	146	13	7	222	89	89	7	1	186	
-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
-	3	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	2	
73	144	79	28	364	62	146	13	7	228	89	91	7	1	188	
65	198	22	74	359	33	156	11	20	220	46	113	4	3	166	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	30	
7	-	-	-	7	11	7	-	-	18	13	-	-	-	13	
72	198	22	74	366	44	163	11	20	238	59	143	4	3	209	
-	24	3	9	36	5	17	1	-	23	13	40	1	6	60	
-	-	-	-	-	-	16	1	-	17	5	6	-	-	11	
-	24	3	9	36	5	33	2	-	40	18	46	1	6	71	
20	6	-	-	26	10	9	-	2	21	13	2	-	5	20	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	
20	6	-	-	26	10	9	-	2	21	15	2	-	5	22	
221	503	160	196	1,080	193	671	54	49	967	249	483	23	22	777	

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\$7 but under \$8				\$8 but under \$9						\$9 but under \$10					
16 years & over		Under 16 years		Total	16 years & over		Under 16 years		Total	16 years & over		Under 16 years		Total	
Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female		
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	
123	70	3	9	205	138	60	6	-	204	142	129	1	-	272	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	
19	2	3	-	24	36	2	-	-	38	72	5	-	-	77	
142	72	6	9	229	174	62	6	-	242	215	134	1	-	350	
64	64	18	-	146	170	33	4	-	207	168	46	3	1	218	
-	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	3	
3	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	6	
67	66	18	-	151	174	33	4	-	211	172	46	3	1	222	
106	71	2	11	190	75	101	1	15	192	126	143	19	1	289	
-	6	-	-	6	-	24	-	-	24	20	18	-	-	38	
5	7	-	-	12	21	1	-	-	22	37	6	-	-	43	
111	84	2	11	208	96	126	1	15	238	183	167	19	1	370	
-	68	2	-	70	24	2	-	-	26	43	28	-	6	77	
8	-	-	-	8	19	1	-	-	20	11	-	-	-	11	
8	68	2	-	78	43	3	-	-	46	54	28	-	6	88	
46	10	-	-	56	23	-	10	15	48	12	127	2	-	141	
12	-	-	-	12	14	11	1	-	26	20	8	-	-	28	
58	10	-	-	68	37	11	11	15	74	32	135	2	-	169	
386	300	28	29	734	524	235	22	30	811	656	510	25	8	1,199	

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9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

II. Agencies of Production, 1917—Part 2. In Fish Canning and Preserving:

(d) Classification of Wage-earners according to weekly wages as at date of December 15 or nearest representative pay-day—*Continued.*

Province	No. of establishments	\$10 but under \$12				Total	\$12 but under \$15				Total
		16 yrs. & over		under 16 years			16 yrs. & over		Under 16 year		
		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	
Nova Scotia—											
1 Lobster canneries.....	171	272	37	1	—	310	239	39	6	—	284
2 Clam and other canneries.....	4	7	—	—	—	7	17	—	—	—	17
3 Fish and smoke houses.....	80	77	—	—	—	77	328	—	—	—	328
Total.....	255	356	37	1	—	394	584	39	6	—	629
Prince Edward Island—											
4 Lobster canneries.....	197	166	27	—	—	193	117	35	10	1	163
5 Clam and other canneries.....	3	5	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	2
6 Fish and smoke houses.....	13	13	—	—	—	13	12	—	—	—	12
Total.....	213	184	27	—	—	211	131	35	10	1	177
New Brunswick—											
7 Lobster canneries.....	194	188	76	—	3	267	238	55	—	—	293
8 Sardine canneries.....	2	24	65	—	—	89	15	3	—	—	18
9 Clam and other canneries.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 Fish and smoke houses.....	110	66	6	—	—	72	55	—	—	—	55
Total.....	311	278	147	—	3	428	308	58	—	—	366
Quebec—											
11 Lobster canneries.....	48	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12 Salmon canneries.....	2	—	2	3	3	84	36	4	2	—	42
13 Fish and smoke houses.....	44	127	—	5	—	132	68	—	—	—	68
Total.....	94	203	2	8	3	216	104	4	2	—	110
British Columbia—											
14 Salmon canneries.....	87	34	57	23	—	114	245	53	—	—	298
15 Whale oil factory.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 Fish and smoke houses.....	21	73	24	—	—	97	149	11	—	—	160
Total.....	109	107	81	23	—	211	394	64	—	—	458
Totals for Canada	982	1,128	294	32	6	1,460	1,521	200	18	1	1,740

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

II. Agencies of Production, 1917—Part 2. In Fish Canning and Preserving:
 (d) Classification of Wage-earners according to weekly wages as at date of December 15 or nearest representative pay-day—*Concluded.*

\$15 but under \$20					\$20 but under \$25					\$25 and over							
16 yrs. & over		Under 16 years			Total	16 yrs. & over		Under 16 years			Total	16 yrs. & over		Under 16 years			Total
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female		
no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.		
110	11	-	2	123	72	-	-	-	72	27	-	-	-	27	1		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		
112	-	-	-	112	12	-	-	-	12	8	-	-	-	8	3		
222	11	-	2	235	84	-	-	-	84	35	-	-	-	35			
98	16	3	4	121	38	7	1	3	49	55	9	-	-	64	4		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5		
4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6		
102	16	3	4	125	38	7	1	3	49	55	9	-	-	64			
119	18	-	-	137	74	2	-	-	76	22	-	-	-	22	7		
116	-	-	-	116	10	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	8		
39	-	-	-	39	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	9		
274	18	-	-	292	92	2	-	-	94	22	-	-	-	22	10		
16	-	-	-	16	2	-	-	-	2	15	8	-	-	23	11		
9	-	-	-	9	4	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	4	12		
25	-	-	-	25	6	-	-	-	6	19	8	-	-	27	13		
576	32	-	-	608	492	34	-	-	526	253	-	-	-	253	14		
160	1	-	-	161	60	2	-	-	62	60	-	-	-	60	15		
736	33	-	-	769	552	36	-	-	588	313	-	-	-	313	16		
1,359	78	3	6	1,446	772	45	1	3	821	444	17	-	-	461			

II. Agencies of Production, 1917—Part 2. In Fish Canning and Preserving:
(e) Housing of Employees.

	Province	Establishments reporting	Houses		Rooms		Value of Houses	
			Total	Average per house	Total	Average per house	Total value	Average value per house
		No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	
NOVA SCOTIA.								
1	Lobster canneries.....	54	96	388	4	34,285		357
2	Clam and other canneries.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Fish and smoke houses.....	5	9	22	2	7,300		811
	Total.....	60	105	410	3	41,585		396
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.								
4	Lobster canneries.....	80	144	498	3	34,975		242
5	Fish and smoke houses.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total.....	82	144	498	3	34,975		242
NEW BRUNSWICK.								
6	Lobster canneries.....	80	118	435	3	57,925		490
7	Sardine canneries.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Clam and other canneries.....	3	76	458	6	52,750		694
9	Fish and smoke houses.....	10	11	48	4	3,825		347
	Total.....	94	205	941	4	114,500		558
QUEBEC.								
10	Lobster canneries.....	10	13	62	6	9,350		719
11	Fish and smoke houses.....	24	31	113	3	13,200		425
	Total.....	34	44	175	4	22,550		512
BRITISH COLUMBIA								
12	Salmon canneries.....	48	652	2,777	4	223,645		343
13	Whale oil factory.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	Fish and smoke houses.....	7	25	160	6	14,200		568
	Total.....	55	677	2,937	4	237,845		351
	Total for Canada.....	325	1,175	4,961	4	451,455		384

II. Agencies of Production, 1917—Part 2. In Fish Canning and Preserving:
(f) Fuel Used.

	Province	Es-tablish-ments	Bituminous coal (slack)		Bituminous coal (lump)		Bituminous coal (run of mine)		Anthracite coal (lump)		Anthracite coal (dust or slack)		Coke	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		No.	Ton	\$	Ton	\$	Ton	\$	Ton	\$	Ton	\$	Ton	\$
NOVA SCOTIA.														
1	Lobster canneries.....	171	85	683	705	4,981	1,793	12,906	29	334	33	332	6	66
2	Clam and other canneries.....	4	-	-	5	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Fish and smoke houses.....	80	68	480	14	77	2,713	15,726	519	6,229	-	-	-	-
	Total.....	255	153	1,163	724	5,098	4,506	28,632	548	6,563	33	332	6	66
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.														
4	Lobster canneries.....	197	177	1,649	176	1,482	692	5,799	49	438	4	44	-	-
5	Clam and other canneries.....	3	2	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Fish and smoke houses.....	13	-	-	-	-	5	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total.....	213	179	1,665	176	1,482	697	5,839	49	438	4	44	-	-
NEW BRUNSWICK.														
7	Lobster canneries.....	194	42	381	78	671	73	607	8	57	-	-	-	-
8	Sardine canneries.....	2	90	486	-	-	2,746	19,822	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Clam and other canneries.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	Fish and smoke houses.....	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total.....	311	132	867	78	671	2,819	20,429	8	57	-	-	-	-

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

II. Agencies of Production, 1917—Part 2. In Fish Canning and Preserving:

(f) Fuel Used—Concluded.

Province	Es-tab-lish-ments	Bituminous coal (slack)		Bituminous coal (lump)		Bituminous coal (run of mine)		Anthracite coal (lump)		Anthracite coal (dust or slack)		Coke	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	No.	Ton	\$	Ton	\$	Ton	\$	Ton	\$	Ton	\$	Ton	\$
QUEBEC.													
11 Lobster canneries.....	48	85	819	344	3,118	163	1,205	13	140	35	350	-	-
12 Salmon canneries.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 Fish and smoke houses.....	44	10	120	20	160	10	75	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total.....	94	95	939	364	3,278	173	1,280	13	140	35	350	-	-
BRITISH COLUMBIA.													
14 Salmon canneries.....	87	1,236	6,975	13,304	71,196	2,194	21,187	100	650	-	-	-	-
15 Whale oil factory.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 Fish and smoke houses.....	21	-	-	5	45	87	508	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total.....	109	1,236	6,975	13,309	71,241	2,281	21,695	100	650	-	-	-	-
Totals for Canada.....	982	1,795	11,609	14,651	81,770	10,476	77,875	718	7,848	72	726	6	66

Province	Es-tab-lish-ments reporting	Gasoline		Oil (fuel)		Wood		Gas		Other Fuel		Totals	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	No.	Gal.	\$	Gal.	\$	Cord	\$	1,000 ft.	\$	\$	\$	Quantity	Value
NOVA SCOTIA.													
1 Lobster canneries.....	171	43,340	14,654	1,212	203	1,692	6,967	-	-	-	-	-	41,126
2 Clam and other canneries.....	4	467	186	-	-	55	165	-	-	-	-	-	391
3 Fish and smoke houses.....	80	16,119	5,454	180	35	308	1,323	-	-	-	5	-	29,329
Total.....	255	59,926	20,294	1,392	238	2,055	8,455	-	-	-	5	-	70,946
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.													
4 Lobster canneries.....	197	38,973	14,095	3,078	1,078	2,661	9,290	-	-	-	11	-	33,886
5 Clam and other canneries.....	3	95	37	-	-	30	100	-	-	-	-	-	153
6 Fish and smoke houses.....	13	988	384	200	65	15	38	-	-	-	-	-	527
Total.....	213	40,056	14,516	3,278	1,143	2,706	9,428	-	-	-	11	-	34,566
NEW BRUNSWICK.													
7 Lobster canneries.....	194	25,633	10,118	334	86	3,236	11,362	-	-	-	-	-	23,282
8 Sardine canneries.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 Clam and other canneries.....	5	6,100	2,440	-	-	165	885	-	-	-	16	-	23,649
10 Fish and smoke houses.....	110	14,084	4,912	585	231	1,263	7,194	-	-	-	213	-	12,550
Total.....	311	45,817	17,470	919	317	4,664	19,441	-	-	-	229	-	59,481
QUEBEC.													
11 Lobster canneries.....	48	9,945	2,789	1,325	274	486	2,434	-	-	-	-	-	11,129
12 Salmon canneries.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 Fish and smoke houses.....	44	990	376	500	100	120	425	-	-	-	-	-	1,256
Total.....	94	10,935	3,165	1,825	374	606	2,859	-	-	-	-	-	12,385
BRITISH COLUMBIA.													
14 Salmon canneries.....	87	121,923	39,113	228,011	25,658	7,240	26,040	-	-	-	903	-	191,722
15 Whale oil factory.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 Fish and smoke houses.....	21	28,100	7,366	3,250	650	300	1,770	-	-	-	-	-	10,339
Total.....	109	150,023	46,479	231,261	26,308	7,540	27,810	-	-	-	903	-	202,061
Totals for Canada.....	982	306,757	101,924	238,675	28,380	17,571	67,993	-	-	-	1,148	-	379,339

II. Agencies of Production, 1917—Part 2. In Fish Canning and Preserving:
(g) Power Employed.

	Province	Establishments	Power Owned			
			Steam Engines			
			No. of Units	Total H. P. according to mfrs' rating	Total H. P. actually employed	
		NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	
	Nova Scotia—					
1	Lobster canneries.....	171	26	209	204	
2	Clam and other canneries.....	4	1	5	5	
3	Fish and smoke houses.....	80	8	745	470	
	Total	255	35	959	679	
	Prince Edward Island—					
4	Lobster canneries.....	197	47	462	457	
5	Clam and other canneries.....	3	—	—	—	
6	Fish and smoke houses.....	13	—	—	—	
	Total	213	47	462	457	
	New Brunswick—					
7	Lobster canneries.....	194	25	160	160	
8	Sardine canneries.....	2)	10	367	296	
9	Clam and other canneries.....	5)	—	—	—	
10	Fish and smoke houses.....	110	4	32	32	
	Total	311	39	559	488	
	Quebec—					
11	Lobster canneries.....	48)	2	22	13	
12	Salmon canneries.....	2)	—	—	—	
13	Fish and smoke houses.....	44	—	—	—	
	Total	94	2	22	13	
	British Columbia—					
14	Salmon canneries.....	87)	128	2,575	2,258	
15	Whale oil factory.....	1)	—	—	—	
16	Fish and smoke houses.....	21	—	—	—	
	Total	169	128	2,575	2,258	
	Totals for Canada	982	251	4,577	3,895	

	Province	Establishments	Power Owned—con.					
			Water Motors			Other Power		
			No. of Units	Total H. P. according to mfrs' rating	Total H. P. actually employed	No. of Units	Total H. P. according to mfrs' rating	Total H. P. actually employed
		NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	
	Nova Scotia—							
1	Lobster canneries.....	171	—	—	1	15	15	
2	Clam and other canneries.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	
3	Fish and smoke houses.....	80	—	—	4	380	380	
	Total	255	—	—	5	395	395	
	Prince Edward Island—							
4	Lobster canneries.....	197	—	—	2	17	17	
5	Clam and other canneries.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	
6	Fish and smoke houses.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	
	Total	213	—	—	2	17	17	
	New Brunswick—							
7	Lobster canneries.....	194	—	—	1	2	2	
8	Sardine canneries.....	2)	—	—	—	—	—	
9	Clam and other canneries.....	5)	—	—	—	—	—	
10	Fish and smoke houses.....	110	—	—	—	—	—	
	Total	311	—	—	1	2	2	
	Quebec—							
11	Lobster canneries.....	48)	—	—	—	—	—	
12	Salmon canneries.....	2)	—	—	—	—	—	
13	Fish and smoke houses.....	44	—	—	—	—	—	
	Total	94	—	—	—	—	—	
	British Columbia—							
14	Salmon canneries.....	87)	4	63	58	—	—	
15	Whale oil factory.....	1)	—	—	—	—	—	
16	Fish and smoke houses.....	21	—	—	—	—	—	
	Total	108	4	63	58	—	—	
	Totals for Canada	982	4	63	58	414	414	

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

II. Agencies of Production, 1917—Part 2. In Fish Canning and Preserving:
(g) Power Employed—Concluded.

Power Owned—con.								
Gas Engines			Gasoline Engines			Water Wheels		
No. of Units	Total H.P. according to mfr's rating	Total H.P. actually employed	No. of Units	Total H.P. according to mfr's rating	Total H.P. actually employed	No. of Units	Total H.P. according to mfr's rating	Total H.P. actually employed
NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
4	8	8	117	578	578	-	-	-
-	-	-	3	15	15	-	-	-
-	-	-	9	50	50	-	-	-
4	8	8	129	643	643	-	-	-
-	-	-	236	1,140	1,133	9	45	45
-	-	-	2	5	5	-	-	-
-	-	-	10	49	49	-	-	-
-	-	-	248	1,194	1,187	9	45	45
8	75	75	116	667	658	1	8	8
-	-	-	7	46	46	-	-	-
8	53	53	99	754	742	6	46	46
16	128	128	222	1,467	1,446	7	54	54
1	2	2	15	96	96	-	-	-
-	-	-	6	37	32	-	-	-
1	2	2	21	133	128	-	-	-
4	103	68	45	648	557	32	1,219	1,060
4	75	50	6	95	65	-	-	-
8	178	118	51	743	622	32	1,219	1,060
29	316	256	671	4,190	4,026	48	1,318	1,159

Power Owned—concluded.			Power Rented					
Electric Motors			Electric Motors			Other power		
No. of units	Total H.P. according to mfr's rating	Total H.P. actually employed	No. of units	Total H.P. according to mfr's rating	Total H.P. actually employed	No. of units	Total H.P. according to mfr's rating	Total H.P. actually employed
NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	71	56	1	2	2	-	-	-
7	71	56	1	2	2	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	10	8	12	148	134	4	50	45
-	-	-	20	380	380	-	-	-
1	10	8	32	528	514	4	50	45
8	81	64	23	530	516	4	50	45

II. Agencies of Production, 1917—Part 2. In Fish Canning and Preserving.

(h) MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.

Province		Establish- ments	Rent of offices, works, and machinery	Rent of power	Insurance
		NO.	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia—					
1	Lobster canneries	171	2,569	—	8,758
2	Clam and other canneries	4	—	—	260
3	Fish and smoke houses	80	40,630	24	10,278
Total		255	43,199	24	19,296
Prince Edward Island—					
4	Lobster canneries	107	3,122	—	1,050
5	Clam and other canneries	3	—	—	—
6	Fish and smoke houses	13	195	—	57
Total		123	3,317	—	1,107
New Brunswick—					
7	Lobster canneries	194	1,860	—	2,971
8	Sardine canneries	2	481	—	3,246
9	Clam and other canneries	5	—	—	—
10	Fish and smoke houses	110	580	—	1,834
Total		311	2,921	—	8,051
Quebec—					
11	Lobster canneries	48	500	—	1,884
12	Salmon canneries	2	—	—	—
13	Fish and smoke houses	44	1,151	—	7,488
Total		94	1,651	—	9,372
British Columbia—					
14	Salmon canneries	87	28,621	4,390	159,903
15	Whale oil factory	1	—	—	—
16	Fish and smoke houses	21	7,711	5,500	6,885
Total		109	36,332	9,890	166,788
Totals for Canada		982	87,430	9,914	204,614

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

II. Agencies of Production, 1917—Part 2. In Fish Canning and Preserving.

(b) MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.

Taxes		Royalties use of patents, etc.	Advertising expenses	Travelling expenses	Ordinary repairs to buildings and machinery	All other sundry expenses.	Total	
Internal Revenue, War, etc.	All other (Provincial, municipal, etc.)							
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
2,591	5,502	179	474	5,909	17,766	59,662	103,410	1
-	-	-	50	100	-	99	509	2
3,923	4,518	-	948	10,487	20,162	3,367	94,337	3
6,514	10,020	179	1,472	16,496	37,928	63,128	198,256	
889	1,051	16	145	975	8,118	20,579	36,245	4
-	-	-	-	-	75	75	150	5
5	32	-	-	250	330	-	869	6
894	1,083	16	145	1,225	8,523	20,954	37,264	
518	3,044	111	100	3,029	9,937	9,507	31,077	7
5,941	1,271	-	5,400	-	28,281	23,019	67,639	8
88	1,156	-	28	300	5,817	2,652	12,455	9
6,547	5,471	111	5,528	3,329	44,035	35,178	111,171	10
240	905	-	-	2,417	3,443	3,157	12,476	11
20	3,874	-	5	320	5,940	8,717	27,515	12
260	4,779	-	5	2,737	9,383	11,874	39,991	13
22,090	92,944	2,904	2,837	20,732	275,901	1,134,013	1,744,335	14
959	7,376	-	1,000	6,797	12,241	35,069	83,538	15
23,049	100,320	2,904	3,837	27,529	288,142	1,169,082	1,827,873	16
37,264	121,673	3,210	10,987	51,316	388,011	1,300,216	2,214,555	

III. (1) SPECIAL LOBSTER FISHERY STATISTICS.

STATEMENTS showing, by districts and counties, the quantity of lobsters canned and shipped in shell, also the number of canneries and traps used in the industry since the year 1897.

LOBSTERS CANNED AND SHIPPED IN SHELL.

BAY OF FUNDY.

Year	St. John		Annapolis		Kings		Total	
	1 lb. cans.	cwts. in shell	1 lb. cans.	cwts. in shell	1 lb. cans.	cwts. in shell	1 lb. cans.	cwts. in shell.
1897.....	-	3,800	-	1,553	-	20	-	5,373
1898.....	-	6,390	-	1,335	-	187	-	8,112
1899.....	-	5,980	-	1,515	-	-	-	7,495
1900.....	-	6,080	-	1,838	-	-	-	7,918
1901.....	-	2,215	-	895	-	248	-	3,358
1902.....	-	2,114	-	1,545	-	500	-	4,159
1903.....	-	2,310	-	2,448	-	641	-	5,399
1904.....	-	1,848	-	362	-	810	-	3,020
1905.....	-	2,485	-	485	-	760	-	3,730
1906.....	-	1,184	-	1,560	-	854	-	4,298
1907.....	-	1,824	-	6,004	-	678	-	8,506
1908.....	-	2,068	-	5,533	-	679	-	8,280
1909-10.....	-	3,315	-	7,170	-	493	-	10,978
1910-11.....	-	1,430	-	2,985	-	244	-	4,659
1911-12.....	-	81,690	-	2,934	-	219	-	4,843
1912-13.....	-	92,237	-	1,146	-	123	-	3,511
1913-14.....	-	102,033	-	1,824	-	136	-	3,993
1914-15.....	-	111,703	-	1,767	-	196	-	3,666
1915-16.....	-	122,695	480	1,366	-	262	480	4,323
1916-17.....	-	122,011	-	1,104	-	217	-	3,332
1917.....	-	122,931	-	1,069	-	195	-	4,195
Totals.....	-	59,043	480	46,638	-	7,467	480	113,148

¹100 cwts. from Albert Co. ²200 cwts. from Albert Co. ³300 cwts. from Albert Co. ⁴400 cwts. from Albert Co. ⁵250 cwts. from Albert Co. ⁶300 cwts. from Albert Co. ⁷100 cwts. from Albert Co. ⁸120 cwts. from Albert Co. ⁹125 cwts. from Albert Co. ¹⁰90 cwts. from Albert Co. ¹¹90 cwts. from Albert Co. ¹²34 cwts. from Albert Co. ¹³51 cwts. from Albert Co. ¹⁴51 cwts. from Alberts Co.

DIGBY AND CHARLOTTE.

Year	Digby		Charlotte		Totals	
	1 lb. cans	cwts. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwts. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwts. in shell
1897.....	27,072	113,591	101,904	15,470	128,976	128,991
1898.....	29,424	223,222	108,072	12,766	137,496	235,988
1899.....	27,408	20,794	105,696	11,125	133,104	31,919
1900.....	48,500	51,165	99,552	9,539	148,052	60,704
1901.....	129,735	67,091	109,440	8,732	239,175	75,823
1902.....	123,150	18,707	68,676	8,654	192,186	27,361
1903.....	131,226	19,681	99,800	7,180	231,026	26,861
1904.....	121,576	21,732	38,200	7,324	159,776	29,056
1905.....	186,614	19,100	90,240	9,775	276,854	28,875
1906.....	172,464	10,838	80,236	7,080	252,700	17,918
1907.....	153,298	7,845	54,412	7,077	207,710	14,922
1908.....	167,584	8,116	31,968	5,362	199,552	13,478
1909-10.....	113,780	8,810	32,640	7,231	146,420	15,942
1910-11.....	95,664	11,661	-	6,456	95,664	18,117
1911-12.....	121,776	10,804	-	6,969	121,776	17,833
1912-13.....	162,624	14,748	-	10,298	162,624	25,046
1913-14.....	128,544	12,278	-	9,808	128,544	22,086
1914-15.....	139,776	14,775	-	7,724	139,776	22,499
1915-16.....	139,680	14,427	-	6,581	139,680	21,018
1916-17.....	169,488	14,672	-	4,580	169,488	19,252
1917.....	138,000	9,005	-	4,754	138,000	13,759
Totals.....	2,527,743	693,052	1,020,836	174,396	3,548,579	867,448

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

III. (1) Special Lobster Fishery Statistics.—Lobsters Canned and Shipped in Shell—Continued.

SOUTHWESTERN COAST OF NOVA SCOTIA.

Year	Lunenburg		Queens		Shelburne		Yarmouth		Total	
	1 lb. cans	cwt. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwt. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwt. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwt. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwt. in shell
1897.....	130,784	1,475	139,968	4,018	320,730	60,040	529,036	25,422	1,126,518	90,955
1898.....	148,128	1,053	160,464	3,616	439,968	55,150	653,978	18,100	1,402,536	77,919
1899.....	129,448	704	146,880	3,257	294,860	48,579	676,000	16,690	1,247,188	69,530
1900.....	154,640	545	89,276	3,010	434,612	48,480	673,000	17,451	1,351,428	69,486
1901.....	118,086	531	137,472	3,075	625,794	9,850	617,800	17,650	1,499,152	31,106
1902.....	135,775	643	83,506	680	543,370	44,562	1,027,200	34,320	1,789,851	80,205
1903.....	122,032	1,122	193,968	1,310	547,344	12,970	986,736	30,000	1,850,080	45,402
1904.....	117,670	1,151	164,880	2,834	621,562	12,580	1,122,788	31,892	2,026,880	48,457
1905.....	103,280	1,496	153,280	2,700	618,662	31,565	907,968	20,000	1,783,190	55,761
1906.....	124,460	1,906	91,920	3,245	610,316	24,556	807,520	22,100	1,634,216	51,807
1907.....	140,608	2,160	116,160	4,685	645,458	11,947	689,650	31,200	1,591,886	49,092
1908.....	139,778	1,123	141,000	3,393	573,008	23,876	597,936	33,883	1,451,720	62,275
1909-10.....	115,000	878	149,648	3,795	538,352	25,222	658,656	21,134	1,450,656	51,029
1910-11.....	106,176	411	103,728	4,130	463,920	16,543	610,080	36,548	1,283,904	57,632
1911-12.....	164,352	496	103,440	4,374	488,400	23,912	940,800	40,407	1,606,992	69,189
1912-13.....	42,960	3,754	100,512	2,776	406,080	18,748	692,736	14,841	2,242,288	40,119
1913-14.....	116,976	8,913	133,008	2,873	473,664	22,889	837,120	20,684	1,560,768	55,359
1914-15.....	57,312	2,204	77,088	2,522	416,976	18,913	666,384	23,753	1,217,760	47,392
1915-16.....	55,568	8,882	93,840	8,436	431,424	21,345	736,320	27,596	1,315,152	66,259
1916-17.....	56,256	1,564	119,904	1,564	366,528	14,120	765,312	20,943	1,308,000	38,191
1917.....	48,000	2,961	88,128	1,239	339,264	12,415	685,680	17,873	1,161,072	34,488
Totals.....	2,331,287	53,972	2,588,070	67,532	10,198,192	557,662	15,882,688	522,487	31,000,237	1,191,653

SOUTHEASTERN COAST OF NOVA SCOTIA AND CAPE BRETON.

Year	Halifax		Guysboro		Richmond		Total	
	1 lb. cans	cwt. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwt. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwt. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwt. in shell
1897.....	537,552	12,197	933,572	1,140	406,148	98	1,877,272	13,435
1898.....	590,352	18,063	915,956	811	368,530	552	1,874,838	19,426
1899.....	473,384	13,073	825,936	2,232	348,622	3,641	1,647,942	18,996
1900.....	480,520	9,222	901,028	3,930	406,152	3,308	1,787,700	16,460
1901.....	440,784	12,842	672,240	3,168	324,284	902	1,437,308	16,912
1902.....	416,854	12,305	588,496	2,292	189,970	2,883	1,195,320	17,580
1903.....	432,624	9,563	543,196	2,673	255,160	1,344	1,230,980	13,580
1904.....	453,624	13,810	533,852	2,009	270,152	1,283	1,257,628	17,102
1905.....	407,380	21,541	494,500	9,895	237,518	2,168	1,139,398	33,604
1906.....	379,632	7,141	487,220	2,551	151,656	2,176	1,018,508	11,868
1907.....	322,488	11,297	401,848	3,429	119,678	587	844,014	15,313
1908.....	363,360	3,709	402,116	3,600	164,880	496	930,356	7,805
1909-10.....	252,508	4,588	298,436	2,982	132,401	445	683,345	8,015
1910-11.....	295,248	4,832	343,824	3,691	173,520	586	812,592	9,109
1911-12.....	273,312	7,853	347,472	6,688	175,824	696	796,608	14,541
1912-13.....	226,080	10,963	361,440	3,769	195,120	459	782,640	15,191
1913-14.....	331,776	11,949	317,952	4,031	165,552	323	815,280	16,303
1914-15.....	338,160	5,583	240,720	3,907	103,152	-	682,632	9,490
1915-16.....	154,992	11,169	222,816	7,239	149,664	1,170	527,472	19,578
1916-17.....	156,336	9,769	261,600	6,511	191,040	1,276	608,976	17,556
1917.....	115,824	9,379	193,776	5,008	172,800	2,742	482,400	17,129
Totals.....	7,444,790	220,868	10,287,996	81,726	4,701,826	26,399	22,432,612	328,993

III. (1) Special Lobster Fishery Statistics.—Lobsters Canned and Shipped in Shell—Continued.

EAST COAST, CAPE BRETON.

Year	Cape Breton		Victoria		Total	
	1 lb. cans	cwts in shell	1 lb. cans	cwts in shell	1 lb. cans	cwts in shell
1897	492,552	—	176,664	—	669,216	—
1898	413,308	4,000	134,516	—	547,824	4,000
1899	477,072	3,066	120,436	151	597,508	3,217
1900	586,512	2,517	144,216	90	730,728	2,247
1901	430,720	959	122,560	11	553,280	970
1902	188,980	1,376	90,364	—	279,344	1,376
1903	325,256	5,945	177,014	81	502,270	6,026
1904	389,368	2,912	216,312	70	605,678	2,982
1905	224,740	15,035	163,140	41	387,880	15,076
1906	232,608	10,422	137,208	10	371,816	10,432
1907	212,656	2,631	106,644	27	319,300	2,658
1908	271,280	2,175	93,456	23	364,736	2,198
1909-10	132,176	5,152	104,264	159	236,440	5,311
1910-11	256,080	1,432	148,032	36	404,112	1,468
1911-12	339,168	408	133,536	4	472,704	412
1912-13	331,776	55	138,624	20	470,400	75
1913-14	318,000	2,591	144,720	61	462,720	2,652
1914-15	265,056	49	112,368	—	377,424	49
1915-16	246,048	4,631	87,312	61	333,360	4,692
1916-17	281,040	103	154,560	26	435,600	129
1917	276,096	1,822	169,920	32	446,016	1,854
Totals	6,692,490	66,921	2,875,866	4,923	9,568,356	67,824

STRAIT COAST, NOVA SCOTIA.

Year	Cumberland		Colchester		Pictou		Antigonish		Inverness		Total	
	1 lb. cans	cwts. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwts. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwts. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwts. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwts. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwts. in shell
1897	490,952	—	20,688	—	495,816	165	207,860	—	298,872	33	1,514,188	198
1898	505,524	24	14,400	—	417,236	—	164,256	—	259,256	—	1,355,672	24
1899	439,168	—	20,208	—	419,376	410	130,848	—	257,756	—	1,317,356	410
1900	399,000	72	36,722	—	500,832	150	158,036	—	250,864	688	1,345,424	910
1901	483,332	40	39,120	—	479,080	110	136,128	—	249,864	1,441	1,333,548	1,591
1902	435,792	38	49,872	—	413,184	190	128,256	—	222,075	761	1,249,179	989
1903	447,648	315	33,552	—	462,432	—	166,032	—	329,492	493	1,439,156	808
1904	402,216	130	37,248	—	457,920	—	175,816	—	272,492	938	1,345,692	1,068
1905	375,036	405	36,480	—	512,740	—	182,384	—	312,526	660	1,420,066	1,065
1906	363,972	193	33,264	—	470,536	4	137,328	—	393,712	400	1,398,812	597
1907	463,296	154	38,976	—	432,912	—	171,888	—	254,756	1,535	1,361,828	1,689
1908	515,325	187	53,856	—	532,560	—	159,168	—	224,302	528	1,485,214	715
1909-10	511,152	230	—	—	472,320	20	156,810	—	160,916	882	1,301,198	1,132
1910-11	457,920	555	28,272	—	531,888	—	145,488	—	200,496	217	1,364,064	772
1911-12	506,832	475	23,424	—	548,640	25	184,128	—	280,800	82	1,543,824	500
1912-13	357,072	354	15,120	—	481,392	45	208,608	—	346,848	—	1,409,040	399
1913-14	392,016	627	19,776	—	347,504	20	215,616	—	302,064	—	1,276,976	547
1914-15	450,768	530	12,192	—	467,952	10	229,200	—	304,944	12	1,465,056	552
1915-16	474,240	503	8,304	—	430,720	51	219,504	—	329,424	228	1,458,192	782
1916-17	392,352	127	12,144	—	521,040	30	260,448	—	317,280	14	1,533,264	171
1917	360,144	182	1,008	26	135,844	106	238,656	—	293,328	42	1,028,780	356
Totals	9,274,680	5,041	534,626	26	9,527,724	1,336	3,776,458	—	5,883,041	8,872	28,996,529	15,275

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

III. (1) Special Lobster Fishery Statistics.—Lobsters Canned and Shipped in Shell—Continued.

EAST COAST, NEW BRUNSWICK.

Year	Restigouche		Gloucester		Northumberland		Kent		Westmorland		Totals	
	1 lb. cans	cwts. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwts. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwts. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwts. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwts. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwts. in shell
1897	37,400	360	1,351,400	570	108,600	130	414,100	305	400,000	1,420	2,311,500	2,785
1898	22,550	490	902,000	500	118,000	130	462,600	250	500,000	1,250	2,005,150	2,620
1899	26,000	220	686,700	650	107,200	200	443,110	500	808,400	1,290	2,071,410	2,860
1900	22,600	235	618,020	655	93,600	270	418,600	450	786,320	2,500	1,939,140	4,110
1901	20,400	1,136	568,200	640	75,500	280	325,000	358	743,800	4,250	1,732,900	6,658
1902	27,000	1,080	707,120	875	99,200	280	318,500	3,550	744,800	4,300	1,896,620	10,085
1903	37,072	1,475	792,040	1,150	123,500	400	363,260	730	721,000	4,300	2,036,872	8,055
1904	60,000	350	865,400	1,230	140,000	400	350,500	630	601,000	5,100	2,016,900	7,710
1905	28,000	260	877,000	1,150	187,600	400	437,600	2,750	629,000	1,700	2,159,200	6,280
1906	30,000	250	804,720	1,225	194,800	270	441,904	470	869,200	1,710	2,340,624	3,925
1907	38,000	310	948,800	1,050	200,000	250	488,500	440	1,000,500	1,459	2,676,600	3,500
1908	37,800	300	948,000	1,100	211,000	230	533,300	377	954,900	880	2,685,000	2,887
1909-10	28,280	1,265	718,840	1,130	220,100	285	374,300	2,712	705,500	3,250	2,047,020	8,642
1910-11	14,736	105	608,448	780	188,850	250	353,232	2,765	511,392	2,950	1,676,688	6,850
1911-12	16,800	46	670,944	500	218,016	250	387,744	230	514,368	1,496	1,807,872	2,512
1912-13	10,896	60	519,648	288	165,456	80	343,440	264	319,200	191	1,358,640	883
1913-14	11,904	60	340,128	444	154,800	60	296,256	205	377,040	4,106	1,180,128	4,875
1914-15	17,184	114	375,812	633	194,112	75	331,680	290	415,872	517	1,394,160	1,539
1915-16	18,768	94	463,248	836	243,504	50	419,624	798	304,848	628	1,449,902	2,408
1916-17	23,280	122	693,312	2,319	336,960	974	682,272	1,509	362,976	480	2,008,800	5,404
1917	35,712	143	777,264	2,001	419,616	4,404	613,296	2,544	644,464	3,316	2,090,352	11,918
Totals	565,182	8,469	15,236,544	19,726	3,800,444	9,658	8,858,818	12,547	12,514,580	47,084	40,975,568	97,494

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

Year	Kings		Queens		Prince		Totals.	
	1 lb. cans	cwt. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwt. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwt. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwt. in shell
1897	775,236	-	508,005	-	1,183,441	-	2,466,682	-
1898	642,944	-	546,776	39	1,150,300	35	2,340,020	74
1899	778,260	-	545,948	12	1,096,936	34	2,421,144	46
1900	716,448	-	499,804	75	1,007,480	60	2,223,712	135
1901	751,692	-	520,992	-	1,113,386	32	2,386,070	32
1902	754,368	-	484,944	90	800,291	134	2,039,603	224
1903	903,024	-	557,952	285	874,424	115	2,335,400	400
1904	1,024,656	-	606,234	1,500	870,210	33	2,501,100	1,533
1905	931,248	-	742,624	50	508,752	300	2,182,624	350
1906	914,496	-	482,064	350	892,728	90	2,289,288	440
1907	1,027,008	-	674,544	300	1,137,937	420	2,839,489	720
1908	1,120,416	-	647,568	510	1,330,460	20	3,098,444	530
1909-10	904,752	-	448,848	300	902,298	1,550	2,255,898	1,850
1910-11	822,864	-	560,208	350	797,712	-	2,180,784	350
1911-12	847,776	-	610,464	621	1,023,024	12	2,481,264	633
1912-13	1,038,336	-	795,504	-	796,464	-	2,630,304	-
1913-14	695,040	-	399,312	-	689,280	-	1,783,632	-
1914-15	892,800	-	478,752	25	747,984	-	2,119,536	25
1915-16	811,920	-	458,592	20	762,432	167	2,032,944	187
1916-17	1,032,240	-	580,512	96	1,055,808	-	2,668,560	99
1917	1,122,192	-	522,672	112	1,331,136	-	2,976,000	112
Totals	18,507,716	-	11,672,319	4,738	20,072,463	3,002	50,252,498	7,740

III. (1) Special Lobster Fishery Statistics.—Lobsters Canned and Shipped in Shell—*Concluded.*

MAGDALEN ISLANDS AND QUEBEC.

Year	Magdalen Islands		Gaspé		Bonaventure		North Shore		Totals	
	1 lb. cans	cwt. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwt. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwt. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwt. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwt. in shell
1897	703,656	-	226,552	-	64,666	94	41,328	-	1,036,202	94
1898	612,290	-	200,202	85	89,520	116	165,046	-	1,067,058	201
1899	639,500	-	190,854	-	92,628	125	136,676	-	1,059,658	125
1900	595,568	-	132,600	-	91,930	80	202,008	-	1,022,106	80
1901	449,518	-	92,548	-	72,936	70	210,169	-	825,171	70
1902	429,826	-	67,228	-	63,972	55	146,992	-	708,018	55
1903	666,208	-	104,004	18	60,300	90	147,922	-	978,434	108
1904	588,572	-	86,286	-	46,770	120	127,006	-	848,634	120
1905	885,646	-	87,720	-	72,370	183	90,676	-	1,148,412	183
1906	547,067	-	107,332	-	54,624	85	89,777	-	798,800	85
1907	588,109	-	104,928	-	62,592	90	64,094	-	819,723	90
1908	513,024	-	77,328	-	45,556	80	60,599	125	696,476	205
1909-10	686,186	-	104,968	75	59,528	373	85,938	600	941,620	1,048
1910-11	-	-	*799,584	735	81,408	250	89,664	70	970,656	1,055
1911-12	827,568	60	118,800	45	52,608	145	87,120	110	1,086,096	360
1912-13	694,080	-	133,536	55	43,480	72	90,576	18	966,672	145
1913-14	615,600	-	58,080	40	40,320	30	77,280	30	791,280	100
1914-15	442,464	-	38,592	50	26,256	50	36,528	50	543,840	150
1915-16	443,376	-	56,496	14	28,800	55	35,424	15	564,096	84
1916-17	542,304	-	57,792	750	38,400	100	30,864	14	669,360	864
1917	471,792	-	54,768	595	17,664	159	32,640	4	576,864	758
Totals	11,942,354	60	2,917,198	2,462	1,211,297	2,422	2,048,327	1,036	18,119,176	5,98

* Include pack from Magdalen Islands.

Lobster Canneries and Traps.

BAY OF FUNDY.

Year	St. John		Annapolis		Kings		Total	
	Licensed Canneries	Traps	Licensed Canneries	Traps	Licensed Canneries	Traps	Licensed Canneries	Traps
1897	-	10,900	-	7,925	-	-	-	18,825
1898	-	10,700	-	6,500	-	-	-	17,200
1899	-	13,200	-	3,550	-	-	-	16,750
1900	-	10,000	-	7,900	-	-	-	17,900
1901	-	10,000	-	4,525	-	947	-	15,472
1902	-	5,250	-	9,100	-	991	-	15,341
1903	-	5,090	-	7,800	-	1,064	-	13,954
1904	-	5,050	-	5,500	-	1,252	-	11,742
1905	-	19,650	-	-	-	1,722	-	20,902
1906	-	25,425	-	9,400	-	1,875	-	16,547
1907	-	34,905	-	11,755	-	1,875	-	18,535
1908	-	45,400	-	12,950	-	1,785	-	20,135
1909-10	-	44,455	-	15,850	-	1,725	-	22,030
1910-11	-	45,568	-	17,900	-	1,177	-	24,645
1911-12	-	45,345	-	12,420	-	1,177	-	18,942
1912-13	-	46,710	-	8,915	-	600	-	16,225
1913-14	-	46,727	-	9,500	-	630	-	16,857
1914-15	-	46,105	-	8,500	-	665	-	15,270
1915-16	-	47,095	-	9,875	-	955	-	17,925
1916-17	-	45,680	-	10,170	-	1,125	-	16,975
1917	-	47,100	-	10,550	-	1,400	-	19,050

¹ 200 in Albert Co. ² 300 in Albert Co. ³ 300 in Albert Co. ⁴ 500 in Albert Co. ⁴ 500 in Albert Co.
⁶ 600 in Albert Co. ⁷ 800 in Albert Co. ⁸ 200 in Albert Co. ⁹ 150 in Albert Co. ¹⁰ 150 in Albert Co.
¹¹ 200 in Albert Co. ¹² 250 in Albert Co. ¹³ 200 in Albert Co.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

III. (1) Special Lobster Fishery Statistics.—Lobster Canneries and Traps—Continued.

DIGBY AND CHARLOTTE.

Year	Digby		Charlotte		Total	
	Licensed Canneries	Traps	Licensed Canneries	Traps	Licensed Canneries	Traps
1897	4	24,700	7	24,192	11	48,892
1898	7	31,110	8	23,059	15	54,169
1899	11	28,885	7	17,702	18	46,587
1900	9	30,274	12	19,461	21	49,735
1901	8	35,111	7	20,620	15	55,731
1902	11	29,120	9	18,189	20	47,309
1903	10	34,376	5	17,179	15	51,555
1904	10	34,029	4	18,900	14	52,929
1905	11	35,470	4	6,476	15	41,946
1906	12	35,210	4	18,586	16	53,796
1907	15	34,105	4	19,746	19	53,851
1908	16	36,548	4	19,615	20	56,163
1909-10	14	33,820	4	21,144	18	54,964
1910-11	16	57,900	—	20,672	16	78,572
1911-12	14	40,950	4	20,975	18	61,925
1912-13	14	45,550	4	20,100	18	65,650
1913-14	13	44,450	4	22,944	17	67,394
1914-15	15	44,450	—	25,458	15	69,908
1915-16	14	44,050	—	27,688	14	71,738
1916-17	13	44,550	—	28,085	13	72,635
1917	13	43,950	—	23,800	13	67,750

SOUTHWESTERN, NOVA SCOTIA.

Year	Lunenburg		Queens		Shelburne		Yarmouth		Total	
	Licensed Canneries	Traps	Licensed Canneries	Traps	Licensed Canneries	Traps	Licensed Canneries	Traps	Licensed Canneries	Traps
1897	7	14,230	8	12,478	9	82,085	9	30,250	33	139,043
1898	7	14,850	10	12,767	11	101,620	9	30,250	37	159,487
1899	6	12,000	13	12,700	12	101,320	11	23,150	42	149,170
1900	7	13,200	11	11,080	24	108,210	17	32,500	59	164,990
1901	6	15,220	7	15,231	25	109,200	22	37,200	60	176,851
1902	6	15,295	9	17,085	23	112,500	20	38,035	58	182,915
1903	6	16,910	9	19,345	21	109,400	19	40,810	55	186,465
1904	6	20,220	9	18,900	21	113,450	14	40,848	50	193,418
1905	5	20,870	9	19,000	21	42,700	15	40,855	50	123,425
1906	6	15,030	9	15,800	19	52,600	12	44,930	46	128,360
1907	7	19,000	8	17,800	16	74,500	14	45,180	45	156,480
1908	7	18,650	6	22,600	15	93,000	14	47,000	42	181,250
1909-10	6	25,100	6	23,200	17	100,000	15	47,000	44	195,300
1910-11	8	34,700	7	21,200	18	106,500	11	49,500	44	211,900
1911-12	7	33,300	6	27,100	19	113,800	16	68,955	48	243,155
1912-13	6	28,810	6	40,500	19	105,055	20	80,350	51	254,715
1913-14	7	31,635	8	42,200	19	111,512	21	88,545	55	273,892
1914-15	6	51,250	8	42,200	19	111,115	19	88,682	52	293,247
1915-16	6	63,800	8	43,300	18	118,390	19	91,800	51	317,290
1916-17	4	64,950	8	43,500	17	121,698	18	91,540	47	321,688
1917	3	64,950	3	42,000	15	108,844	16	87,300	37	303,094

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

III. (1) Special Lobster Fishery Statistics.—Lobster Canneries and Traps—*Continued.*

SOUTHEASTERN COAST, NOVA SCOTIA AND CAPE BRETON

Year	Halifax		Guysboro		Richmond		Total	
	Licens- ed Can- neries	Traps	Licens- ed Can- neries	Traps	Licens- ed Can- neries	Traps	Licens- ed Can- neries	Traps.
1897.....	24	64,675	30	85,800	15	68,544	69	219,019
1898.....	22	64,210	34	118,100	15	40,670	71	222,980
1899.....	20	62,680	34	111,850	15	79,050	69	253,580
1900.....	22	89,650	32	125,575	20	51,980	74	267,205
1901.....	21	80,630	28	117,600	12	72,895	61	271,125
1902.....	20	76,625	27	97,800	10	41,080	57	215,505
1903.....	20	77,786	28	88,900	11	38,450	59	198,136
1904.....	21	79,000	29	85,160	11	39,900	60	202,843
1905.....	20	77,783	29	88,100	11	36,250	61	203,350
1906.....	19	74,050	38	70,700	11	46,050	68	190,800
1907.....	20	85,620	25	88,600	9	32,100	54	206,320
1908.....	20	91,140	27	102,100	11	40,715	58	233,955
1909-10.....	20	92,785	27	93,150	9	32,425	56	218,360
1910-11.....	19	77,378	25	100,305	9	42,938	53	220,621
1911-12.....	19	71,325	26	100,535	11	46,485	56	218,345
1912-13.....	12	73,065	17	104,900	10	54,500	39	232,465
1913-14.....	16	80,935	17	75,350	12	37,750	45	194,035
1914-15.....	17	62,685	15	79,500	9	27,400	41	169,585
1915-16.....	16	69,865	14	63,380	12	28,900	42	162,145
1916-17.....	9	75,417	14	64,795	11	27,700	34	167,912
1917.....	16	73,317	14	71,785	11	25,400	35	170,512

EAST COAST, CAPE BRETON

Year	Cape Breton		Victoria		Total	
	Licens- ed Can- neries	Traps	Licens- ed Can- neries	Traps	Licens- ed Can- neries	Traps
1897.....	16	42,400	20	26,215	36	68,615
1898.....	14	43,700	18	18,175	32	61,875
1899.....	15	61,199	17	13,699	32	74,898
1900.....	13	46,351	20	13,217	33	59,568
1901.....	18	38,270	17	13,983	35	52,253
1902.....	12	39,050	12	15,550	24	54,600
1903.....	14	31,588	18	14,553	32	46,141
1904.....	12	29,890	17	14,256	29	44,146
1905.....	11	39,200	18	14,064	29	53,264
1906.....	15	33,360	14	16,553	29	49,913
1907.....	12	32,365	11	13,886	23	46,251
1908.....	12	31,686	10	14,224	22	45,910
1909-10.....	12	29,860	11	17,114	23	46,974
1910-11.....	15	24,092	17	14,350	32	38,442
1911-12.....	16	34,940	16	15,292	32	50,232
1912-13.....	14	35,890	17	15,695	31	51,585
1913-14.....	16	42,740	20	20,305	36	63,045
1914-15.....	14	40,080	20	19,900	34	59,980
1915-16.....	17	36,880	15	11,480	32	48,360
1916-17.....	17	39,805	17	16,210	34	56,015
1917.....	16	40,400	22	17,820	38	58,220

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

III. (1) Special Lobster Fishery Statistics.—Lobster Canneries and Traps—Continued.

STRAIT COAST OF NOVA SCOTIA

Year	Cumberland		Colchester		Pictou		Antigonish		Inverness		Total	
	Licensed Canneries	Traps	Licensed Canneries	Traps	Licensed Canneries	Traps	Licensed Canneries	Traps	Licensed Canneries	Traps	Licensed Canneries	Traps
1897	24	31,500	1	1,200	26	44,550	5	16,100	20	49,960	76	143,310
1898	28	39,450	1	1,200	25	46,415	6	22,150	24	54,000	84	163,215
1899	31	45,265	1	1,500	28	43,175	6	26,160	27	55,000	93	171,100
1900	37	46,630	4	4,600	26	47,700	6	20,800	27	49,305	100	169,035
1901	38	47,250	3	4,400	27	49,480	6	19,250	20	41,100	94	161,480
1902	36	54,390	3	4,400	25	47,660	6	17,400	20	41,450	90	165,300
1903	37	49,250	3	4,000	21	43,700	6	16,800	19	37,320	86	151,070
1904	40	52,295	2	4,000	22	44,429	6	21,300	18	40,400	88	162,424
1905	37	48,500	2	3,000	23	54,959	6	21,150	18	47,400	86	175,009
1906	32	47,120	2	4,000	23	59,800	6	18,400	20	55,400	83	184,720
1907	31	47,804	2	4,300	23	61,550	6	18,060	18	47,900	80	179,614
1908	31	54,330	2	4,400	21	64,675	6	21,847	17	47,950	77	193,202
1909-10	35	60,835	1	—	19	62,200	6	21,750	19	35,651	80	180,436
1910-11	28	47,945	1	2,000	18	66,555	5	20,052	17	46,075	69	182,627
1911-12	32	52,073	1	2,500	19	72,875	6	22,800	18	39,540	76	189,788
1912-13	32	61,093	1	2,500	19	75,654	6	25,600	17	42,500	75	207,437
1913-14	32	59,093	2	2,625	19	80,975	7	27,000	22	30,142	82	201,835
1914-15	31	59,257	2	2,700	19	77,780	7	27,700	25	52,810	84	220,247
1915-16	34	56,423	2	2,000	19	55,706	7	35,300	26	46,415	88	195,844
1916-17	35	56,655	3	3,050	17	70,045	7	38,772	26	52,690	88	221,212
1917	34	51,290	3	2,900	23	80,761	7	36,800	24	54,515	91	226,266

EAST COAST, NEW BRUNSWICK

Year	Restigouche		Gloucester		Northumberland		Kent		Westmorland		Total	
	Licensed Canneries	Traps	Licensed Canneries	Traps	Licensed Canneries	Traps	Licensed Canneries	Traps	Licensed Canneries	Traps	Licensed Canneries	Traps
1897	1	2,260	59	76,860	9	12,200	55	48,400	70	46,100	194	185,820
1898	2	3,260	60	80,700	12	13,000	56	55,000	61	58,000	191	209,960
1899	2	3,500	64	82,300	13	14,000	58	52,000	72	61,800	209	210,100
1900	2	4,100	67	85,300	16	15,300	55	52,700	85	60,000	225	217,400
1901	2	4,200	67	89,400	14	14,500	57	54,900	74	58,000	214	221,000
1902	2	4,200	64	91,400	14	14,700	35	37,000	74	59,000	189	206,300
1903	2	4,680	61	94,000	13	15,000	40	38,000	78	66,500	194	218,180
1904	3	5,100	63	101,000	13	15,000	44	43,500	79	68,000	232	232,600
1905	3	6,650	65	105,000	12	15,000	46	41,500	68	75,000	194	243,150
1906	3	5,650	67	101,800	12	16,500	45	39,000	66	79,200	193	242,150
1907	2	5,100	69	113,500	12	17,000	39	34,700	58	95,000	180	265,300
1908	2	6,600	70	111,500	11	18,500	41	54,500	59	95,700	183	286,800
1909-10	2	5,200	69	110,300	11	21,000	44	53,800	59	97,000	185	287,300
1910-11	1	4,200	71	108,900	12	22,500	42	56,500	59	97,400	185	289,500
1911-12	1	4,000	82	84,620	14	21,700	48	51,460	51	65,300	196	227,080
1912-13	1	3,000	95	100,270	15	24,860	42	52,050	41	78,210	194	256,410
1913-14	1	3,800	94	75,750	16	25,500	36	48,900	38	62,000	175	223,010
1914-15	2	3,350	78	70,070	15	27,900	35	47,600	37	73,200	167	222,120
1915-16	2	3,800	74	53,338	16	18,925	28	42,295	31	63,025	151	181,383
1916-17	2	3,800	85	62,320	20	27,191	27	55,680	27	53,750	161	202,741
1917	3	3,700	127	74,774	21	29,775	37	60,400	24	53,900	212	222,549

III. (1) Special Lobster Fishery Statistics.—Lobster Canneries and Traps—*Concluded.*

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Kings		Queens		Prince		Total	
	Licens- ed Can- neries	Traps	Licens- ed Can- neries	Traps	Licens- ed Can- neries	Traps	Licens- ed Can- neries	Traps
1897	50	75,880	63	49,800	107	90,453	220	216,133
1898	52	96,500	60	59,290	118	128,495	230	284,285
1899	55	90,880	67	67,000	118	125,434	240	283,114
1899	55	87,595	63	77,550	128	136,972	248	302,117
1901	54	95,310	62	72,500	109	113,070	225	280,880
1902	51	98,576	51	54,930	90	88,390	192	241,896
1903	53	101,775	51	57,680	86	93,740	190	253,195
1904	54	117,675	53	74,240	92	104,060	199	295,975
1905	52	111,050	55	78,830	89	94,030	196	283,960
1906	52	122,900	52	74,825	84	115,220	188	312,945
1907	49	118,500	51	64,500	84	122,970	184	305,970
1908	50	130,000	51	83,960	82	136,339	183	350,319
1909-10	51	129,700	50	78,080	86	152,725	187	360,505
1910-11	52	127,000	50	77,340	85	155,530	187	359,870
1911-12	49	118,000	53	82,140	83	139,200	185	339,340
1912-13	53	133,600	56	88,475	86	168,470	195	390,545
1913-14	60	145,600	59	94,027	78	177,120	197	416,747
1914-15	48	156,800	53	85,251	88	146,700	189	388,751
1915-16	49	135,400	45	61,254	78	98,250	172	294,904
1916-17	54	142,300	51	70,640	93	141,727	198	354,667
1917	54	134,400	51	70,280	104	144,473	209	349,153

MAGDALEN ISLANDS AND QUEBEC

Year	Magdalen Islands		Gaspé		Bonaventure		North Shore		Total	
	Licens- ed Can- neries	Traps	Licens- ed Can- neries	Traps	Licens- ed Can- neries	Traps	Licens- ed Can- neries	Traps	Licens- ed Can- neries	Traps
1897	63	76,370	22	29,655	9	9,895	5	775	99	116,695
1898	88	99,385	29	35,230	9	14,395	28	13,460	154	162,470
1899	87	90,135	27	41,450	11	15,750	30	12,010	155	159,345
1900	100	85,065	26	26,350	13	16,600	20	6,970	159	134,985
1901	83	78,520	22	19,500	12	13,600	34	17,100	151	128,720
1902	43	56,500	14	7,950	12	11,170	24	16,450	93	92,070
1903	34	51,110	16	15,350	11	10,600	22	9,250	83	86,310
1904	45	58,200	15	15,500	11	11,600	20	7,620	91	92,920
1905	50	50,645	11	24,200	12	11,000	19	8,800	92	94,645
1906	38	61,650	13	7,500	15	13,720	12	6,765	78	89,635
1907	57	82,712	14	8,064	10	9,150	15	8,464	96	108,390
1908	48	74,230	13	16,160	11	13,050	18	6,449	90	109,889
1909-10	43	71,250	11	12,560	11	11,830	19	7,080	84	102,720
1910-11	48	74,800	12	15,100	9	12,100	27	6,685	96	108,685
1911-12	42	86,550	15	18,200	10	8,595	29	7,040	96	120,385
1912-13	40	76,855	18	19,499	10	8,600	47	8,880	115	113,934
1913-14	40	120,250	20	21,110	10	9,000	45	10,020	115	160,380
1914-15	40	120,250	20	21,110	10	9,000	44	7,020	114	157,380
1915-16	38	63,725	9	9,965	7	3,600	19	5,895	73	82,185
1916-17	38	65,225	8	7,724	6	2,500	17	3,863	69	79,312
1917	33	63,125	8	9,710	5	4,470	15	3,310	61	80,615

FISHERIES STATISTICS

101

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

Recapitulation—Lobster canned and shipped in shell.

Year	Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Prince Edward Island		Quebec		Total	
	1 lb. cans	cwt. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwt. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwt. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwt. in shell	1 lb. cans	cwt. in shell
1897	5,214,265	219,682	2,413,404	22,055	2,465,682	-	1,036,202	94	11,130,554	241,831
1898	5,210,204	326,313	2,113,222	21,776	2,340,020	74	1,067,058	201	10,730,594	348,364
1899	4,837,402	114,462	2,177,106	19,965	2,421,144	46	1,059,658	125	10,495,310	344,598
1900	5,263,780	142,106	2,038,692	19,729	2,223,712	135	1,022,106	80	10,548,290	162,050
1901	5,003,023	118,813	1,842,340	17,605	2,386,070	32	825,171	70	10,055,604	136,520
1902	4,637,204	120,902	1,965,296	20,853	2,039,603	224	708,018	55	9,350,121	142,034
1903	5,153,712	88,586	2,136,672	17,545	2,335,400	400	978,434	108	10,604,218	106,630
1904	5,957,454	92,513	2,055,100	16,852	2,501,100	1,533	848,634	120	10,762,288	111,048
1905	4,917,148	125,851	2,249,440	18,520	2,182,624	350	1,148,412	183	10,497,624	144,904
1906	4,595,816	87,956	2,420,860	12,830	2,289,288	440	798,800	85	10,104,764	101,370
1907	4,270,326	83,279	2,731,012	12,401	2,839,489	720	819,723	90	10,660,550	96,940
1908	4,399,610	87,321	2,716,968	10,317	3,098,444	530	636,476	205	10,911,498	98,373
1909-10	3,794,422	81,960	2,079,660	19,089	2,255,898	1,850	941,620	1,048	9,071,600	103,947
1910-11	3,960,336	43,871	1,676,736	14,736	2,180,784	350	970,656	1,055	8,788,512	100,012
1911-12	4,631,904	98,659	1,807,872	11,171	2,481,264	633	1,086,096	360	10,007,136	110,823
1912-13	4,049,952	71,816	1,358,640	13,418	2,630,304	-	966,672	145	9,005,568	85,379
1913-14	4,197,552	84,063	1,220,128	16,716	1,783,632	-	791,280	100	7,992,592	100,879
1914-15	3,665,760	75,683	1,394,160	10,966	2,119,536	25	543,840	150	7,723,296	86,824
1915-16	3,774,336	107,366	1,450,932	11,692	2,032,944	187	564,096	84	7,822,368	119,329
1916-17	4,055,328	72,404	2,098,800	11,995	2,668,560	99	669,360	864	9,492,048	84,998
1917	3,761,448	64,096	1,290,352	19,603	2,976,000	112	576,864	758	8,607,664	84,569
Totals	94,754,073	2,347,338	41,237,452	339,923	50,252,498	7,740	18,119,176	5,980	204,363,199	2,709,981

Recapitulation—Number of lobster canneries and traps.

Year	Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Prince Edward Island		Quebec		Total	
	Licensed Canneries	Traps	Licensed Canneries	Traps	Licensed Canneries	Traps	Licensed Canneries	Traps	Licensed Canneries	Traps
1897	218	602,612	201	220,912	220	216,133	99	116,695	738	1,156,352
1898	231	645,167	199	243,719	230	284,285	154	162,470	814	1,335,641
1899	247	681,183	216	241,002	240	283,114	155	159,345	858	1,364,644
1900	277	698,972	237	246,861	246	302,117	159	134,985	919	1,382,955
1901	258	702,292	221	251,620	225	280,880	151	128,720	855	1,363,512
1902	240	657,531	198	229,739	192	241,896	93	92,070	723	1,221,236
1903	242	625,052	199	240,449	190	253,195	83	86,310	714	1,205,006
1904	237	643,552	206	256,550	199	295,975	91	92,920	733	1,288,997
1905	237	591,770	198	289,276	196	283,960	92	94,645	723	1,239,651
1906	238	600,125	197	266,161	188	312,945	78	89,635	701	1,268,866
1907	217	636,400	184	289,951	184	305,970	96	108,390	681	1,340,711
1908	215	705,690	187	311,815	183	350,319	90	109,889	675	1,477,623
1909-10	217	632,465	189	312,895	187	350,505	84	102,720	677	1,458,585
1910-11	214	720,577	185	315,740	187	339,370	96	108,685	682	1,504,872
1911-12	226	756,067	200	253,400	185	339,340	96	120,385	707	1,469,192
1912-13	210	801,267	198	285,220	195	390,545	115	113,934	718	1,590,966
1913-14	231	787,387	179	252,681	197	416,747	115	160,380	722	1,617,195
1914-15	226	706,674	167	253,733	189	388,751	114	157,380	696	1,596,538
1915-16	227	778,519	151	216,166	172	294,904	73	82,185	623	1,371,774
1916-17	216	822,672	161	236,506	198	354,667	69	79,312	644	1,493,157
1917	216	817,792	212	229,449	209	349,153	61	80,615	698	1,477,009

III. (2) Statements showing the Salmon-pack of the Province of British Columbia, by Districts and Species, from 1908 to 1917, inclusive. (From Reports of B.C. Commissioner of Fisheries.)

FRASER RIVER.

	1917	1916	1915	1914	1913	1912	1911	1910	1909	1908
Sockeyes	123,614	32,146	91,130	198,183	719,796	123,879	58,487	150,432	585,435	74,514
Spring, Red	10,197	17,673	23,228	11,209	3,573	15,856	7,028	1,018	1,428	1,903
Spring, White	18,916	11,430	5,392	15,300	49	9,826	6,751	8,925	-	2,263
Chums	59,973	30,931	18,919	74,826	22,220	12,997	47,237	52,460	-	-
Pinks	134,442	840	138,305	6,272	20,773	574	142,101	128	8,687	415
Cohoos	25,895	31,330	43,514	43,504	16,018	36,190	39,740	35,031	27,919	33,270
Steelheads	4,951	3,129	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals	377,988	127,472	320,519	349,294	782,428	193,322	301,344	247,994	623,469	112,425

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

III. (2) Statements showing the Salmon-pack of the Province of British Columbia, by Districts and Species, from 1908 to 1917, inclusive. (From Reports of the B.C. Commissioners of Fisheries.)—*Concluded.*

SKEENA RIVER.

	1917	1916	1915	1914	1913	1912	1911	1910	1909	1908
Sockeyes.....	65,760	60,293	116,533	136,166	52,927	92,498	131,066	187,246	87,901	139,846
Springs.....	16,285	20,933	15,273	11,740	26,436	23,833	17,942	9,785	12,469	13,842
Chums.....	21,516	17,121	5,769	8,329	-	504	70	-	28,120	45,404
Pinks.....	148,319	73,029	107,578	71,021	66,045	97,588	81,956	13,473	-	-
Cohoos.....	38,456	47,409	32,190	16,378	18,647	39,835	23,376	11,531	12,249	10,085
Steelheads.....	1,883	3,743	1,793	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals.....	292,219	223,158	279,161	237,634	164,055	254,258	254,410	222,035	140,739	209,177

RIVERS INLET.

	1917	1916	1915	1914	1913	1912	1911	1910	1909	1908
Sockeyes.....	61,195	44,936	103,350	89,890	61,745	112,884	88,763	126,921	89,027	64,652
Springs.....	817	1,422	1,022	566	594	1,149	317	383	587	454
Chums.....	16,101	20,144	5,387	5,023	-	3,845	288	-	-	-
Pinks.....	8,065	3,567	2,964	5,784	2,007	8,809	5,411	19	-	479
Cohoos.....	9,124	15,314	7,115	7,789	3,660	11,010	6,287	2,075	1,400	9,505
Steelheads.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals.....	95,302	85,383	146,838	109,052	68,096	137,697	101,066	129,398	91,014	75,090

NAAS RIVER.

	1917	1916	1915	1914	1913	1912	1911	1910	1909	1908
Sockeyes.....	22,188	31,141	39,349	31,327	23,574	36,037	37,327	30,810	28,246	27,584
Springs.....	4,496	3,845	3,701	3,385	3,151	6,936	3,759	1,239	2,337	3,263
Chums.....	24,938	11,200	11,076	25,569	2,987	3,245	5,189	351	3,589	-
Pinks.....	44,568	59,593	34,879	25,333	20,539	12,476	11,467	895	-	6,612
Cohoos.....	22,180	19,139	15,171	9,276	3,172	12,468	7,942	6,285	6,818	8,348
Steelheads.....	1,125	1,498	113	-	-	-	-	140	-	1,101
Totals.....	119,435	126,636	104,289	91,899	53,123	71,162	65,684	39,720	40,990	46,908

VANCOUVER ISLAND.

	1917	1916	1915	1914	1913	1912	1911	1910	1909	1908
Sockeyes.....	34,189	9,223	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red Springs.....	15,714	4,725	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White Springs.....	3,795	123	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chums.....	240,381	47,178	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pinks.....	49,156	34,993	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cohoos.....	31,733	28,489	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Steelheads.....	2,916	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals.....	377,894	124,731	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

OUTLYING DISTRICTS.*

	1917	1916	1915	1914	1913	1912	1911	1910	1909	1908
Sockeyes.....	32,902	36,150	98,660	87,130	149,336	79,464	67,866	70,506	49,832	48,367
Springs.....	6,056	6,575	9,488	7,108	7,246	22,837	12,659	7,439	2,196	6,439
Chums.....	112,364	113,634	40,849	70,727	52,758	37,734	39,167	5,551	-	-
Pinks.....	112,209	108,622	83,626	111,930	83,430	128,296	64,312	20,098	6,148	23,538
Cohoos.....	30,201	41,942	48,966	43,254	28,328	65,806	42,457	19,460	13,532	20,709
Steelheads.....	865	712	985	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
Totals.....	294,597	307,635	313,894	320,168	285,898	334,187	226,461	123,054	71,708	99,089

PACKED BY DISTRICTS IN PREVIOUS YEARS.

	1917	1916	1915	1914	1913	1912	1911	1910	1909	1908
Fraser River.....	377,988	127,472	320,519	349,294	782,429	199,322	301,344	247,994	623,469	112,425
Skeena River.....	292,219	223,158	279,161	237,634	164,055	254,258	254,410	222,035	140,739	209,177
Rivers Inlet.....	95,302	85,383	146,838	109,052	68,096	137,697	101,066	129,398	91,014	75,090
Naas River.....	119,495	126,686	104,289	94,890	53,423	71,162	65,684	39,720	40,990	46,908
Vancouver Island.....	377,884	124,731	313,894	320,169	285,898	334,187	226,461	123,054	71,708	99,089
Outlying Districts.....	294,597	307,635	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand Totals.....	1,557,485	995,065	1,164,701	1,111,039	1,353,901	996,626	948,965	762,201	967,320	542,689

* Prior to 1916, included Vancouver Island.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 17b

IV. Imports and Exports of Fish and Fish Products.

STATEMENT showing the Quantities and Values of Fish and Fish Products Imported into Canada for Consumption during the year ended December 31, 1917.

Classification	Calendar Year, 1917	
	Quantity	Value
Fish and Fish Products--		\$
Fish--		
Ambergris.....	-	560
Anchovies, sardines, sprats, and other fish, packed in oil or otherwise, in tin boxes weighing--		
Over 20 but not over 36 ounces each.....	Box 11,742	3,198
Over 12 but not over 20 ounces each.....	" 54,303	8,186
Over 8 but not over 12 ounces each.....	" 170,011	15,380
8 ounces or less.....	" 2,260,420	208,026
Bait, fish, clam or other, fresh or salted.....	-	432
Cod, haddock, ling and pollock--		
Dry salted or smoked.....	Lb. 5,892,517	392,142
Fresh.....	" 1,077,920	40,786
Pickled.....	" 920	48
Halibut, fresh.....	" 694,968	64,796
" pickled.....	" 220	28
Herrings, fresh or frozen.....	" 46,886	843
" pickled or salted.....	" 11,769,605	397,417
" smoked.....	" 336,218	19,600
Live fish or fish eggs for propagating purposes.....	-	3,250
Lobsters, canned.....	Lb. 109,078	40,378
fresh.....	" 2,780	78
pickled.....	" 9,991	1,104
Mackerel, fresh.....	" 4,048	613
Oysters, canned in cans not over one pint.....	Can 321,854	30,603
Oysters, canned in cans over one pint but not over one quart.....	" 3,681	661
Oysters, canned in cans exceeding one quart.....	Qt. 1,930	707
Oysters, fresh, in shell.....	Brl. 2,799	15,985
" shelled in bulk.....	Gal. 153,362	242,858
" prepared or preserved, n.o.p.....	Lb. 18,477	6,549
Salmon, canned, prepared or preserved, n.o.p.....	-	134,311
Salmon, fresh.....	" 595,169	46,329
" pickled or salted.....	" 1,125,399	82,251
" smoked.....	" 27,975	5,942
Sea fish, other, fresh.....	" 176,089	12,628
" " pickled.....	" 1,267,924	68,357
" " preserved.....	" 27,572	4,154
Seed and breeding oysters imported for the purpose of being planted in Canadian waters.....	-	4,515
Squid.....	-	37,362
Other fish, fresh, not in barrels or half-barrels.....	Lb. 245,143	20,822
Other fish, fresh or dried, in barrels or half-barrels.....	" 871,413	95,396
Other fish, pickled, not in barrels or half-barrels.....	" 99,947	11,059
Other fish, pickled or salted in barrels.....	" 157,475	14,689
Other fish, preserved in oil.....	-	25,999
" prepared or preserved, n.o.p.....	-	117,202
Other fish smoked or boneless.....	Lb. 34,767	6,089
Fish offal or refuse.....	-	36,052
Fur skins, undressed, the produce of marine animals.....	-	2,928
Oils--		
Cod liver oil.....	Gal. 3,149	7,435
Cod oil, n.o.p.....	" 377,399	334,506
Seal oil.....	" 76,357	71,933
Whale and spermaceti oil.....	" 11,612	10,267
Other fish oil.....	" 109,884	110,604
Pearl, mother of, unmanufactured.....	-	21,217
Tortoise and other shells, unmanufactured.....	-	18,613
Turtles.....	-	2,859
Whalebone, unmanufactured.....	Lb. 270	230
Other fish and fish products.....	-	32,713
Total fish and fish products.....	-	2,833,392

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

IV. Imports and Exports of Fish and Fish Products—*Concluded.*

STATEMENT showing the Quantities and Values of Canadian Fish and Fish Products Exported from Canada during the year ended December 31, 1917.

Classification	Calendar Year, 1917		
	Quantity	Value	
Fish and Fish Products—		\$	
Fish—			
Bait fish	Brl.	3,003	6,675
“ clams and other	“	10,780	20,806
Codfish, haddock, ling and pollock—			
Dry, salted	Cwt.	757,511	6,389,583
Fresh	“	114,048	575,385
Pickled	“	42,199	202,160
Smoked	“	14,349	137,205
Tongues and sounds	“	2,324	43,267
Wet-salted	“	197,774	927,933
Eels		-	47,534
Halibut, fresh or frozen	Cwt.	77,321	674,529
“ pickled	Brl.	-	-
Herrings, canned	Lb.	2,140,453	208,719
“ fresh or frozen	Cwt.	370,064	1,132,734
“ pickled	Brl.	191,188	945,136
“ smoked	Cwt.	46,357	232,692
Lobsters, canned	Lb.	8,684,422	3,344,075
“ fresh	“	6,207,002	1,077,869
Mackerel, fresh	Cwt.	30,065	225,064
“ pickled	Brl.	48,993	822,499
Oysters, canned	Lb.	150	48
“ fresh	Brl.	788	9,213
Salmon, canned	Lb.	36,782,990	6,093,601
“ dog	Cwt.	118,649	353,507
“ fresh	“	74,912	677,466
“ pickled	Brl.	3,721	72,758
“ smoked	Lb.	5,186	939
“ or lake trout	Cwt.	21,419	161,091
Sea fish, other, fresh	“	23,393	126,633
“ “ pickled	Brl.	391	2,913
“ “ preserved	Lb.	192,594	21,919
Smelts	Cwt.	60,273	522,881
All other fish, fresh	“	-	2,359,987
“ “ pickled	Brl.	59	845
Furs or skins the produce of fish or marine animals		-	46,353
Oils—			
Cod oil	Gal.	710,605	580,836
Seal oil	“	31,599	20,752
Whale oil	“	95,804	82,207
Other fish oil	“	59,582	36,355
Other fish and fish products		-	139,708
Total fish and fish products		-	28,323,877

CANADA
BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE

RECENSEMENT INDUSTRIEL, 1917

IIIe PARTIE

STATISTIQUE DES PÊCHERIES

1917

(Recueillie avec la collaboration des Services des Pêcheries du
Gouvernement Fédéral et des Provinces.)

IMPRIMÉ PAR ORDRE DU PARLEMENT



OTTAWA
J. DE LABROQUERIE TACHÉ
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1919

TABLE DES MATIÈRES

Préface.....	PAGE ^s ii
Notice sur les pêcheries canadiennes.....	iv

Introduction et Résumé.

Relevé général par principales espèces de poisson et par province.....	v-vi
La saison de 1917.....	vi
Résumé de la production en 1917.....	vii-ix
Moyens de production: Capital, Agrès, Personnel, etc.....	ix
(1) Pêche proprement dite.....	ix
Capital.....	ix
Personnel.....	ix
(2) Établissements de préparation et de mise en boîte du poisson.....	ix-xiii
Capital.....	ix
Employés et salaires.....	ix
Durée des opérations et heures de travail.....	xi
Nombre d'employés, pour chaque mois.....	xi
Classification des ouvriers, selon leur salaire hebdomadaire.....	xi
Logement du personnel.....	xiii
Consommation de combustible.....	xiii
Force motrice employée.....	xiii
Dépenses diverses.....	xii ⁱ
Répartition par provinces.....	xiii-xix
Importations et exportations.....	xi ^x
Primes de pêche.....	xix-xx
Revue historique.....	xx-xxii
Glossary—Vocabulaire.....	xxiii-xxv ⁱ

Tableaux.

I. Poisson pêché et vendu—Quantités et valeur.....	2-60
II. Moyens de production—Capital d'exploitation, personnel, etc.....	62-91
1 ^{ère} Partie.—Pêche proprement dite.....	62-73
2 ^e Partie.—Établissements de préparation et de mise en boîte du poisson.....	74-91
(a) Capital et personnel.....	74-79
(b) Ouvriers occupés par mois.....	80
(c) Durée des opérations et heures de travail.....	81
(d) Classification des ouvriers, selon leur salaire hebdomadaire.....	82-85
(e) Logement du personnel.....	86
(f) Combustible consommé.....	86-87
(g) Force motrice employée.....	88-89
(h) Dépenses diverses.....	90-91
III. Tableaux concernant spécialement la pêche du homard et du saumon.....	92-102
(1) La pêche du homard.....	92-101
(2) La manutention du saumon, 1908-17.....	101-102
IV. Importations et exportations de poisson et de produits du poisson.....	103-104

RECENSEMENT INDUSTRIEL, 1917

IIIe PARTIE—PÊCHERIES

Préface

Les statistiques contenues dans le présent volume et qui concernent les opérations de pêche de l'année 1917, ont été recueillies dans les premiers mois de 1918.

Ce volume est publié en vertu d'une entente établissant la coopération en matière de statistique, intervenue entre le Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique et les différents services gouvernementaux ayant juridiction sur les pêcheries canadiennes. Ces services comprennent: la Direction des Pêcheries du ministère du Service Naval, qui exerce sa juridiction sur les pêcheries maritimes, ainsi que sur les pêcheries fluviales et lacustres du Manitoba, de la Saskatchewan et de l'Alberta; et les Divisions des Pêcheries des provinces d'Ontario et de Québec, qui régissent les pêcheries en eau douce de leurs provinces respectives. Les pêcheries intérieures des provinces maritimes n'ont que fort peu d'importance au point de vue commercial; leurs statistiques sont colligées par le personnel de la Direction des Pêcheries du Dominion. Il en est de même pour celles de la Colombie Britannique. Cette dernière province possède une Division des Pêcheries, mais cet organisme ne s'occupe pas de statistique pour son propre compte.

En vertu de l'arrangement dont il est parlé plus haut, les statistiques du poisson pêché et des produits offerts en vente à l'état frais ou après une préparation sommaire, sont recueillies par les fonctionnaires locaux des services des pêcheries, vérifiées et condensées au ministère du Service Naval, puis compilées au Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique. En ce qui concerne le poisson industriellement préparé et ses sous-produits, des formules similaires à celles en usage dans le recensement des autres branches de production sont envoyées directement par ce Bureau aux poissonneries, établissements de salaison, de conserves de poisson, etc., les fonctionnaires des services des pêcheries s'assurant que ces formules sont consciencieusement remplies et promptement retournées.

Les statistiques sont présentées sous forme de tableaux, répartis en deux séries principales, l'une étant consacrée au produit et l'autre aux moyens de production: elles sont accompagnées d'une introduction et d'un résumé.

Les chiffres de la production, contenus dans ce rapport, s'appliquent à l'année civile 1917, tandis que les précédents rapports couvraient l'exercice financier se terminant le 31 mars. Par conséquent, toute comparaison que l'on tenterait de faire entre 1917 et les années précédentes, serait inexacte.

R. H. COATS,
Statisticien du Dominion.

Notice sur les Pêcheries Canadiennes.

On peut dire sans exagération que le Canada possède les pêcheries les plus vastes du monde, celles de la Norvège et des Iles Britanniques pouvant, seules, leur disputer la suprématie au point de vue de l'abondance, de la variété et de l'excellence de leurs produits. La richesse des eaux canadiennes est démontrée par le fait que la totalité du saumon, du homard, du hareng, du maquereau et de la sardine, la plus grande partie de l'églefin et une portion considérable de la morue, de la merluche et du merlan que l'on y prend, sont pêchés dans une zone qui ne s'étend pas à plus de dix ou douze milles du rivage.

Les rives des provinces de l'Atlantique, depuis Grand Manan jusqu'au Labrador, mesurent plus de 5,000 milles, à l'exclusion des anses et échancrures qui les dentellent, tandis que les étendues maritimes qu'elles embrassent comprennent: la Baie de Fundy, avec ses 8,000 milles carrés; l'estuaire du St-Laurent, au moins dix fois plus grand, et d'autres eaux océaniques représentant ensemble plus de 200,000 milles carrés, c'est-à-dire plus des quatre cinquièmes des pêcheries du nord de l'Atlantique. De plus, l'on compte 15,000 milles carrés d'eaux intérieures, sous le contrôle absolu du Dominion.

Mais ces vastes étendues ne représentent qu'une partie des eaux canadiennes. La Baie d'Hudson, dont les côtes s'étendent sur une longueur de 6,000 milles, est plus grande que la Méditerranée. Sur le Pacifique, le littoral canadien mesure plus de 7,000 milles; ses baies et ses fjords innombrables offrent aux pêcheurs une multitude d'abris très sûrs. Enfin, disséminés sur tout le territoire, s'égrène une série de lacs, couvrant ensemble une superficie de 220,000 milles carrés, soit plus de la moitié des eaux douces du globe; dans cette étendue, la part du Canada dans les grands lacs du bassin du St-Laurent figure pour 72,700 milles carrés.

L'abondance et l'excellence du poisson sont un facteur de tout premier ordre. Pendant longtemps, la morue et le saumon se sont disputés le premier rang mais, dans les dernières années, le homard tant par son volume que par sa cherté, a quelquefois relégué la morue au troisième rang.

On peut diviser la pêche dans l'Atlantique en deux catégories distinctes: la pêche hauturière (ou de haute mer) et la pêche côtière. La pêche hauturière est pratiquée par des navires de 40 à 100 tonneaux, montés par des équipages de douze à vingt hommes, qui se servent de chaluts. Comme boëtte, on emploie principalement le hareng, l'encornet et le capelan et l'on prend surtout de la morue, de l'églefin, de la merluche, du merlan et du flétan. Quant à la pêche côtière, elle se fait au moyen de petites embarcations, généralement automotrices, que montent deux ou trois hommes et dans de petites barques, ayant de quatre à sept hommes d'équipage. Ces pêcheurs en bateau font usage de rets à mailles, de chaluts et de lignes à main, tandis que ceux qui pêchent sur le rivage se servent de pièges ou casiers, de seines et de nasses. Les poissons comestibles que l'on prend sur la côte sont: la morue, la merluche, l'églefin, le merlan, le flétan, le hareng, le maquereau, le gasparot, l'alose, l'éperlan, le carrelet et la sardine.

Les plus importantes pêcheries de homard de l'univers se trouvent tout le long du littoral oriental du Canada, cependant que d'excellents bancs d'huîtres existent en maintes parties de l'estuaire du St-Laurent, notamment à proximité de l'île du Prince-Edouard.

La pêche du saumon prédomine sur le littoral du Pacifique, quoique de grands navires, bien équipés, se livrent à une fructueuse pêche du flétan, dans les eaux septentrionales de la Colombie Britannique, la méthode usitée étant la ligne de fond, que l'on tend et que l'on relève au moyen de doris, tout comme cela se pratique dans les pêcheries en eaux profondes de l'Atlantique. Le hareng est très abondant sur la côte du Pacifique et fournit une inépuisable provision de boëtte pour la pêche du flétan. Dans les lacs intérieurs, on pêche à l'aide de rets à mailles, d'éperviers, de seines et de lignes ordinaires.

DOC. PARLEMENTAIRE No 17b

RECENSEMENT INDUSTRIEL, 1917—PÊCHERIES

Introduction et Résumé.

La valeur totale des produits des pêcheries canadiennes, au cours de l'année 1917, atteinait \$52,312,044, au lieu de \$39,208,378 en 1916 et \$35,860,708 en 1915. Ces chiffres représentent la valeur de ces produits mis sur le marché soit frais, soit préparés sommairement ou industriellement.

On trouvera dans le tableau suivant les quantités et valeurs concernant les principaux poissons, au point de vue commercial (à partir de \$100,000) durant les cinq dernières années, avec indication dans la dernière colonne de l'augmentation ou de la diminution en 1917, comparativement à 1916.

1. Quantités et valeur marchande des principaux poissons, 1913-17.†

Espèces de poissons	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	Augm. ou dimin. en 1917 sur 1916		
						Augm. +	Dimin. -	
Saumon.....	qtx \$	1,551,411 10,833,713	1,409,828 7,560,386	1,410,769 11,262,381	1,239,668 10,882,431	1,642,770 17,411,029	+ +	403,102 6,528,598
*Morue.....	qtx \$	1,664,599 3,387,109	1,820,025 3,836,134	2,152,756 4,439,496	2,026,231 5,449,964	2,302,987 8,281,920	+ +	276,757 2,831,956
Homard.....	qtx \$	514,646 4,710,062	408,816 4,339,929	445,277 4,506,155	450,898 5,508,054	474,871 5,654,265	- +	6,027 146,211
Hareng.....	qtx \$	2,484,219 3,173,129	2,118,291 2,735,257	1,894,774 2,906,887	1,751,314 3,050,421	1,481,708 3,693,688	+ +	269,606 643,267
Eglefin.....	qtx \$	405,633 841,511	566,002 1,244,840	582,522 1,232,022	582,028 1,711,271	712,416 2,936,719	+ +	130,388 1,225,448
Flétan.....	qtx \$	256,096 2,036,400	239,920 1,793,283	226,151 2,261,776	142,823 2,263,573	140,024 2,066,635	- -	2,799 196,938
Sardine.....	qtx \$	141,384 676,668	298,885 1,349,615	336,794 1,229,096	315,832 1,481,261	274,359 1,910,705	- -	41,473 429,444
Maquereau.....	qtx \$	215,442 1,280,319	143,712 826,846	180,990 990,329	156,075 924,746	167,067 1,333,354	+ +	10,992 408,608
Poisson blanc.....	qtx \$	137,887 929,962	159,894 975,685	153,529 1,048,641	164,992 1,135,486	178,838 1,248,006	+ +	13,846 112,520
Eperlan.....	qtx \$	88,728 810,392	93,771 837,682	67,607 632,733	68,629 847,357	73,153 1,027,555	+ +	4,524 180,198
Merluce et lingue.....	qtx \$	353,598 490,979	262,897 313,921	379,959 520,051	385,953 757,456	321,605 890,265	- +	64,348 132,809
Truite.....	qtx \$	73,164 682,619	67,890 623,504	115,999 870,209	88,071 741,610	75,662 699,950	- -	12,409 41,660
Doré.....	qtx \$	61,603 449,539	97,555 657,783	55,722 901,183	105,428 871,719	86,425 650,632	- -	19,003 221,087
Merlan.....	qtx \$	160,094 187,723	159,788 214,195	138,801 193,788	143,306 268,756	189,908 486,195	+ +	46,602 217,439
Brochet.....	qtx \$	64,925 372,868	97,724 469,919	69,229 347,355	73,993 404,453	79,383 429,396	+ +	5,390 24,943
Tulippi.....	qtx \$	20,157 63,910	50,946 156,529	55,787 165,569	55,537 301,060	64,910 333,686	+ +	6,373 32,626
Moules et autres coquillages.....	qtx \$	121,335 368,325	87,972 282,876	73,713 240,611	54,942 195,805	55,655 222,965	+ +	713 27,160
†Gasparot.....	qtx \$	61,768 62,241	90,935 106,906	97,032 120,126	80,020 117,083	98,277 196,482	+ +	18,257 79,399
Perche.....	qtx \$	14,497 72,985	23,062 115,220	19,218 98,119	22,773 114,656	24,707 126,723	+ +	1,934 12,067
Huitres.....	qtx \$	29,828 173,753	26,545 177,979	21,386 147,628	18,361 147,751	13,632 109,265	- -	4,729 38,486

*Y compris cabillaud: 1917, 87,532 qtx, valant \$879,404.

†Antérieurement à 1916-17, ces chiffres comprenaient les pétoncles.

‡Les chiffres pour 1917 sont pour l'année du calendrier et ceux pour les périodes antérieures sont pour les années fiscales.

Le tableau suivant indique la valeur des pêcheries, par province, durant les cinq dernières années, la dernière colonne indiquant l'augmentation ou la diminution en 1917, comparativement à 1916.

2. Valeur des pêcheries, par province, 1913-17, classées selon leur importance en 1917.

Provinces	Valeur des pêcheries.					
	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	Augment. ou diminut. en 1917 sur 1916. Aug. + Dim. -
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Colombie Britannique.....	13,391,398	11,515,086	14,538,320	14,637,346	21,518,595	+ 6,881,249
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	8,297,326	7,739,191	9,166,851	10,092,902	14,468,319	+ 4,375,417
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	4,308,707	4,940,083	4,737,145	5,656,859	6,143,088	+ 486,229
Québec.....	1,650,427	1,924,430	2,076,851	2,991,624	3,414,378	+ 422,754
Ontario.....	2,674,685	2,755,291	3,341,182	2,658,993	2,866,419	+ 207,426
Ile du Prince-Edouard.....	1,280,447	1,281,666	933,682	1,344,179	1,786,310	+ 442,131
Manitoba.....	606,272	849,422	742,925	1,390,002	1,543,288	+ 153,286
Saskatchewan.....	148,602	132,017	165,888	231,946	320,238	+ 88,292
Alberta.....	81,319	86,720	94,134	144,317	184,009	+ 39,692
Yukon.....	68,265	69,725	63,730	60,210	67,400	+ 7,190
Totaux.....	33,207,748	31,264,631	35,869,798	39,208,378	52,312,034	+ 13,103,666

La saison de 1917.

Dans l'ensemble, les opérations de pêche, en 1917, ont été fructueuses et rémunératrices.

Au printemps, les conditions atmosphériques sur la côte de l'Atlantique furent plutôt défavorables, ce qui eut pour effet de restreindre la production de certaines des principales espèces de poisson, notamment le hareng et le homard, restée inférieure à celle de l'année précédente. Toutefois, la diminution de la quantité a été compensée par la hausse de leur valeur. Mais le mauvais temps ne s'est pas fait sentir dans toutes les régions côtières; tandis qu'il nuisait considérablement à la pêche à la morue dans le nord du Nouveau-Brunswick et en Gaspésie, on prenait une beaucoup plus grande quantité de morue et d'églefin que de coutume en Nouvelle-Ecosse. Tout le long de la rive sud de la Nouvelle-Ecosse, le poisson fut fort abondant, et son prix élevé induisit les pêcheurs à déployer plus de zèle et d'activité. L'usage de filets fixes s'étant répandu d'une manière plus générale à Antigonish, N.-E., il a été pris une beaucoup plus grande quantité d'églefin.

La production totale du saumon en Colombie Britannique durant 1917 a excédé celle de l'année précédente, augmentation qui correspond à une plus grande demande des variétés les moins chères de ce poisson. A intervalles réguliers, espacés de quatre ans, le saumon à dos bleu (*sockeye*) du fleuve Fraser se montre habituellement en très grand nombre; 1917 aurait dû être une année d'abondance, mais cet espoir fut déçu. Ceci prouve la justesse des craintes déjà exprimées, à savoir: que les glissements de roc qui se produisirent en 1913 à Hell's Gate constituent un obstacle à la montée du poisson vers les frayères. Les prix élevés du poisson dans l'Alberta et la Saskatchewan ont induit un plus grand nombre de personnes à se livrer à la pêche et augmenté considérablement la quantité de poisson pêché.

L'augmentation de \$13,103,666 constatée dans la valeur de la production de toutes espèces de poisson pour l'ensemble du Canada fut principalement constituée par le saumon de la Colombie Britannique, à concurrence de plus de \$6,500,000; le poisson de l'Atlantique: morue, églefin, merlan, merluche, sardine et maquereau, y a contribué pour plus de \$4,300,000.

DOC. PARLEMENTAIRE No 17b

Les embarcations à gazoline sont de plus en plus utilisées par les pêcheurs, sur toutes les parties de la côte, pour se transporter plus rapidement sur les lieux de pêche. Durant 1917, 14,823 de ces canots étaient en usage, au lieu de 12,828 l'année précédente.

Résumé de la production en 1917.

Le tableau que l'on trouvera sur les pages suivantes est un état de la totalité du poisson pêché et mis sur le marché en 1917, dans tout le Canada. Nous donnons, pour chaque espèce de poisson, le volume de la prise et sa valeur au débarquement, en établissant une distinction entre les pêcheries maritimes et les pêcheries intérieures. On y verra aussi sous quelle forme chaque espèce a été offerte à la consommation et la valeur spéciale du poisson soit frais, soit sous chacune de ses diverses préparations.

3. Quantités et valeur du poisson pêché et mis en vente au Canada en 1917.

Espèces	Pêcheries maritimes		Pêcheries intérieures		Total	
	Quantités	Valeur	Quantités	Valeur	Quantités	Valeur
Bonite, pêchée..... qtx	15,657	\$ 52,843	-	\$ -	15,657	\$ 52,843
fraîche.....	15,521	81,451	-	-	15,521	81,451
en botte..... caisses	85	510	-	-	85	510
Valeur totale aux lieux de pêche.....	-	81,961	-	-	-	81,961
Gasparot, pêché..... qtx	91,831	130,919	-	-	-	-
frais.....	24,723	50,419	1,427	4,281	26,150	54,700
salé..... barils	22,369	134,254	1,673	7,528	24,042	141,782
Valeur totale aux lieux de pêche.....	-	184,673	-	11,809	-	196,482
Bar, pêché..... qtx	1,437	16,060	-	-	-	-
vendu frais.....	1,437	20,335	383	4,147	1,820	24,482
Beluga, pêché..... nomb.	91	682	-	-	91	682
peaux.....	91	682	-	-	91	682
Cabillaud, pêché..... qtx	87,532	494,209	-	-	87,532	494,209
frais.....	73,164	743,229	-	-	73,164	743,229
fumé.....	6,786	131,709	-	-	6,786	131,709
salé vert.....	386	4,338	-	-	386	4,338
séché.....	8	128	-	-	8	128
Valeur totale aux lieux de pêche.....	-	879,404	-	-	-	879,404
Barbus, pêchés..... qtx	5,142	15,426	-	-	5,142	15,426
fraîche.....	5,142	51,420	-	-	5,142	51,420
Capelan, pêché..... barils	27,769	41,407	-	-	27,769	41,407
frais.....	27,769	41,449	-	-	27,769	41,449
Carpe, pêchée..... qtx	-	-	16,695	40,890	-	-
Barbotte, pêchée.....	-	-	4,850	38,210	-	-
Caviar..... liv	-	-	11,831	15,106	-	-
Moules et maîtres..... barils	55,655	101,794	-	-	55,655	101,794
fraîches.....	35,840	93,710	-	-	35,840	93,710
en botte.....	360	720	-	-	360	720
en botte..... caisses	19,445	128,535	-	-	19,445	128,535
Valeur totale aux lieux de pêche.....	-	222,965	-	-	-	222,965
Morue, pêchée..... qtx	2,215,455	5,993,977	-	-	2,215,455	5,993,977
fraîche.....	180,187	1,000,197	-	-	180,187	1,000,197
salée verte.....	287,784	1,683,745	-	-	287,784	1,683,745
filets fumés.....	5,264	72,865	-	-	5,264	72,865
séchées.....	481,613	4,645,709	-	-	481,613	4,645,709
Valeur totale aux lieux de pêche.....	-	7,402,516	-	-	-	7,402,516
Algues, crabes, bucardes, etc..... qtx	19,540	53,290	-	-	19,540	53,290
frais.....	9,601	66,918	-	-	9,601	66,918
Anguille, pêchée.....	3,978	23,455	-	-	-	-
fraîche.....	3,978	30,647	7,656	59,810	11,634	90,457
Poisson utilisé comme engrais..... tonnes	1,267	71,889	2,250	9,922	3,517	72,811
Entrailles de poisson.....	150	300	-	-	150	300
Huile de poisson..... gall	582,943	397,164	-	-	582,943	397,164
Carrelet, pêché..... qtx	10,659	24,241	-	-	10,659	24,241
frais.....	10,659	55,995	-	-	10,659	55,995
Phoque à fourrure..... nomb	218	2,180	-	-	218	2,180
peaux.....	218	6,540	-	-	218	6,540
Os de branchies..... qtx	510	12,802	-	-	510	12,802
Colle de poisson, valeur aux lieux de pêche..... gall	900	450	-	-	900	450
Laqualche, pêchées..... qtx	-	-	8,131	40,209	-	-
Roussette (ou poisson gris), pêchée.....	11,712	4,673	-	-	11,712	4,673
fraîche.....	11,200	4,480	-	-	11,200	4,480
en botte.....	289	1,300	-	-	289	1,300
Valeur totale aux lieux de pêche.....	-	5,780	-	-	-	5,780
Eglenin, pêché..... qtx	712,416	1,610,248	-	-	712,416	1,610,248
frais.....	221,807	1,159,359	-	-	221,807	1,159,359
en botte..... caisses	13,137	84,522	-	-	13,137	84,522
filets fumés..... qtx	41,382	598,939	-	-	41,382	598,939
salé vert.....	70,496	419,273	-	-	70,496	419,273
séché.....	81,750	674,626	-	-	81,750	674,626
Valeur totale aux lieux de pêche.....	-	2,936,719	-	-	-	2,936,719

DOC. PARLEMENTAIRE No 17b

3. Quantités et valeur du poisson pêché et mis en vente au Canada en 1917—fin.

Espèces	Pêcheries maritimes		Pêcheries intérieures		Total		
	Quantités	Valeur	Quantités	Valeur	Quantités	Valeur	
Sole, pêchée.....	qtx	8,244	28,493	-	-	8,244	28,493
franche.....	"	8,244	81,109	-	-	8,244	81,109
Encornet, pêché.....	barils	7,339	23,975	-	-	7,339	23,975
frais.....	"	7,339	29,751	-	-	7,339	29,751
Esturgeon, pêché.....	qtx	466	5,709	-	-	-	-
frais.....	"	466	10,045	-	-	-	-
Vessies d'esturgeon.....	nomb.	1,628	977	5,439	87,966	5,905	98,011
Espadon.....	qtx	4,338	22,590	-	-	4,338	22,590
frais.....	"	4,338	33,178	-	-	4,338	33,178
Foie de homard.....	caisses	253	5,060	-	-	253	5,060
Tacaud, pêché.....	qtx	13,168	25,920	-	-	13,168	25,920
frais.....	"	13,168	38,893	-	-	13,168	38,893
Lingues et moules.....	"	3,650	84,635	-	-	3,650	84,635
Truite, pêchée.....	"	2,990	32,188	-	-	-	-
franche.....	"	2,990	45,183	70,672	654,767	75,662	699,950
Tulippi, pêché.....	qtx	-	-	64,910	333,686	64,910	333,686
Baleine, pêchée.....	nomb	380	195,700	-	-	380	195,700
Fanon de baleine.....	tonnes	291	10,185	-	-	291	10,185
Huile de baleine.....	gall.	4,372,245	342,422	-	-	437,245	342,422
Ablette (ou poisson blanc), pêché.....	qtx	-	-	178,838	1,248,006	178,838	1,248,006
Colin, pêché.....	qtx	545	1,722	-	-	545	1,722
frais.....	"	345	1,725	-	-	345	1,725
fumé.....	"	100	1,000	-	-	100	1,000
Valeur totale aux lieux de pêche.....	-	-	2,725	-	-	-	2,725
Epinoche, pêchée.....	qtx	5	15	-	-	5	15
franche.....	"	5	50	-	-	5	50

Moyens de production: Capital, Agrès, Personnel, etc.

(1) Pêche proprement dite.

CAPITAL.—Le capital représenté par la valeur des navires, barques, filets, pièges, quais, établissements frigorifiques, etc., engagés dans l'industrie de la pêche durant 1917, atteignait \$28,560,872 (tableau 4); l'année précédente, ce chiffre ne s'élevait qu'à \$22,639,001.

PERSONNEL.—En 1917, il y avait 77,140 personnes occupées à ces opérations (tableau 5).

(2) Etablissements de préparation et de mise en boîte du poisson.

CAPITAL.—Le capital représenté par la valeur des établissements se livrant à l'industrie poissonnière, c'est-à-dire les poissonneries, les fabriques de conserves de poisson, de salaison, de fumage, etc., s'élève à \$20,366,701, soit \$6,990,969 pour la valeur des terrains et bâtiments, \$3,401,935 pour la machinerie et l'outillage, \$6,459,664 pour les stocks en main et \$3,514,133 de fonds de roulement. (tableau 6).

A ces chiffres, l'on doit ajouter \$215,552, valeur de 9,492 petites poissonneries et établissements de fumage.

EMPLOYÉS ET SALAIRES. En ce qui concerne le personnel des établissements de préparation du poisson, les statistiques ont porté sur le nombre, le sexe et l'âge des ouvriers (une distinction étant établie entre ceux ayant plus de 16 ans et ceux de 16 ans et au-dessous), le nombre d'ouvriers par mois, leur classification en différentes catégories, selon leur salaire hebdomadaire, les salaires et appointements payés durant l'année, et enfin le nombre total des différentes personnes ayant figuré toute l'année sur les listes de paie.

En Colombie Britannique, la majorité des ouvriers des fabriques de conserves de poisson sont placés sous un régime spécial, l'entrepreneur engageant et payant directement sa main-d'œuvre et étant lui-même payé par le fabricant selon la quantité de poisson mis en boîte.

DOC. PARLEMENTAIRE No 17b

7. Personnel des établissements de préparation et de mise en boîte du poisson, 1917—Nombre, appointements et salaires.

	Nombre d'établissements	Directeurs et gérants	Commis, sténographes, vendeurs, etc.	Total des traitements et appointements	Ouvriers				Total des salaires	Travail au contrat		
					Au-dessus de 16 ans		Au-dessous de 16 ans			Hommes	Femmes	Salaires
					Hommes	Femmes	Garçons	Filles				
Homarderies.....	610	151	43	118,102	4,055	3,161	348	339	897,250	-	-	-
Saumeries.....	89	101	99	299,882	1,736	347	40	30	1,150,448	3,431	1,207	732,587
Huileries (de baleines).....	1)											
Sardineries.....	2)	12	13	34,360	227	190	-	9	125,854	-	-	-
Etabl. à mollusques.....	12)											
Poissonneries et établ. de fumage.....	268	100	117	216,643	1,822	171	19	-	634,725	-	-	-
Total.....	982	364	272	668,987	7,840	3,869	407	378	2,808,277	3,431	1,207	732,587

Plus 214 ouvriers travaillant au dehors, payés à la tâche, ayant reçu \$7,179.

L'on doit ajouter que 395 établissements ont fourni des indications quant au nombre total de leurs ouvriers et employés ayant figuré toute l'année sur leurs listes de paie, et qui s'élève à 10,477 personnes. Les mêmes établissements nous apprennent qu'au 15 décembre (ou au jour de paie le plus rapproché de cette date) leurs listes de paie portaient 10,102 noms.

DURÉE DES OPÉRATIONS ET HEURES DE TRAVAIL.—Les établissements affectés à la préparation du poisson ont travaillé en moyenne neuf heures par jour et cinquante-sept heures par semaine. En moyenne, chacun de ces établissements a travaillé pendant 111 jours entiers, plus une partie de la journée pendant dix jours, et est resté fermé durant 183 jours ouvrables. On trouvera ces statistiques détaillées dans le tableau principal (tableau n° 11, partie 2).

NOMBRE D'EMPLOYÉS, POUR CHAQUE MOIS.

8. Personnel des établissements de préparation et mise en boîte du poisson.—Leur nombre sur la liste de paie, le 15 de chaque mois.

Mois	Homarderies		Saumeries		Sardineries et établis. à mollusques		Poissonneries et établis. de fumage		Total des ouvriers
	Hommes	Femmes	Hommes	Femmes	Hommes	Femmes	Hommes	Femmes	
Janvier.....	376	174	411	70	23	18	797	76	1,945
Février.....	226	85	410	33	34	18	814	76	1,706
Mars.....	284	133	932	31	108	65	648	57	2,258
Avril.....	1,905	915	1,744	182	152	134	672	51	5,755
Mai.....	4,687	3,995	1,166	237	209	174	1,221	76	11,765
Juin.....	4,493	3,788	2,313	378	230	230	1,453	115	13,000
Juillet.....	1,954	1,416	2,848	566	214	231	1,449	102	8,780
Août.....	1,511	1,103	2,668	489	217	197	1,416	88	7,689
Septembre.....	1,045	702	1,197	500	234	189	1,460	95	5,422
Octobre.....	327	76	1,775	329	182	169	1,619	125	4,602
Novembre.....	270	35	819	129	178	121	1,547	132	3,231
Décembre.....	268	57	399	21	132	89	1,274	115	2,355

CLASSIFICATION DES OUVRIERS, SELON LEUR SALAIRE HEBDOMADAIRE.—Le tableau suivant contient une classification des ouvriers de l'industrie poissonnière, selon leur salaire hebdomadaire. On y verra que le plus grand nombre d'entre eux appartient à la catégorie des salaires entre \$12 et \$15 par semaine, et en second lieu à celle de \$10 à \$12.

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

9. Personnel des établissements de préparation et mise en boîte du poisson.—Classification selon le salaire hebdomadaire.

Homarderies	De 16 ans et plus		Au-dessous de 16 ans		Total des ouvriers
	Hommes	Femmes	Hommes	Femmes	
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	
Au-dessus de \$3	36	61	14	19	130
\$3 mais moins de \$4	192	488	154	196	1,030
\$4 mais moins de \$5	186	628	50	47	91
\$5 mais moins de \$6	207	394	23	12	636
\$6 mais moins de \$7	300	431	22	6	759
\$7 mais moins de \$8	293	273	25	20	611
\$8 mais moins de \$9	406	196	11	15	628
\$9 mais moins de \$10	477	346	23	8	854
\$10 mais moins de \$12	702	140	4	6	852
\$12 mais moins de \$15	630	133	18	1	782
\$15 mais moins de \$20	343	45	3	6	397
\$20 mais moins de \$25	186	9	1	3	199
\$25 et plus	117	17	-	-	134
Total	4,055	3,161	348	339	7,903

Saumoneries	De 16 ans et plus		Au-dessous de 16 ans		Total des ouvriers
	Hommes	Femmes	Garçons	Filles	
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	
Au-dessus de \$3	-	-	-	-	-
\$3 mais moins de \$4	20	6	-	-	26
\$4 mais moins de \$5	10	9	-	2	21
\$5 mais moins de \$6	13	2	-	5	20
\$6 mais moins de \$7	7	15	5	8	35
\$7 mais moins de \$8	46	10	-	-	56
\$8 mais moins de \$9	24	-	10	15	49
\$9 mais moins de \$10	14	127	2	-	143
\$10 mais moins de \$12	34	59	23	-	116
\$12 mais moins de \$15	245	53	-	-	298
\$15 mais moins de \$20	576	32	-	-	608
\$20 mais moins de \$25	492	34	-	-	526
\$25 et plus	255	-	-	-	255
Total	1,736	347	40	30	2,153

Sardineries et établissements à mollusques.	De 16 ans et plus		Au-dessous de 16 ans		Total des ouvriers
	Hommes	Femmes	Garçons	Filles	
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	
Au-dessus de \$3	-	-	-	-	-
\$3 mais moins de \$4	-	-	-	-	-
\$4 mais moins de \$5	2	5	-	-	7
\$5 mais moins de \$6	-	55	-	5	60
\$6 mais moins de \$7	5	12	-	4	21
\$7 mais moins de \$8	-	8	-	-	8
\$8 mais moins de \$9	-	24	-	-	24
\$9 mais moins de \$10	24	18	-	-	42
\$10 mais moins de \$12	36	65	-	-	101
\$12 mais moins de \$15	34	3	-	-	37
\$15 mais moins de \$20	116	-	-	-	116
\$20 mais moins de \$25	10	-	-	-	10
\$25 et plus	-	-	-	-	-
Total	227	190	-	9	426

Poissonneries et établissements de fumage.	De 16 ans et plus		Au-dessous de 16 ans		Total des ouvriers
	Hommes	Femmes	Garçons	Filles	
	nombre	nombre	nombre	nombre	
Au-dessus de \$3	3	3	-	-	6
\$3 mais moins de \$4	9	9	6	-	24
\$4 mais moins de \$5	15	29	4	-	48
\$5 mais moins de \$6	29	32	-	-	61
\$6 mais moins de \$7	36	11	-	-	47
\$7 mais moins de \$8	47	9	3	-	59
\$8 mais moins de \$9	94	15	1	-	110
\$9 mais moins de \$10	141	19	-	-	160
\$10 mais moins de \$12	356	30	-	-	391
\$12 mais moins de \$15	612	11	5	-	623
\$15 mais moins de \$20	324	1	-	-	325
\$20 mais moins de \$25	84	2	-	-	86
\$25 et plus	72	-	-	-	72
Total	1,822	171	19	-	2,012

DOC. PARLEMENTAIRE No 17b

LOGEMENT DU PERSONNEL—325 établissements pouvoient au logement de leurs employés au moyen de 1,175 maisons, chaque logement comportant une moyenne de quatre pièces. Ces maisons sont évaluées ensemble à \$451,455, soit en moyenne \$384 chacune (voir tableau, page 86).

CONSOMMATION DE COMBUSTIBLE—Les usines et fabriques affectées à la manutention du poisson ont consommé pour \$379,339 de combustible, soit une moyenne de \$387 par établissement. La houille bitumineuse tient la tête de la liste avec une valeur de \$171,254; la gazoline arrive en second lieu avec \$101,924 et le bois vient ensuite avec \$67,993 (voir tableau, pages 86-87).

FORCE MOTRICE EMPLOYÉE—Les moteurs à gazoline prennent la première place quant au nombre, avec un total de 669, développant 4,026 chevaux-vapeur. Les machines à vapeur occupent le second rang, au nombre de 251 avec une force de 3,895 chevaux-vapeur. On compte 48 turbines, donnant 1,159 chevaux-vapeur et huit moteurs électriques produisant 64 chevaux-vapeur. Sous la rubrique «force motrice louée», on trouve aussi 33 moteurs électriques, représentant 516 chevaux-vapeur (voir tableau, pages 88-89).

DÉPENSES DIVERSES.—Elles comprennent le loyer des bureaux; des ateliers de la machinerie; le prix de la force motrice; l'assurance; les taxes; les droits régaliens; la publicité; les voyages; les réparations ordinaires aux bâtiments et machines et autres menues dépenses. Elles se totalisent par \$2,214,625.

Résumé du capital d'exploitation et du personnel, pour l'ensemble de l'industrie de la pêche.

En additionnant la valeur du matériel d'exploitation affecté aux opérations de pêche proprement dites avec la valeur des usines, fabriques et autres établissements se livrant à la manutention du poisson, on constate que le capital ainsi représenté atteint \$47,143,125. Les rapports de l'an dernier évaluèrent ce capital à \$28,728,962, mais ce chiffre ne comprenait ni les fonds de roulement ni les stocks en main, dont on s'est occupé pour la première fois en 1917 et qui s'élèvent à \$3,514,133 et \$6,459,664 respectivement. En outre, le système inauguré en 1917, d'obtenir un rapport distinct pour chaque établissement dépendant de l'industrie poissonnière est supposé avoir eu pour effet d'augmenter quelque peu la valeur totale attribuée précédemment aux terrains, bâtiments et machineries de toutes sortes. En adoptant la même base que l'année précédente, le capital d'exploitation s'élèverait à environ \$33,000,000.

L'industrie de la pêche et ses ramifications diverses occupaient en 1917, 95,122 personnes.

Répartition par provinces.

Le tableau 20, qui se trouve sur les pages xvii et xviii contient un état détaillé du poisson mis en vente dans chacune des provinces durant 1917. Ce tableau permet d'établir des comparaisons entre les provinces quant à la production de chaque espèce de poisson. Outre cette analyse, les tableaux 10 à 19 fournissent les chiffres concernant les principales espèces, pour les cinq dernières années et par chaque province. Enfin le tableau 21 indique, pour chaque province, le nombre et la valeur des navires, remorqueurs, barques et semailles, congélateurs, glacières, fabriques de conserves de poisson (y compris leur capital d'exploitation), etc., et le nombre de mains employées par l'industrie poissonnière.

9 GEORGE V, A. 1919

10. Nouvelle-Écosse.

Espèces		1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	Augm. ou dimin. en 1917 sur 1916.	
							Augm. +	Dim. -
Morue.....	qtx	970,870	923,020	1,076,284	992,794	1,227,360	+	234,566
	\$	1,891,251	1,992,100	2,339,541	2,642,846	4,553,534	+	1,910,688
Homard.....	qtx	302,261	228,609	284,644	241,400	219,273	-	22,127
	\$	2,960,057	2,522,599	2,975,675	3,210,520	3,071,171	-	139,349
Égletin.....	qtx	387,386	544,111	554,046	546,729	889,667	+	142,938
	\$	808,882	1,229,267	1,158,642	1,617,879	2,866,220	+	1,248,341
Maquereau.....	qtx	162,607	83,538	113,516	77,317	125,725	+	48,408
	\$	901,263	424,283	632,331	483,000	973,324	+	490,324
Hareng.....	qtx	386,473	412,875	467,699	309,805	339,876	+	30,071
	\$	470,990	549,128	850,551	494,478	841,404	+	346,926
Merluce et lingue.....	qtx	249,387	170,537	218,940	243,941	220,452	+	23,039
	\$	366,519	205,561	324,401	540,630	658,768	+	118,138
Merlan.....	qtx	79,232	105,813	100,636	96,011	124,448	+	28,437
	\$	111,350	152,551	146,617	191,481	339,280	-	147,799
Flétan.....	qtx	31,521	24,689	30,518	18,832	24,877	+	6,045
	\$	291,874	224,963	283,676	231,941	336,820	+	104,879
Saumon.....	qtx	9,401	9,099	10,043	8,550	10,285	+	1,735
	\$	139,435	143,017	158,405	150,561	198,947	+	48,386
Éperlan.....	qtx	4,043	5,874	4,770	5,340	7,964	+	2,624
	\$	37,510	50,159	47,987	69,795	106,146	+	36,351

11. Nouveau-Brunswick.

Sardine.....	qtx	141,384	298,585	336,290	315,810	274,008	-	41,802
	\$	676,668	1,349,015	1,226,236	1,481,085	1,908,900	+	427,815
Homard.....	qtx	78,177	69,056	72,151	99,455	106,701	+	7,246
	\$	692,810	729,100	755,360	1,048,940	1,095,474	+	46,534
Éprian.....	qtx	60,117	65,189	52,961	55,025	55,703	+	678
	\$	601,170	651,890	529,610	715,112	834,415	+	119,303
Morue.....	qtx	240,435	252,638	250,913	200,560	158,995	-	41,565
	\$	404,769	422,095	424,394	527,005	519,550	-	7,455
Hareng.....	qtx	868,126	638,822	682,190	539,339	188,144	-	351,195
	\$	808,910	567,579	577,828	728,086	406,514	-	321,572
Saumon.....	qtx	17,985	17,056	17,867	17,791	15,983	-	1,808
	\$	269,775	255,840	268,005	268,744	242,950	-	25,794
Maquereau.....	qtx	17,741	29,857	19,748	11,407	19,355	+	7,948
	\$	171,806	285,988	196,076	134,398	228,417	+	94,019
Gasparot.....	qtx	41,576	65,084	74,687	62,274	83,445	+	21,171
	\$	60,386	70,133	85,110	90,796	165,841	+	75,045
Merluce et lingue.....	qtx	76,620	69,410	139,237	115,727	78,959	-	36,768
	\$	88,522	77,603	159,577	165,309	165,127	-	182
Merlan.....	qtx	70,862	53,975	38,165	47,295	65,460	+	18,165
	\$	76,373	61,644	47,171	77,275	146,915	+	69,640
Moules et Mactres.....	qtx	56,603	47,068	37,982	13,780	27,912	+	14,132
	\$	172,237	128,523	101,770	88,606	102,036	+	13,430

12. Ile du Prince-Édouard.

Homard.....	qtx	92,898	88,341	84,894	111,289	124,103	+	12,814
	\$	743,180	883,315	627,090	967,610	1,241,456	+	273,846
Morue.....	qtx	59,022	29,542	57,208	58,793	70,830	+	12,037
	\$	115,933	64,064	117,610	146,419	260,754	+	114,335
Merluce.....	qtx	25,191	22,500	21,282	26,235	20,671	-	5,564
	\$	33,538	30,157	35,373	50,817	62,803	+	11,986

STATISTIQUE DES PÊCHERIES

XV

DOC. PARLEMENTAIRE No 17b

12. Ile du Prince-Edouard—Fin.

Espèces	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	Augm. ou dimin. en 1917 sur 1916. Augm. + Dim. -
Eperlan.....	qtx 9,777	19,326	4,412	5,744	6,401	+
	\$ 51,279	111,552	24,467	40,208	53,984	+
Hareng.....	qtx 85,295	55,032	20,360	15,928	21,886	+
	\$ 82,257	59,005	21,342	20,146	37,865	+
Maquereau.....	qtx 11,496	9,215	5,640	8,457	3,767	-
	\$ 81,044	44,395	35,611	43,362	22,555	-
Huitres.....	qtx 12,951	7,823	6,206	6,431	3,038	-
	\$ 85,509	49,769	42,055	48,946	22,207	-

13. Québec.

Morue.....	qtx 365,052	567,664	732,481	710,713	758,270	+
	\$ 716,271	1,050,918	1,277,872	1,579,231	2,068,678	+
Homard.....	qtx 41,310	22,810	23,588	28,754	24,794	-
	\$ 314,015	204,915	148,030	280,984	246,104	-
Hareng.....	qtx 364,545	356,682	141,358	283,440	242,760	-
	\$ 197,351	240,969	85,553	271,352	222,342	-
Saumon.....	qtx 12,761	11,699	11,795	15,302	13,532	-
	\$ 161,553	120,172	92,453	103,693	118,794	+
Maquereau.....	qtx 23,598	21,102	42,086	58,894	18,220	-
	\$ 126,206	72,180	126,311	263,986	109,058	-
Anguille.....	qtx 2,781	4,993	7,346	8,741	6,288	-
	\$ 18,326	30,148	58,620	49,716	51,782	+
Ablette (ou poisson blanc).....	qtx 514	598	257	3,099	3,124	+
	\$ 5,140	6,112	2,930	30,933	31,310	+
Brochet.....	qtx 935	871	1,960	4,238	4,658	+
	\$ 6,179	5,955	10,156	25,987	30,079	+

14. Ontario.

Hareng.....	qtx 130,718	91,474	115,715	106,872	201,801	+
	\$ 658,038	441,925	561,905	626,976	992,909	+
Truite.....	qtx 62,204	57,609	106,503	60,711	62,829	+
	\$ 579,832	539,850	770,090	516,290	592,433	+
Ablette (ou poisson blanc).....	qtx 52,263	57,964	67,100	106,872	49,498	-
	\$ 520,123	533,400	623,240	526,976	474,602	-
Doré.....	qtx 26,564	39,173	26,718	45,418	25,216	-
	\$ 265,645	391,730	267,180	454,187	252,232	-
Brochet.....	qtx 34,547	44,258	25,844	14,836	15,574	+
	\$ 276,378	354,064	206,752	118,690	124,590	+
Perche.....	qtx 12,427	19,536	14,904	12,585	15,170	+
	\$ 62,137	97,680	74,520	62,926	75,553	+
Tulippi.....	qtx 5,738	8,701	6,630	8,197	10,139	+
	\$ 34,429	52,206	39,780	49,183	60,835	+

15. Manitoba.

Ablette (ou poisson blanc).....	qtx 38,243	47,649	44,360	50,339	52,419	+
	\$ 229,391	273,818	256,992	350,543	390,321	+
Doré.....	qtx 31,024	53,898	23,134	45,298	49,728	+
	\$ 155,020	240,085	114,973	311,262	345,179	+

15. Manitoba—Fin.

Espèces	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	Augm. ou dimin. en 1917 sur 1916 Augm. + Dim. —
Tulippi.....	qtx 13,844	39,987	47,562	49,185	52,646	+
	\$ 27,696	97,443	119,826	245,925	263,230	+
Brochet.....	qtx 18,756	37,043	30,228	41,289	42,013	+
	\$ 56,268	78,530	90,099	204,749	208,846	+
Esturgeon.....	qtx —	—	153	1,819	2,621	+
	\$ —	—	918	20,506	51,080	+
Perche.....	qtx 243	1,091	573	8,603	8,599	—
	\$ 972	4,719	2,865	43,015	42,995	—
Truite.....	qtx 1,505	742	436	1,259	1,561	+
	\$ 7,525	3,710	1,744	8,813	10,927	+

Compris sous la rubrique "Poissons Divers" en 1913 et 1914.

16. Saskatchewan.

Ablette (ou poisson blanc).....	qtx 30,993	35,443	23,936	28,551	43,301	+
	\$ 102,817	87,155	92,420	126,758	197,920	+
Brochet.....	qtx 7,936	10,913	7,535	8,736	9,697	+
	\$ 24,622	18,697	29,541	41,732	45,916	+
Doré.....	qtx 1,710	1,951	3,140	4,662	5,831	+
	\$ 6,941	5,606	15,351	24,883	28,314	+
Truite.....	qtx 388	2,498	2,218	2,799	3,696	+
	\$ 1,615	3,552	9,632	14,155	18,594	+

17. Alberta.

Ablette (ou poisson blanc).....	qtx 14,012	17,370	17,036	21,452	29,792	+
	\$ 51,201	53,730	52,479	90,472	133,573	+
Doré.....	qtx 543	759	1,540	3,076	5,239	+
	\$ 2,203	1,860	4,381	11,534	19,996	+
Brochet.....	qtx 2,740	4,637	3,660	4,892	7,421	+
	\$ 9,371	12,823	10,757	13,265	19,365	+

18. Colombie Britannique.

Saumon.....	qtx 1,509,354	1,369,740	1,369,394	1,196,432	1,601,520	+
	\$ 10,243,670	8,018,835	10,726,818	10,343,503	16,828,783	+
Flétan.....	qtx 223,465	214,444	194,896	123,062	113,529	—
	\$ 1,734,200	1,561,626	1,972,290	2,026,670	1,721,012	—
Hareng.....	qtx 649,062	563,406	467,452	496,030	487,241	—
	\$ 955,583	876,651	1,009,708	1,009,383	1,192,654	+
Cabillaud.....	qtx 29,220	47,161	35,870	63,371	87,532	+
	\$ 258,885	366,957	300,049	554,463	879,404	+
Moules et mactres.....	qtx 16,567	12,941	10,048	8,538	11,998	+
	\$ 64,491	84,097	78,130	63,845	84,000	+
Sole.....	qtx —	4,340	3,178	5,151	7,806	+
	\$ —	34,512	25,983	56,752	78,649	+
Huitres.....	qtx 2,680	1,768	1,090	1,562	1,789	+
	\$ 9,380	28,619	20,165	28,897	32,202	+

STATISTIQUE DES PÊCHERIES

xvii

DOC. PARLEMENTAIRE No 17b

19. Territoire du Yukon.

Espèces	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	Augm. ou dimin. en 1917 sur 1916.	Augm. + Dim. -
Saumon.....	qtx \$ 1,820 18,200	1,886 18,860	1,570 15,700	1,435 14,350	1,385 20,775	+ -	50 6,425
Ablette (ou poisson blanc).....	qtx \$ 836 20,900	842 21,050	798 19,950	789 19,725	648 19,440	- -	141 285
Truite.....	qtx \$ 271 8,160	284 8,520	271 8,130	252 7,560	194 6,790	- -	58 770

20. Quantités et valeur, par province, de tous les poissons et leurs produits mis en vente en 1917.

Espèces	Nouvelle-Ecosse		Nouveau-Brunswick		Ile du Prince-Edouard		Québec		Colombie Britannique	
	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur
Bonite, fraîche.....	qtx 15,521	\$ 81,451	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
“ en boîte.....	caisses 85	510	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gasparot, frais.....	qtx 6,104	11,812	20,046	42,888	-	-	-	-	-	-
“ salé.....	barils 2,809	18,329	21,133	122,953	100	500	-	-	-	-
Bar.....	qtx 204	1,840	1,271	19,065	-	-	345	3,577	-	-
Beluga, peaux de.....	nombr. -	-	-	-	-	-	91	682	-	-
Cabillaud, frais.....	qtx -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73,164	743,229
“ salé vert.....	“ -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	386	4,338
“ fumé.....	“ -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,786	131,709
“ séché.....	“ -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	128
Barbue.....	“ -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,142	51,420
Capelan.....	barils -	-	-	-	-	27,769	41,449	-	-	-
Carpe.....	qtx -	-	-	-	-	2,500	12,500	-	-	-
Barbotte.....	“ -	-	-	-	-	30	250	-	-	-
Caviar.....	liv. -	-	100	150	-	-	425	900	-	-
Moules et macres—										
frâches.....	barils 13,122	28,112	15,070	24,984	670	2,080	986	2,582	5,992	35,952
en boîte.....	caisses 168	853	12,342	77,052	425	2,550	4	32	6,006	48,048
pour boîte.....	qtx -	-	-	-	-	-	360	720	-	-
Morue, fraîche.....	“ 151,346	903,352	13,254	49,362	3,688	15,442	11,899	32,041	-	-
“ salée verte.....	“ 81,063	545,482	20,961	123,888	24,382	184,072	161,378	830,283	-	-
“ filets fumés.....	“ 5,284	72,865	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
“ séchées.....	“ 299,654	3,031,825	34,630	346,300	6,124	61,240	141,205	1,206,344	-	-
Albes, crabes, bucardes, etc.....	“ 2,810	13,605	905	4,889	-	-	-	-	5,886	48,424
Anguille.....	“ 2,234	14,794	1,348	12,992	75	750	6,288	51,782	-	-
Poisson utilisé comme engrais.....	tonnes 47	1,725	-	-	-	-	2,250	922	1,220	70,164
Entrailles de poisson.....	“ 150	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huile de poisson.....	gallon 270,058	148,673	86,090	65,342	21,798	15,099	160,177	145,158	44,820	23,892
Carrelet.....	qtx 4,401	20,745	3,137	9,127	-	-	442	2,622	2,679	23,601
Peaux de phoque à fourrure.....	nombr. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	218	6,540
Os de branchies.....	qtx -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	510	12,802
Colle de poisson.....	gall. 900	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roussette (ou poisson gris) frais.....	qtx -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,200	4,480
Roussette (ou poisson gris) en boîte.....	caisses 289	1,300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eglefin, frais.....	qtx 216,230	1,141,128	5,258	15,777	300	2,400	18	54	-	-
“ en boîte.....	caisses 10,287	61,722	2,850	22,800	-	-	-	-	-	-
“ fumé.....	qtx 41,382	598,939	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
“ salé vert.....	“ 70,066	417,705	75	325	-	-	355	1,243	-	-
“ séché.....	“ 78,024	646,726	2,035	15,520	613	5,912	1,078	6,468	-	-
Peaux de phoque commun.....	nombr. 3,152	4,271	5	15	-	-	27,988	67,404	-	-
Merluche et lingue—										
frâches.....	qtx 24,839	90,102	157	327	291	1,164	365	1,277	143	715
“ fumés.....	“ -	-	-	-	6,070	36,420	-	-	25	375
“ salés vert.....	“ 803	3,695	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
“ filets fumés.....	“ 4,646	58,682	668	5,344	-	-	-	-	-	-
“ séchés.....	“ 60,015	506,289	25,600	159,456	3,146	25,219	200	1,200	-	-
Flétan, frais.....	“ 24,877	336,820	103	1,075	-	-	1,515	7,728	113,285	1,718,500
“ fumé.....	“ -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122	2,512
Hareng, frais.....	“ 35,110	94,561	9,485	25,662	2,738	5,582	76,930	84,191	87,173	341,239
“ en boîte.....	caisses 7,263	36,315	4,542	31,794	-	-	-	-	46,650	304,017
“ fumé.....	qtx 10,354	60,997	32,030	193,590	-	-	7,004	28,012	6,263	29,025
“ salé sec.....	“ -	-	-	-	-	-	327	1,962	161,865	328,721
“ mariné.....	barils 58,453	499,201	7,491	61,248	975	6,825	12,647	68,687	7,293	117,828
“ pour boîte.....	“ 51,750	150,146	29,932	66,979	8,486	25,458	26,425	28,265	28,785	71,824
“ pour engrais.....	“ 92	184	20,221	27,241	-	-	30,025	11,225	-	-

20. Quantités et valeur, par province, de tous les poissons et leurs produits mis en vente en 1917.

Espèces	Nouvelle-Ecosse		Nouveau-Brunswick		Île du Prince-Edouard		Québec		Colombie Britannique	
	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur
Homard, en boîte..... caisses	78,426	\$ 1,582,310	43,549	\$ 870,980	62,494	\$ 1,240,000	12,018	\$ 238,576	-	\$ -
" vivant ou frais qtx	64,096	1,488,861	19,603	224,444	112	1,456	758	7,588	-	-
Maquereau, frais..... caisses	56,224	470,352	18,806	225,672	737	5,425	64	334	-	-
" en boîte..... caisses	75	600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" salé..... barils	23,150	502,372	183	2,745	1,009	17,130	6,052	108,124	-	-
Maskinongé..... qtx	-	-	-	-	-	-	308	2,858	-	-
Poissons divers..... qtx	4,011	7,267	1,322	1,838	120	120	11,597	86,916	1,648	13,184
Poulpe..... " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	184	1,656
Oulachon..... " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,231	10,991
Huitres..... barils	1,879	13,300	6,926	41,556	3,038	22,207	-	-	1,789	32,202
Perche..... qtx	-	-	10	40	-	-	410	2,787	492	4,920
Doré..... " "	-	-	247	2,470	-	-	153	2,111	-	-
Brochet..... " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,658	30,079	-	-
Sprat, salé..... barils	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	2,000
" en boîte..... caisses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,090	9,810
Merlan, frais..... qtx	8,955	23,493	17,489	34,978	-	-	-	-	-	-
" salé vert..... " "	5,142	25,434	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" filets fumés..... " "	2,268	25,213	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" séchés..... " "	32,804	265,140	15,991	111,937	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marsouin..... nomb.	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	4,100	-	-
Petite morue, etc..... qtx	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,086	8,688
Saumon, frais..... qtx	9,604	190,138	15,983	242,950	65	780	11,110	105,517	262,067	2,550,274
" en boîte..... caisses	346	3,114	-	-	-	-	90	785	1,557,485	14,017,365
" fumé..... qtx	199	4,975	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,418	23,222
" salé vert..... " "	36	720	-	-	-	-	1,564	12,512	12,870	125,979
" peu salé..... " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,611	111,943
" "..... " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,564	7,820
Œufs de saumon..... caisses	295	885	168,070	1,008,420	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sardine, en boîte..... barils	236	472	240,128	900,480	-	-	56	448	-	-
Pétoncles, fraîches..... " "	-	-	100	800	-	-	-	-	-	-
" sous coquille..... gall.	13,000	26,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huile de phoque..... qtx	9,175	8,189	9	5	-	-	75,743	75,743	-	-
Varech..... tonnes	550	550	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alose, fraîche..... qtx	1,123	9,341	4,559	35,557	-	-	286	2,242	21	315
" salée..... barils	170	2,076	164	2,359	-	-	-	-	15	360
" "..... " "	-	-	140	56	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merluce argentée..... qtx	3,387	10,734	24	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
Raie..... " "	7,994	106,146	55,703	834,415	6,401	53,984	1,901	18,730	1,633	10,117
Eperlan..... " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	10	1,164	14,270
" pour boîte..... barils	438	2,460	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,806	78,649
Encornet..... " "	4,852	23,733	407	1,628	-	-	2,080	4,390	-	-
Esturgeon..... qtx	4,338	33,178	46	690	-	-	1,408	15,977	445	9,790
Espadon..... " "	263	5,060	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foie de homard..... caisses	338	478	12,565	37,695	95	210	170	510	-	-
Tacaud..... qtx	688	12,987	529	15,745	1,713	50,295	722	5,608	-	-
Langues et noues..... " "	1,056	17,225	1,329	18,386	475	3,990	1,786	18,073	414	10,350
Truite..... " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	291	10,185
Fanon de baleine..... tonnes	-	-	250	175	-	-	-	-	436,995	342,247
Huile de baleine..... gall.	-	-	56	840	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ablette (ou poisson blanc) qtx	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,124	31,310	-	-
Colin, frais..... " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	345	1,725
" fumé..... " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	1,000
Epinoche..... " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	80

Espèces	Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		Territoire du Yukon	
	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur	Quantité	Valeur
Carpe..... qtx	14,195	\$ 28,390	-	\$ -	-	\$ -	-	\$ -	-	\$ -
Barbotte..... qtx	4,420	35,390	400	2,600	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caviar..... liv.	5,806	5,806	5,600	8,250	-	-	-	-	-	-
Anguille..... qtx	1,089	10,139	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laqueche..... " "	-	-	7,982	39,084	65	429	84	696	-	-
Hareng..... " "	201,801	992,909	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maskinongé..... " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	330
Poissons divers..... " "	38,484	192,419	74,640	158,750	8,372	22,638	1,177	3,335	755	19,075
Mulet..... " "	-	-	11,013	22,026	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perche..... " "	15,170	75,853	8,599	42,995	26	128	-	-	-	-
Doré..... " "	25,216	252,282	49,728	345,179	5,831	28,314	5,239	19,996	11	330
Brochet..... " "	15,574	124,590	42,013	208,846	9,697	45,916	7,421	19,365	20	600
Saumon..... " "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,385	20,775
Esturgeon..... qtx	1,325	19,874	2,621	51,080	60	600	-	-	-	-
Vessies d'esturgeons..... nomb.	1,628	977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truite..... qtx	62,829	592,433	1,591	10,927	3,696	18,594	322	3,182	194	6,790
Tullip..... " "	10,139	60,836	52,646	262,230	1,124	5,999	999	3,862	2	60
Ablette (ou poisson blanc)..... " "	40,493	474,602	52,419	390,321	43,301	197,920	29,792	133,573	648	19,440

21. Capital d'exploitation et personnel employé, par province.

Provinces	Personnel employé				Navires, remorqueurs et semailles		Barques		
	Nombre sur les navires, etc.	Nombre dans les barques	Nombre dans les congélateurs et glacières	Nombre dans les établissements de l'industrie poissonnière.	Valeur	Nombre	à gazoline	à voiles et à rames	Valeur totale
						\$	nombre	nombre	\$
Nouvelle-Ecosse.....	4,814	16,953	1,114	3,676	805	2,499,010	5,219	7,793	1,481,625
Ile du P.-Edouard.....	52	3,398	11	2,427	22	9,700	1,812	405	346,050
Nouveau-Brunswick.....	1,656	14,070	2,033	3,371	552	489,530	2,194	8,843	942,845
Québec.....	80	9,577	1,080	984	31	27,805	1,652	3,693	718,538
Ontario.....	635	3,070	-	-	120	601,100	702	1,108	343,164
Manitoba.....	120	2,072	182	-	11	141,000	7	1,062	53,323
Saskatchewan.....	-	1,661	-	-	-	-	11	540	12,782
Alberta.....	-	1,032	30	-	-	-	54	378	31,102
Terr. du Yukon.....	-	233	8	-	-	-	-	112	3,215
Colomb. Britannique.....	1,589	11,378	292 ¹	7,624	514	2,500,801	3,172	3,479	1,837,820
Totaux.....	8,946	63,441²	4,750	17,982	2,055	6,268,946	14,823	27,413	5,776,464

¹ Y compris les employés des postes de baleiniers. ² Y compris 744 pêcheurs ne se servant pas de bateaux.

Provinces	Valeur des seines, pièges filets à éperlan, etc.	Valeur des lignes à main, nasses, chaluts, etc.	Valeur des casiers à homard.	Valeur des môles et quais.	Valeur approxim. des congélateurs et glacières.	Capital engagé dans les établis. de préparation et mise en boîte du poisson.	Valeur approxim. des petites poissonneries et établis. de fumage.	Total du capital.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nouvelle-Ecosse..	863,607	354,416	969,442	1,182,335	747,715	3,540,633	63,528	11,702,311
Ile du P.-Edouard.	76,015	22,030	430,741	311,850	5,000	552,871	16,592	1,770,949
Nouv.-Brunswick..	772,896	741,908	388,231 ³	294,920 ⁴	273,920	1,775,079	53,742	5,733,071
Québec.....	395,309	99,235	83,485	97,582	48,497	1,748,642	64,125	3,283,218
Ontario.....	1,147,692	3,988	-	55,009	180,229	-	-	2,331,182
Manitoba.....	166,713	100	-	15,480	72,800	-	13,140	462,556
Saskatchewan.....	56,407	141	-	640	2,465	-	145	72,580
Alberta.....	36,518	30	-	3,840	6,360	-	630	78,480
Terr. du Yukon....	3,225	493 ¹	-	300	4,750	-	450	12,433
Col. Britannique...	1,829,115	103,681 ²	15,700 ¹	504,047	2,152,505 ²	12,749,476	3,200	21,696,345
Totaux.....	5,347,497	1,326,022	1,887,599	2,466,103	3,494,241	20,366,701	215,552	47,143,125

¹ Y compris 3 pièges tournants, évalués à \$355.

² Y compris 8 agrès chalutiers à saumon, évalués à \$40.

³ Y compris 74 pièges à anguilles, évalués à \$198.

⁴ Pièges à crabe et à saumon, en Colombie Britannique.

¹ Y compris 451 sonnettes à pilotis et treuils à seine.

² Y compris 4 postes de baleiniers, évalués à \$170,855, 2 établissements de préparation des crabes, évalués à \$1,200, 3 établissements de salaison, évalués à \$12,000 et un parc à huîtres, évalué à \$15,450.

Importations et Exportations.

Dans le tableau IV (pages 103-104), on trouvera un état indiquant brièvement les importations et les exportations de poisson et des produits du poisson au cours de 1917. L'on y verra que la valeur totale de ces importations s'élevait à \$2,833,392, tandis que celle des exportations atteignait \$28,323,877.

Primes de pêche.

En vertu d'une «Loi pour encourager le développement des pêcheries maritimes et la construction de navires de pêche», il est payé annuellement une somme de \$160,000 aux pêcheurs des provinces maritimes de l'est. Ces primes sont distribuées sur les bases fixées de temps à autre par arrêté du conseil des ministres.

Pour l'année 1917, la distribution fut faite sur les bases suivantes :

Aux propriétaires de navires ayant droit à la prime, \$1 par tonneau enregistré sans que la prime puisse excéder \$80.

Aux pêcheurs sur navires qualifiés pour la prime, \$6.30 chacun.

Aux propriétaires de barques mesurant au moins 13 pieds de quille, \$1 par barque.

Aux pêcheurs sur ces barques qualifiés pour la prime, \$3.85 chacun.

Il y eut 14,532 demandes de primes, dont 14,516 furent accueillies. L'année précédente, l'on en avait reçu 13,604 et admis 13,593.

Le total des primes versées atteignit \$159,892.25, ainsi réparties :

A 812 navires et leurs équipages, \$52,748.20.

A 13,704 barques et leurs équipages, \$107,144.05. Dans le tableau suivant l'on donne le détail des primes payées, dans chaque comté, pour l'année 1917.

22. Etat détaillé des primes payées aux navires et barques de pêche pour l'année 1917.

Provinces et comtés.	Nombre de navires	Tonnage	Moyenne du tonnage	Nombre d'hommes	Sommes payées	Nombre de barques	Nombre d'hommes	Sommes payées	Total des primes payées aux navires et barques de pêche en 1917.
					\$ c.			\$ c.	\$ c.
Nouvelle-Ecosse—									
Comté d'Annapolis.....	—	—	—	5	31 50	179	293	1,307 05	1,338 55
Comté d'Antigonish.....	—	—	—	—	—	174	246	1,121 10	1,121 10
Comté du Cap-Breton.....	17	269	15-82	90	636 45	498	934	4,094 65	4,931 10
Comté de Cumberland.....	1	15	15-00	3	33 90	4	7	31 70	65 60
Comté de Digby.....	12	550	45-83	99	1,173 70	417	718	3,181 30	4,355 00
Comté de Guysborough.....	58	901	15-66	263	2,560 00	812	1,277	5,726 95	8,286 95
Comté d'Halifax.....	80	1,253	13-25	344	3,422 00	1,203	1,651	7,559 60	10,981 60
Comts d'Inverness.....	26	355	13-60	137	1,157 20	458	917	3,988 45	5,145 65
Comté de Kings.....	4	54	50-44	16	154 80	52	74	336 90	491 70
Comté de Lunenburg.....	165	8,323	19-33	2,120	21,681 25	686	849	3,955 65	25,636 90
Comté de Pictou.....	3	58	11-35	10	121 15	81	107	492 95	614 10
Comté de Queens.....	17	193	26-32	57	553 00	193	309	1,382 65	1,936 25
Comté de Richmond.....	31	816	22-82	213	2,160 00	498	828	3,685 80	5,845 80
Comté de Shelbourne.....	45	1,027	13-27	314	3,007 75	693	1,238	5,459 30	8,467 05
Comté de Victoria.....	11	146	38-26	58	513 50	324	476	2,160 70	2,674 20
Comté de Yarmouth.....	26	995	30-16	288	2,811 65	168	323	1,411 55	4,223 20
Totaux.....	496	14,955	30-16	4,007	40,218 45	6,440	10,247	45,896 30	86,114 75
Nouveau-Brunswick—									
Comté de Charlott.....	15	256	17-06	61	646 60	441	694	3,115 40	3,762 00
Comté de Gloucester.....	265	3,759	14-18	1,074	10,527 45	207	488	2,085 80	12,613 25
Comté de Kent.....	10	104	10-40	21	236 30	29	43	194 55	430 85
Comté de Northumberland.....	4	81	20-25	17	186 90	6	12	52 20	239 10
Comté de Restigouche.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	16	67 60	67 60
Comté de St-Jean.....	4	73	18-25	11	142 45	48	61	283 10	425 55
Totaux.....	298	4,273	14-33	1,184	11,739 70	737	1,314	5,798 65	17,538 35
Ile du Prince-Edouard—									
Comté de Kings.....	2	37	18-50	7	81 10	507	742	3,364 70	3,445 80
Comté de Prince.....	8	114	14-25	32	315 60	543	1,323	5,654 55	5,970 15
Comté de Queens.....	4	46	11-50	14	134 65	130	279	1,205.00	1,339 65
Totaux.....	14	197	14-07	53	531 35	1,180	2,344	10,224 25	10,755 60
Québec—									
Comté de Bonaventure.....	1	16	16	3	34 90	970	1,722	7,607 20	7,642 10
Comté de Gaspé.....	2	24	12	19	145 35	3,201	6,495	28,257 55	28,402 90
Comté de Rimouski.....	—	—	—	—	—	98	137	623 55	623 55
Comté de Saguenay.....	1	15	15	10	78 45	1,080	1,974	8,737 40	8,815 85
Totaux.....	4	55	14-25	32	258 70	5,347	10,328	45,225 70	45,484 40
Grands totaux.....	812	19,480	23-99	5,276	52,748 20	13,704	24,233	107,144 90	159,938 10

Revue historique.

Les trois tableaux portant les numéros 23, 24 et 25 et commençant page xxi présentent une revue de l'industrie de la pêche au Canada durant les dernières années. En ce qui concerne la production, les données sont é

DOC. PARLEMENTAIRE No 17b

vince et par année et remontent jusqu'à 1870. Quant au nombre et à la valeur des navires, barques, etc., les chiffres partent de l'année 1880; enfin, le personnel employé à cette industrie nous est révélé à partir de 1895.

23. Revue historique.—(a) Valeur totale des pêcheries dans les différentes provinces du Canada, depuis 1870 jusqu'à 1917 inclusivement.

Années	Nouvelle-Écosse	Nouveau-Brunswick	Île du Prince-Edouard	Québec	Ontario	Colombie Britannique	Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta et Yukon	Total pour tout le Canada
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1870.....	4,019,425	1,131,433	Inconnu	1,161,551	264,982	Inconnu	Inconnu	6,577,391
1871.....	5,101,030	1,185,033	"	1,093,612	193,524	"	"	7,573,199
1872.....	6,016,835	1,965,459	"	1,320,189	267,633	"	"	9,570,116
1873.....	6,577,085	2,285,662	207,595	1,391,564	293,091	"	"	10,754,997
1874.....	6,652,302	2,685,794	288,863	1,608,660	446,267	"	"	11,681,886
1875.....	5,573,851	2,427,654	298,927	1,596,759	453,194	"	"	10,350,385
1876.....	6,029,050	1,953,389	494,967	2,097,668	437,229	104,697	"	11,117,000
1877.....	5,527,858	2,133,237	763,036	2,560,147	438,223	583,433	"	12,005,934
1878.....	6,131,600	2,305,790	840,344	2,664,055	348,122	925,767	"	13,215,678
1879.....	5,752,937	2,554,722	1,402,301	2,820,395	367,133	631,766	"	13,529,254
1880.....	6,291,061	2,744,447	1,675,089	2,631,556	444,491	713,335	"	14,499,979
1881.....	6,214,732	2,930,904	1,955,290	2,751,962	509,903	1,454,321	"	15,817,162
1882.....	7,131,418	3,192,339	1,855,687	1,976,516	825,457	1,842,675	"	16,824,092
1883.....	7,689,374	3,185,674	1,272,468	2,138,997	1,027,033	1,644,646	"	18,958,192
1884.....	8,763,779	3,730,454	1,085,619	1,694,561	1,133,724	1,358,267	"	17,766,404
1885.....	8,283,922	4,005,431	1,293,430	1,719,460	1,342,692	1,078,038	"	17,722,973
1886.....	8,415,362	4,180,227	1,141,991	1,741,382	1,435,998	1,577,348	186,980	18,679,288
1887.....	8,379,782	3,559,507	1,037,426	1,773,567	1,531,850	1,974,887	129,084	18,386,103
1888.....	7,817,030	2,941,863	876,862	1,860,014	1,839,869	1,902,195	180,677	17,418,508
1889.....	6,346,722	3,067,039	886,430	1,876,194	1,963,123	3,348,067	167,679	17,655,254
1890.....	6,636,444	2,699,055	1,041,109	1,615,119	2,009,637	3,481,432	232,104	17,714,900
1891.....	7,011,300	3,571,050	1,238,733	2,008,678	1,806,389	3,008,755	332,989	18,977,874
1892.....	6,340,724	3,203,922	1,179,856	2,236,732	2,042,198	2,949,483	1,088,254	18,941,169
1893.....	6,407,279	3,746,121	1,133,368	2,218,905	1,694,930	4,443,903	1,042,093	20,686,659
1894.....	6,547,387	4,351,526	1,119,738	2,303,586	1,659,968	3,950,478	737,087	20,719,570
1895.....	6,213,131	4,403,158	976,836	1,867,920	1,584,473	4,401,354	752,466	20,199,358
1896.....	6,070,895	4,799,433	976,126	2,025,754	1,605,674	4,183,999	745,543	20,407,424
1897.....	8,090,346	3,934,135	954,949	1,737,011	1,289,822	6,138,865	638,416	22,783,544
1898.....	7,226,034	3,849,357	1,070,202	1,761,440	1,433,632	3,713,101	613,355	19,667,121
1899.....	7,347,604	4,119,891	1,043,645	1,953,134	1,590,447	5,214,074	622,911	21,891,706
1900.....	7,909,152	3,769,742	1,059,193	1,989,279	1,333,294	4,878,820	718,159	21,557,639
1901.....	7,889,548	4,193,264	-1,050,823	2,174,459	1,428,078	7,942,771	958,410	25,737,153
1902.....	7,351,753	3,912,514	887,024	2,059,175	1,265,706	5,284,824	1,198,437	21,959,433
1903.....	7,841,602	4,186,800	1,099,510	2,211,792	1,535,144	4,748,365	1,478,665	23,101,878
1904.....	7,287,099	4,671,084	1,077,546	1,751,397	1,793,229	5,219,107	1,716,977	23,516,439
1905.....	8,259,085	4,847,090	998,922	2,003,716	1,708,963	9,850,216	1,811,570	29,479,562
1906.....	7,799,160	4,905,225	1,168,939	2,175,035	1,734,856	7,003,347	1,493,923	26,279,485
1907.....	7,632,330	5,300,564	1,459,695	2,047,930	1,935,025	6,122,923	968,422	25,499,349
1908.....	8,009,838	4,754,298	1,378,624	1,881,817	2,100,078	6,465,038	861,392	25,451,085
1909.....	8,081,111	4,676,315	1,197,558	1,808,436	2,177,813	10,314,755	1,373,181	29,629,169
1910.....	10,110,243	4,134,144	1,153,708	1,692,475	2,026,121	9,163,235	1,676,507	29,965,433
1911.....	9,367,550	4,886,157	1,196,396	1,868,136	2,205,436	13,677,125	1,467,072	34,667,872
1912.....	7,384,055	4,284,054	1,379,905	1,988,241	2,842,878	14,455,498	1,074,843	33,389,464
1913.....	8,297,626	4,308,707	1,280,447	1,850,427	2,674,685	13,891,386	904,458	33,207,748
1914.....	7,730,191	4,940,083	1,261,666	1,924,430	2,755,291	11,515,086	1,137,884	31,264,631
1915.....	9,166,851	4,737,145	933,682	2,076,851	3,341,182	14,538,320	1,066,677	35,860,708
1916.....	10,082,902	5,665,859	1,344,179	2,991,624	2,658,993	14,637,346	1,826,475	39,208,378
1917.....	14,468,319	6,143,088	1,786,310	3,414,378	2,866,419	21,578,595	2,114,935	52,312,044

24. Revue historique.—(b) Nombre et valeur des navires et barques de pêche du Canada, et valeur des agrès et matériel de pêche.

Année	Navires			Barques		Valeur des filets et seines	Valeur des autres agrès de pêche	Total du capital engagé
	Nombre	Tonnage	Valeur	Nombre	Valeur			
			\$		\$	\$	\$	\$
1880.....	1,181	45,323	1,814,688	25,266	716,352	985,978	419,564	3,936,582
1885.....	1,177	48,728	2,021,633	28,472	852,257	1,219,284	2,604,285	6,697,459
1890.....	1,069	43,984	2,152,790	29,803	924,346	1,695,358	2,600,147	7,372,641
1895.....	1,121	37,829	2,318,290	34,268	1,014,057	1,713,190	4,208,311	9,253,848
1900.....	1,212	41,307	1,940,329	38,930	1,248,171	2,405,860	5,395,765	10,990,125
1901.....	1,231	40,358	2,417,680	38,186	1,212,297	2,312,187	5,549,136	11,491,300
1902.....	1,296	49,888	2,620,661	41,667	1,199,598	2,103,621	5,382,079	11,305,959
1903.....	1,343	42,712	2,755,150	40,943	1,338,003	2,305,444	5,842,857	12,241,454
1904.....	1,316	43,025	2,592,527	41,938	1,376,165	2,189,666	6,198,584	12,356,942
1905.....	1,384	41,640	2,813,834	41,463	1,373,337	2,310,508	6,383,218	12,880,897
1906.....	1,439	40,827	2,841,875	39,634	1,462,374	2,426,341	7,824,975	14,555,565
1907.....	1,390	36,902	2,731,888	38,711	1,437,196	2,266,722	8,374,440	14,826,592
1908.....	1,441	40,818	3,571,871	39,965	1,696,856	2,283,127	7,957,500	15,508,275
1909.....	1,750	37,662	3,303,121	41,170	1,855,629	2,572,820	9,626,362	17,557,832
1910.....	1,680	38,454	3,028,625	39,977	2,483,996	2,786,545	10,720,701	19,019,870
1911.....	1,648		3,502,828	36,701	2,695,650	2,453,191	12,281,135	20,932,004
1912.....	1,669		4,671,923	34,501	3,072,115	4,154,880	12,489,541	24,388,459
1913.....	1,992		4,445,250	37,680	3,834,178	3,423,110	15,761,486	27,464,033
1914.....	1,892		4,390,660	39,144	3,957,912	3,313,581	13,071,009	24,733,162
1915.....	1,984		4,594,504	38,536	4,345,954	3,544,087	13,371,030	25,855,575
1916.....	1,965		5,267,724	40,105	4,829,793	4,485,269	14,146,176	28,728,962
1917.....	1,533		6,268,946	42,689	5,770,464	5,347,497	29,756,218	47,143,125

25. Revue historique.—(c) Nombre de personnes employées dans l'industrie de la pêche.

Années	Nombre de personnes employées dans les fabriques et poissonneries	Nombre de pêcheurs sur navires	Nombre de pêcheurs en barques	Nombre total de pêcheurs	Nombre total de personnes employées dans l'industrie de la pêche
1895.....	13,030	9,804	61,530	71,334	84,364
1900.....	18,205	9,205	71,559	81,064	99,269
1901.....	15,315	9,148	69,142	78,290	93,605
1902.....	13,563	9,123	68,678	77,801	91,364
1903.....	14,018	9,304	69,850	79,134	93,152
1904.....	13,981	9,236	68,109	77,345	91,326
1905.....	14,037	9,366	73,505	82,871	96,908
1906.....	12,317	8,458	67,646	76,104	88,421
1907.....	11,442	8,089	63,165	71,254	82,696
1908.....	13,753	8,550	62,520	71,070	84,823
1909.....	21,694	7,931	60,732	68,663	90,357
1910.....	24,978	8,521	60,089	68,610	93,588
1911.....	25,206	9,056	56,870	65,926	91,132
1912.....	23,327	9,076	56,005	65,081	88,408
1913.....	26,893	10,525	61,251	71,776	98,609
1914.....	24,558	9,400	60,554	69,954	94,513
1915.....	27,320	9,541	65,321	74,862	102,182
1916.....	25,680	9,192	60,432	69,624	95,304
1917.....	22,732	8,946	*63,444	72,390	95,122

*Comprend 744 hommes hors des bateaux.

GLOSSARY—VOCABULAIRE.

NAMES OF FISH—NOM DES POISSONS.

English	Français
Albacore	Bonite
Alewives	Gasparot
Bass	Bar ou achigan
Belugas	Beluga
Black cod	Cabillaud
Brill	Barbue
Carp	Capelan
Catfish	Carpe
Caviar	Barbotte
Clams and quahaugs	Caviar
Cod	Moules et maectres
Dulce, crab, cockles, etc	Morue
Eels	Algue, crabes, bucardes, etc.
Fertilizer	Anguilles
Fish offal	Engrais
Fish oil	Entrailles de poisson
Flounders	Huile de poisson
Fur seals	Carrelet
Gill bone	Phoque à fourrure
Glue	Os de branchies
Goldeyes	Colle
Greyfish	Silure
Haddock	Roussette ou poisson gris
Hair seals	Eglefin
Hake and cush	Phoque commun
Halibut	Merluche et lingué
Herring	Flétan
Lobsters	Hareng
Mackerel	Homard
Maskinonge	Maquereau
Mixed fish	Maskinongé
Mullet	Poissons divers
Octopus	Mulet
Oulachons	Poulpe
Oysters	Oulachon
Perch	Huitre
Pickarel	Perche
Pike	Doré
Pilchards	Brochet
Pollock	Sprat
Porpoises	Merlan
Rock cod	Marsouin
Salmon	Petite morue
Salmon roe	Saumon
Sardines	Euis de saumon
Scallops	Sardine
Seal oil	Pétoncle
Sea weed	Huile de phoque
Shad	Varech
Silver Hake	Alose
Skate	Merluche argentée
Smelts	Raie
Soles	Eperlan
Squid	Sole
Sturgeon	Encornet
Sturgeon bladders	Esturgeon
Swordfish	Vessies d'esturgeon
Tomalley	Espadon
Tom cod	Foie de homard
Tongues and sounds	Tacaud
Trout	Langues et noues
Tullibee	Traite
Whales	Tulipi
Whale bone and meal	Baleine
Whale oil	Fanon et engrais de baleine
Whitefish	Huile de baleine
Whiting	Poisson blanc ou alette
Witches	Colin
	Epinoche

GLOSSARY—VOCABULAIRE.

GENERAL TERMS—EXPRESSIONS USUELLES

English	Français
Advertising.....	Publicité
Agencies of Production—Part 1 In Primary Operations.....	Moyens de production—1er partie: pêche proprement dite
Agencies of Production—Part 2: Fish Canning and Preserving.....	Moyens de production—2ème partie:—préparation et mise en boîte du poisson
All other (Provincial, municipal, etc.).....	Toutes autres (provinciales, municipales, etc.)
All other sundry expenses.....	Toutes autres dépenses diverses
Ambergris.....	Ambre gris
Anchovies.....	Anchois
And over.....	Et plus
Anthracite.....	Anthracite
Average number employed during year.....	Nombre moyen employé durant l'année
Average number of hours worked.....	Nombre moyen d'heures de travail
Bbl.....	Brl ou baril
Bituminous.....	Bitumineux
Boats.....	Bateaux ou barques
But under.....	Mais au-dessous
Canned.....	En boîte
Capital and Employees.....	Capital et employés
Carrying Smacks.....	Bateaux de transport de pêche ou semailles
Carrying Smacks and scows.....	Bateaux de transport de pêche et allèges ou semailles
Cases.....	Caisses
Cash accounts and bills receivable.....	En caisse, comptes et billets à recevoir
Caught and landed.....	Pris et débarqué ou pêché
Clam and other canneries.....	Etablissements à moules et mollusques
Classification of Wage-earners according to weekly wages as at date of December 15 or nearest pay-day.....	Classification des ouvriers, selon leur salaire hebdomadaire, au 15 décembre, ou au jour de paie le plus rapproché
Clerks, stenographers and salesmen, etc.....	Commis, sténographes, vendeurs, etc
Coal.....	Charbon
Coke.....	Coke
Comprises.....	Comprend
Contract labour.....	Travail à l'entreprise
Counties.....	Comtés
Crab establishments.....	Etablissements à crabes
Crab traps.....	Pièges à crabes
Cwt.....	Qtx
Days in operation.....	Jours en opération
Dip or roll nets.....	Carrelets sur dévidoirs
Districts.....	Districts
Dried.....	Séché
Dust or slack.....	Poussier ou menu
Eel traps.....	Pièges à anguille
Electric motors.....	Moteurs électriques
Employees on salaries.....	Employés recevant un traitement ou des appointements
Employees on wages.....	Ouvriers salariés
Employees on wages by months.....	Ouvriers au mois
Establishments.....	Etablissements
Establishments reporting.....	Etablissement faisant rapport
Female.....	Femme
Fertilizer.....	Engrais
Fish caught and marketed.....	Poisson, pêché et mis en vente
Fish wheels.....	Pièges tournants
Fishing gear.....	Agrès de pêche
Fishing piers and wharves.....	Jetées et quais de pêche
Freezers and ice houses.....	Etablissements frigorifiques et glaciers
Fresh and frozen.....	Frais et congelé
Fresh or salted.....	Frais ou salé
Fuel used.....	Combustible employé
Gal.....	Gallon ou gall.
Gas.....	Gaz
Gazoline.....	Gazoline
Gazoline boats—Row and sail.....	Bateaux à gazoline, à rames et à voiles
Gill nets, seines, trap and smolt nets.....	Filets à mailles, seines, filets de pièges et à éperlan
Green-salted.....	Salé vert
Hand lines.....	Lignes à main
Home Consumption.....	Consommation domestique
Hoop nets.....	Seines à cercle
Houses.....	Maisons
Housing of employees.....	Logement des employés
H. P. according to manufacturers rating.....	C. V. selon le classement du fabricant
H. P. actually employed.....	C. V. effectivement employé
Idle.....	Oisif—arrêté
Imports and exports of fish and fish products.....	Importations et exportations de poisson et des produits du poisson
In addition to quantities given in table the following equipment was used by anglers.....	Outre les quantités données dans le tableau, les agrès suivants ont été employés par les pêcheurs à la ligne
In addition to these numbers there were also in British Columbia 4,638 workers under the contract system, with regard to which we have no details of employment.....	Outre ces nombres il y avait aussi dans la Colombie Britannique 4,638 ouvriers sous le système de travail à l'entreprise à l'égard desquels nous manquons de détails
Includes 451 Pile drivers and seine reels valued at \$33,350.....	Ceci comprend 451 sonnettes à pilotis, et dévidoirs à filets, évalués à \$33,350.
Inland Fisheries.....	Pêcheries intérieures

GLOSSARY—VOCABULAIRE.

GENERAL TERMS—continued—EXPRESSIONS USEUELLES—suite.

English	Français
Insurance.....	Assurance
Internal Revenue, War, etc.....	Droits d'accise, taxes de guerre, etc.
Land, buildings and fixtures.....	Terrain, bâtiments et agencement
Lb.....	Liv.
Less than half time.....	Moins d'une demi-journée
Licensed Cannaries.....	Fabriques de conserve de poisson patentées
Lines.....	Lignes
Lines and sturgeon lines.....	Lignes et lignes à esturgeon
Live fish or fish eggs for propagating purposes.....	Poisson vivant ou œufs de poisson pour pisciculture
LOBSTERS canned and shipped in shell.....	Homard, en conserve, et vivant ou frais
Lobster canneries.....	Fabrique de conserves de homard ou homarderies
Lobster traps.....	Casiers à homard
Machinery and tools.....	Machinerie et outils
Male.....	Hommes
Marketed.....	Mis sur le marché
Materials in stock, fuel, etc.....	Matières premières en stock, combustible, etc.
Men.....	Hommes
Miscellaneous expenses.....	Dépenses diverses
No.....	Nombre
Northern district.....	District septentrional
Officers, superintendents and managers.....	Fonctionnaires, directeurs et gérants
Oil.....	Huile
Ordinary repairs to buildings and machinery.....	Réparations ordinaires aux bâtiments et à la machinerie
Other fish.....	Autre poisson
Outside piece-workers.....	Ouvriers aux pièces au dehors
Oyster establishments.....	Parcs à huîtres
Pearl, mother of, unmanufactured.....	Nacre, non ouvrée
Per day.....	Par jour
Per week.....	Par semaine
Pickled.....	Mariné
Pickled or dried.....	Mariné ou séché
Pound nets.....	Filets à enclos
Power employed.....	Force motrice employée
Power owned.....	Force motrice possédée
Power rented.....	Force motrice louée
Prepared or preserved.....	Préparé ou conservé
Ql.....	Qlx
Rent of offices, works and machinery.....	Loyer des bureaux, usines et machinerie
Rent of power.....	Loyer de la force motrice
Rods and lines.....	Lignes et cannes à pêche
Rooms.....	Chambres—pièces
Royalties, use of patents, etc.....	Droits régalien, usage de brevets, etc
Run of mine.....	Tout venant
Sail.....	Voile
Sailing and gasolene vessels.....	Vaisseaux, voiliers, et à gazoline
Salmon canneries.....	Fabriques de conserves de saumon ou saumoneries
Salted.....	Salé
Salmon traps.....	Pièges à saumon
Sardine canneries.....	Fabriques de conserves de sardine ou sardinerie
Sea fisheries.....	Pêcheries maritimes
Seed and breeding oysters imported for the purpose of being planted in Canadian waters.....	Naissains et boues huîtriers importées pour être déposées dans les eaux canadiennes
Shelled.....	Ecaillés
Shipped in shell.....	Expédié en écaille
Skates of halibut gear.....	Câblières à flétan
Small.....	Petit (m) ou petite (f)
Smoke and fish houses, factory.....	Poissonneries et établissements de fumage
Smoked.....	Fumé
Smoked fillets.....	Filets fumés
Southern district.....	District méridional
Spears.....	Harpons
Special lobster fishery statistics.....	Statistique spéciale de la pêche du homard
Spermaceti.....	Spermaceti (blanc de baleine)
Sprats.....	Sprat
Steam engines.....	Machines à vapeur
Steam fishing vessels.....	Vaisseaux de pêche à vapeur
Steam vessels.....	Vaisseaux à vapeur
Taxes.....	Taxes
Time.....	Temps
Time in operation and hours worked.....	Durée des opérations et heures de travail
Ton.....	Tonne
Tonnage.....	Tonnage
Tortoise and other shells.....	Ecailles de tortue et autres écailles
Total amounts paid to.....	Montant total payé à
Total capital.....	Capital total
Total for province—quantity.....	Total pour la province—quantité
Total for province—value.....	Total pour la province—valeur
Total quantity.....	Quantité totale
Total salaries.....	Total des appointements
Total value.....	Valeur totale
Travelling.....	Voyages
Trawls.....	Chaluts
Turtles.....	Tortues
Under.....	Dessous ou au-dessous

GLOSSARY—VOCABULAIRE.

GENERAL TERMS—concluded—EXPRESSIONS USUELLES—fin.

English	Français
Under 16 years	Au-dessous de 16 ans
Units	Unités
Used as bait	Employé comme boëtte
Used fresh	Consommé frais
Value	Valeur
Vessels—boats	Vaisseaux—bateaux ou barques
Water motors	Moteurs hydrauliques
Water wheels	Turbines
Weirs	Nasses
Wet—salted	Salé—frais
Whalebone	Fanon de baleine
Whale oil factory	Fabrique d'huile de baleine
Whaling stations	Postes de baleiniers
Wood	Bois
10-20 tons	10-20 tonnes
16 years and over	16 ans et plus
20-40 tons	20-40 tonnes
40 tons and over	40 tonnes et plus
11,400 of these are spearing houses, value \$1,700	11,400 de ceux-ci sont des établissements harponniers